



December 5, 2022

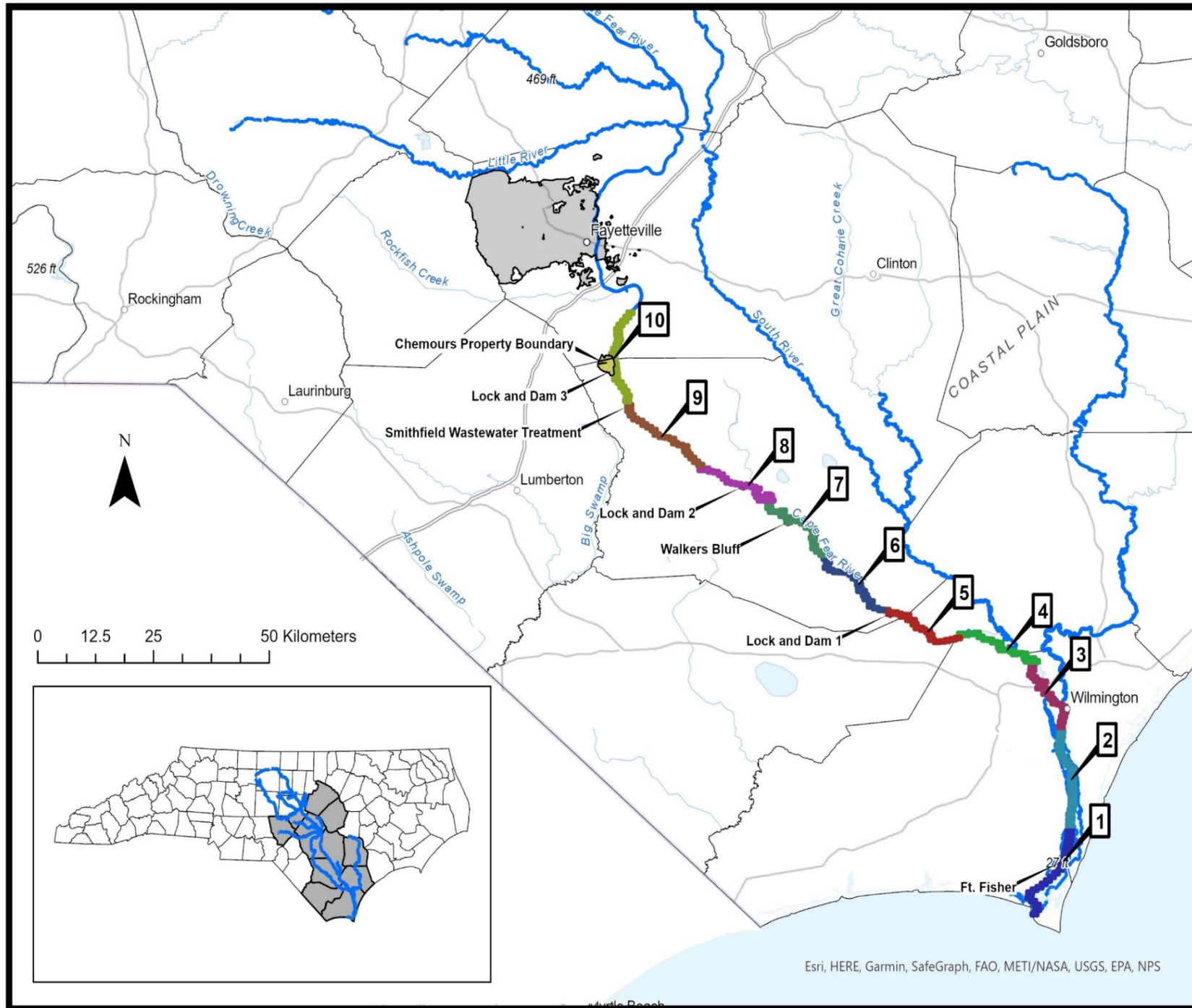
*2022 Water and Fish Collection Project – Status Update*

*Frannie Nilsen, PhD  
DEQ Environmental Toxicologist*



*2022  
Fish &  
Surface Water  
Collection  
Project*

*Overview*



# Collaborative Effort

## Summer 2022 Fish Collection Event

NCDEQ

Division of  
Marine  
Fisheries

Division of  
Water  
Resources

Secretary's  
Office

NCDHHS

Public Health

NCWRC

Inland  
Fisheries  
Division

*PFAS in North Carolina – all will be reported for fish tissue and any other PFAS able to be analytically detected.*

