

Coastal Recreational Fishing License

Sales Update



Date of Release: June 30, 2021

Marine Resources Fund Balance

Revenue or Expense	Item	FY2007-2011	FY2012	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	Total to Date
Gross Revenue	CRFL Only (Annual and 10-day)	\$ 19,384,640	\$ 4,183,310	\$ 4,035,390	\$ 4,298,860	\$ 4,200,660	\$ 4,187,145	\$ 4,112,975	\$ 3,970,860	\$ 3,819,010	\$ 3,843,402	\$ 4,504,684	\$ 60,540,936
	Unified CRFL (Annual)	\$ 3,694,085	\$ 1,034,025	\$ 1,052,481	\$ 1,168,410	\$ 1,160,460	\$ 1,194,160	\$ 1,218,045	\$ 1,238,205	\$ 1,297,365	\$ 1,742,953	\$ 2,173,584	\$ 16,973,773
	Blanket For Hire CRFL	\$ 845,009	\$ 152,475	\$ 143,900	\$ 113,488	\$ 127,500	\$ 140,623	\$ 140,138	\$ 170,410	\$ 170,843	\$ 156,050	\$ 214,315	\$ 2,374,749
	Blanket for Hire CRFL Captain	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 16,013	\$ 32,750	\$ 27,988	\$ 25,113	\$ 28,838	\$ 38,305	\$ 30,772	\$ 40,459	\$ 240,236
	Blanket Ocean Fishing Pier CRFL	\$ 265,145	\$ 48,136	\$ 53,560	\$ 1,890	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 368,731
	Block of Ten-Day CRFL	\$ 2,330	\$ 750	\$ 300	\$ -	\$ 600	\$ 750	\$ 750	\$ 300	\$ 450	\$ 150	\$ 150	\$ 6,530
	Interest	\$ 817,925	\$ 84,135	\$ 50,282	\$ 46,517	\$ 50,048	\$ 73,098	\$ 106,396	\$ 153,971	\$ 215,899	\$ 224,590	\$ 66,225	\$ 1,889,085
	Sales Commission	\$ 66,428	\$ 14,883	\$ 15,890	\$ 8,634	\$ (6)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 105,829
	Other Misc Rev-Program	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 56,924	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 56,924
	Subtotal (Gross)	\$ 25,075,562	\$ 5,517,714	\$ 5,351,803	\$ 5,653,811	\$ 5,572,012	\$ 5,680,687	\$ 5,603,416	\$ 5,562,584	\$ 5,541,872	\$ 5,997,917	\$ 6,999,417	\$ 82,556,792
Expense	Agent Commission	\$ 1,463,224	\$ 325,722	\$ 331,381	\$ 207,761	\$ (299)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,327,790
	WRC Transaction Fee	\$ 3,518,362	\$ 813,108	\$ 712,073	\$ 789,439	\$ 755,041	\$ 782,161	\$ 767,728	\$ 751,170	\$ 773,422	\$ 815,688	\$ 943,004	\$ 11,421,196
	Subtotal (Expense)	\$ (4,981,586)	\$ (1,138,830)	\$ (1,043,454)	\$ (997,201)	\$ (754,741)	\$ (782,161)	\$ (767,728)	\$ (751,170)	\$ (773,422)	\$ (815,688)	\$ (943,004)	\$ (13,748,986)
Total Net		\$ 20,093,975	\$ 4,378,884	\$ 4,308,349	\$ 4,656,610	\$ 4,817,270	\$ 4,898,526	\$ 4,835,688	\$ 4,811,413	\$ 4,768,449	\$ 5,182,229	\$ 6,056,413	\$ 68,807,807

Marine Resources Endowment Fund Balance

Revenue or Expense	Item	FY2007-2011	FY2012	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	Total to Date
Gross Revenue	Lifetime CRFL	\$ 1,323,000	\$ 179,810	\$ 189,665	\$ 188,105	\$ 195,145	\$ 204,050	\$ 212,190	\$ 230,120	\$ 197,135	\$ 217,048	\$ 293,045	\$ 3,429,313
	Unified Lifetime CRFL	\$ 2,392,580	\$ 522,360	\$ 588,250	\$ 651,170	\$ 733,840	\$ 814,645	\$ 815,910	\$ 881,670	\$ 863,485	\$ 1,038,418	\$ 1,298,524	\$ 10,600,852
	Subtotal (Gross)	\$ 3,715,580	\$ 702,170	\$ 777,915	\$ 839,275	\$ 928,985	\$ 1,018,695	\$ 1,028,100	\$ 1,111,790	\$ 1,060,620	\$ 1,255,466	\$ 1,591,569	\$ 14,030,165
Expense	Agent Commission	\$ 223,224	\$ 42,224	\$ 46,792	\$ 29,858	\$ 320	\$ 7	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 342,425
	Transaction Fee	\$ 216,818	\$ 39,072	\$ 38,602	\$ 40,924	\$ 41,041	\$ 44,697	\$ 44,285	\$ 44,967	\$ 40,249	\$ 37,622	\$ 40,528	\$ 628,805
	Subtotal (Expense)	\$ (440,042)	\$ (81,296)	\$ (85,393)	\$ (70,782)	\$ (41,361)	\$ (44,704)	\$ (44,285)	\$ (44,967)	\$ (40,249)	\$ (37,622)	\$ (40,528)	\$ (971,230)
Non Capital Gifts		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Interest	From Sales and WRC Transfers	\$ 512,717	\$ 55,521	\$ 37,257	\$ 38,925	\$ 46,440	\$ 74,769	\$ 113,530	\$ 169,001	\$ 266,930	\$ 303,574	\$ 89,648	\$ 1,708,312
Subtotal Net		\$ 3,788,256	\$ 676,395	\$ 729,779	\$ 807,418	\$ 934,064	\$ 1,048,760	\$ 1,097,345	\$ 1,235,823	\$ 1,287,300	\$ 1,521,417	\$ 1,640,689	\$ 14,767,247
Transfers from WRC March 2006-2010	5 transfers of \$680,000 each	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,400,000
Total Net		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,167,247

