

# 2025 Food Waste Reduction Grant

## REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS

N.C. Department of Environmental Quality  
Division of Environmental Assistance and Customer Service

The purpose of this grant program is to help local governments, non-profits, and businesses reduce the amount of wasted food being disposed of in landfills. The Division of Environmental Assistance and Customer Service (DEACS) administers the Food Waste Reduction (FWR) Grant through the Solid Waste Management Outreach Program.

With the release of this Request for Proposals (RFP), DEACS is seeking proposals that request grant funding to support food waste reduction through the expansion of food donation networks or organics recycling operations, including collection and hauling. Applicants should carefully read this entire RFP prior to submitting a proposal.

**Contact:** Christine Wittmeier  
919-707-8121  
[christine.wittmeier@deq.nc.gov](mailto:christine.wittmeier@deq.nc.gov)

**Grant Funding:** Up to **\$40,000** for **Standard Projects**  
Up to **\$60,000** for **Priority Projects**

**Cash Match:** 20% of grant award

**Proposals Due:** **October 25, 2024 by 5:00pm**

**Project Period:** February 1, 2025 – January 30, 2026

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### **What Types of Projects are Eligible?:**

Grant funds must be used to develop food waste reduction infrastructure by expanding food donation networks or organics recycling operations, including collection and hauling. Excess food donation occurs through food banks, food pantries, or nonprofit organizations in which packaged food, prepared food and/or produce is distributed to households or individuals in need. Organics recycling operations occur at permitted or exempt composting or anaerobic digestion facilities and include the collection of food scraps from generators or designated drop-off sites.

#### **Priority Project Grants – *Eligible for up to \$60,000 in grant funding***

Priority Project Grants support investments in public food recovery and organics diversion programs that have been determined by DEACS to be of particular importance to growing and expanding efficient and effective waste reduction and organics recycling services throughout North Carolina.

2025 FWR Priority Projects include:

- **Edible Food Recovery Projects:** Projects that result in edible food destined for the landfill being recovered and distributed to people.
- **New In-State Organics Recycling Infrastructure:** Construction, expansion, or renovation of organics recycling facilities and/or hauling operations that are new or have been operating for less than five years and accept food waste from outside sources.

#### **Standard Project Grants – *Eligible for up to \$40,000 in grant funding***

Standard Project Grants include any projects that increase the tons of wasted food diverted from landfill disposal but fall outside of the 2025 priorities.

## **Eligible and Ineligible Expenses**

Examples of *approved uses* of FWR Grant funds include refrigeration systems, freezers, food preparation equipment, kitchenware, vehicles, site development costs, construction of facilities to handle wasted food, equipment or vehicle purchases, carts, buckets, and equipment installation costs.

Examples of Grant Projects:

- Purchase carts for curbside food scrap collection;
- Purchase a wheel loader to improve efficiency and capacity of food scrap management at a compost facility;
- Establish a drop-off site for residential or commercial food scraps;
- Build an aerated-static pile for food scrap composting;
- Purchase a truck or vehicle to collect edible food for donation or food scraps for composting;
- Expand or improve storage, preparation, or refrigeration space to support edible food recovery and redistribution; or
- Construct a concrete pad to improve efficiency and capacity of food scrap management at a compost facility.
- Install a stand-alone digester to process food scraps.

Grant funds *may not be used* for employee salaries, land acquisition costs, administrative expenses such as overhead, utility costs, studies or work performed by consultants, contracted collection costs, and/or payment for other contracted services such as payment to a vendor for operating a collection program.

Projects that develop or expand food waste reduction infrastructure may also use grant funds to print and distribute related educational materials such as signage, handouts, mailers, or magnets. *Please note that education-only projects are not eligible for funding under this grant program.*

DEACS offers [readymade compost education materials](#) to inform residents and businesses about composting. Any design template can be customized for a grantee.

## **How Grant Funds Work**

All FWR Grant funds are distributed on a reimbursement basis. Purchases must be made during the grant contract period and requests for reimbursement can be made after the grantee has paid for grant purchases and they have been delivered. DEACS offers partial reimbursements and will continue to reimburse grantees until 90% of the award amount has been expended, withholding 10% of funds until receipt of an approved final report.