EPA PFAS RoadMap Compounds

PFBS

PFHxS

PFOS

PFOA

PFBA

PFHxA

PFNA

GenX

PFDA

Non-EPA PFAS RoadMap Compounds

PFHpA

PFMOAA

PMPA

PFO2HxA

PEPA

PFO3OA

PFO4DA

PFO5DA

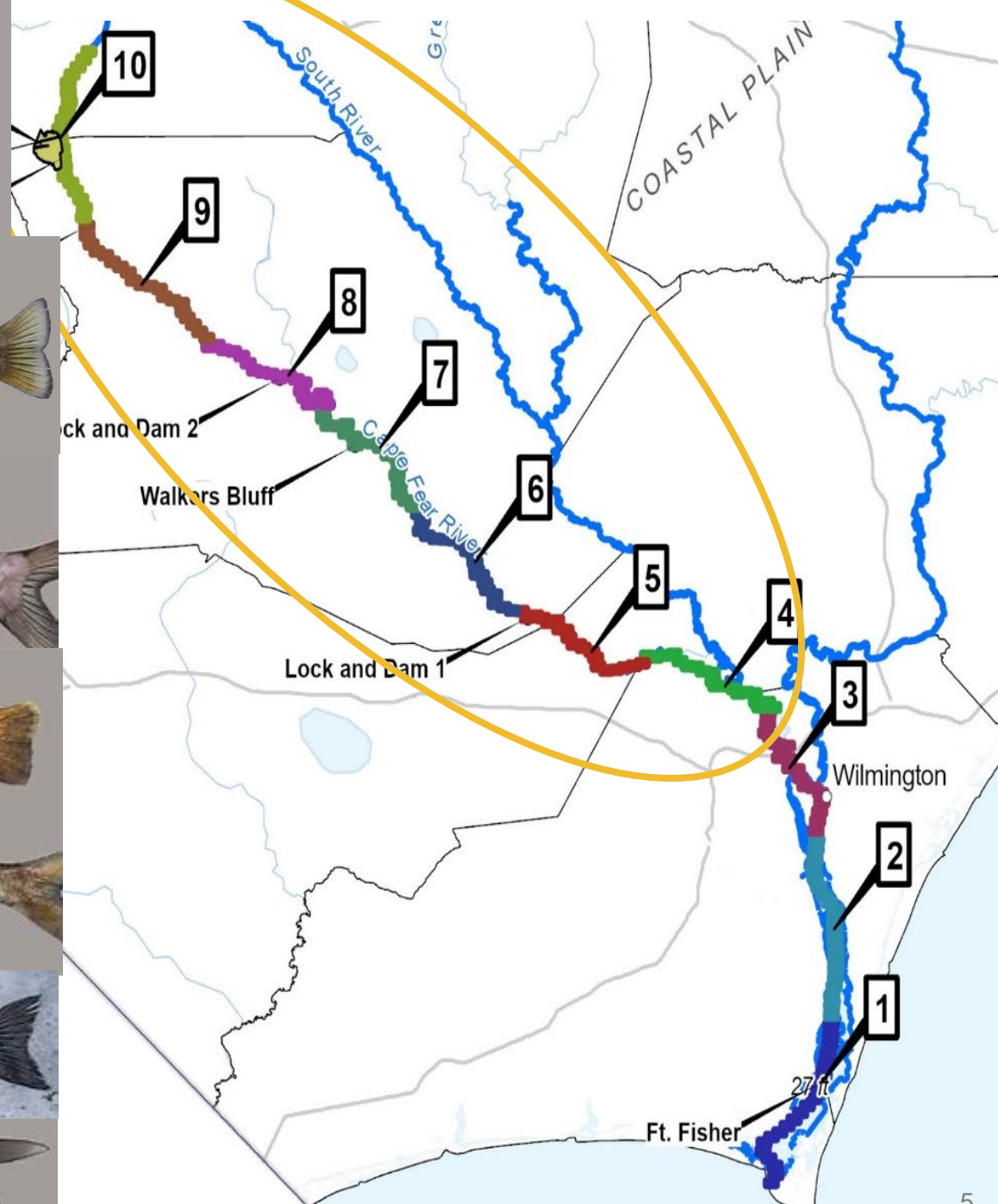
HydroEVE

PFPeA

Nafion BPs

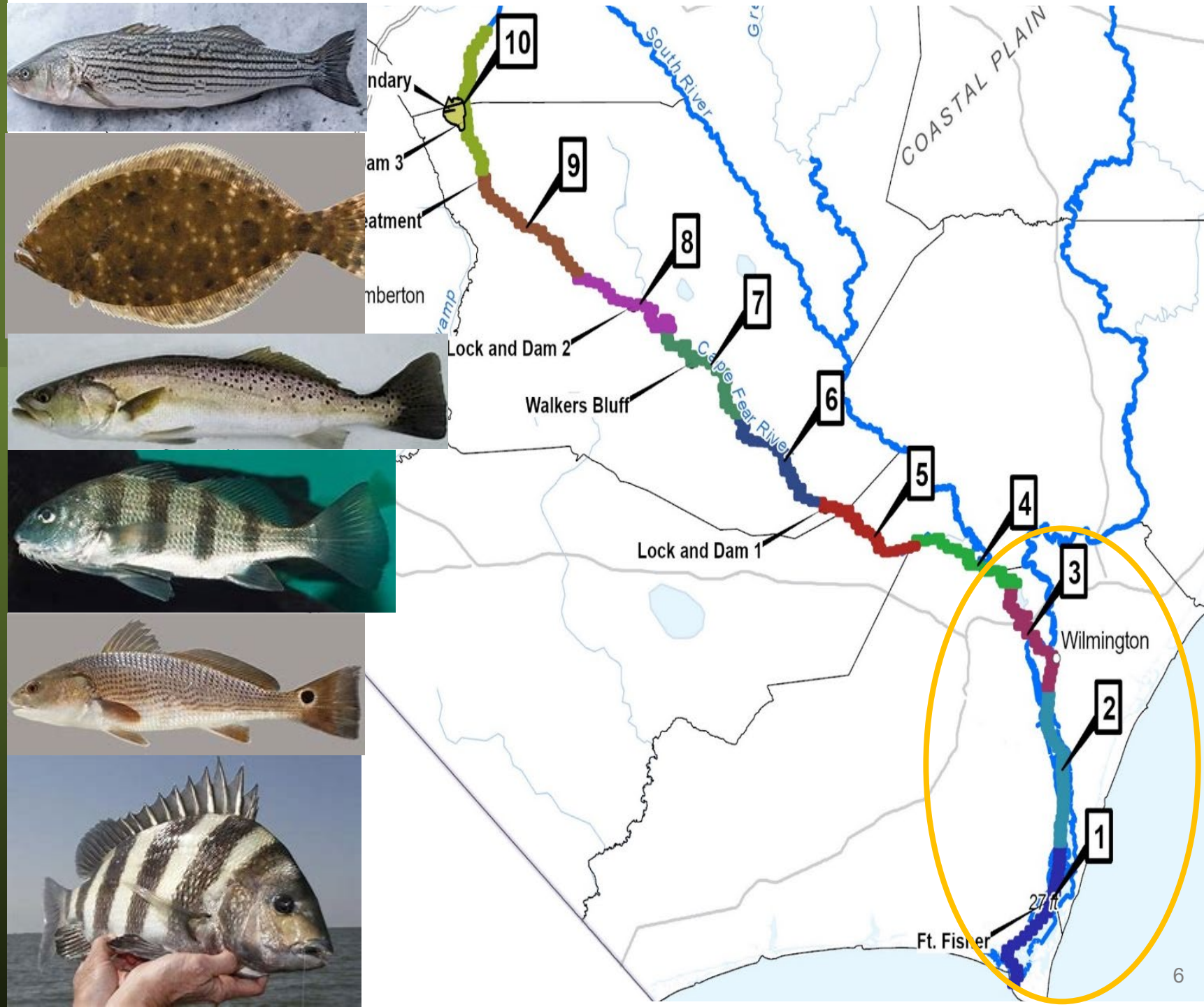
# 2022 Fish Collection Sampling Plans

Freshwater Species



# 2022 Fish Collection Sampling Plans

## Marine Species



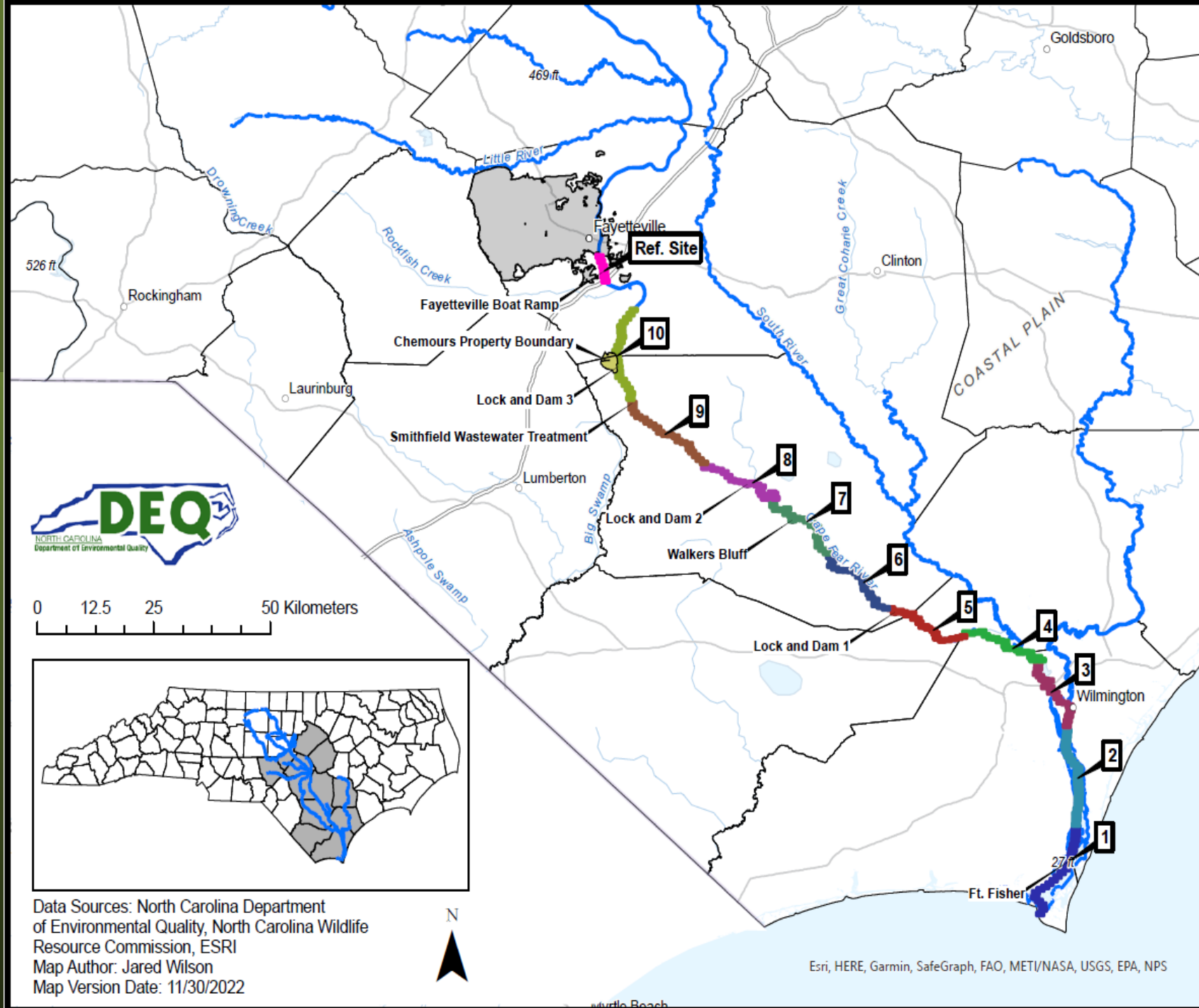


*Fish Collection and Processing*



# 2022 Fish & Surface Water Collection Project

-Study Site Update  
-BAF Derivation





# 2022 Fish Collection Sampling Progress

Updated 21 Nov2022

Total Fish Collected: 278

SITE COMPLETE	
Site 1	
Species	Count
Black Drum	3
Southern Flounder	5
Atlantic Croaker	5
Sheepshead	5
SITE COMPLETE	

SITE COMPLETE	
Site 2	
Species	Count
Southern Flounder	5
Black Drum	5
Speckled Trout	5
Sheepshead	5
Red Drum	5
Striped Bass	2
Atlantic Croaker	3
SITE COMPLETE	

Site 3	
Species	Count
Flathead Catfish	2
Blue Catfish	4
Striped Bass	8
Atlantic Croaker	5
Southern Flounder	0

Sent for Analysis	
SITE COMPLETE	
Site 4	
Species	Count
Redear Sunfish	5
Bluegill Sunfish	5
Largemouth Bass	5
Blue Catfish	5
Flathead Catfish	5
SITE COMPLETE	

Sent for Analysis	
SITE COMPLETE	
Site 5	
Species	Count
Striped Bass	5
Bluegill Sunfish	5
Channel Catfish	5
Redear Sunfish	5
Largemouth Bass	5
Flathead Catfish	5
Blue Catfish	5
SITE COMPLETE	

Sent for Analysis	
SITE COMPLETE	
Reference Site	
Species	Count
American Shad	5
Blue Catfish	3
Bluegill Sunfish	5
Channel Catfish	3
Largemouth Bass	3
SITE COMPLETE	

Data Received	
SITE COMPLETE	
Site 6	
Species	Count
Redear Sunfish	5
Bluegill Sunfish	5
Largemouth Bass	5
Blue Catfish	5
Flathead Catfish	5
SITE COMPLETE	

Data Received	
SITE COMPLETE	
Site 7	
Species	Count
Redear Sunfish	5
Bluegill Sunfish	5
Largemouth Bass	5
Flathead Catfish	5
Blue Catfish	5
SITE COMPLETE	

Data Received	
SITE COMPLETE	
Site 8	
Species	Count
Redear Sunfish	5
Bluegill Sunfish	5
Striped Bass	5
Largemouth Bass	5
Flathead Catfish	5
Blue Catfish	5
SITE COMPLETE	

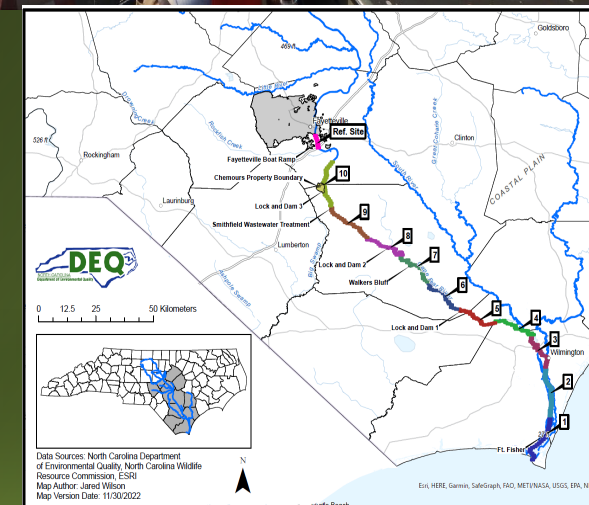
Data in QA Review	
SITE COMPLETE	
Site 9	
Species	Count
Redear Sunfish	5
Bluegill Sunfish	5
Largemouth Bass	2
Flathead Catfish	5
Blue Catfish	5
SITE COMPLETE	

Data Analysis Underway	
SITE COMPLETE	
Site 10	
Species	Count
Redear Sunfish	4
Bluegill Sunfish	5
American Shad	5
Largemouth Bass	6
Flathead Catfish	5
Blue Catfish	5
SITE COMPLETE	

A surface waster sample was collected daily with every fish collection  
 Many site have multiple surface water samples.