Note: Includes revenue generated from licenses sold through the Wildlife Resources Commission ALVIN system and the Division of Marine Fisheries FIN system.

Projects Approved for Funding from the Marine Resources Fund (no obligations from Endowment Fund)

Project	Budgeted FY21
CRFL Sales and Data Support	\$ 465,688
Fisheries Independent Assessment Program	\$ 625,538
Coastal Angling Program	\$ 1,033,427
Minimizing Habitat Impacts	\$ 160,229
Full Time Law Enforcement Officers and Temp Communications	\$ 1,285,198
Fisheries Management CRFL Implementation and Support	\$ 179,100
North Carolina Saltwater Fishing Tournament	\$ 22,500
Artificial Reef Program	\$ 555,000
Marine Patrol Education Team / Operations	\$ 217,500
CRFL Division Infrastructure Support	\$ 595,994
Senior Stock Assessment Scientist	\$ 136,752
DMF No Cost Extensions and Multi-Year	\$ 598,393
WRC Boating Access Projects on NCE	\$ 39,134
CRFL Funds No Cost Extensions from Previous RFP Projects	\$ 2,697,311
Subsequent Multi-Year Approved Funding	\$ 1,008,089
Total	\$ 9,619,853

SUMMARY

Net Revenue from Marine Resources Fund	\$ 63,542,621
Spent Funds from Approved FY20 Obligations	\$ (4,523,671)
Spent Funds from Approved FY19 Obligations	\$ (5,451,438)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 18 Obligations	\$ (4,509,224)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 17 Obligations	\$ (4,126,303)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 16 Obligations	\$ (4,445,115)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 15 Obligations	\$ (5,012,727)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 14 Obligations	\$ (6,160,705)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 13 Obligations	\$ (4,091,363)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 12 Obligations	\$ (4,381,767)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 11 Obligations	\$ (4,773,350)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 10 Obligations	\$ (1,740,114)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 09 Obligations	\$ (1,264,239)
Spent Funds from Approved FY 08 Obligations	\$ (608,751)
Payback to WRC	\$ (821,516)
Approved Projects for FY2019 - 2020	\$ (7,738,076)
BALANCE IN FUND June 30, 2021	\$ 3,894,262

Coastal Recreational Fishing License sales by calendar year through date of release of this report.

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Annual CRFL - Resident - Fire Fighter	0	3	11	3
Annual Nonresident CRFL	21,210	22,488	25,740	12,653
Annual Resident CRFL	103,502	114,589	109,869	38,814
Annual Resident Unified Inland/CRFL	40,232	47,821	87,059	49,618
Annual Resident Unified Sportsman/CRFL	41,701	43,877	47,300	9,519
Annual Unified Sportsman with CRFL - Fire Fighter	0	355	518	95
Annual Unified Totally Disabled Sportsman with CRFL	0	0	1	0
Infant Lifetime CRFL	78	91	106	49
Infant Lifetime Unified Sportsman/CRFL	5,144	5,631	5,313	2,801
Lifetime Unified Inland Fishing/CRFL - Fire Fighter	0	11	26	19
Lifetime Unified Inland/CRFL	573	660	1,180	805
Nonresident 10-Day CRFL	130,020	134,368	140,063	59,927
Nonresident Adult Lifetime CRFL	16	10	25	14
Nonresident Adult Lifetime Unified Sportsman/CRFL	13	22	24	8
Resident 10-Day CRFL	40,050	44,724	48,879	16,964
Resident Adult Care Lifetime Unified Inland/CRFL	239	207	82	137
Resident Adult Lifetime CRFL	286	365	546	302
Resident Adult Lifetime Unified Sportsman/CRFL	1,210	1,402	1,598	607
Resident Disabled Veteran Lifetime CRFL	756	894	863	483
Resident Disabled Veteran Lifetime Sportsman/CRFL	987	1,072	1,207	652
Resident Legally Blind Lifetime Unified Inland/CRFL	53	56	33	34
Resident Subsistence Unified Inland/CRFL Waiver	29,987	30,479	20,189	14,274
Resident Totally Disabled Lifetime CRFL	439	535	439	273
Resident Totally Disabled Lifetime Sportsman/CRFL	333	336	388	170
Senior CRFL	5,731	4,658	3,803	1,644
Unified Senior Sportsman CRFL	5,719	3,220	1,926	784
Youth Lifetime CRFL	95	91	110	55
Youth Lifetime Unified Sportsman/CRFL	548	635	806	408
Total	428,922	458,600	498,104	211,112

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by North Carolina county of sale (location where license sales agent resides), excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year.