### **Available Funding**

Applicants can submit grant proposals for a maximum award of \$60,000 for priority projects or \$40,000 for standard projects.

### **Cash Match**

FWR grant winners must provide a cash match equal to or exceeding 20 percent of the requested grant funding. For example, a grantee requesting a \$10,000 grant must provide at least \$2,000 of matching funds for a total project cost of \$12,000. In-kind contributions will not be accepted in lieu of cash match.

To calculate the necessary cash match for any grant project, determine the total budget associated with the project and then use the following equation: total project budget ÷ 6 = required cash match.

### **Contract Period:**

Successful grant applicants will be required to enter into a grant contract with the N.C. Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ). The resultant grant contract period is one year and is **expected to begin on February 1, 2025, and end on January 31, 2026**. All purchases must be made within the grant contract period. *Any purchases made prior to the start of the grant contract or after the end date of the grant contract will not be eligible for reimbursement.*

The grantee must make a good faith effort to complete the project within the year-long contract period. Extensions are possible but not guaranteed. Requests for no-cost time extensions must be submitted to the DEACS staff contact at least 60 days *prior* to the contract expiration date. Upon approval, the contract end date will be extended by written agreement between the applicant and DEQ. Funds not expended by the end of the contract period will be forfeited.

### **Who is Eligible?**

All applicants must already manage or plan to manage excess food or wasted food in their operations with the purpose of diverting material from landfill disposal. North Carolina-based food rescue organizations, local governments, compost facilities, anaerobic digestion facilities and compost businesses are eligible to apply for funding from the FWR Grant. For the purposes of eligibility for this grant, the following definitions apply:

- Food rescue organizations include food banks, food pantries, and nonprofit organizations that specialize in the collection, storage, and distribution of food for households or individuals in need.
- Local governments are defined as counties, municipalities, councils of governments and solid waste authorities in North Carolina.
- Compost facilities are permitted or exempt facilities that process organic material from outside sources to create a usable soil amendment.
- Compost businesses are companies or nonprofit organizations that collect or haul organic material from outside sources to compost facilities.
- Anaerobic digestion facilities are permitted or exempt facilities that process organic materials from outside sources to create biogas and digestate.

**Note:** K-12 schools, colleges and university facilities are not currently eligible but may partner with an eligible applicant on a project.

Former FWR grantees are eligible to apply. Applicants with an open 2024 FWR grant contract must have invoiced for 90% of eligible grant funds by the proposal due date (October 25, 2024). Applicants with other DEACS recycling grants are eligible to apply as long as any open grants are in good standing and expected to be completed on time.

### **Conditions on Submittals**

- Only one proposal per eligible entity will be accepted. Grant proposals may combine funding requests for multiple project elements into one proposal. The available funding limits still apply and total request may not exceed the grant award amounts noted in the Available Funding section.
- Organics recycling facilities must be permitted or exempt from a permit and follow the most recently adopted [NC Compost Rules 15A NCAC 13B .1401-.1410](#).
- Applications will not be accepted from local governments that have not submitted the required Solid Waste and Materials Management Annual Report for the most recent fiscal year.

Businesses on the N.C. Office of State Budget and Management's Suspension of Funding List due to failure to complete applicable financial reports for any previous North Carolina state agency grant are ineligible to apply unless removed from the list prior to the proposal deadline.

## **How to Submit Proposals:**

**One electronic copy** of the proposal must be submitted. Receipt of all acceptable proposals will be acknowledged by e-mail. Submit electronic documents to Christine Wittmeier at [christine.wittmeier@deq.nc.gov](mailto:christine.wittmeier@deq.nc.gov). If you do not receive confirmation, contact Christine Wittmeier at 919-707-8121 as soon as possible. It is the responsibility of anyone submitting a proposal to contact DEACS if they do not receive confirmation. Please submit electronic versions as Microsoft Word (preferred) or Adobe (PDF) attachments.

### **Proposal Due Date:**

Proposals must be received by DEACS by **5:00 p.m. on Friday, October 25, 2024**. Any proposals received after the deadline will not be considered.