*Site 10*



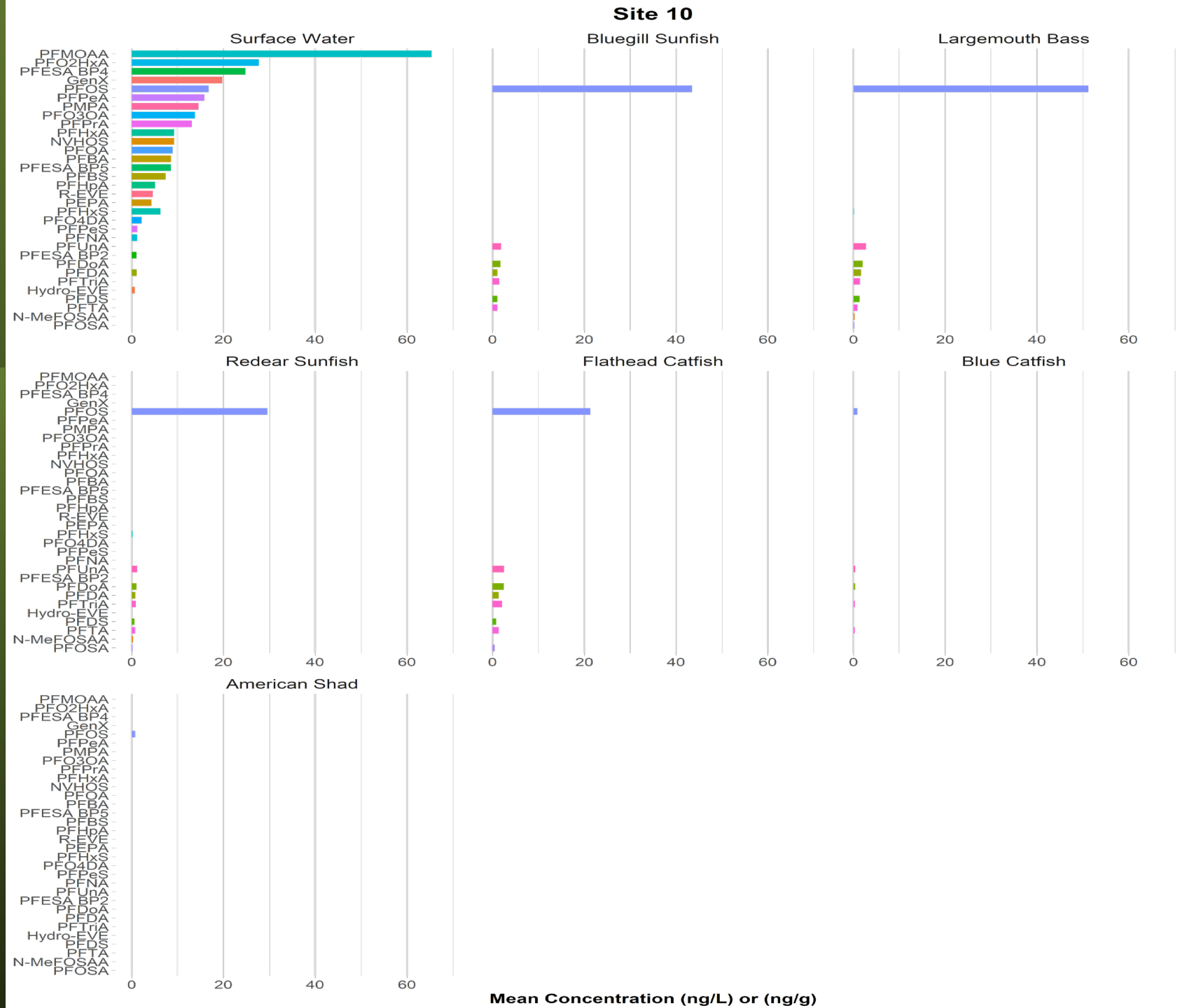


*Site 10*



# Site 10

## Preliminary Data Analysis

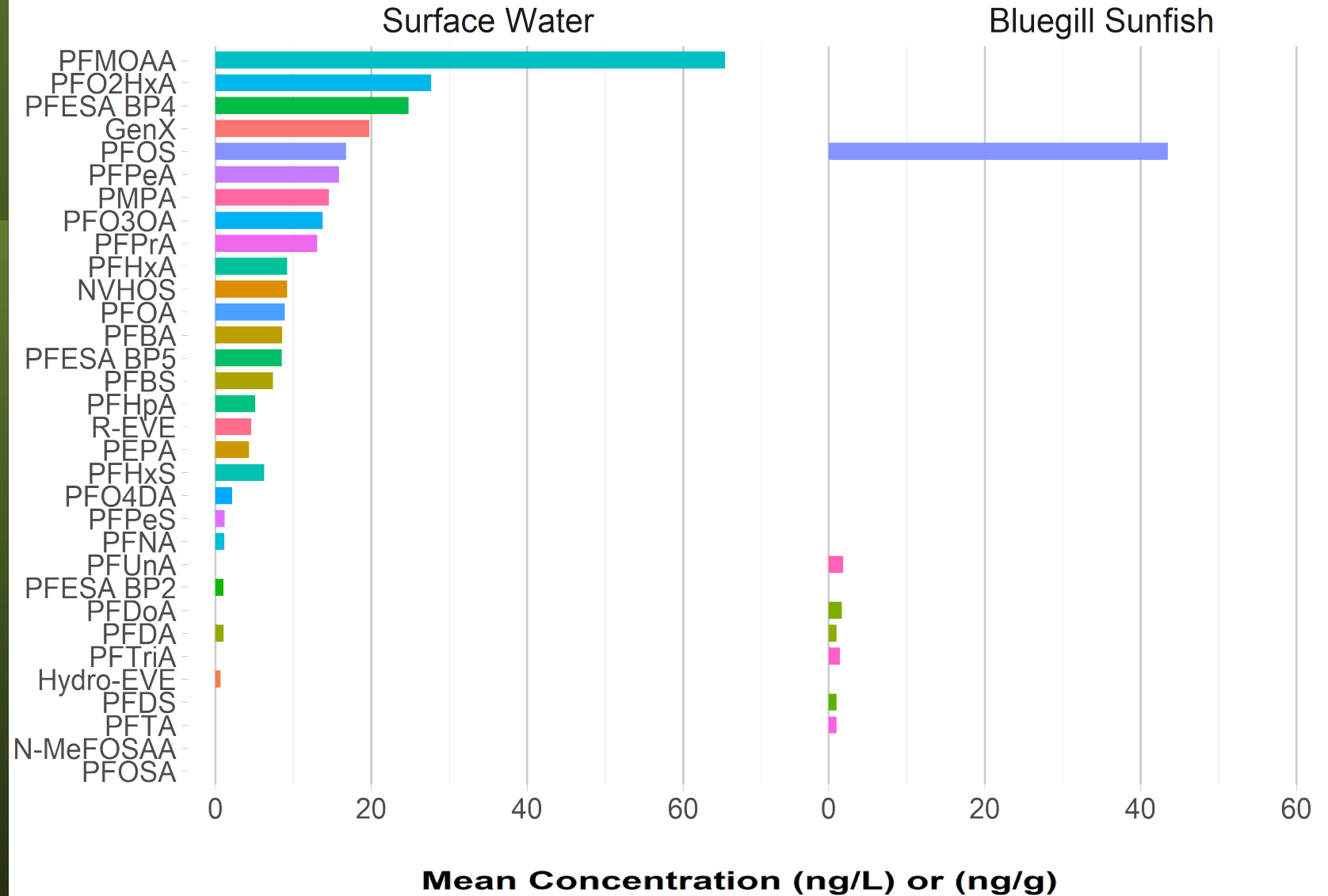


*Site 10*

*Preliminary  
Data  
Analysis*

*Bluegill Sunfish*

**Site 10**



# Site 10

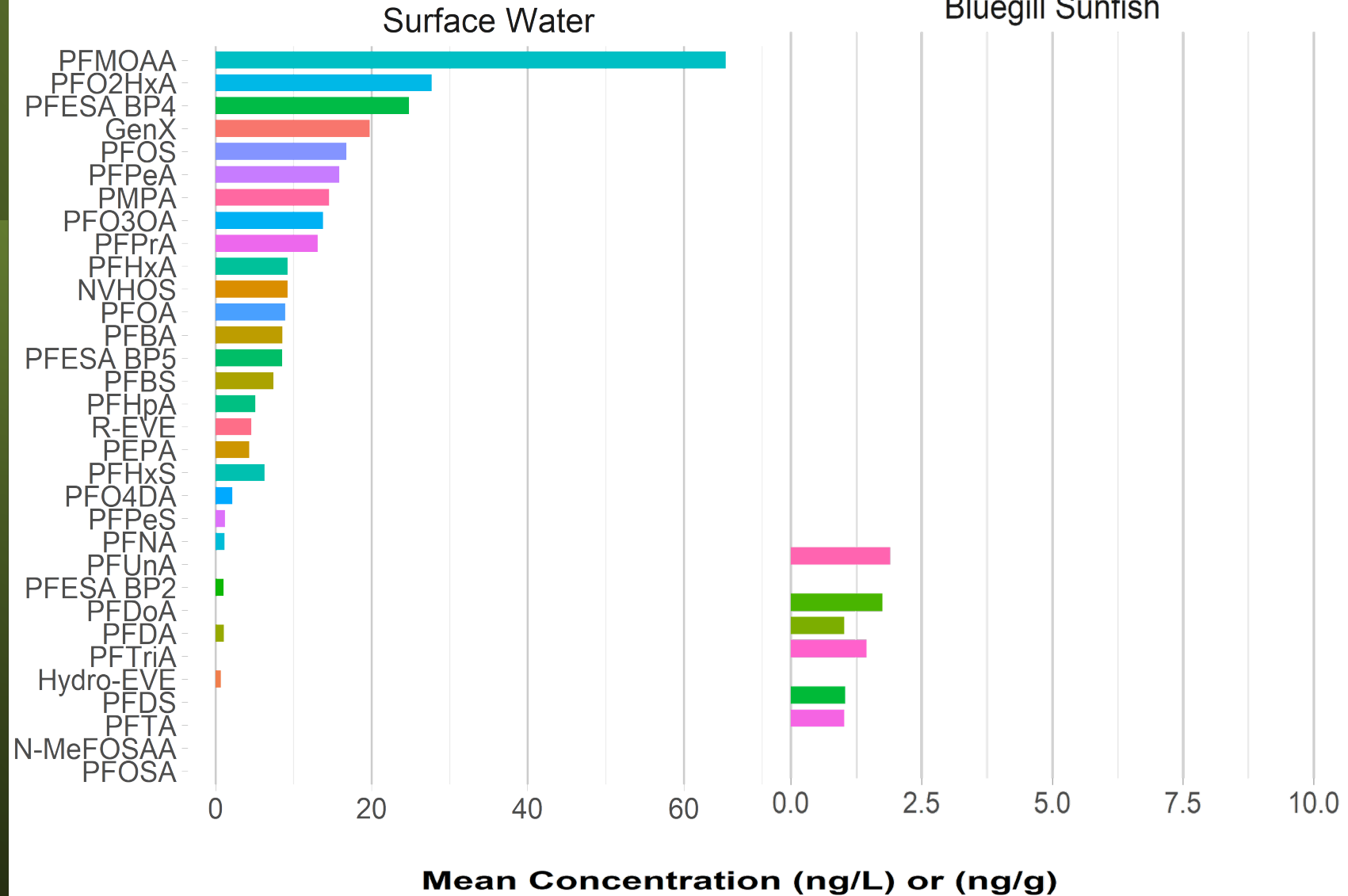
## Preliminary Data Analysis

### Bluegill Sunfish

# Site 10



Bluegill Sunfish

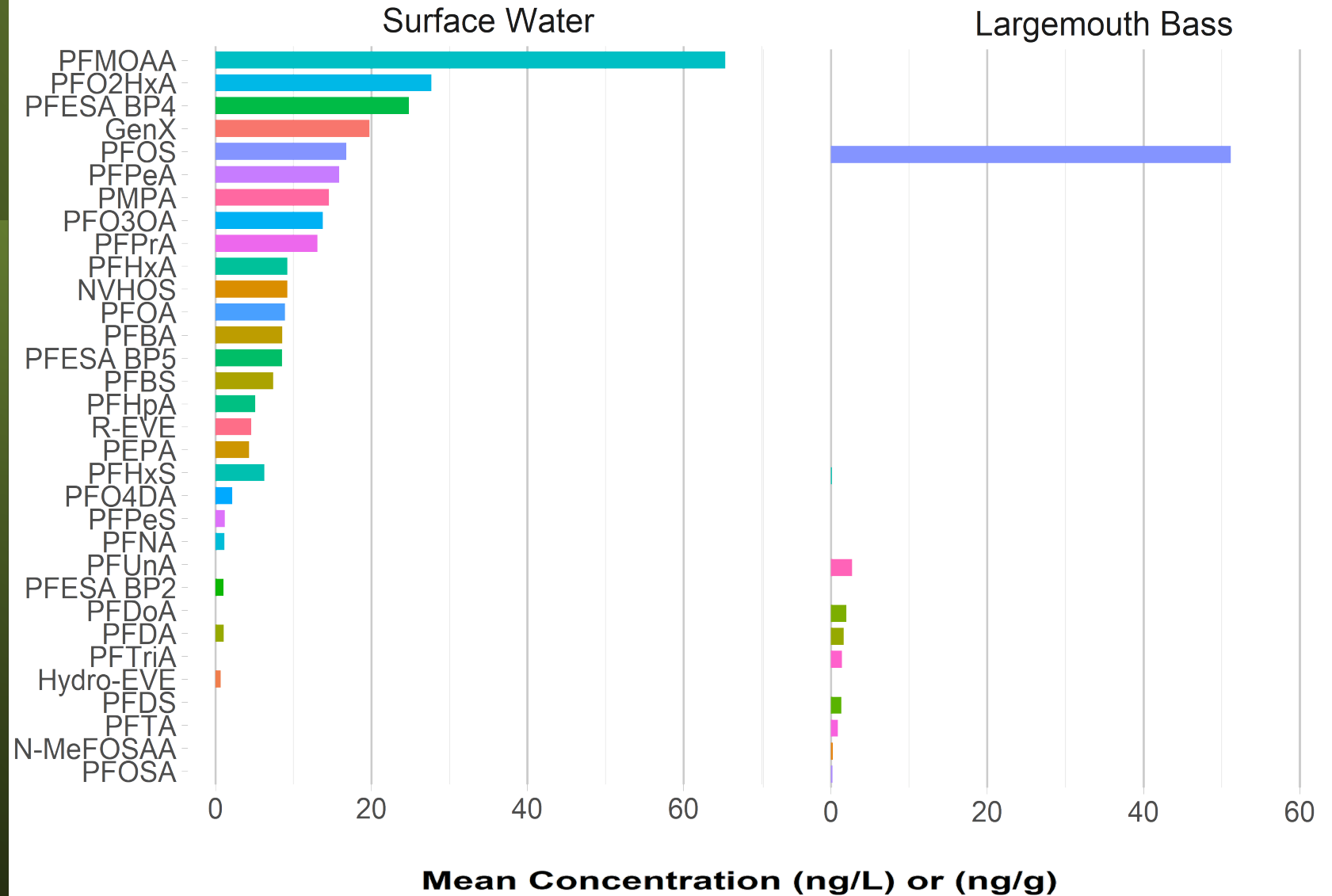


# Site 10

## Preliminary Data Analysis

### Largemouth Bass

# Site 10



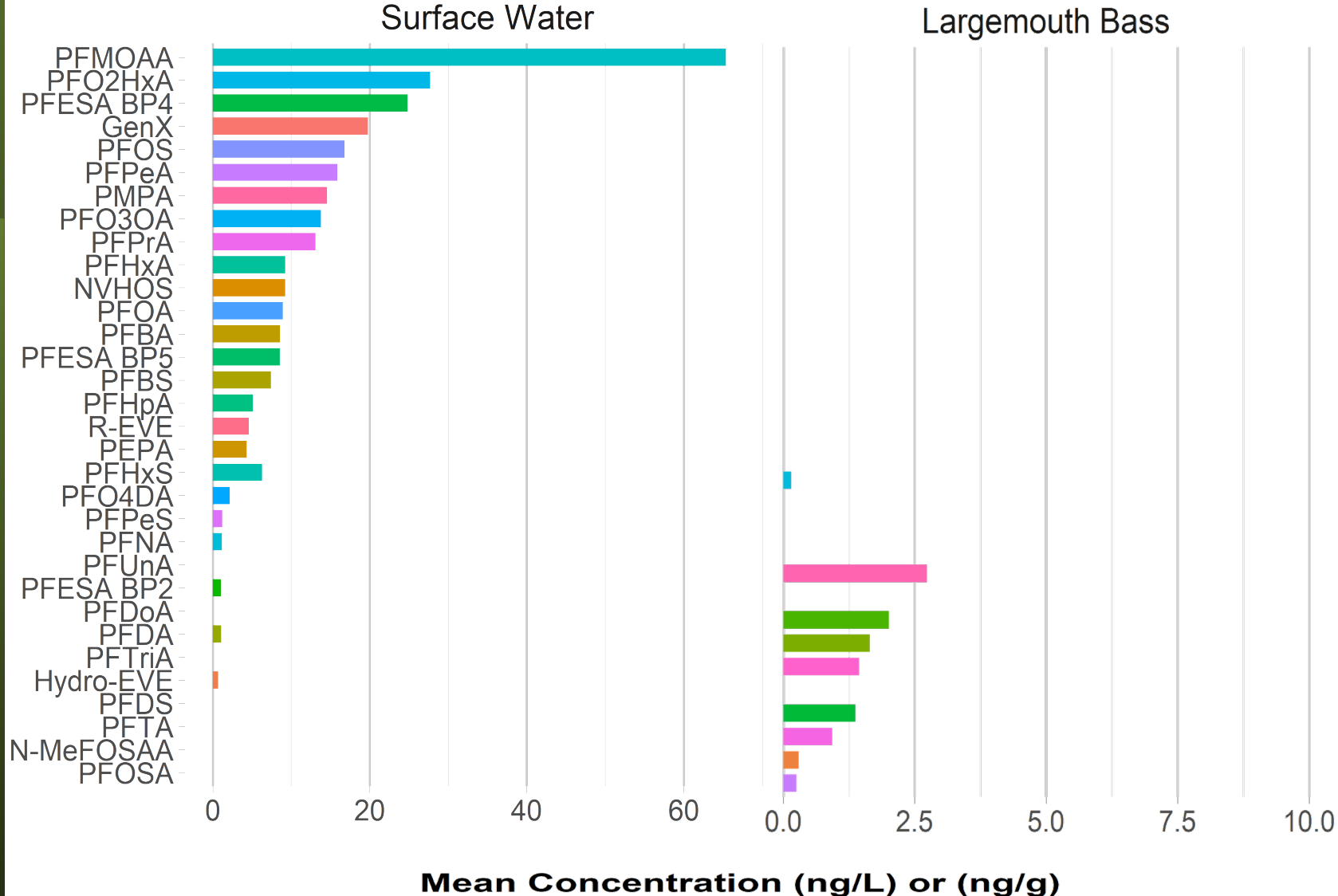
# Site 10



*Site 10*

*Preliminary  
Data  
Analysis*

*Largemouth Bass*



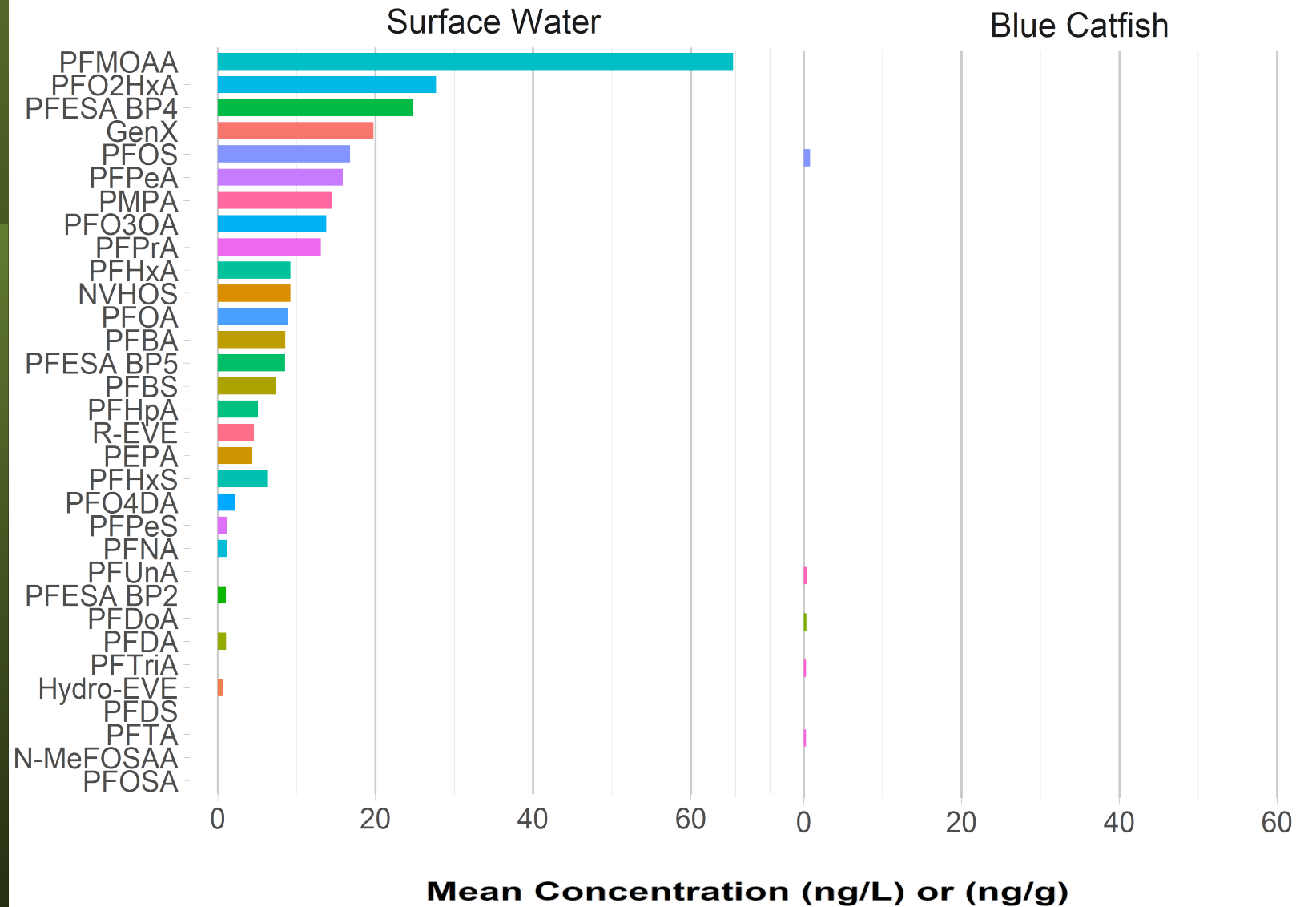


# Site 10

## Preliminary Data Analysis

### Blue Catfish

# Site 10

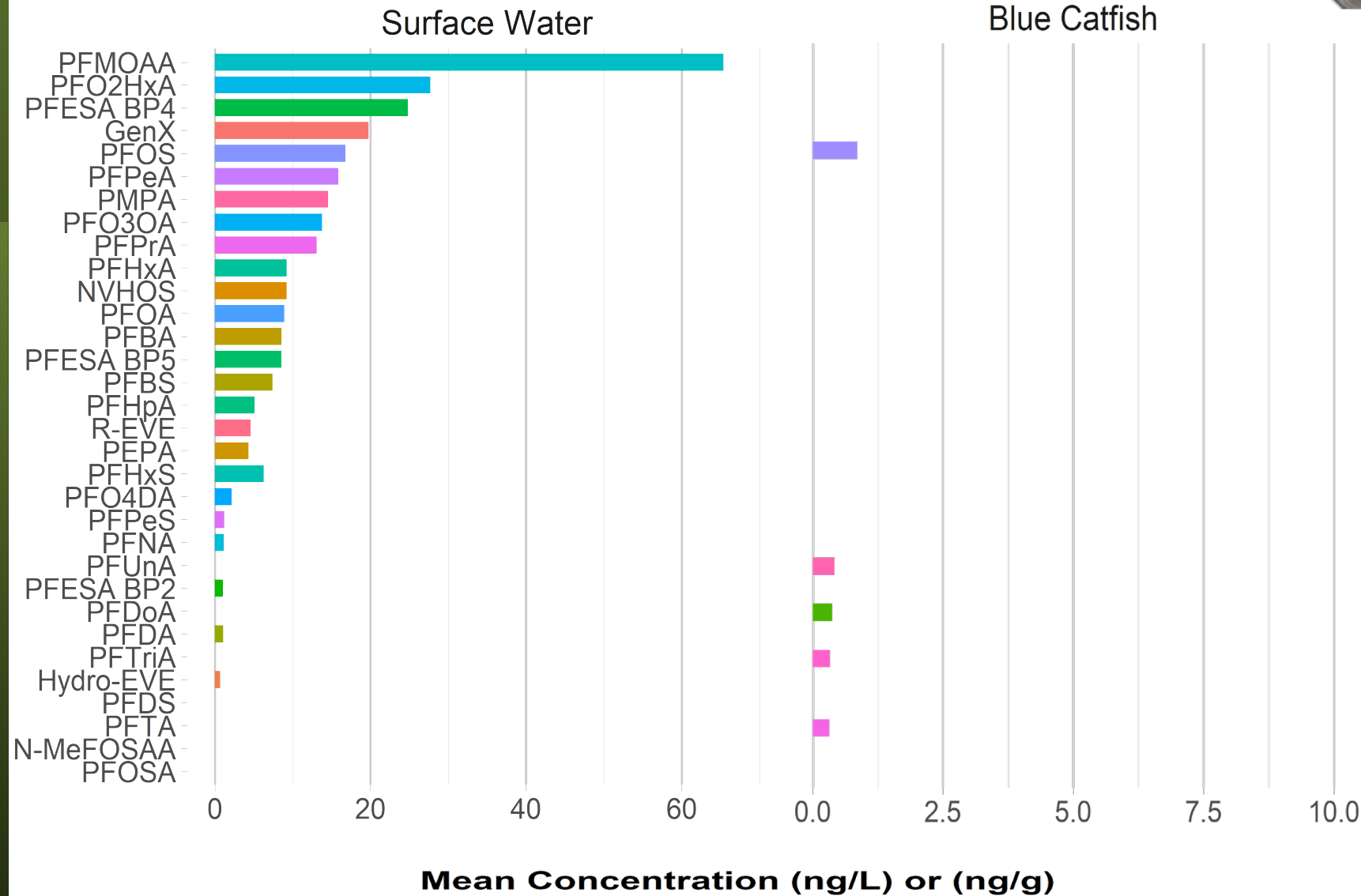


*Site 10*

*Preliminary  
Data  
Analysis*

*Blue Catfish*

**Site 10**

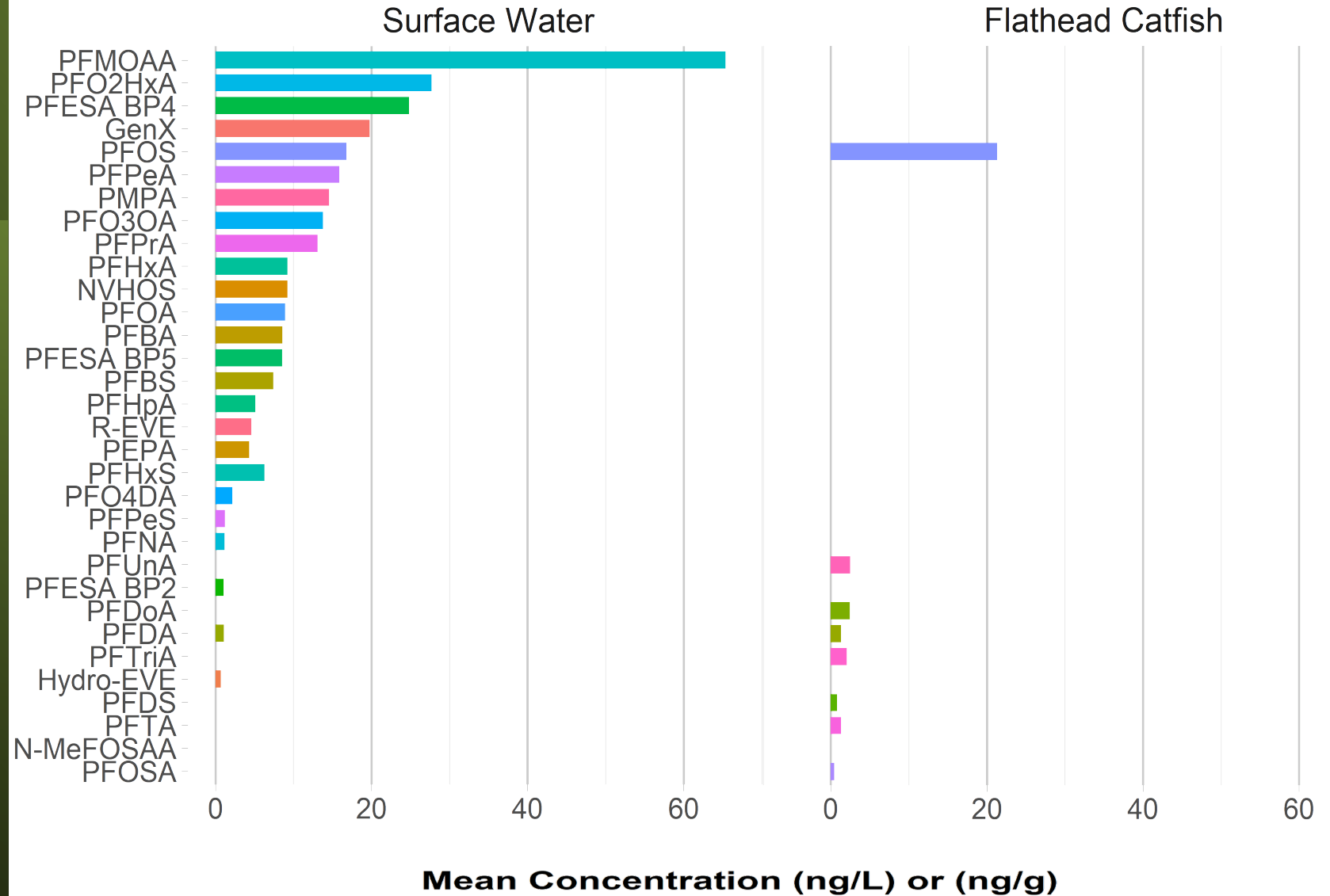


*Site 10*

*Preliminary  
Data  
Analysis*

*Flathead Catfish*

**Site 10**



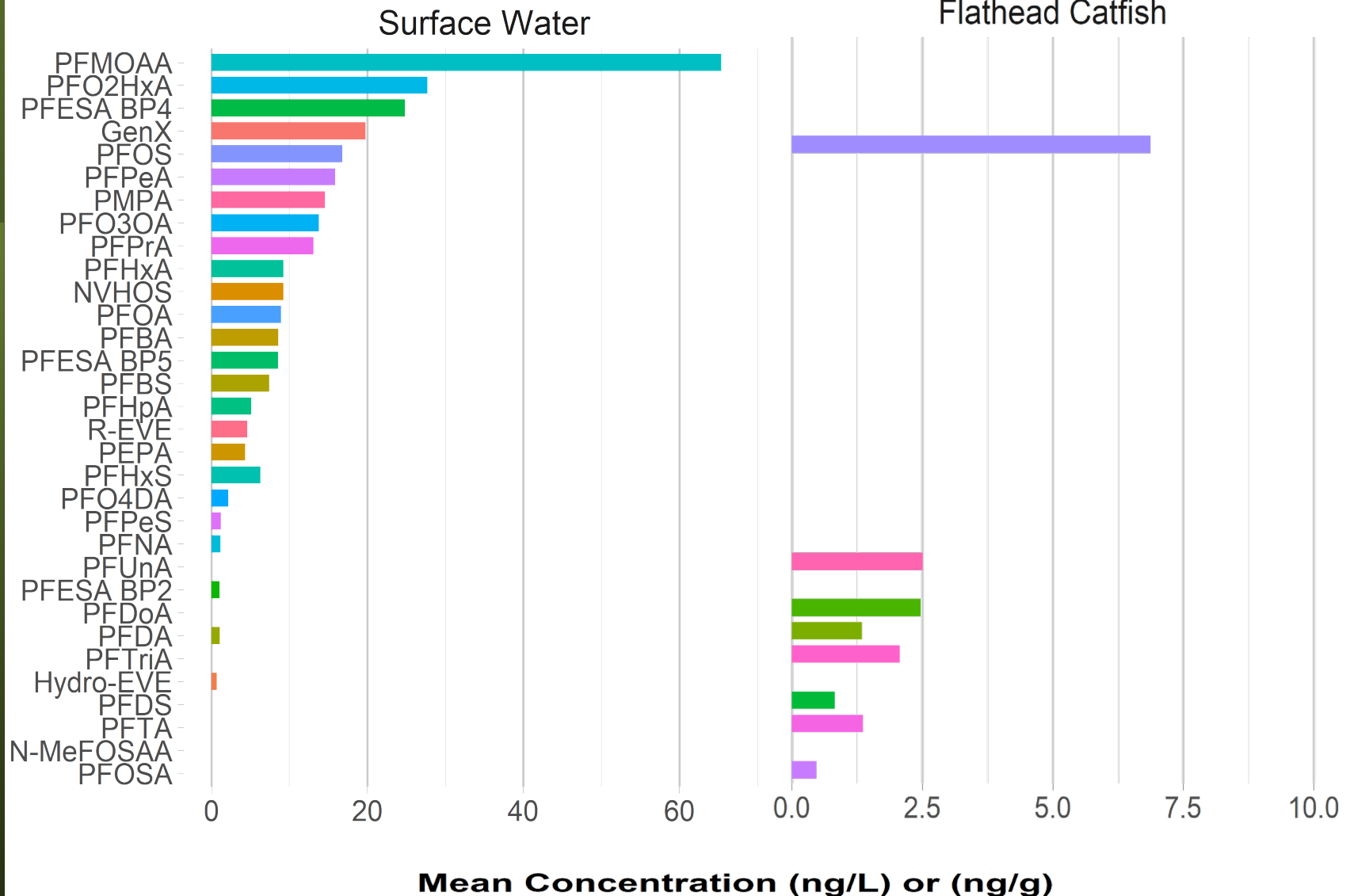
# Site 10



*Site 10*

*Preliminary  
Data  
Analysis*

*Flathead Catfish*

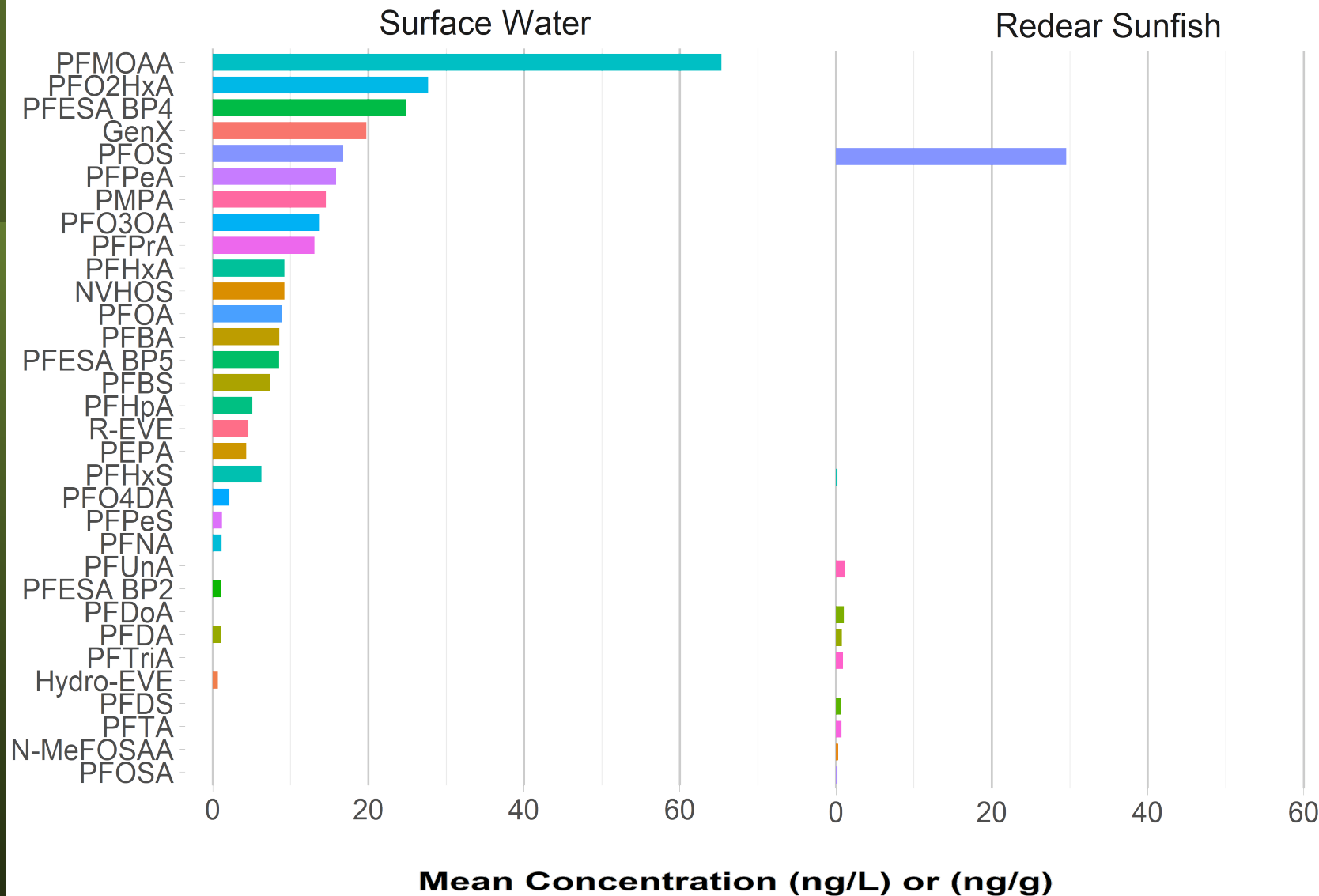


# Site 10

## Preliminary Data Analysis

### Redear Sunfish

# Site 10



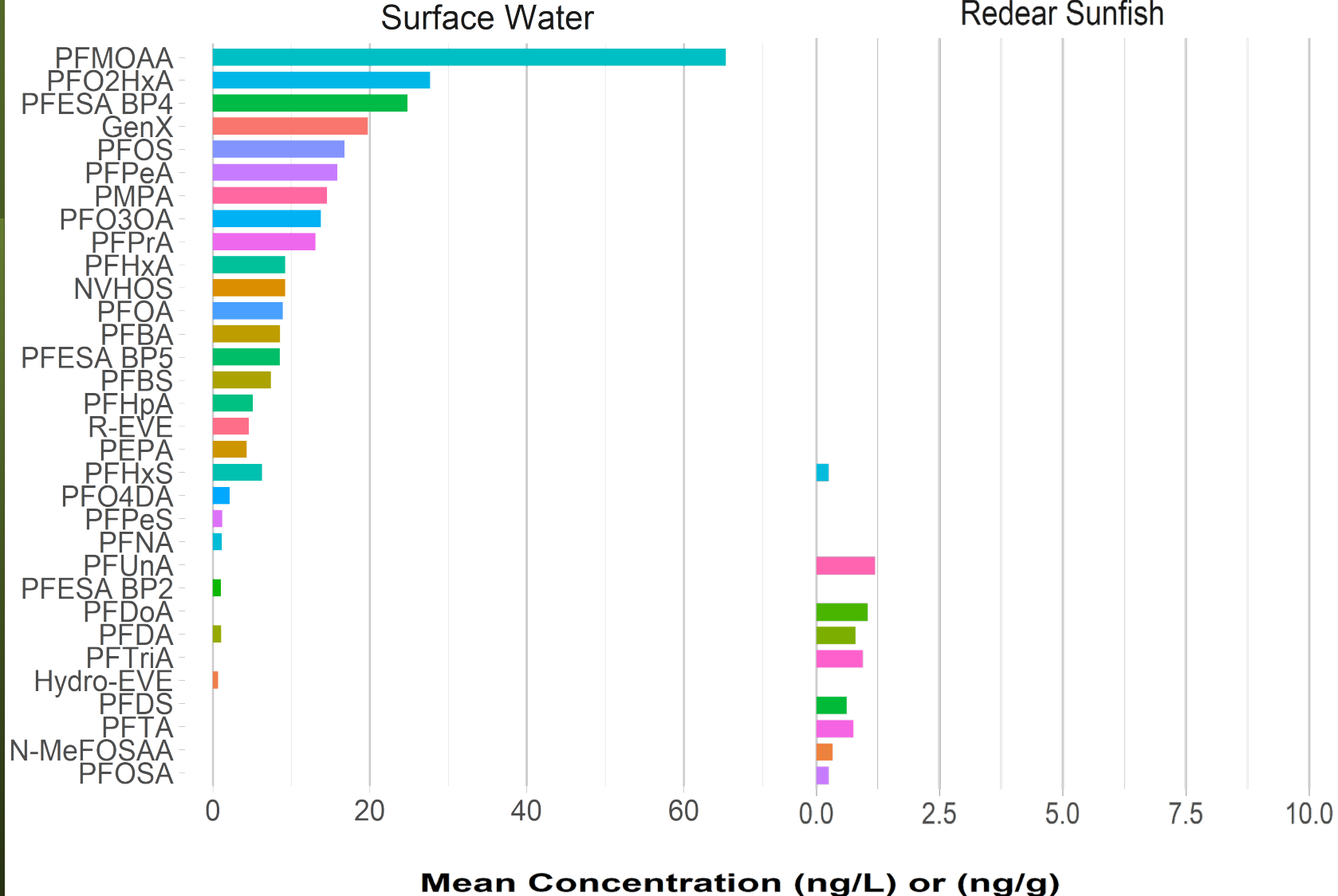
# Site 10



*Site 10*

*Preliminary  
Data  
Analysis*

*American Shad*

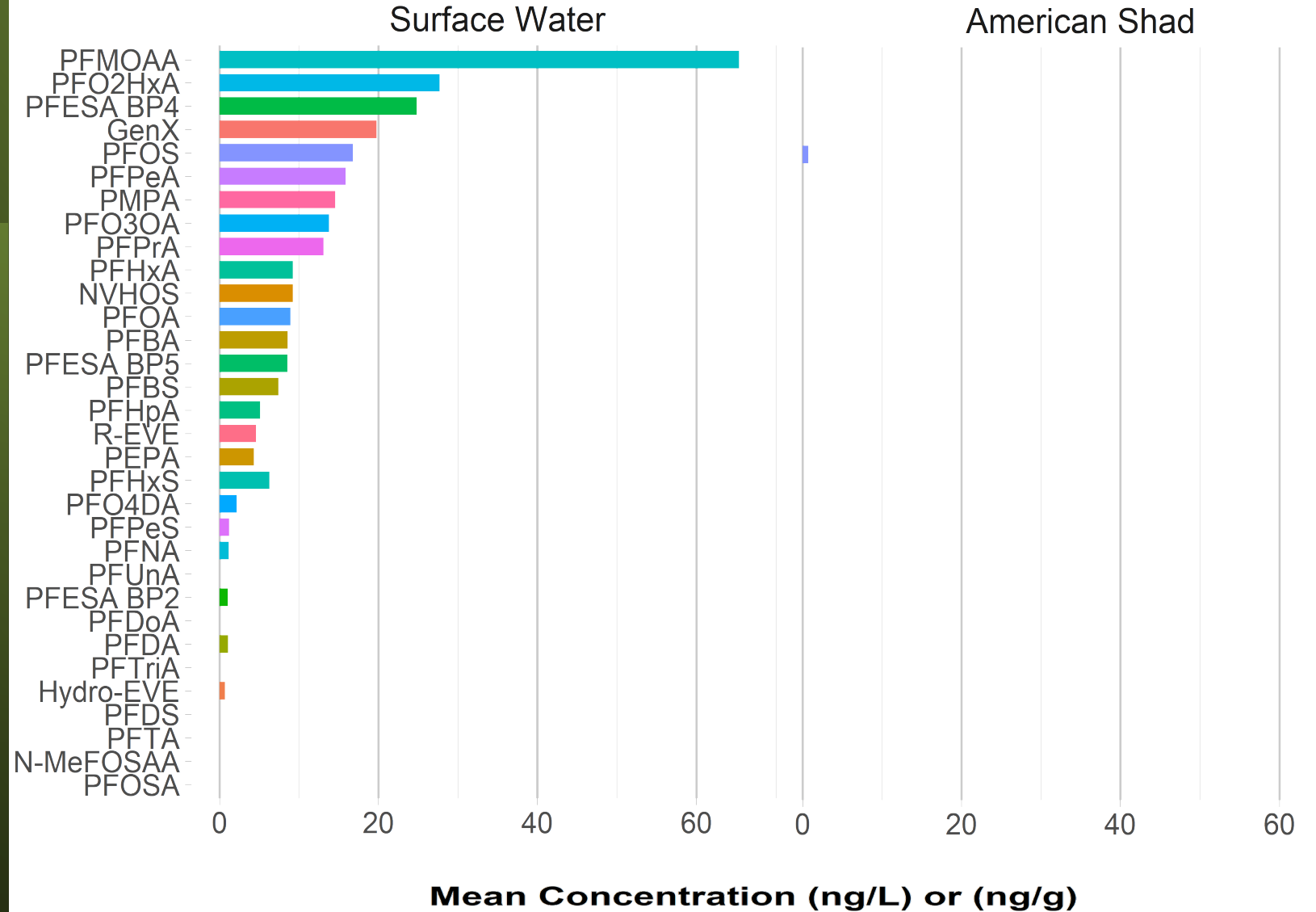


# Site 10

## Preliminary Data Analysis

### American Shad

# Site 10

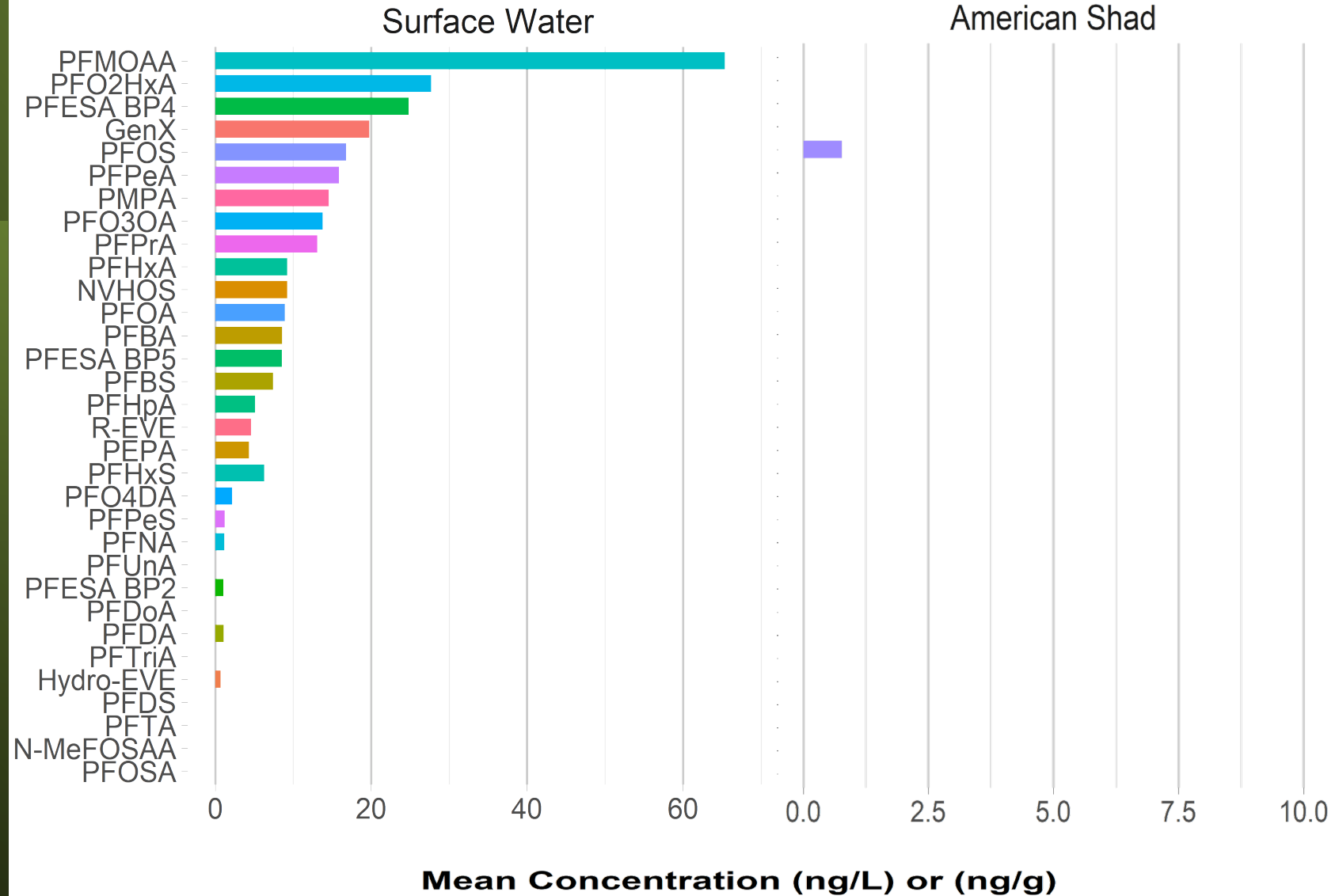


# Site 10

## Preliminary Data Analysis

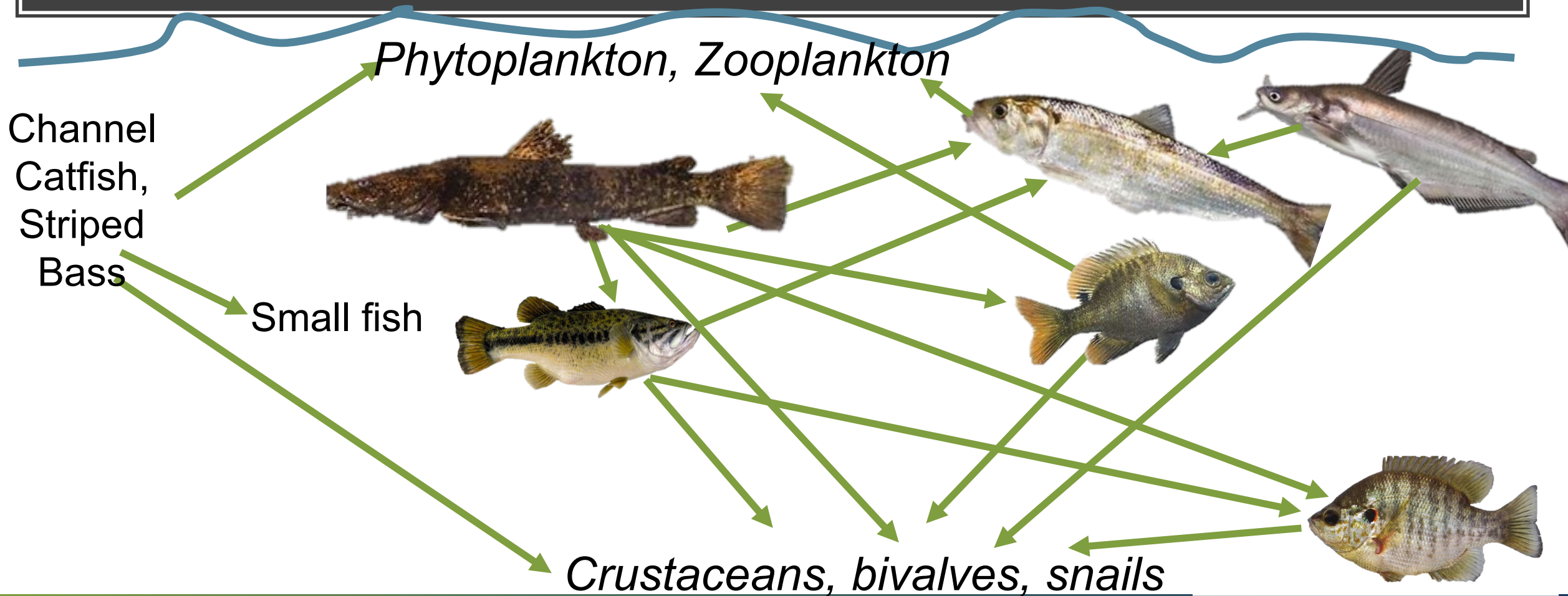
### American Shad

# Site 10

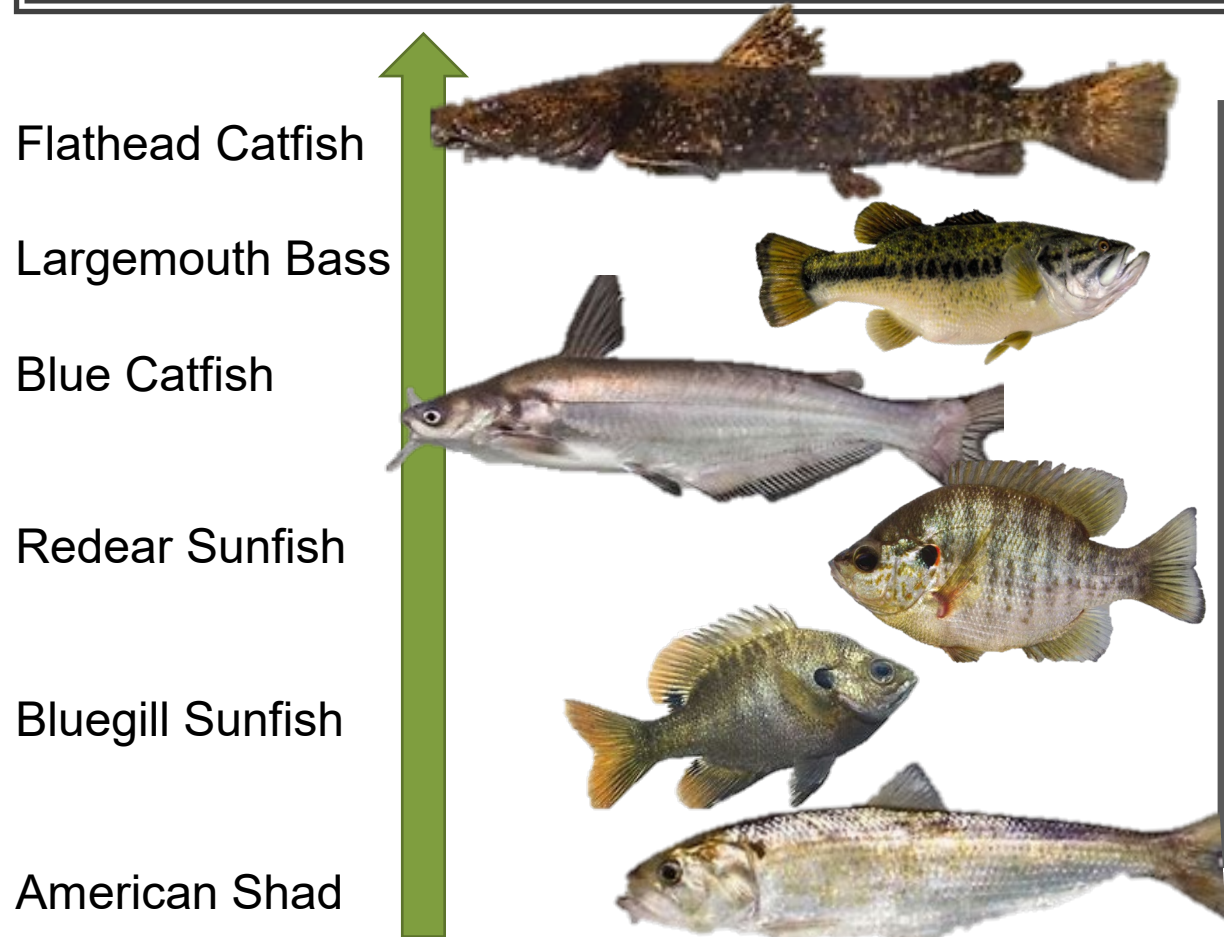