Agent County	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Alamance	2,606	18	3,173	17	2,546	16	1,170	18
Alexander	323	76	331	78	302	74	177	73
Alleghany	86	95	88	94	89	94	47	95
Anson	524	67	449	71	293	75	196	72
Ashe	294	79	338	77	260	78	160	74
Avery	70	97	70	98	97	93	64	90
Beaufort	5,269	11	5,476	11	5,375	11	1,999	11
Bertie	652	60	692	60	656	53	379	54
Bladen	819	50	844	50	869	44	369	53
Brunswick	26,293	3	27,826	4	22,082	4	8,500	4
Buncombe	918	45	926	45	723	50	443	43
Burke	822	49	773	56	672	51	359	51
Cabarrus	2,014	25	2,079	27	1,904	26	874	25
Caldwell	1,599	34	1,625	33	1,166	39	755	28
Camden	309	77	250	80	289	76	68	87
Carteret	25,669	4	28,970	3	27,142	3	9,902	3
Caswell	166	86	176	86	130	86	66	91
Catawba	1,328	39	1,323	39	1,107	40	639	32
Chatham	631	61	714	59	657	52	270	59
Cherokee	158	87	158	88	98	92	64	92
Chowan	759	57	745	57	645	54	374	48
Clay	203	83	198	83	105	90	50	96
Cleveland	765	56	719	58	534	61	347	52
Columbus	2,064	23	2,176	25	1,806	27	836	27
Craven	7,770	8	8,517	8	7,895	8	2,854	8
Cumberland	4,224	14	4,469	13	3,731	13	1,805	12
Currituck	6,541	9	6,584	9	5,618	10	2,073	9
Dare	64,621	2	65,776	2	54,762	2	22,794	2
Davidson	2,036	24	2,146	26	1,689	28	875	23
Davie	548	65	544	66	552	60	175	70
Duplin	1,939	27	2,206	24	2,126	24	718	29
Durham	882	46	812	52	737	48	379	49
Edgecombe	1,561	35	1,568	37	1,516	31	760	30
Forsyth	2,432	21	2,599	19	2,164	22	983	19
Franklin	612	62	615	65	565	59	282	58
Gaston	1,904	28	1,946	28	1,175	37	501	40
Gates	308	78	290	79	322	70	132	80
Graham	45	99	72	97	39	99	23	100
Granville	457	70	476	69	485	63	231	66
Greene	399	72	438	72	437	67	155	77
Guilford	3,337	15	3,382	16	2,402	19	1,231	16
Halifax	1,061	42	977	42	757	47	511	42
Harnett	1,651	32	1,827	31	1,634	29	560	36
Haywood	288	80	249	81	226	79	150	79
Henderson	224	82	220	82	184	82	111	81
Hertford	1,172	40	1,213	41	1,021	41	609	38
Hoke	597	63	669	61	596	58	322	57

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by North Carolina county of sale (location where license sales agent resides), excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year. (Continued)

Agent County	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Hyde	4,360	13	3,402	15	3,260	14	1,471	14
Iredell	1,112	41	1,233	40	1,175	38	487	41
Jackson	154	88	146	89	102	91	53	89
Johnston	2,498	20	2,510	20	2,481	17	954	20
Jones	188	84	181	85	190	81	103	82
Lee	803	52	783	55	612	57	271	62
Lenoir	6,353	10	6,545	10	6,761	9	2,436	10
Lincoln	867	47	972	43	809	46	430	44
Macon	106	91	121	92	87	96	61	88
Madison	67	98	56	99	26	100	36	99
Martin	1,804	31	1,904	29	1,944	25	877	26
McDowell	281	81	374	75	226	80	185	71
Mecklenburg	1,848	30	1,826	32	1,261	35	525	37
Mitchell	101	93	100	93	88	95	56	94
Montgomery	459	69	533	67	454	65	216	65
Moore	865	48	890	47	871	43	369	47
Nash	1,853	29	1,844	30	1,543	30	696	31
New Hanover	21,243	5	22,301	5	19,482	5	6,896	5
Northampton	353	75	371	76	182	83	167	78
Onslow	15,653	6	17,438	6	17,374	6	6,881	6
Orange	573	64	627	63	474	64	260	61
Pamlico	1,967	26	2,310	22	2,328	20	716	24
Pasquotank	2,507	19	2,398	21	2,185	21	883	22
Pender	11,262	7	11,928	7	11,738	7	4,371	7
Perquimans	168	85	162	87	136	85	83	86
Person	537	66	492	68	385	69	154	75
Pitt	4,741	12	4,893	12	4,453	12	1,793	13
Polk	40	100	48	100	56	97	33	97
Randolph	1,559	36	1,603	35	1,225	36	618	33
Richmond	797	53	846	49	492	62	364	56
Robeson	2,729	17	3,143	18	2,431	18	1,402	15
Rockingham	790	54	788	53	625	56	353	50
Rowan	1,634	33	1,621	34	1,379	33	620	35
Rutherford	403	71	388	73	309	72	194	68
Sampson	1,484	37	1,585	36	1,456	32	559	39
Scotland	677	59	666	62	643	55	277	63
Stanly	1,423	38	1,494	38	1,367	34	614	34
Stokes	735	58	813	51	855	45	327	55
Surry	938	44	881	48	879	42	406	45
Swain	100	94	127	91	121	88	60	93
Transylvania	149	89	184	84	130	87	79	85
Tyrrell	111	90	135	90	142	84	87	83
Union	785	55	785	54	444	66	181	67
Vance	819	51	913	46	732	49	409	46
Wake	144,085	1	160,045	1	237,163	1	103,562	1
Warren	378	74	476	70	303	73	203	69
Washington	964	43	950	44	310	71	254	64