## **Required Proposal Format:**

The following list describes what applicants must include in their proposal for it to be considered complete. Proposals that fail to provide all the required information will be deemed inadequate and not considered for funding.

- Project Title
- Applicant Information
  - ✓ Name and title of main contact
  - ✓ Organization
  - ✓ Address
  - ✓ Phone number
  - ✓ E-mail address
  - ✓ Federal Tax ID Number
- Date of Proposal Submittal
- Description of Current Operations: Detailed explanation of applicant's organization, including:
  - ✓ What type of organization is applying?
  - ✓ Does the applicant currently manage wasted food? If so, please describe current operations. If not, please indicate how the applicant's experience and expertise will ensure success managing wasted food.
  - ✓ (For haulers) Where does the applicant take the material to be processed? Does the facility have the capacity to handle additional feedstocks?
  - ✓ (For organics recycling facilities) What is the applicant's operational capacity to manage wasted food?
- Project Description: Detailed description of proposed grant project, addressing each of the following questions:

- ✓ Does the proposed grant project qualify for priority funding? If so, why?
  - ✓ What does the applicant plan to buy during the 12-month contract?
  - ✓ How will the project affect current operations?
  - ✓ Will the project improve operational efficiency?
  - ✓ What is the projected waste reduction impact?
    - For haulers and facilities, how many tons of wasted food will be diverted from landfill disposal *annually* as a result?
    - For food rescue organizations, how many extra meals will be generated *annually* by the project?
  - ✓ How will the applicant manage contaminants or unacceptable materials? For food rescue organizations this may be inedible food and for organics recycling facilities this may be non-organic materials.
  - ✓ How will the applicant sustain the project long-term?
  - ✓ How many households/businesses will be impacted by the project?
  - ✓ What other organizations will be affected by the project?
- Special Requirements for specific applicants:
    - ✓ **New In-State Organics Recycling Infrastructure Project Only** - Proposals interested in applying for the *New In-State Organics Recycling Infrastructure Priority funding* that have been *operating for less than five years* must complete **Form A** and attach it with the submission.
    - ✓ **Businesses or Nonprofit Organizations**
      - If you are an *existing* business or nonprofit organization, please complete **Form B** and attach it with the submission.
      - If you are a *start-up* business or nonprofit organization, please complete **Form C AND attach a formal business plan**. A business or nonprofit organization is considered a start-up until it has been in operation and can show financials for three years.
  - Project Timeline: Simple bulleted list showing approximate dates for major project milestones. Timeline should begin on or after February 1, 2025 and project must be complete by January 31, 2026. Please include the following dates in the project timeline:
    - ✓ December 2025 – Submit draft report by December 31, 2025
    - ✓ January 2025 – Submit final report by January 31, 2025
  - Project Budget: Submit a table following the example below. Table should include an itemized list of intended expenditures and estimated costs. Total row should reflect the total project cost with breakdown of grant funds requested from the state and amount of matching funds to be provided by the applicant. Matching funds must be at least 20% of grant funds. The budget should match the items described in the Project Description.

Project Elements	Estimated Cost		
Truck and cart tipper	\$ 38,000		
Curbside roll-out compost bins	\$ 18,000		
Educational materials (postcards, brochures, stickers, magnets)	\$ 4,000		

	<b>Total Project Cost</b>	<b>State Grant Award</b>	<b>Applicant Cash Match</b>
<b>Total Project Budget</b>	<b>\$ 60,000</b>	<b>\$ 50,000</b>	<b>\$ 10,000</b>

*\* Note about Project Budgets for local government and nonprofit applicants eligible for sales tax refunds: state and local sales taxes **are not** reimbursable expenditures and should not be included as part of grant budgets.*

- Quotes: for purchases included in the project budget.
- (Optional) Letters of Support from Partner Organizations

## **How are Proposals Evaluated?**

A selection committee will use the pre-established criteria to rank proposals and make award decisions. Applicants must score well in these criteria to receive a grant award:

1. **Planning (0-30 points)**: Did the application include all necessary elements as outlined in the Required Proposal Format? Is the proposal well thought out, well researched, and backed by valid facts and assumptions? Are details of the program clearly planned and outlined with a strategy for addressing issues and evaluating success? Does the proposal accurately describe the applicant's operations before and after the project's implementation? Can the project be accomplished in one year? If applicable, did the applicant complete the required additional forms?
2. **Demonstration of Need (0-10 points)**: How does the proposed project address a specific programmatic, equipment or infrastructure need to reduce wasted food? How many households or businesses will be served by the project? Is there already an organics recycling facility or food recovery organization accessible to the community?
3. **Waste Reduction Impact (0-30 points)**: How many tons of wasted food will be diverted from landfill disposal annually and how will the food be used in a more beneficial way?
4. **Efficiency and Longevity (0-20 points)**: Will the project provide a valuable service that is worth the investment? Will the proposed project improve the applicant's operational effectiveness and efficiency? Does the project make long-term investments that will continue to serve the community well beyond the grant period? Does the applicant commit to and adequately plan for sustaining the program for years to come?
5. **Priority Projects (0 - 10 points)**: Does the project recover landfill-bound edible food for redistribution to people? Does the project construct, expand or renovate an organics recycling facility and/or hauling operation that is new or has been operating for less than five years and accepts food waste from outside sources?

## **If a Proposal is Selected for Funding**

If an applicant is chosen to receive funding, DEACS will notify the applicant with a formal offer by e-mail. The applicant must accept or decline the offer. The following will occur once the offer of grant funding is accepted:

- DEACS may work with applicants to revise initially submitted proposals before entering into a grant contract. Any changes to initial proposals must be approved by DEACS and the applicant and the resultant final proposal will become an attachment to the grant contract.
- DEACS may award grant amounts lower than the original request in an effort to support as many qualifying projects as possible.
- Successful applicants will be required to:

- Register with the state’s e-procurement system using the same address provided in the applicant’s proposal. To register in the state’s e-procurement system or confirm/update your existing registration, please visit the following link: <http://eprocurement.nc.gov/>
- Submit a No Overdue Taxes Certification with notarized signature: <https://deq.nc.gov/conservation/recycling-business-assistance/financing/grants/forms>
- Submit a Conflict of Interest Policy using the following template or submitting a copy of your organization’s existing policy that meets or exceeds the language in the following template: <https://deq.nc.gov/conservation/recycling-business-assistance/financing/grants/forms>
- Successful applicants, with the exception of local governments, will be required to provide:
  - Non-Debarment form <https://deq.nc.gov/conservation/recycling-business-assistance/financing/grants/forms>
- All applicants selected for funding will undergo a compliance review to ensure that they do not have an outstanding Notice of Violation (NOV) related to North Carolina solid waste statutes and rules. Any outstanding NOV’s must be corrected to the satisfaction of the N.C. Division of Waste Management (DWM) prior to any grant being awarded. Applicants with outstanding NOV’s are responsible for providing DEACS with information from DWM indicating that the applicant is in compliance and that the NOV’s have been corrected before a grant contract can be initiated.
- DEACS will submit a request through the DEQ contract processing system for a grant contract. Grantees must act to execute the resultant grant contract without excessive delay.

### **Other General Terms and Conditions:**

All grantees are subject to the following terms and conditions. Most of these terms and conditions will be outlined in the grant contract.