# *Trophic Web Dynamics in the Cape Fear River*

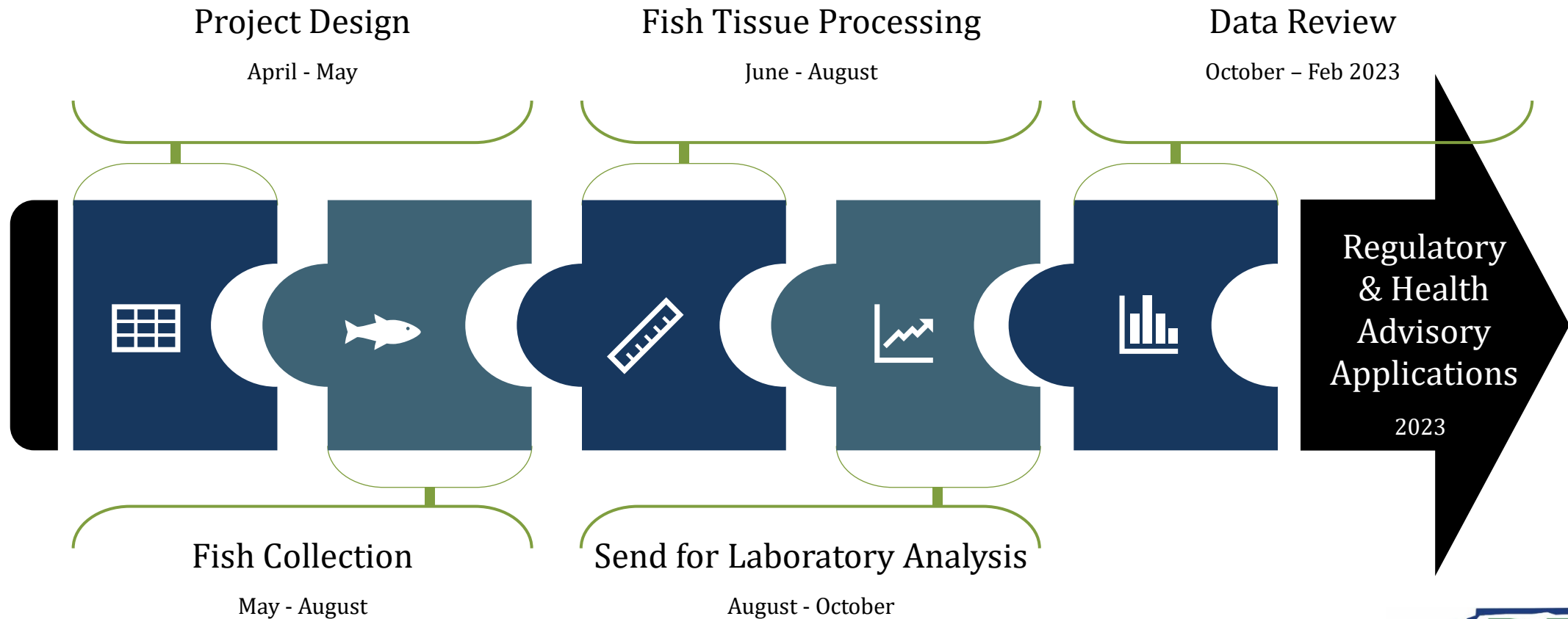


# *Trophic Web Dynamics in the Cape Fear River*



- Increasing trophic position can lead to greater accumulation of contaminants.
- Flathead Catfish could be accumulating PFAS at greater concentrations due to their trophic position.
- Largemouth Bass, Redear and Bluegill Sunfish all have greater mean PFOS concentrations than Flathead catfish at Site 10 .
- Further analysis may elucidate this relationship further.

# 2022 Fish & Water Collection Event Estimated Timeline



*Thank you*



Frannie Nilsen, PhD

*Environmental Toxicologist, Office of the Secretary*

North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality

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*Department of Environmental Quality*