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by North Carolina county of sale (location where license sales agent resides), excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year. (Continued)

Agent County	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Watauga	390	73	380	74	277	77	166	76
Wayne	3,325	16	3,610	14	3,240	15	1,195	17
Wilkes	498	68	622	64	416	68	270	60
Wilson	2,249	22	2,280	23	2,140	23	995	21
Yadkin	104	92	88	95	115	89	84	84
Yancey	83	96	75	96	47	98	28	98
	428,922		458,600		498,104		211,112	

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by North Carolina county of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year.

County	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Alamance	4,173	20	4,607	19	4,972	19	2,099	18
Alexander	777	74	844	73	867	75	427	74
Alleghany	247	91	280	90	269	91	113	96
Anson	634	81	582	84	579	83	280	85
Ashe	495	86	595	83	553	86	298	82
Avery	231	92	269	91	288	90	163	89
Beaufort	5,179	16	5,566	16	5,681	18	2,135	17
Bertie	1,395	58	1,504	56	1,513	58	787	58
Bladen	1,458	55	1,601	53	1,658	56	641	61
Brunswick	10,323	5	11,119	5	11,797	5	4,853	5
Buncombe	2,011	40	2,075	43	2,353	39	1,237	36
Burke	1,708	49	1,779	49	1,919	49	858	48
Cabarrus	3,369	29	3,563	30	4,048	28	1,678	28
Caldwell	2,227	37	2,363	38	2,188	43	1,231	37
Camden	806	73	802	76	1,026	70	349	78
Carteret	8,918	6	10,236	6	10,649	6	4,101	7
Caswell	611	82	705	81	749	81	282	84
Catawba	2,986	32	3,108	33	3,527	34	1,614	30
Chatham	1,854	44	1,975	45	2,181	44	893	47
Cherokee	209	94	212	96	181	97	145	92
Chowan	1,339	59	1,339	62	1,345	62	690	60
Clay	229	93	228	94	149	99	82	99
Cleveland	1,634	50	1,673	50	1,695	55	842	49
Columbus	2,651	35	2,895	35	2,832	36	1,184	39
Craven	7,979	9	8,882	8	9,599	9	3,869	9
Cumberland	6,565	12	7,040	12	7,494	13	3,410	12
Currituck	2,032	39	2,156	39	2,578	38	1,051	40
Dare	5,511	14	5,975	14	6,708	14	2,452	16
Davidson	5,047	17	5,421	17	5,783	17	2,394	14
Davie	1,294	62	1,352	61	1,528	57	560	62
Duplin	3,107	31	3,575	28	3,691	31	1,263	35
Durham	3,418	27	3,984	26	4,593	22	1,937	21
Edgecombe	1,965	41	2,078	42	2,273	41	1,009	44
Forsyth	6,053	13	6,540	13	7,536	12	2,993	13
Franklin	1,868	43	2,088	40	2,341	40	985	42
Gaston	4,102	22	4,352	23	4,049	27	1,801	22
Gates	529	85	533	86	624	82	243	86
Graham	54	101	90	101	70	101	33	101
Granville	1,423	56	1,502	57	1,734	54	732	56
Greene	986	68	1,173	66	1,247	65	421	73
Guilford	7,588	10	8,154	10	8,702	11	3,626	11
Halifax	1,465	54	1,478	59	1,442	61	798	54
Harnett	3,681	25	4,158	24	4,450	24	1,718	26
Haywood	555	84	484	87	559	85	317	79
Henderson	761	76	804	75	950	73	485	70

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by North Carolina county of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year. (Continued)

County	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Hertford	1,005	67	1,064	70	1,089	68	592	65
Hoke	1,328	60	1,497	58	1,456	60	721	59
Hyde	710	77	731	80	765	79	289	83
Iredell	2,822	34	3,032	34	3,600	33	1,552	31
Jackson	279	89	263	92	267	92	133	93
Johnston	8,322	7	9,116	7	10,496	7	4,131	6
Jones	871	72	963	71	1,010	72	394	77
Lee	1,526	53	1,536	55	1,913	50	765	51
Lenoir	3,208	30	3,468	31	3,731	30	1,436	32
Lincoln	1,787	48	1,955	46	2,133	46	971	43
Macon	204	95	231	93	233	94	139	91
Madison	188	97	224	95	186	96	118	97
Martin	1,793	47	1,912	48	2,076	47	979	45
McDowell	655	79	781	77	770	78	435	72
Mecklenburg	7,277	11	7,591	11	9,415	10	4,055	8
Mitchell	165	98	159	99	240	93	121	94
Montgomery	609	83	777	78	762	80	292	81
Moore	2,218	38	2,384	37	2,694	37	1,214	38
Nash	3,404	28	3,568	29	3,855	29	1,719	29
New Hanover	13,268	4	14,171	4	16,163	4	6,020	4
Northampton	655	80	676	82	567	84	328	80
Onslow	15,239	3	17,041	3	19,423	3	7,834	3
Orange	2,456	36	2,651	36	3,003	35	1,279	34
OUT OF STATE	154,127	1	160,632	1	170,347	1	75,150	1
Pamlico	1,549	51	1,663	52	1,861	51	708	53
Pasquotank	1,917	42	1,944	47	2,226	42	904	46
Pender	5,400	15	5,913	15	6,626	15	2,443	15
Perquimans	1,046	66	1,080	68	1,226	66	526	64
Person	971	70	1,072	69	1,131	67	434	71
Pitt	8,015	8	8,618	9	9,756	8	3,877	10
Polk	145	99	167	98	175	98	88	98
Randolph	4,108	21	4,545	20	4,755	21	1,998	20
Richmond	1,137	64	1,184	64	932	74	488	69
Robeson	3,862	24	4,528	21	4,362	26	1,948	23
Rockingham	1,847	46	2,006	44	2,177	45	996	41
Rowan	4,282	19	4,437	22	4,890	20	1,882	24
Rutherford	770	75	838	74	791	77	467	68
Sampson	2,908	33	3,296	32	3,677	32	1,283	33
Scotland	924	71	959	72	1,013	71	393	76
Stanly	1,854	45	2,084	41	1,943	48	845	50
Stokes	1,529	52	1,665	51	1,802	52	735	57
Surry	1,400	57	1,571	54	1,735	53	746	52
Swain	94	100	133	100	138	100	66	100
Transylvania	272	90	289	89	304	89	146	90
Tyrrell	429	88	460	88	546	87	234	88

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by North Carolina county of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year. (Continued)

County	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Union	3,456	26	3,757	27	4,396	25	1,736	25
Vance	982	69	1,144	67	1,041	69	545	66
Wake	20,624	2	22,179	2	27,188	2	11,308	2
Warren	481	87	555	85	463	88	247	87
Washington	1,225	63	1,312	63	1,327	63	582	63
Watauga	666	78	755	79	832	76	412	75
Wayne	4,931	18	5,398	18	5,987	16	2,126	19
Wilkes	1,313	61	1,467	60	1,500	59	771	55
Wilson	3,921	23	4,037	25	4,591	23	1,811	27
Yadkin	1,106	65	1,184	65	1,325	64	512	67
Yancey	195	96	198	97	224	95	109	95
	428,922		458,600		498,104		211,112	

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by state of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year.

State	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Alabama	520	26	498	26	563	25	280	26
Alaska	103	48	108	48	91	48	63	48
Arizona	342	29	352	29	337	31	216	28
Arkansas	222	38	210	38	233	33	115	35
California	980	22	1,024	21	925	20	506	21
Colorado	866	23	922	23	828	22	435	22
Connecticut	1,097	20	1,133	20	853	21	576	19
Delaware	2,016	13	2,211	13	2,218	13	1,004	14
District of Columbia	284	33	271	33	471	26	196	32
Florida	2,984	11	3,078	12	3,187	12	1,521	12
Georgia	2,887	12	3,145	11	3,434	11	1,708	11
Hawaii	52	51	46	51	35	52	22	52
Idaho	106	47	152	44	127	42	87	44
Illinois	986	21	1,002	22	1,045	18	532	20
Indiana	1,343	17	1,445	17	1,490	16	820	17
Iowa	243	35	258	34	207	36	115	36
Kansas	231	37	219	37	220	34	135	34
Kentucky	1,707	14	1,812	15	2,033	14	1,031	15
Louisiana	280	34	229	36	272	32	128	37
Maine	313	32	294	32	182	38	263	30
Marshall Islands	3	59	1	60	1	60	0	
Maryland	11,939	4	12,240	4	14,439	4	4,927	4
Massachusetts	1,175	19	1,176	19	975	19	776	18
Michigan	1,612	15	1,518	16	1,462	17	1,113	13
Minnesota	398	28	374	28	355	28	264	27
Mississippi	156	41	198	39	217	35	88	43
Missouri	675	24	701	24	648	23	383	24
Montana	156	42	153	43	110	45	96	40
Nebraska	129	43	160	42	106	46	88	42
Nevada	119	45	140	45	122	43	57	47
New Hampshire	482	27	448	27	346	29	325	25
New Jersey	4,943	9	4,956	9	4,438	8	1,731	9
New Mexico	115	46	123	47	91	49	74	46
New York	5,625	8	5,997	8	4,299	9	2,699	8
North Carolina	275,446	1	298,623	1	328,496	1	136,318	1
North Dakota	40	52	42	52	49	51	44	51
Ohio	9,769	5	9,983	5	10,226	5	5,701	5
Oklahoma	240	36	248	35	204	37	120	38
Oregon	168	39	195	40	141	41	78	45
Pennsylvania	23,378	3	24,111	3	25,758	3	10,726	3
Rhode Island	128	44	126	46	99	47	100	41
South Carolina	8,768	6	9,349	6	10,211	6	4,436	6
South Dakota	80	50	68	50	113	44	62	49
Tennessee	3,283	10	3,394	10	3,628	10	1,879	10
Texas	1,611	16	1,843	14	1,694	15	875	16
Utah	163	40	182	41	162	40	123	39

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by state of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year. (Continued)

State	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
Vermont	321	31	322	31	176	39	213	31
Virginia	50,747	2	53,187	2	61,608	2	23,390	2
Washington	342	30	335	30	343	30	166	33
West Virginia	7,410	7	8,075	7	7,722	7	3,790	7
Wisconsin	628	25	557	25	594	24	435	23
Wyoming	88	49	98	49	79	50	55	50
	427,699		457,332		497,663		210,885	

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by country of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year.

Country	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
ALBANIA	0		1	47	0		1	13
ALGERIA	0		0		0		0	
AMERICAN SAMOA	0		0		0		1	20
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	0		0		0		0	
ARGENTINA	2	28	4	18	1	2	0	7
ARUBA	1	39	0		0		0	
AUSTRALIA	12	9	11	10	3	1	1	21
AUSTRIA	1	40	3	27	0		0	
BAHAMAS	1	41	0		0		0	
BELARUS	3	23	1	48	1	2	0	
BELGIUM	2	29	3	28	0		0	
BELIZE	0		1	49	0		0	
BENIN	0		0		0		0	
BERMUDA	0		0		0		1	22
BOLIVIA	1	42	0		0		0	
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	0		1	50	0		0	
BRAZIL	3	24	2	35	2	1	0	23
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERR	0		0		0		0	
BULGARIA	2	30	0		0		0	
CANADA	541	2	533	2	48		17	5
CAYMAN ISLANDS	0		1	51	0		0	
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	0		0		1	2	0	24
CHILE	1	43	4	19	0		0	
CHINA	10	10	9	11	3	1	2	14
COLOMBIA	3	25	2	36	1	2	0	
COSTA RICA	10	11	4	20	2	1	3	10
CUBA	1	44	3	29	0		0	
CZECH REPUBLIC	1	45	2	37	0		0	25
DENMARK	1	46	5	17	0		0	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0		1	52	0		0	26
ECUADOR	0		4	21	1	2	0	27
EL SALVADOR	35	7	45	6	48		23	4
ERITREA	0		0		2	1	0	
FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINA	0		0		0		0	
FINLAND	2	31	0		0		0	
FRANCE	7	12	7	12	0		1	28
GEORGIA	1	47	0		1	2	1	15
GERMANY	37	6	40	7	2	1	3	9
GUADELOUPE	0		1	53	0		0	
GUAM	2	32	0		0		0	
GUATEMALA	20	8	32	8	32		14	6
GUYANA	0		0		0		0	
HAITI	0		0		0		0	

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by country of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year. (Continued)

Country	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
HONDURAS	55	5	56	5	46		37	3
HONG KONG	1	48	1	54	0		0	
HUNGARY	0		0		0		0	
ICELAND	0		2	38	0		0	
INDIA	0		1	55	0		0	
IRELAND	5	16	4	22	1	3	0	
ISRAEL	1	49	2	39	1	3	0	
ITALY	3	26	3	30	0		1	29
JAMAICA	1	50	2	40	2	2	0	
JAPAN	6	15	4	23	1	3	0	
JORDAN	0		1	56	0		0	
KAZAKHSTAN	1	51	0		0		0	
KENYA	0		1	57	0		0	
KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'	0		0		1	3	0	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1	52	6	14	2	2	0	
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC R	0		0		4	1	1	30
LATVIA	0		0		0		0	
LITHUANIA	1	53	1	58	0		0	
LUXEMBOURG	0		0		0		0	31
MALAYSIA	0		0		0		0	
MAURITIUS	0		0		0		0	
MAYOTTE	0		0		0		0	
MEXICO	187	3	182	3	125		82	2
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	2	33	0		0		0	
MOROCCO	0		0		0		0	
MYANMAR	0		0		0		0	
NETHERLANDS	1	54	3	31	1	3	0	32
NEW ZEALAND	5	17	6	15	1	3	1	33
NICARAGUA	0		1	59	2	2	2	16
NIGER	0		0		2	2	0	
NIGERIA	0		0		0		0	
NORFOLK ISLAND	0		1	60	0		0	
NORWAY	5	18	2	41	0		0	34
OMAN	1	55	0		0		0	
OTHER	7		13		6		1	
PANAMA	1	56	0		0		0	
PERU	0		0		1	3	1	35
PHILIPPINES	2	34	4	24	5	1	1	36
POLAND	4	20	3	32	4	1	0	
PORTUGAL	1	57	0		0		2	18
PUERTO RICO	4	21	3	33	8		2	11
QATAR	0		1	61	0		0	
ROMANIA	0		2	42	1	3	0	

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by country of residence, excluding blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing licenses, by calendar year. (Continued)

Country	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank	No. Sold	Rank
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	7	14	7	13	0		2	19
SAINT LUCIA	0		0		1	3	0	
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRE	0		0		0		0	
SAUDI ARABIA	0		1	62	0		0	
SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO	0		0		1	3	0	
SEYCHELLES	0		0		0		0	
SINGAPORE	0		0		0		0	
SLOVAKIA	2	35	0		1	4	0	
SLOVENIA	0		0		0		0	37
SOUTH AFRICA	3	27	6	16	1	4	0	
SPAIN	4	22	3	34	0		1	12
SWAZILAND	0		0		0		0	
SWEDEN	5	19	4	25	3	1	0	
SWITZERLAND	1	58	2	43	0		1	38
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	1	59	4	26	0		0	
THAILAND	2	36	2	44	0		0	39
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	0		0		0		0	
TURKEY	0		0		0		0	
UKRAINE	0		2	45	0		0	
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0		0		0		0	
UNITED KINGDOM	61	4	64	4	12		4	8
UNITED STATES	427,835	1	457,475	1	497,719		210,905	1
UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLY	2	37	2	46	0		0	
URUGUAY	0		0		0		0	40
VENEZUELA	1	60	1	63	1	4	0	
VIET NAM	2	38	1	64	1	4	0	
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	0		0		1	4	0	
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S.	1	61	0		1	4	0	
ZIMBABWE	0		1	65	0		0	
	428,922		458,600		498,104		211,112	

Number of For Hire Blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by type and vessel size, by fiscal year.

		2007					
For Hire Blanket Type		0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers		18	324	120	115	577	89%
More than 6 passengers		0	7	30	33	70	11%
		18	331	150	148	647	100%
		2008					
For Hire Blanket Type		0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers		19	346	113	110	588	90%
More than 6 passengers		0	7	28	30	65	10%
		19	353	141	140	653	100%
		2009					
For Hire Blanket Type		0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers		12	336	92	116	556	90%
More than 6 passengers		0	6	24	29	59	10%
		12	342	116	145	615	100%
		2010					
For Hire Blanket Type		0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers		15	344	100	127	586	92%
More than 6 passengers		0	5	23	26	54	8%
		15	349	123	153	640	100%
		2011					
For Hire Blanket Type		0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers		21	351	97	121	590	91%
More than 6 passengers		0	6	24	30	60	9%
		21	357	121	151	650	100%

Number of For Hire Blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by type and vessel size, by fiscal year. (Continued)

For Hire Blanket Type	2012					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers	18	326	81	108	533	93%
More than 6 passengers	0	4	12	27	43	7%
	18	330	93	135	576	100%
For Hire Blanket Type	2013					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers	13	329	73	108	523	92%
More than 6 passengers	0	4	11	29	44	8%
	13	333	84	137	567	100%
For Hire Blanket Type	2014					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Six or fewer passengers	12	92	19	28	151	28%
More than 6 passengers	0	1	2	3	6	1%
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	71	13%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	2	135	41	53	231	43%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	0	4	10	14	3%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	10	1	2	13	2%
More than 6 passengers Non-Resident	0	0	1	1	2	0%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	11	33	1	1	46	9%
	25	271	69	98	535	100%

Number of For Hire Blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by type and vessel size, by fiscal year. (Continued)

	2015					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	135	18%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4	1%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	6	230	62	106	404	55%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	2	5	18	25	3%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	25	14	15	54	7%
More than 6 passengers Non-Resident	0	0	1	4	5	1%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	22	81	2	1	106	14%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	1	0	0	1	0%
	28	339	84	144	734	100%
	2016					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	117	14%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	0%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	4	292	71	93	460	56%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	1	6	16	23	3%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	29	10	16	55	7%
More than 6 passengers Non-Resident	0	0	0	2	2	0%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	26	130	6	2	164	20%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	3	0	0	3	0%
	30	455	93	129	827	100%

Number of For Hire Blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by type and vessel size, by fiscal year. (Continued)

	2017					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	109	14%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	0%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	4	303	67	90	464	59%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	1	5	22	28	4%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	42	8	16	66	8%
More than 6 passengers Non-Resident	0	0	1	1	2	0%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	25	83	5	3	116	15%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	1	0	0	1	0%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	1	0	0	1	0%
	29	431	86	132	789	100%
	2018					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	121	15%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	0%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	10	330	74	96	510	61%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	2	4	26	32	4%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	32	13	17	62	7%
More than 6 passengers Non-Resident	0	1	2	2	5	1%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	20	79	0	1	100	12%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	2	0	0	2	0%
	30	446	93	142	834	100%

Number of For Hire Blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by type and vessel size, by fiscal year. (Continued)

	2019					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	148	17%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	0%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	7	334	74	96	511	57%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	1	3	24	28	3%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	49	11	11	71	8%
More than 6 passengers Non-Resident	0	1	5	4	10	1%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	16	102	4	1	123	14%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	2	0	1	3	0%
	23	489	97	137	896	100%
	2020					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	122	15%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4	0%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	4	109	15	29	157	19%
More than 6 passengers Resident	0	0	1	1	2	0%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	13	5	3	21	3%
More than 6 passengers Non-Resident	0	0	1	1	2	0%
Others					405	0%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Six or fewer passengers Resident	16	33	1	0	50	6%
Six or fewer passengers Non-Resident	0	2	0	0	2	0%
Others					62	0%
	20	157	23	34	827	100%

Number of For Hire Blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by type and vessel size, by fiscal year. (Continued)

	2021					
	0 to 18 Feet	> 18 to 38 Feet	> 38 to 50 Feet	> 50 Feet	Total Sold	% Sold
Blanket For-Hire Captain's CRFL						
Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	168	15%
Non-Resident	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	1%
Blanket For-Hire Vessel CRFL						
Others					825	0%
Non-Blanket For-Hire Vessel License						
Others					129	0%
					1,128	0%

Note: Beginning with the May 2014 CRFL Sales Report, all For-Hire License sales are presented as fiscal year (July 1- June 30) counts instead of calendar year counts as in previous reports. This is due to the new For-Hire license structure and the change from annual effective dates from the date of sale of the license to fiscal year effective dates. Both of these changes were effective July 1, 2014

Number of For Hire Blanket Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by state of residence by fiscal year.

State	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	<= 6 Passengers	> 6 Passengers	<= 6 Passengers	> 6 Passengers	<= 6 Passengers	> 6 Passengers	<= 6 Passengers	> 6 Passengers	<= 6 Passengers	> 6 Passengers
Colorado	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	1	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Maryland	2	0	11	0	5	0	2	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	678	25	689	28	765	29	385	2	290	0
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	5	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	2	0
New York	1	0	2	1	4	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	29	3	19	3	26	2	9	1	2	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	16	0	20	0	20	0	10	0	9	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	736	28	754	33	829	33	413	4	303	0

Note: Beginning with the May 2014 CRFL Sales Report, all For-Hire License sales are presented as fiscal year (July 1- June 30) counts instead of calendar year counts as in previous reports. This is due to the new For-Hire license structure and the change from annual effective dates from the date of sale of the license to fiscal year effective dates. Both of these changes were effective July 1, 2014

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by sales outlet by calendar year.

Sales Outlet	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	% Sold	No. Sold	% Sold	No. Sold	% Sold	No. Sold	% Sold
License Agents	263,049	61.33	276,527	60.30	249,536	50.10	97,240	46.06
Online	123,032	28.68	139,335	30.38	216,768	43.52	93,925	44.49
WRC Helpdesk (Telephone)	10,229	2.38	9,647	2.10	10,811	2.17	5,105	2.42
DSS *	29,987	6.99	30,479	6.65	20,189	4.05	14,274	6.76
DMF Agent	1,433	0.33	1,345	0.29	451	0.09	197	0.09
WRC Front Counter	1,060	0.25	1,102	0.24	340	0.07	344	0.16
WRC Education Center	128	0.03	165	0.04	9	0.00	27	0.01
	428,922		458,600		498,104		211,112	

* DSS - Department of Social Services issues free subsistence waivers.

Number of Coastal Recreational Fishing Licenses sold by Division of Marine Fisheries offices, excluding blanket CRFL, by calendar year.

DMF Sales Office	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	No. Sold	% Sold	No. Sold	% Sold	No. Sold	% Sold	No. Sold	% Sold
Morehead City	686	47.87	662	49.22	133	29.49	60	30.46
Manteo	318	22.19	343	25.50	145	32.15	64	32.49
Wilmington	184	12.84	171	12.71	54	11.97	28	14.21
Columbia	0	0.00	0	0.00	0		0	
Washington	98	6.84	87	6.47	47	10.42	27	13.71
Elizabeth City	147	10.26	82	6.10	72	15.96	18	9.14
	1,433		1,345		451		197	

Note: Blanket licenses are only sold at DMF offices. Blanket license sales by office are not available.