- **Publications:** all documents and publications associated with a grant contract should be printed on recycled paper containing at least 30 percent post-consumer content.
- **Final reports:** a draft final report is required to be submitted to DEACS at least 30 days prior to the contract end date and a final report is required to be submitted by the contract end date. Final reports guidelines will be provided to all grantees.
- **Reimbursement:** distribution of DEACS grant funds is on a reimbursement basis. Requests for reimbursement can only be made after the grantee has completed purchases associated with the grant project and they have been delivered to the site. Reimbursement requests must be submitted in writing, must include copies of invoices, and must include proof that the grantee has made payment. Proof of payment may include copies of canceled checks or other financial reports showing that funds were spent. For local government and nonprofit grantees eligible for sales tax refunds, state and local sales taxes are not reimbursable, may not be counted towards expenditure requirements, and should be excluded from reimbursement requests. The amount of actual grant payments may be prorated for projects and / or project elements that come in under budget. Successful applicants that make purchases before a grant contract is signed by both DEQ and the grant recipient will not be reimbursed.
- **Final 10 Percent of Funds:** DEACS will continue to reimburse grantees until 90 percent of the grant award amount has been expended, withholding 10 percent of grant funds until receipt of an approved final report. The final report must be received and approved prior to the end date of the contract.
- **Extensions / Amendments:** no-cost time extensions are possible but not guaranteed for grant contracts. Grantees seeking no-cost time extensions should submit a request for a time extension at least sixty (60) days prior to the contract end date.



**2025 Food Waste Reduction Grant**  
**NEW IN-STATE ORGANICS RECYCLING INFRASTRUCTURE**  
**(for compost and anaerobic digestion facilities only)**

Please complete this form if you plan to apply for the New In-State Organics Recycling Infrastructure priority project funding. If you need assistance or have questions, please contact Christine Wittmeier at [christine.wittmeier@deq.nc.gov](mailto:christine.wittmeier@deq.nc.gov) or (919) 707-8121.

**Facility Information:**

Have you read the [NC Compost Rules 15A NCAC 13B .1401-.1410](#)?  Yes  No

Have you applied for a composting permit from NC DEQ?  Yes  No  Exempt

Type of facility:  Type 1  Type 2  Type 3  Type 4  Other

Address:

Are you the property owner?  Yes  No

If “No”, has the property owner approved the facility?  Yes  No

Have you contacted the City/County land use planning office to confirm a compost site is allowed on this property?  Yes  No

If “Yes,” please provide information on the City or County response below:

What is the total property acreage?

What is the acreage of the actual composting area?

Is the facility located within the 100-year floodplain?  Yes  No

Is the facility located within a wetland?  Yes  No

Is the facility located *on top* of a closed disposal area?  Yes  No

What is the distance from the compost boundary to the nearest residence (feet)?

What is the closest distance to the property line (feet)?

Is the facility located near any wells?  Yes  No

If so, how close (feet)?



Is the facility close to any streams or bodies of water?

Yes  No

If so, how close (feet)?

Is the facility close to any ditches or berms?

Yes  No

If so, how close (feet)?

### **Feedstock and Operation Information:**

What are the feedstocks? Where are they coming from?

What is the total amount of waste/feedstocks (cubic yards or tons) that is expected to be processed per month.

cubic yards  tons

What method will be used to process the material?

Windrow  Aerated Static Pile  In-Vessel  Other

If selected "Other", please describe:

What kind of pad will be used to operate on (soil, concrete, etc.)?

How will the temperatures be monitored and for how long?

What are the planned odor control methods to prevent offsite odors?

Have you contacted the NC [Division of Energy, Mineral, and Land Resources](#) (DEMLR) for information on stormwater and process water permits/approval?

Yes  No

Have you read [DWM Solid Waste Section Environmental Justice Guidance](#) document?

Yes  No

How will you manage stormwater runoff?

Will the finished compost be distributed to the public or used onsite? For anaerobic digestion, how will the digestate be managed?





## 2025 Food Waste Reduction Grant

### BUSINESS PLAN FORM (for START-UP Businesses / Nonprofits only)

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A business or nonprofit organization is considered a start-up until it has been in operation and can show financials for three years.

*If you are a start-up business or nonprofit organization, please **attach a formal business plan AND answer the following questions** that address your recycling business plan. Please expand the space as needed to address each point below.*

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1. Describe the services/products you will offer.

2. What materials will you manage? How will you collect and transport the material? *(The more detailed information provided, the more competitive your proposal will be.)*

3. Who is your competition? What are the advantages of your product or services?

4. Describe your anticipated expenses and income. Please also include any financing plans, specifying how much money you can put toward the project, how much grant money is requested, and how much additional money you will need to borrow to complete the project. *(All financial information provided below will remain confidential.)*

5. Include any additional comments below: