15A NCAC 02Q .0501  PURPOSE OF SECTION AND REQUIREMENT FOR A PERMIT
(a) The purpose of this Section is to establish an air quality permitting program as required pursuant to Title V of the Clean Air Act and 40 CFR Part 70.
(b) With the exception in Paragraph (c) of this Rule, the owner or operator of an existing facility, new facility, or modification of an existing facility (except for minor modifications pursuant to 15A NCAC 02Q .0515), including significant modifications that would not contravene or conflict with a condition in the existing permit, shall not begin construction without first obtaining:
   (1) a construction and operation permit following the procedures set forth in this Section (except for 15A NCAC 02Q .0504), or
   (2) a construction and operation permit following the procedures set forth in 15A NCAC 02Q .0504 and filing a complete application within 12 months after commencing operation to modify the construction and operation permit to meet the requirements of this Section.
(c) If the owner or operator proposes to make a significant modification pursuant to 15A NCAC 02Q .0516 that would contravene or conflict with a condition in the existing permit, the owner or operator shall not begin construction or make the modification until the owner or operator has obtained:
   (1) a construction and operation permit following the procedures set forth in this Section (except for 15A NCAC 02Q .0504); or
   (2) a construction and operation permit following the procedures set forth in 15A NCAC 02Q .0504 and, before beginning operation, files an application and obtains a permit modifying the construction and operation permit to meet the requirements of this Section (except for 15A NCAC 02Q .0504).
(d) All facilities subject to this Section shall have a permit to operate that assures compliance with 40 CFR Part 70 and all applicable federal and State requirements.
(e) Except as allowed pursuant to 15A NCAC 02Q .0515(f) (minor modifications), no facility subject to the requirements of this Section may operate after the time that it is required to submit a timely and complete application pursuant to this Section except in compliance with a permit issued pursuant to this Section. This Paragraph does not apply to to permit renewals pursuant to 15A NCAC 02Q .0513.
(f) If the conditions of 15A NCAC 02Q .0512(b) (application shield) are met, the facility's failure to have a permit pursuant to this Section shall not be a violation of operating without a permit.
(g) If the owner or operator of a facility subject to the requirements of this Section submits an application for a revision to his permit before receiving the initial permit pursuant to this Section, the application for the revision shall be processed pursuant to 15A NCAC 02Q .0300.
(h) The owner or operator of a facility or source subject to the requirements of this Section may also be subject to the toxic air pollutant procedures set forth in 15A NCAC 2Q .0700.
(i) The owner or operator of an affected unit subject to the acid rain program requirements of Title IV is also subject to the procedures pursuant to 15A NCAC 02Q .0400.
(j) The owner or operator of a facility subject to the requirements of this Section shall pay permit fees in accordance with the requirements of 15A NCAC 02Q .0200.

History Note:  Authority G.S. 143-215.3(a)(1); 143-215.107(a)(10); 143-215.108;
Temporary Adoption Eff. March 8, 1994 for a period of 180 days or until the permanent rule becomes effective, whichever is sooner;
Eff. July 1, 1994;
Amended Eff. July 1, 1998; July 1, 1996;