



**MONITORING YEAR 2  
ANNUAL REPORT  
FINAL**

**BUCKWATER MITIGATION SITE**

Orange County, NC  
NCDEQ Contract No. 006829  
DMS Project Number 97084  
USACE Action ID Number 2016-00873  
NCDWR Project Number 2016-0406

Data Collection Period: January – October 2020  
Draft Submission Date: November 19, 2020  
Final Submission Date: December 18, 2020

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**PREPARED FOR:**



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<b>Mitigation Project Name</b>	<b>Buckwater Mitigation Site</b>	<b>USACE Action ID</b>	<b>2016-00873</b>
<b>DMS ID</b>	<b>97084</b>	<b>DWR Permit</b>	<b>2016-0406 v2</b>
<b>River Basin</b>	<b>Neuse</b>	<b>Date Project Instituted</b>	<b>3/22/2016</b>
<b>Cataloging Unit</b>	<b>03020201</b>	<b>Date Prepared</b>	<b>4/20/2020</b>
<b>County</b>	<b>Orange</b>	<b>Stream/Wet. Service Area</b>	<b>Neuse 03020201</b>

*Todd J. [Signature]* 9/21/2020

**Signature & Date of Official Approving Credit Release**

- 1 - For NCDMS, no credits are released during the first milestone
- 2 - For NCDMS projects, the initial credit release milestone occurs automatically when the as-built report (baseline monitoring report) has been made available to the IRT by posting it to the DMS portal, provided the following have been met:
  - 1) Approved of Final Mitigation Plan
  - 2) Recordation of the preservation mechanism, as well as a title opinion acceptable to the USACE covering the property.
  - 3) Completion of all physical and biological improvements to the mitigation site pursuant to the mitigation plan.
  - 4) Receipt of necessary DA permit authorization or written DA approval for projects where DA permit issuance is not required.
- 3 - A 10% reserve of credits is to be held back until the bankfull event performance standard has been met.

Credit Release Milestone	Warm Stream Credits						
	Scheduled Releases %	Proposed Releases %	Proposed Released #	Not Approved # Releases	Approved Credits	Anticipated Release Year	Actual Release Date
<b>1 - Site Establishment</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>2 - Year 0 / As-Built</b>	30.00%	30.00%	3,786.580	0.000	3,786.580	2019	9/23/2019
<b>3 - Year 1 Monitoring</b>	10.00%	10.00%	1,262.193	0.000	1,262.193	2020	4/20/2020
<b>4 - Year 2 Monitoring</b>	10.00%					2021	
<b>5 - Year 3 Monitoring</b>	10.00%					2022	
<b>6 - Year 4 Monitoring</b>	5.00%					2023	
<b>7 - Year 5 Monitoring</b>	10.00%					2024	
<b>8 - Year 6 Monitoring</b>	5.00%					2025	
<b>9 - Year 7 Monitoring</b>	10.00%					2026	
<b>Stream Bankfull Standard</b>	10.00%						
<b>Totals</b>				0.000	5,048.773		

<b>Total Gross Credits</b>	12,621.934
<b>Total Unrealized Credits to Date</b>	0.000
<b>Total Released Credits to Date</b>	5,048.773
<b>Total Percentage Released</b>	40.00%
<b>Remaining Unreleased Credits</b>	7,573.161

**Notes**

**Contingencies (if any)**

**Project Quantities**

Mitigation Type	Restoration Type	Physical Quantity
Warm Stream	Restoration	9,051.000
Warm Stream	Enhancement I	2,573.000
Warm Stream	Enhancement II	4,639.000

Mitigation Project Name      Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS ID                              97084  
 River Basin                        Neuse  
 Cataloging Unit                03020201  
 County                                Orange

USACE Action ID                2016-00873  
 DWR Permit                      2016-0406 v2  
 Date Project Instituted       3/22/2016  
 Date Prepared                  4/20/2020  
 Stream/Wet. Service Area    Neuse 03020201

Debits

**Stream  
Restoration  
Credits**

<b>Beginning Balance (mitigation credits)</b>							<b>12,621.934</b>
<b>Released Credits</b>							<b>5,048.773</b>
<b>Unrealized Credits</b>							<b>0.000</b>
Owning Program	Req. Id	TIP #	Project Name	USACE Permit #	DWR Permit #	DCM Permit #	
NCDOT Stream & Wetland ILF Program	REQ-008187	I-5111 I-4739	I-5111 / I-4739 - I-40 Widening (Wake & Johnston Counties)	2009-00556	2019-0593		1,795.095
NCDOT Stream & Wetland ILF Program	REQ-008290	R-2721A	R-2721A - NC 540 - West of NC 55 to East of SR 1389	2009-02240	2018-1249		1,991.485
<b>Total Credits Debited</b>							<b>3,786.580</b>
<b>Remaining Available balance (Released credits)</b>							<b>1,262.193</b>
<b>Remaining balance (Unreleased credits)</b>							<b>7,573.161</b>



## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Wildlands Engineering, Inc. (Wildlands) implemented a full delivery project in Orange County, NC at the Buckwater Mitigation Site (Site) for the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality Division of Mitigation Services (DMS) to restore and enhance a total of 16,276 linear feet of perennial and intermittent streams. The Site is expected to generate 12,621.936 stream mitigation units (SMUs) when calculated along stream centerlines. The Site is located approximately 4.5 miles northeast of Hillsborough, NC (Figure 1) in the Neuse River Basin 8-Digit Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC) 03020201 and NC Division of Water Resources (NCDWR) Subbasin 03-04-01 and is within the DMS-targeted HUC 03020201030030. The Site contains Buckwater Creek and 14 unnamed tributaries. Buckwater Creek, T1, T2, T3, T4, T5, T6, T6A, T7, and T9 are perennial streams, while T4A, T4B, T6B, T7A and T8 are intermittent streams. The Site streams drain to the Eno River, which flows to Falls Lake, and are classified as Water Supply Waters (WS-IV) and Nutrient Sensitive Waters (NSW). The 51.84-acre Site is protected with a permanent conservation easement.

The Site is located within a Targeted Local Watershed as discussed in the 2010 Neuse River Basin Restoration Priorities (RBRP) (Breeding, 2010), which highlights the importance of riparian buffers for stream restoration projects. Since at least 1938, cattle have grazed on three of the Site properties. The remainder of the Site that is not forested was used for cultivating hay.

The project goals established in the Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2017) were developed considering the goals and objectives listed in the Neuse River RBRP and include:

- Reconnect channels with floodplains and riparian wetlands to allow a natural flooding regime;
- Improve the stability of stream channels;
- Exclude cattle from project streams;
- Restore and enhance native floodplain and streambank vegetation;
- Improve instream habitat; and
- Permanently protect the Site from harmful land uses.

The project will contribute to achieving the goals for the watershed listed in the Neuse River RBRP and provide ecological benefits within the Neuse River Basin. While benefits such as habitat improvement and geomorphic stability are limited to the Site, reduced nutrient and sediment loading have farther reaching effects. In addition, other implemented and planned projects in the same watershed and basin as this Site will realize cumulative benefits.

Site construction and planting were completed in April 2019. As-built surveys were conducted between January 2019 and April 2019. Monitoring Year 2 (MY2) assessments and site visits were completed between January and October 2020 to assess the conditions of the Site. Overall, the Site has met the required stream success criteria for MY2. The average stem density for the Site is 334 planted stems per acre with 9 out of 19 vegetation plots on track to meet the MY3 interim requirement of 320 planted stems per acre. A supplemental planting will occur in winter 2021 to offset the mortality rates at the Site. Two areas with poor herbaceous cover, totaling 1.4 acres, have been noted and will continue to be addressed during MY3. Areas of concern, along Buckwater Creek Reach 7, identified by the IRT were repaired in April 2020. In August 2020, in-stream vegetation treatment was conducted due to sediment transport concerns. Pool cross-sections on T5 deviated from the design during MY0 but have since stabilized. Bankfull or geomorphically significant events were recorded on all stream reaches. Additionally, all the flow gages have recorded baseflow for more than 30 consecutive days during MY2.



# BUCKWATER MITIGATION SITE

## Monitoring Year 2 Annual Report

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## Section 1: PROJECT OVERVIEW

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The Buckwater Mitigation Site (Site) is located in central Orange County, approximately 4.5 miles northeast of Hillsborough, NC off of Walnut Hill Drive (Figure 1 and within the Falls Lake Water Supply Watershed and Neuse River Basin. Both the Neuse River and Falls Lake are designated as Nutrient Sensitive Waters. The Site streams drain to the Eno River and are within Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC) 03020201030030, which is a Targeted Local Watershed (TLW) (Figure 1). The Site lies in the Carolina Slate Belt of the Piedmont Physiographic Province (USGS, 1998). The drainage area for the Site is 2,259 acres (3.53 square miles) consists primarily of agricultural and forested land.

The project streams include Buckwater Creek and fourteen unnamed tributaries. Mitigation work within the Site includes restoration, enhancement I, and enhancement II of 16,276 linear feet of intermittent and perennial stream channels. The riparian areas were planted with native vegetation to improve habitat and protect water quality. The final Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2017) was submitted to and accepted by DMS in December 2017. Construction activities were completed by Ecotone, Inc. in April 2019. Planting and seeding activities were completed by Bruton Natural Systems, Inc. in April 2019. Baseline monitoring (MY0) was conducted between January and April 2019. Annual monitoring will occur for seven years with the close-out anticipated to commence in 2026 provided success criteria are met. Appendix 1 provides additional details on project activity, history, contact information, and watershed background information for the Site.

The Site is located on eleven parcels under nine different landowners. A conservation easement was recorded on 51.84 acres. The project is expected to provide 12,621.936 SMUs at closeout. A project vicinity map and directions are provided in Figure 1, and project components/assets are illustrated in Figure 2.

### 1.1 Project Goals and Objectives

Prior to construction activities, the primary causes of Site degradation were stream channelization and livestock grazing, both of which originated prior to 1938. Agricultural activity remained intensive through the 1990s with several thousand beef cattle and three hog houses. Currently, approximately 130 cows graze on three properties and non-forested land is used for cultivating hay. Several ponds along Buckwater Creek, T3, and T5 were built between 1938 and 1955. According to 1955 aerial photography, the top 1,000 feet of Buckwater Creek on the Site were channelized. Landowners maintained lower Buckwater Creek below Walnut Hill Drive as a straightened channel until the 1990s. Table 4 in Appendix 1 and Tables 10a through 10c in Appendix 4 present the pre-restoration conditions data.

The project is intended to provide numerous ecological benefits. While benefits such as habitat improvement and geomorphic stability are limited to the Site, reduced nutrient and sediment loading have farther reaching effects. The table below describes expected outcomes to water quality and ecological processes and provides project goals and objectives. The project goals and objectives were developed as part of the Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2017) considering the goals and objectives listed in the Neuse River RBRP plan and strive to maximize ecological and water quality uplift within the watershed.



Goals	Objectives	Expected Outcomes
Reconnect channels with floodplains and riparian wetlands to allow a natural flooding regime.	Reconstruct stream channels for bankfull dimensions and depth relative to the existing floodplain.	Raise water table and hydrate riparian wetlands. Allow more frequent flood flows to disperse on the floodplain. Support geomorphology and higher level functions.
Improve the stability of stream channels.	Construct stream channels that will maintain stable cross-sections, patterns, and profiles over time.	Significantly reduce sediment inputs from bank erosion. Reduce shear stress on channel boundary. Support all stream functions above hydrology.
Exclude cattle from project streams.	Install fencing around conservation easements adjacent to cattle pastures.	Reduce and control sediment inputs; reduce and manage nutrient inputs; reduce and manage fecal coliform inputs. Contribute to protection of or improvement to a Water Supply Waterbody. Support Falls Lake recovery plan.
Improve instream habitat.	Install habitat features such as constructed riffles, cover/lunker logs, and brush toes into restored/enhanced streams. Add woody materials to channel beds. Construct pools of varying depth.	Increase and diversify available habitats for macroinvertebrates, fish, and amphibians leading to colonization and increase in biodiversity over time. Add complexity including LWD to streams.
Restore and enhance native floodplain and streambank vegetation.	Plant native tree and understory species in riparian zone and plant appropriate species on streambank.	Reduce sediment inputs from bank erosion and runoff. Increase nutrient cycling and storage in floodplain. Provide riparian habitat. Add a source of LWD and organic material to stream. Support all stream functions.
Permanently protect the Site from harmful uses.	Establish conservation easements on the Site.	Protect Site from encroachment on the riparian corridor and direct impact to streams and wetlands. Support all stream functions.

**1.2 Monitoring Year 2 Data Assessment**

Annual monitoring and site visits were conducted during MY2 to assess the condition of the project. The vegetation and stream success criteria for the Site were presented in the approved Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2017).

**1.2.1 Vegetative Assessment**

Planted woody vegetation is being monitored in accordance with the guidelines and procedures developed by the Carolina Vegetation Survey-EEP Level 2 Protocol (Lee et al., 2008). During the baseline monitoring 19 10-meter by 10-meter vegetation plots were established.

The final vegetation success criteria at the end of MY7 are the survival of 210 planted stems per acre averaging 10 feet in height. Interim success criteria are the survival of 320 planted stems per acre at the end of MY3 and 260 planted stems per acre with an average stem height of 7 feet at the end of MY5.

The MY2 vegetative survey was completed in September 2020. Vegetation monitoring resulted in an average stem density of 334 planted stems per acre, which is above the interim requirement of 320 stems per acre required at MY3 and approximately 44% less than the baseline density recorded (601



planted stems per acre). There is an average of 8 stems per plot as compared to 15 stems per plot in MY0. A total of 9 of the 19 vegetation plots are on track to meet MY3 interim success criteria of 320 planted stems per acre and 15 of the 19 vegetation plots currently meet the final success criteria of 210 planted stems per acre. Refer to Appendix 2 for vegetation plot photographs and the vegetation condition assessment table and Appendix 3 for vegetation data tables.

### **1.2.2 Vegetation Areas of Concern**

A high mortality rate of planted trees was observed between MY1 and MY2 (Figures 3a-3e Current Condition Plan View (CCPV)). The mortality rate can be attributed to competition from fescue and poor soils. A supplemental planting plan of 10.7 acres is presented in Section 1.2.7.

A 1.4-acre area of low vegetative growth was noted along T5 (upstream of St. Mary's Rd) and T6 (Figure 3e CCPV and Table 6, Appendix 2). Grading during construction exposed rocky poor-quality subsoil near the surface. Soil amendments including a mixture of dolomitic lime, fertilizer, and humic acid, and a seed mix of herbaceous vegetation were applied to this area in August 2020. Amendments will continue to be applied throughout subsequent monitoring years, as necessary.

An Adaptive Management Plan was submitted to the North Carolina Interagency Review Team (IRT) on December 7, 2020 to address the tree mortality and low vegetative growth areas seen during MY2. The document details contributing factors to the high mortality rate, specific trees and quantities to be planted, and a course of action to prevent future tree loss.

### **1.2.3 Stream Assessment**

Morphological surveys for MY2 were conducted in April 2020. All streams within the Site are stable and functioning as designed. Of the 36 cross-sections at the Site, 34 show little to no change in the bankfull area and width-to-depth ratio, and bank height ratios are less than 1.2. Pool cross-sections 26 and 28, on T5, show deviations from the as-built, but have stabilized since MY1. The changes in these two cross-sections occurred shortly after construction due to sediment deposition before vegetation was well established on the floodplain. The sediment deposition on the inside bend of the pools has created point bars, which is expected in a naturally meandering channel; therefore, no remedial actions are planned. Substrate measurements indicate the maintenance of coarser materials in the riffle reaches and finer particles in the pools. Longitudinal profile surveys are not required on the project unless visual inspection indicates reach wide vertical instability. Refer to Appendix 2 for the visual stability assessment table, CCPV maps, and stream photographs. Refer to Appendix 4 for the morphological data and plots.

### **1.2.4 Stream Areas of Concern**

Bank erosion was identified on Buckwater Creek Reach 7 between stations 146+00 and 151+00 during MY1. Stream bank repairs were conducted in April 2020 and are shown on Figure 3b (CCPV Map, and Stream Areas of Concern Photographs, Appendix 2).

As discussed in Section 1.2.3 above, two pool cross-sections on T5 indicated point bar formation from MY0 to MY1. Surveys show they are currently similar to MY1 results and no remedial action will be taken at this time.

In-stream vegetation within some of the headwater channels caused sediment transport concerns and was therefore treated in August 2020 (Figure 3a-3e CCPV).



### **1.2.5 Hydrology Assessment**

By the end of MY7, two or more bankfull events must have occurred in separate years within the restoration reaches. Also, two geomorphically significant events must be documented during the monitoring period. Bankfull events were recorded on Buckwater Creek, T4, and T5 (upstream and downstream of St. Mary's Road) and T7. Multiple geomorphically significant events were recorded on all reaches except T7 during MY2. All reaches have partially fulfilled their bankfull and geomorphic requirements for the monitoring period.

In addition, the presence of baseflow must be documented on restored intermittent reaches (T4A, T4B, T6, T7A, T7, and T8) for a minimum of 30 consecutive days during a normal precipitation year. In-stream flow gages equipped with pressure transducers were installed to monitor continuity of baseflow. All reaches maintained baseflow as expected for intermittent streams with maximum consecutive days ranging from 70 to 294. Refer to Appendix 5 for hydrologic data.

### **1.2.6 Wetland Assessment**

Three groundwater gages were installed and monitored within the existing wetlands zones. All gages were installed at locations requested by NCDWR and were downloaded and maintained quarterly. The purpose of these gages is to assess potential effects to wetland hydrology from the construction of restored stream channels through these areas. The results of this monitoring are not tied to a success criterion. The measured hydroperiod ranged from 2.3% to 50.4% of the growing season consecutively. Results from groundwater gage 1 and 3 indicate areas along Buckwater Reach 4 and T1 Reach 2 are maintaining wetland conditions. However, groundwater gage 2 on Buckwater Reach 4 suggests slow recharge of the groundwater table after stream construction. Per the Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2017) selected wetlands will be redelineated during MY4 or MY5. Refer to Appendix 5 for wetland data.

### **1.2.7 Adaptive Management Plan**

In winter 2021, supplemental planting will occur in the low stem density areas (Figure 3.0 CCPV) ranging from a rate of 200 to 300 trees per acre. Areas with tall fescue will be sprayed around the planted trees after supplemental planting has occurred. The two low growth areas upstream of St. Mary's Road along T5 and T6 (Figure 3.0 CCPV) totaling 1.4 acres will continue to be tested and soil amendments will be applied accordingly. Refer to the Adaptive Management Plan document sent to the IRT on December 7, 2020 for more detail.

## **1.3 Monitoring Year 2 Summary**

Of the 19 vegetation plots, 9 are on track to meet the MY3 interim requirement of 320 planted stems per acre. Supplemental planting will occur in winter 2021. Wildlands will continue to monitor areas of poor herbaceous vegetation growth and will supplement as needed. In April 2020, the eroding banks along Buckwater Creek Reach 7 were repaired. In-stream vegetation removal was conducted on a few tributaries in August 2020. All streams within the Site are stable and functioning as designed. Pool cross-sections on T5 deviated from as-built dimensions shortly after construction due to point bar formation. Bankfull or geomorphically significant events were documented on all stream reaches during MY2. Greater than 30 days of consecutive flow were recorded on all intermittent reaches with flow gauges.

Summary information and data related to the performance of various project and monitoring elements can be found in the tables and figures in the report appendices. Narrative background and supporting information formerly found in these reports can be found in the Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2017) available on DMS's website. All raw data supporting the tables and figures in the appendices are available from DMS upon request.



## Section 2: METHODOLOGY

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Geomorphic data was collected following the standards outlined in The Stream Channel Reference Site: An Illustrated Guide to Field Techniques (Harrelson et al., 1994) and in Stream Restoration: A Natural Channel Design Handbook (Doll et al., 2003). All Integrated Current Condition Mapping was recorded using a Trimble handheld GPS with sub-meter accuracy and processed using Pathfinder and ArcGIS. Crest gages and pressure transducers were installed in riffle cross-sections and monitored throughout the year. Hydrologic monitoring instrument installation and monitoring methods are in accordance with the United States Army Corps of Engineers standards (USACE, 2003). Vegetation monitoring protocols followed the Carolina Vegetation Survey-EEP Level 2 Protocol (Lee et al., 2008).



## Section 3: REFERENCES

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## **APPENDIX 1. General Figures and Tables**











**Table 1. Mitigation Assets and Components**  
 Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

PROJECT COMPONENTS								
Reach ID	Existing Footage	Mitigation Plan Footage	Mitigation Category	Restoration Level	Priority Level	Mitigation Ratio (X:1)	As-Built Footage	Comments
<b>STREAMS</b>								
Buckwater Reach 1	445	445	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	433	Grade Control Structures, Bank Repair, Conservation Easement
Buckwater Reach 2	160	160	Warm	EI	P3	1.5	162	Grade Control Structures, Bank Repair, Planted Buffer
Buckwater Reach 3	232	232	Warm	EI	P1.5*	1.5	232	Grade Control Structures, Bank Repair, Planted Buffer
Buckwater Reach 4	2,282	2,067	Warm	R	P1	1.0	2,071	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer, Invasive Control
		30				0.0	29	Utility Crossing
		206	Warm	R	P1	1.0	209	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
		77				0.0	70	Road Crossing
Buckwater Reach 5	435	194	Warm	R	P1	1.0	198	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
		486	Warm	R	P1.5*	1.0	485	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer, Invasive Control
Buckwater Reach 6	884	379	Warm	R	P1.5*	1.0	363	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer, Invasive Control
		135				0.0	95	Utility Crossing
Buckwater Reach 7	941	43				0.0	132	Utility Crossing
		891	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	885	Grade Control Structures, Bank Repair, Enhancement Work Was Completed Beyond The Limits Of The Conservation Easement
Buckwater Reach 8	178	188	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	185	Bank Repair, Conservation Easement
T1 Reach 1	501	366	Warm	EI	P1.5*	1.5	375	Grade Control Structures, Planted Buffer
		119				0.0	0	Road Crossing
T1 Reach 2	572	123				0.0	244	Utility Crossing
		485	Warm	R	P1	1.0	477	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
T2	548	25				0.0	43	Utility Crossing
		587	Warm	R	P1	1.0	592	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
T3 Reach 1	1,303	1,101	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	1,107	Livestock Exclusion, Grade Control Structures, Planted Buffer
		30				0.0	29	Road Crossing
		166	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	167	Livestock Exclusion, Grade Control Structures, Planted Buffer
T3 Reach 2	877	658	Warm	R	P1	1.0	665	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer, Livestock Exclusion
		83				0.0	93	Road Crossing
		193	Warm	R	P1	1.0	197	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer, Livestock Exclusion
T4	1,081	961	Warm	R	P1	1.0	956	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
T4A Reach 1	312	311	Warm	R	P1	1.0	327	Farm Pond Drained, Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
T4A Reach 2	259	175	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	155	Livestock Exclusion, Grade Control Structures, Conservation Easement
		72				0.0	75	Road Crossing
T4A Reach 3	145	201	Warm	R	P1	1.0	208	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
		64				0.0	66	Road Crossing
T4B Reach 1	419	345	Warm	R	P1	1.0	346	Full Channel Restoration, Livestock Exclusion
		548	Warm	R	P1	1.0	554	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer, Invasive Control
T5	1,291	167				0.0	0	Road Crossing
		711	Warm	R	P1	1.0	722	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer, Farm Pond Drainec
T6 Reach 1	697	695	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	697	Invasive Control, Bank Repair, Conservation Easement
T6 Reach 2	492	458	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	458	Invasive Control, Bank Repair, Conservation Easement
		30				0.0	30	Road Crossing
T6 Reach 3	704	620	Warm	EI	P1 & P1.5*	1.5	623	Grade Control Structures, Planted Buffer, Invasive Control
T6A	324	311	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	313	Grade Control Structures, Bank Repair, Conservation Easement
T6B	136	136	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	136	Grade Control Structures, Bank Repair, Conservation Easement
T7 Reach 1	317	322	Warm	EI	P1.5*	1.5	320	Grade Control Structures, Planted Buffer
T7 Reach 2	323	363	Warm	R	P1	1.0	367	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
T7 Reach 3	368	356	Warm	R	P2	1.0	357	Full Channel Restoration, Planted Buffer
T7A	227	242	Warm	EI	P1	1.5	240	Grade Control Structures, Planted Buffer
T8	620	631	Warm	EI	P1	1.5	621	Grade Control Structures, Planted Buffer
T9	73	73	Warm	EII	N/A	2.5	73	Grade Control Structures, Conservation Easement

\*Priority 1.5 refers to a combination of Priority 1 and Priority 2 where the existing channel was raised and the floodplain was graded.

PROJECT CREDITS							
Restoration Level	Stream			Riparian Wetland		Non-Riparian Wetland	Coastal Marsh
	Warm	Cool	Cold	Riverine	Non-Riverine		
Restoration	9,051.000						
Enhancement I	1,715.336						
Enhancement II	1,855.600						
Preservation							
Re-Establishment							
Rehabilitation							
Enhancement							
Creation							
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12,621.936</b>						

**Table 2. Project Activity and Reporting History**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
**Monitoring Year 2 - 2020**

Activity or Report	Data Collection Complete	Completion or Scheduled Delivery
Mitigation Plan	December 2017	December 2017
Final Design - Construction Plans	April 2018	April 2018
Construction	April 2018-April 2019	April 2019
Temporary S&E mix applied to entire project area <sup>1</sup>	April 2018-April 2019	April 2019
Permanent seed mix applied to reach/segments <sup>1</sup>	April 2018-April 2019	April 2019
Bare root and live stake plantings for reach/segments	April 2019	April 2019
Baseline Monitoring Document (Year 0)	Stream Survey	July 2019
	Vegetation Survey	
In-stream Repairs		August 2019
Invasive Treatment		October 2019
Year 1 Monitoring	Stream Survey	December 2019
	Vegetation Survey	
Stream Bank Repairs		April 2020
Soil Amendments		August 2020
In-stream Vegetation Treatment		August 2020
Year 2 Monitoring	Stream Survey	December 2020
	Vegetation Survey	
Year 3 Monitoring	Stream Survey	December 2021
	Vegetation Survey	
Year 4 Monitoring		December 2022
Year 5 Monitoring	Stream Survey	December 2023
	Vegetation Survey	
Year 6 Monitoring		December 2024
Year 7 Monitoring	Stream Survey	December 2025
	Vegetation Survey	

<sup>1</sup>Seed and mulch is added as each section of construction is completed.

**Table 3. Project Contact Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
**Monitoring Year 2 - 2020**

<b>Designer</b> Nicole Macaluso, PE	<b>Wildlands Engineering, Inc.</b> 312 West Millbrook Road, Suite 225 Raleigh, NC 27609 919.851.9986
<b>Construction Contractor</b>	<b>Ecotone, Inc</b> 2120 High Point Rd Forest Hill, MD 21050
<b>Planting Contractor</b>	<b>Bruton Natural Systems, Inc</b> P.O. Box 1197 Fremont, NC 27830
<b>Seeding Contractor</b>	<b>Ecotone, Inc</b> 2120 High Point Rd Forest Hill, MD 21050
<b>Seed Mix Sources</b>	<b>Green Resource, LLC</b>
<b>Nursery Stock Suppliers</b> Bare Roots	<b>Dykes and Sons Nursery and Greenhouse</b>
<b>Live Stakes</b>	<b>Bruton Natural Systems, Inc</b>
<b>Monitoring Performers</b> Monitoring, POC	<b>Wildlands Engineering, Inc.</b> Jason Lorch 919.851.9986

**Table 4. Project Information and Attributes**

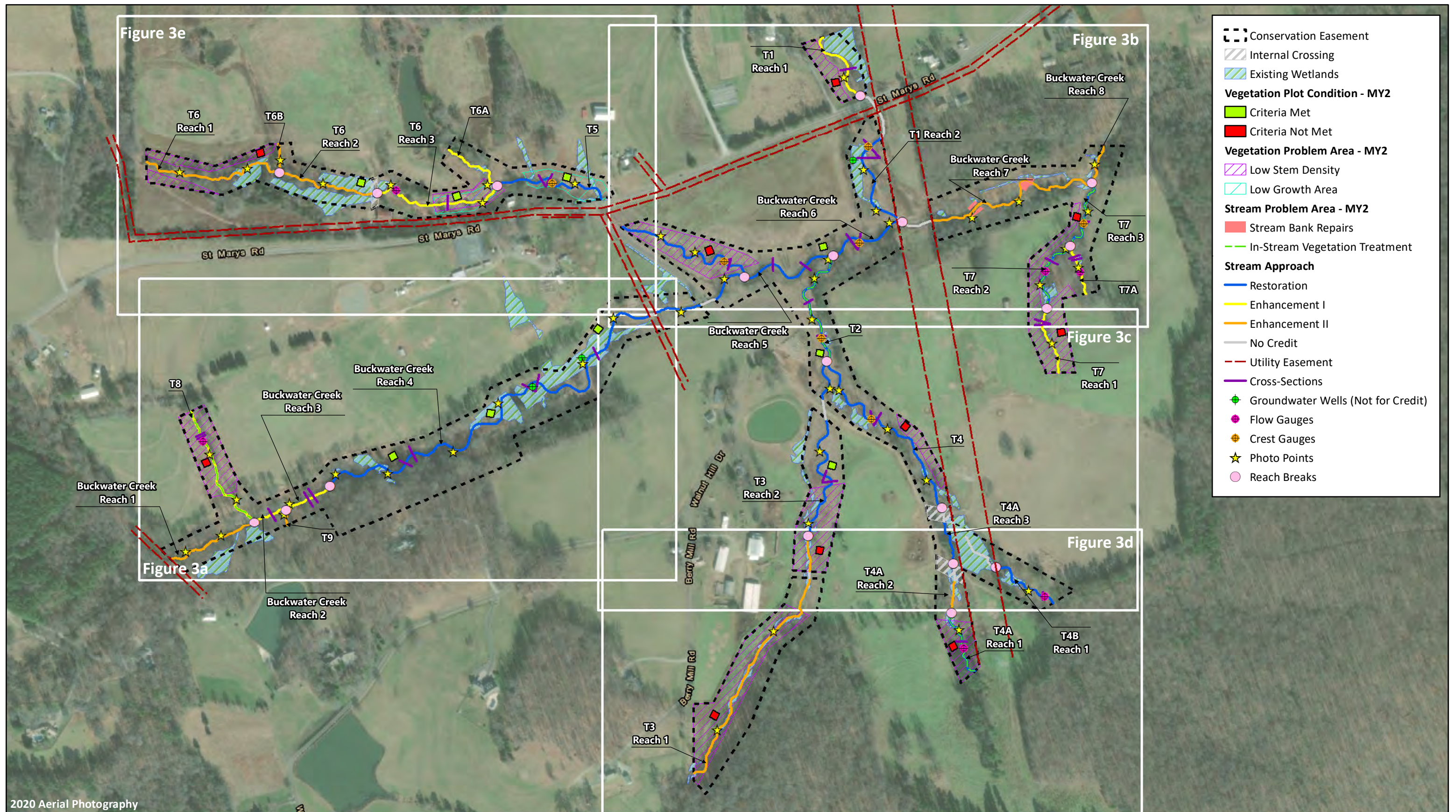
Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

PROJECT INFORMATION							
Project Name	Buckwater Mitigation Site						
County	Orange County						
Project Coordinates (latitude and longitude)	36° 6' 23.49" N, 79° 1' 29.11" W						
Project Area (acres)	51.84						
Planted Acerage (acres of woody stems planted)	23.60						
PROJECT WATERSHED SUMMARY INFORMATION							
Physiographic Province	Carolina Slate Belt of the Piedmont Physiographic Province						
River Basin	Neuse River						
USGS Hydrologic Unit 8-digit	03020201						
USGS Hydrologic Unit 14-digit	03020201030030						
DWR Sub-basin	03-04-01						
Project Drainage Area (acres)	2,259						
Project Drainage Area Percentage of Impervious Area	3.9%						
CGIA Land Use Classification	63.9% forested, 32.1% cultivated, 3.9% impervious						
Reaches	Buckwater	T1	T2 & T3	T4, T4A, & T4B	T5 & T6	T7 & T7A	T8
Length of Reach (linear feet) - Post-Restoration	5,223	852	2,728	1,992	3,054	1,284	621
Drainage Area (acres)	2,259	1,216	218	77	109	28	21
NCDWR Stream Identification Score	42	37.5	42	40.5	60	30	30.5
NCDWR Water Quality Classification	WS-IV						
Morphological Description (stream type)	Perennial	Perennial	Perennial	Intermittent	Intermittent	Intermittent	Intermittent
Evolutionary Trend (Simon's Model) - Pre-Restoration	V - Aggradation and Widening			IV - Degradation and Widening			
Underlying Mapped Soils	Appling-Helena, Chewacla loam, Herndon Tarrus Series						
Drainage Class	-			-			
Soil Hydric Status	-			-			
Slope	-			-			
FEMA Classification	Zone AE		Buckwater Floodplain Fringe			N/A	
Native Vegetation Community	Piedmont Bottomland Forest						
Percent Composition Exotic Invasive Vegetation - Post-Restoration	0%						
REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS							
Regulation	Applicable?	Resolved?	Supporting Documentation				
Waters of the United States - Section 404	Yes	Yes	USACE Nationwide Permit No. 27 and DWQ 401 Water Quality Certification No. 4134.				
Waters of the United States - Section 401	Yes	Yes	4134.				
Division of Land Quality (Dam Safety)	N/A	N/A	N/A				
Endangered Species Act	Yes	Yes	Buckwater Mitigation Plan; Wildlands determined "no effect" on Orange County listed endangered species. The USFWS responded on May 5, 2016 stating that "the proposed action is not likely to adversely affect any federally-listed endangered or threatened species, their formally designated critical habitat, or species currently proposed for listing under the Act."				
Historic Preservation Act	Yes	Yes	Correspondence from SHPO on May 6, 2016 stated the project would "have no effect on the archaeological potential of the Saint Mary's Road Rural Historic District" and the project "will not adversely affect" the Saint Mary's Road Rural Historic District nor the adjacent Holden-Roberts Farm (OR0673).				
Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA)/Coastal Area Management Act (CAMA)	N/A	N/A	N/A				
FEMA Floodplain Compliance	Yes	Yes	A CLOMR was approved prior to the start of construction, as well as local floodplain development permit. A LOMR was approved by the State Floodplain Mapping Program on September 11, 2020.				
Essential Fisheries Habitat	N/A	N/A	N/A				



## **APPENDIX 2. Visual Assessment Data**





2020 Aerial Photography

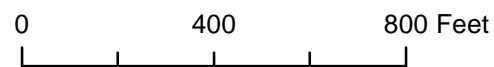
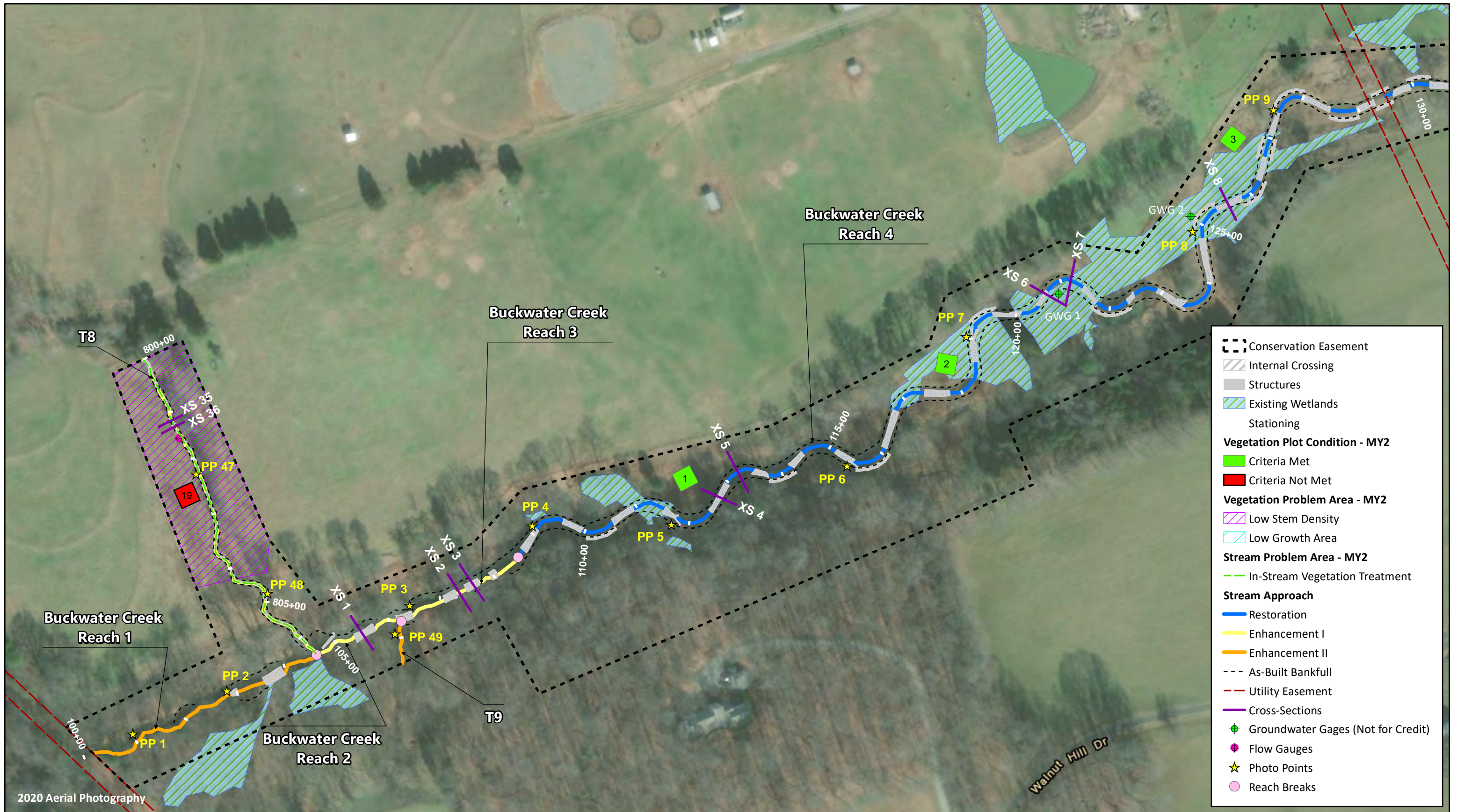
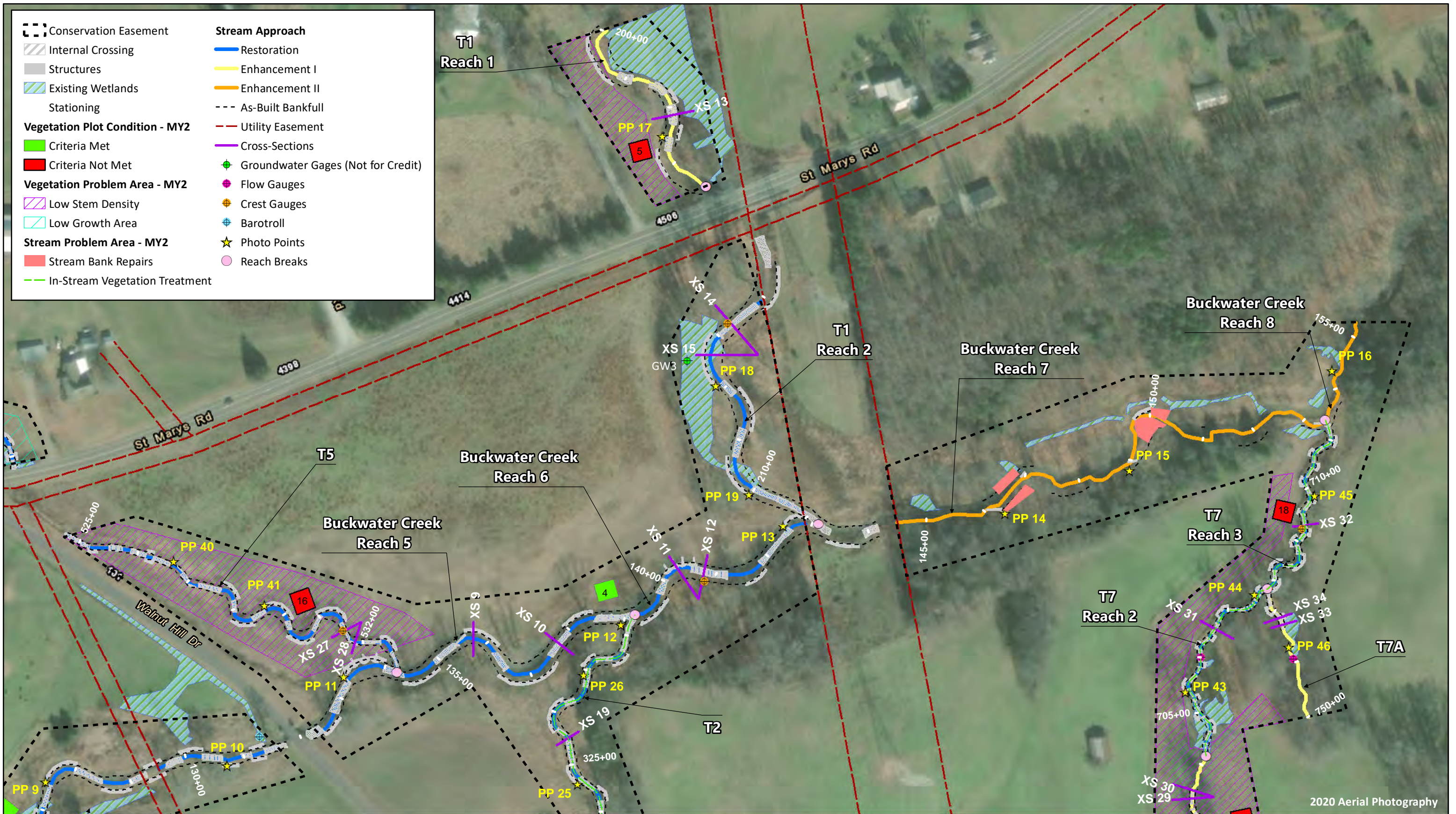


Figure 3. Integrated Current Condition Plan View Key  
 Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

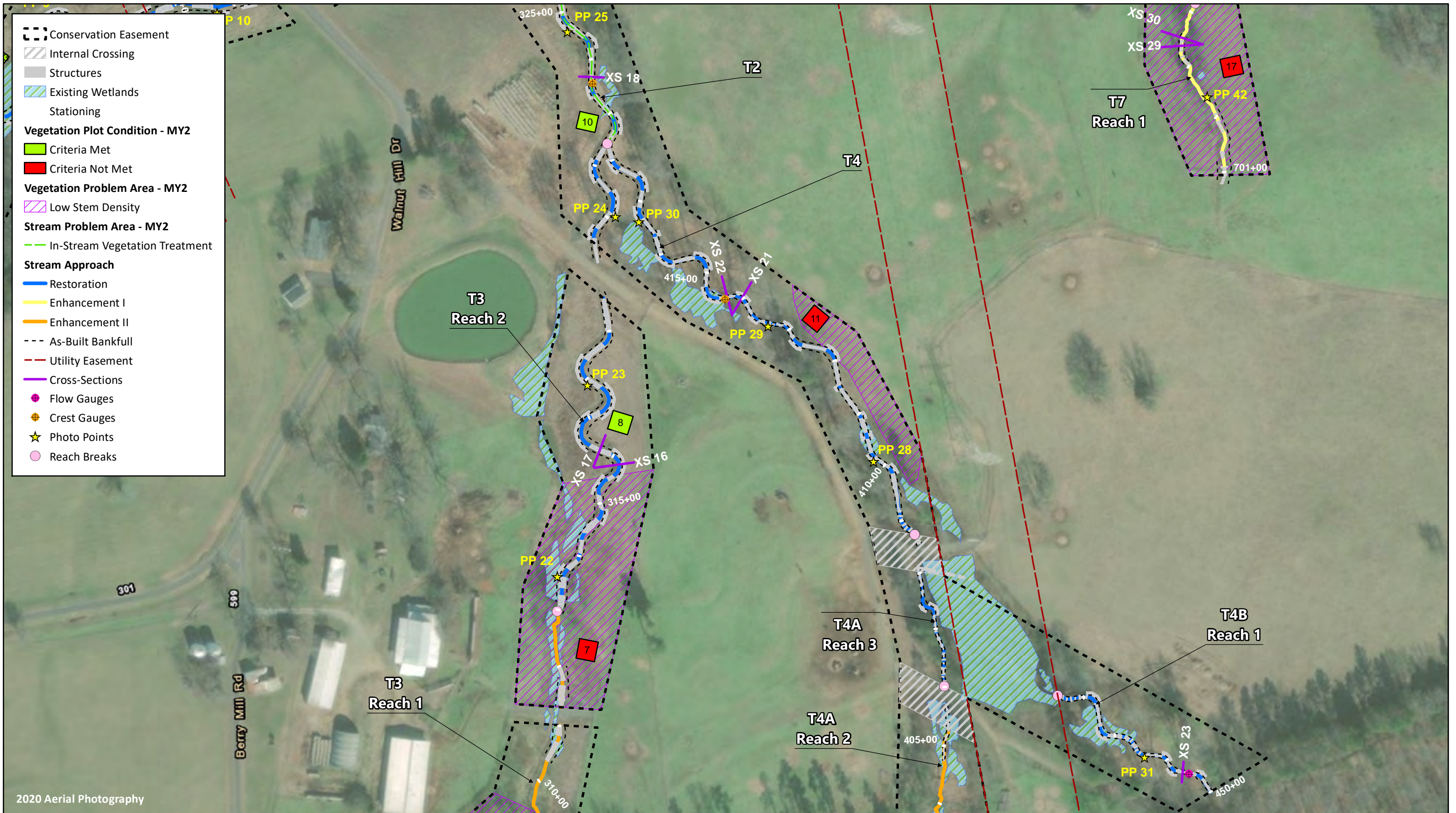
















2020 Aerial Photography

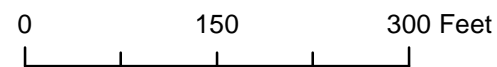
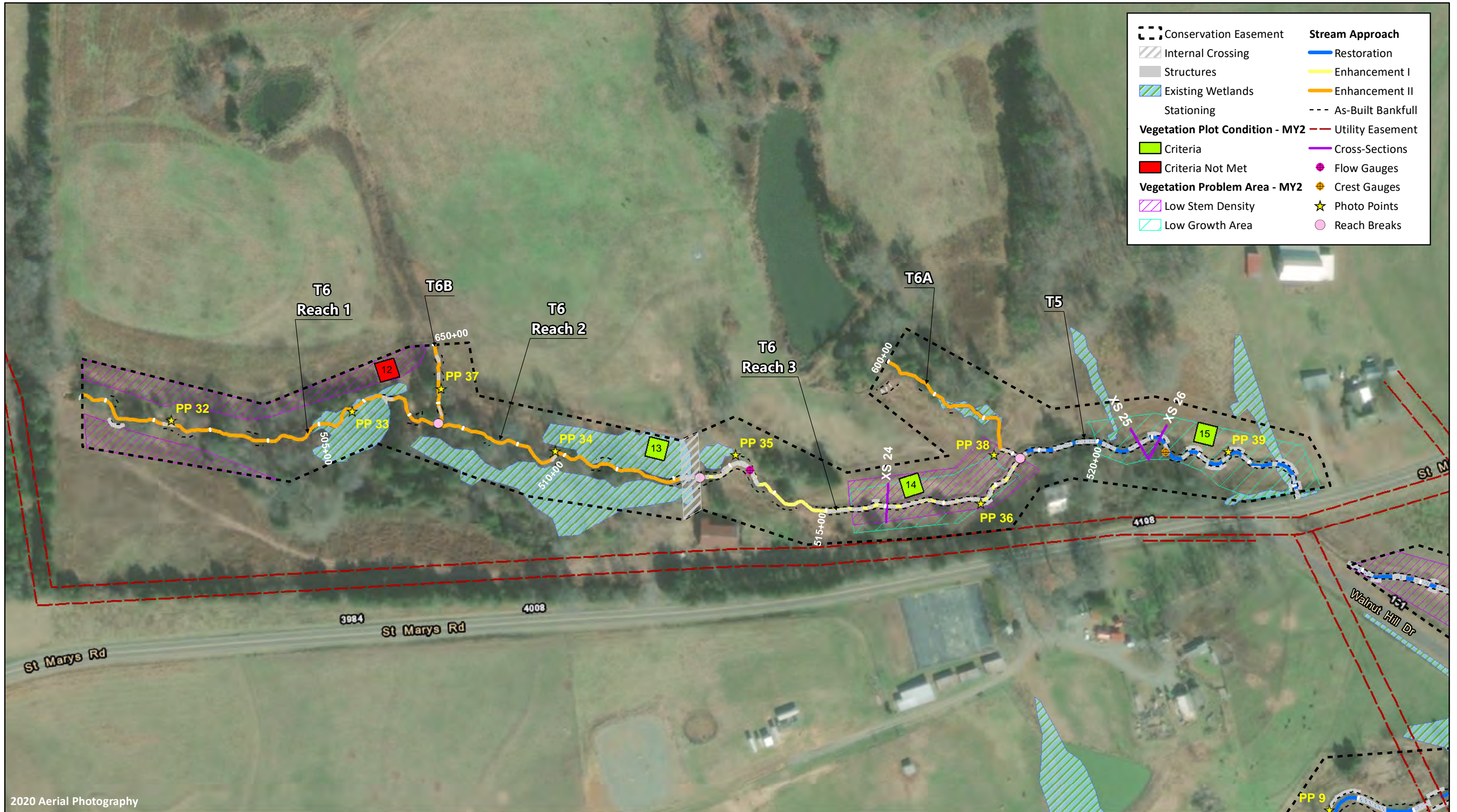


Figure 3d. Integrated Current Condition Plan View  
 Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020





2020 Aerial Photography

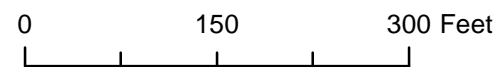


Figure 3e. Integrated Current Condition Plan View  
 Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020



**Table 5a. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Buckwater Reach 2/3**

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
<b>1. Bed</b>	<b>1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)</b>	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	<b>2. Riffle Condition</b>	Texture/Substrate	6	6			100%			
	<b>3. Meander Pool Condition</b>	Depth Sufficient	6	6			100%			
		Length Appropriate	6	6			100%			
	<b>4. Thalweg Position</b>	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	6	6			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	6	6			100%			
<b>Totals</b>										
<b>2. Bank</b>	<b>1. Scoured/Eroded</b>	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>2. Undercut</b>	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>3. Mass Wasting</b>	Bank slumping, caving, or collapse.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>										
<b>3. Engineered Structures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1. Overall Integrity</b>	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	1	1			100%			
	<b>2. Grade Control</b>	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	1	1			100%			
	<b>2a. Piping</b>	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	1	1			100%			
	<b>3. Bank Protection</b>	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	0	0			N/A			
	<b>4. Habitat</b>	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	0	0			N/A			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5b. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Buckwater Reach 4**

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
<b>1. Bed</b>	<b>1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)</b>	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	<b>2. Riffle Condition</b>	Texture/Substrate	27	27			100%			
	<b>3. Meander Pool Condition</b>	Depth Sufficient	25	25			100%			
		Length Appropriate	25	25			100%			
	<b>4. Thalweg Position</b>	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	27	27			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	25	25			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>2. Bank</b>	<b>1. Scoured/Eroded</b>	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>2. Undercut</b>	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>3. Mass Wasting</b>	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>3. Engineered Structures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1. Overall Integrity</b>	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	4	4			100%			
	<b>2. Grade Control</b>	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	4	4			100%			
	<b>2a. Piping</b>	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	4	4			100%			
	<b>3. Bank Protection</b>	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	11	11			100%			
	<b>4. Habitat</b>	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	11	11			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5c. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Buckwater Reach 5/6**

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
<b>1. Bed</b>	<b>1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)</b>	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	<b>2. Riffle Condition</b>	Texture/Substrate	8	8			100%			
	<b>3. Meander Pool Condition</b>	Depth Sufficient	8	8			100%			
		Length Appropriate	8	8			100%			
	<b>4. Thalweg Position</b>	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	8	8			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	8	8			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>2. Bank</b>	<b>1. Scoured/Eroded</b>	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>2. Undercut</b>	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>3. Mass Wasting</b>	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>3. Engineered Structures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1. Overall Integrity</b>	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	1	1			100%			
	<b>2. Grade Control</b>	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	1	1			100%			
	<b>2a. Piping</b>	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	1	1			100%			
	<b>3. Bank Protection</b>	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	8	8			100%			
	<b>4. Habitat</b>	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	8	8			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5d. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T1

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	15	15			100%			
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	14	14			100%			
		Length Appropriate	14	14			100%			
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	15	15			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	14	14			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
3. Engineered Structures <sup>1</sup>	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	0	0			N/A			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0			N/A			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	0	0			N/A			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	7	7			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	7	7			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5e. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T2/T3

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	25	25			100%			
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	23	23			100%			
		Length Appropriate	23	23			100%			
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	25	25			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	23	23			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
3. Engineered Structures <sup>1</sup>	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	0	0			N/A			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0			N/A			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	0	0			N/A			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	17	17			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	17	17			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.



**Table 5f. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**T4/T4A**

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
<b>1. Bed</b>	<b>1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)</b>	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	<b>2. Riffle Condition</b>	Texture/Substrate	41	41			100%			
	<b>3. Meander Pool Condition</b>	Depth Sufficient	37	37			100%			
		Length Appropriate	37	37			100%			
	<b>4. Thalweg Position</b>	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	41	41			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	37	37			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>2. Bank</b>	<b>1. Scoured/Eroded</b>	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>2. Undercut</b>	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>3. Mass Wasting</b>	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>3. Engineered Structures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1. Overall Integrity</b>	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	3	3			100%			
	<b>2. Grade Control</b>	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	3	3			100%			
	<b>2a. Piping</b>	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	3	3			100%			
	<b>3. Bank Protection</b>	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	23	23			100%			
	<b>4. Habitat</b>	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	23	23			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5g. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T4B

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	9	9			100%			
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	9	9			100%			
		Length Appropriate	9	9			100%			
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	9	9			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	9	9			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
3. Engineered Structures <sup>1</sup>	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	2	2			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	2	2			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	2	2			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	5	5			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	5	5			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5h. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T5/T6

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	40	40			100%			
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	37	37			100%			
		Length Appropriate	37	37			100%			
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	40	40			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	37	37			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
3. Engineered Structures <sup>1</sup>	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	0	0			N/A			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0			N/A			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	0	0			N/A			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	13	13			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	13	13			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5i Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T7

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	40	40			100%			
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	35	35			100%			
		Length Appropriate	35	35			100%			
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	40	40			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	35	35			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
3. Engineered Structures <sup>1</sup>	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	5	5			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	5	5			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	5	5			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	20	20			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	20	20			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5j. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T7A

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	10	10			100%			
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	9	9			100%			
		Length Appropriate	9	9			100%			
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	10	10			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	9	9			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
3. Engineered Structures <sup>1</sup>	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	0	0			N/A			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0			N/A			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	0	0			N/A			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	2	2			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	2	2			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 5k. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T8

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run Units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	25	25			100%			
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	24	24			100%			
		Length Appropriate	24	24			100%			
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	25	25			100%			
		Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)	24	24			100%			
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>Totals</b>					0	0	100%	n/a	n/a	n/a
3. Engineered Structures <sup>1</sup>	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	0	0			N/A			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0			N/A			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	0	0			N/A			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	6	6			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	6	6			100%			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in section 1.

**Table 6. Vegetation Condition Assessment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Planted Acreage 23.60**

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold (Ac)	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
<b>Bare Areas</b>	Very limited cover of both woody and herbaceous material	0.1	2	1.4	6%
<b>Low Stem Density Areas</b>	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on MY3, 4, or 5 stem count criteria.	0.1	11	10.7	45%
			<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>51%</b>
<b>Areas of Poor Growth Rates or Vigor</b>	Areas with woody stems of a size class that are obviously small given the monitoring year.	0.25 Ac	0	0.0	0%
			<b>Cumulative Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>51%</b>

**Easement Acreage 51.84**

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold (SF)	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Easement Acreage
<b>Invasive Areas of Concern</b>	Areas of points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	1,000	0	0	0%
<b>Easement Encroachment Areas</b>	Areas of points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	none	0	0	0%



## **STREAM PHOTOGRAPHS**





**PHOTO POINT 1 Buckwater R1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 1 Buckwater R1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 2 Buckwater R1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 2 Buckwater R1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 3 Buckwater R3 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 3 Buckwater R3 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 4 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 4 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 5 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 5 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 6 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 6 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 7 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 7 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 8 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 8 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 9 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 9 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 10 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 10 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 11 Buckwater R4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 11 Buckwater R4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 12 Buckwater R5 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 12 Buckwater R5 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 13 Buckwater R6 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 13 Buckwater R6 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 14 Buckwater R7 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 14 Buckwater R7 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 15 Buckwater R7 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 15 Buckwater R7 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 16 Buckwater R8 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 16 Buckwater R8 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 17 T1 Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 17 T1 Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 18 T1 Reach 2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 18 T1 Reach 2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 19 T1 Reach 2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 19 T1 Reach 2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 20 T3 Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 20 T3 Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 21 T3 Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 21 T3 Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 22 T3 Reach 2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 22 T3 Reach 2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 23 T3 Reach 2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 23 T3 Reach 2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 24 T3 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 24 T3 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 25 T2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 25 T2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 26 T2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 26 T2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 27 T4A Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 27 T4A Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 28 T4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 28 T4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 29 T4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 29 T4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 30 T4 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 30 T4 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 31 T4B Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 31 T4B Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 32 T6 Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 32 T6 Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 33 T6 Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 33 T6 Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 34 T6 Reach 2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 34 T6 Reach 2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 35 T6 Reach 3 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 35 T6 Reach 3 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 36 T6 Reach 3 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 36 T6 Reach 3 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 37 T6B – upstream (4/7/2020)**



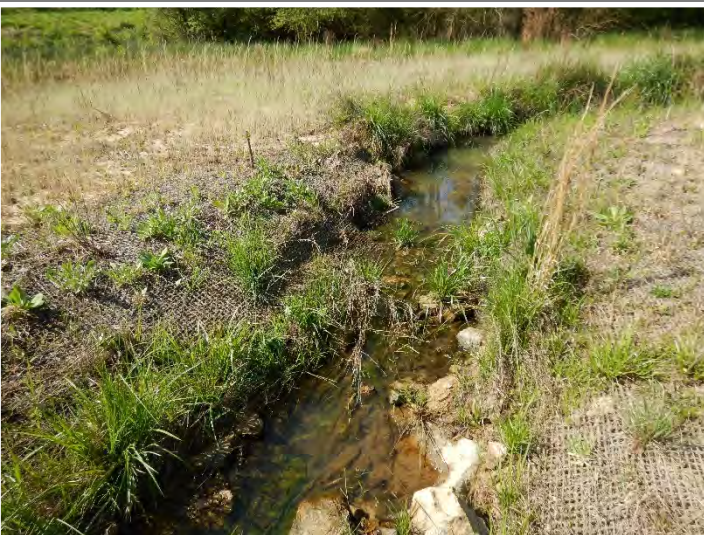
**PHOTO POINT 37 T6B – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 38 T6A – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 38 T6A – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 39 T5 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 39 T5 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 40 T5 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 40 T5 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 41 T5 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 41 T5 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 42 T7 Reach 1 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 42 T7 Reach 1 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 43 T7 Reach 2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 43 T7 Reach 2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 44 T7 Reach 2 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 44 T7 Reach 2 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 45 T7 Reach 3 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 45 T7 Reach 3 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 46 T7A – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 46 T7A – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 47 T8 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 47 T8 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 48 T8 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 48 T8 – downstream (4/7/2020)**







**PHOTO POINT 49 T9 – upstream (4/7/2020)**



**PHOTO POINT 49 T9 – downstream (4/7/2020)**



**Stream Areas of Concern Photographs**  
**Buckwater Creek Reach 7**





**Before - Localized Erosion (10/9/2019)**



**Before - Localized Erosion (10/9/2019)**



**After - Repaired Localized Erosion (4/7/2020)**



**After - Repaired Localized Erosion (4/7/2020)**



**After - Repaired Localized Erosion (10/21/2020)**



**After - Repaired Localized Erosion (10/21/2020)**



**VEGETATION PLOT PHOTOGRAPHS**





**VEG PLOT 1** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 2** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 3** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 4** (09/08/2020)



**VEG PLOT 5** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 6** (09/08/2020)







**VEG PLOT 7** (09/08/2020)



**VEG PLOT 8** (09/08/2020)



**VEG PLOT 9** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 10** (09/08/2020)



**VEG PLOT 11** (09/08/2020)



**VEG PLOT 12** (09/22/2020)







**VEG PLOT 13** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 14** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 15** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 16** (09/08/2020)



**VEG PLOT 17** (09/22/2020)



**VEG PLOT 18** (09/22/2020)







**VEG PLOT 19** (09/22/2020)





### **APPENDIX 3. Vegetation Plot Data**



**Table 7. Vegetation Plot Criteria Attainment Table**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2020**

Plot	Success Criteria Met *	Tract Mean
1	Yes	47%
2	Yes	
3	Yes	
4	Yes	
5	No	
6	No	
7	No	
8	Yes	
9	No	
10	Yes	
11	No	
12	No	
13	Yes	
14	Yes	
15	Yes	
16	No	
17	No	
18	No	
19	No	

\*Success Criteria Met is based on the interim success criteria for MY3 of 310 planted stems per acre.



**Table 8. CVS Vegetation Tables - Metadata**

Buckwater Mitigation Project  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

<b>Report Prepared By</b>	Jason Lorch
<b>Date Prepared</b>	9/23/2020 12:21
<b>Database Name</b>	Buckwater- cvs-v2.5.0- MY2.mdb
<b>Database Location</b>	F:\Projects\005-02157 Buckwater\Monitoring\Monitoring Year 2 - 2020\Vegetation Assessment
<b>Computer Name</b>	KAITLYN2020
<b>File Size</b>	77271040
<b>DESCRIPTION OF WORKSHEETS IN THIS DOCUMENT-----</b>	
<b>Metadata</b>	Description of database file, the report worksheets, and a summary of project(s) and project data.
<b>Project Planted</b>	Each project is listed with its PLANTED stems per acre, for each year. This excludes live stakes.
<b>Project Total Stems</b>	Each project is listed with its TOTAL stems per acre, for each year. This includes live stakes, all planted stems, and all natural/volunteer stems.
<b>Plots</b>	List of plots surveyed with location and summary data (live stems, dead stems, missing, etc.).
<b>Vigor</b>	Frequency distribution of vigor classes for stems for all plots.
<b>Vigor by Spp</b>	Frequency distribution of vigor classes listed by species.
<b>Damage</b>	List of most frequent damage classes with number of occurrences and percent of total stems impacted by each.
<b>Damage by Spp</b>	Damage values tallied by type for each species.
<b>Damage by Plot</b>	Damage values tallied by type for each plot.
<b>Planted Stems by Plot and Spp</b>	A matrix of the count of PLANTED living stems of each species for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.
<b>ALL Stems by Plot and Spp</b>	A matrix of the count of total living stems of each species (planted and natural volunteers combined) for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.
<b>PROJECT SUMMARY-----</b>	
<b>Project Code</b>	97084
<b>Project Name</b>	Buckwater Mitigation Site
<b>Description</b>	Buffer Restoration Project
<b>Sampled Plots</b>	19



**Table 9. Planted and Total Stem Counts**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	Current Plot Data (MY2 2020)																					
			VP 1			VP 2			VP 3			VP 4			VP 5			VP 6			VP 7			
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye	Shrub Tree																				1	1	1
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	Tree	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2										
<i>Carya</i>	Hickory	Tree																1						
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	Tree																						
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash	Tree	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Tree																						
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	Tree																						
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree							1	1	1													
<i>Nyssa biflora</i>	Swamp Tupelo	Tree																						
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Tree	1	1	1	5	5	5	4	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	1	1	1	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1							1	1	1							
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	Overcup Oak	Tree										3	3	3	2	2	2							
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	3	3	3				1	1	1													
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	Tree	1	1	1				1	1	1	3	3	3								1	1	1
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard Oak	Shrub Tree				3	3	3	1	1	1													
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree																						
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree																						
Stem count			10	10	12	13	13	13	13	13	14	13	13	14	7	7	8	6	6	6	4	4	4	
size (ares)			1			1			1			1			1			1			1			
size (ACRES)			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			
Species count			6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	5	5	5	4	4	5	2	2	2	4	4	4	
Stems per ACRE			405	405	486	526	526	526	526	526	567	526	526	567	283	283	324	243	243	243	162	162	162	

**Color for Density**

- Exceeds requirements by 10%
- Exceeds requirements, but by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements, by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements by more than 10%
- Volunteer species included in total

PnoLS: Number of planted stems excluding live stakes

P-all: Number of planted stems including live stakes

T: Total stems



**Table 9. Planted and Total Stem Counts**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	Current Plot Data (MY2 2020)																					
			VP 8			VP 9			VP 10			VP 11			VP 12			VP 13			VP 14			
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye	Shrub Tree																						
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	Tree													1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	
<i>Carya</i>	Hickory	Tree																						
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	Tree																						
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash	Tree	1	1	1				4	4	4	1	1	1				3	3	3	3	3	3	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Tree																						
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	Tree														1				2				
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree																			1	1	1	
<i>Nyssa biflora</i>	Swamp Tupelo	Tree																					1	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Tree	4	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	1				3	3	3	4	4	4	1	1	1	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	Tree																						
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	Overcup Oak	Tree	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	4	4													
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree							1	1	1				2	2	2	1	1	1				
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	Tree	1	1	1										1	1	1							
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard Oak	Shrub Tree	1	1	1																			
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree									2													
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree										1	1	1								1	1	1
	<b>Stem count</b>		8	8	8	5	5	5	10	10	12	2	2	2	7	7	8	12	12	14	10	10	11	
	<b>size (ares)</b>		1			1			1			1			1			1			1			
	<b>size (ACRES)</b>		0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			
	<b>Species count</b>		5	5	5	2	2	2	4	4	5	2	2	2	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	
	<b>Stems per ACRE</b>		324	324	324	202	202	202	405	405	486	81	81	81	283	283	324	486	486	567	405	405	445	

**Color for Density**

- Exceeds requirements by 10%
- Exceeds requirements, but by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements, by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements by more than 10%
- Volunteer species included in total

PnoLS: Number of planted stems excluding live stakes

P-all: Number of planted stems including live stakes

T: Total stems



**Table 9. Planted and Total Stem Counts**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	Current Plot Data (MY2 2020)															Annual Means								
			VP 15			VP 16			VP 17			VP 18			VP 19			MY2 (2020)			MY1 (2019)			MY0 (2019)		
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye	Shrub Tree														1	1	1	9	9	9	10	10	10		
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	Tree	3	3	3	1	1	1							1	1	1	22	22	24	34	34	35	41	41	41
<i>Carya</i>	Hickory	Tree																1								
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	Tree								1								1								
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash	Tree	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	34
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Tree																1					1			
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	Tree								1			1					5					3			
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree															2	2	2	22	22	22	32	32	32	
<i>Nyssa biflora</i>	Swamp Tupelo	Tree																1								
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Tree	4	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	47	47	49	56	56	56	62	62	62
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	Tree				1	1	1	1	1	1							5	5	5	10	10	10	11	11	11
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	Overcup Oak	Tree											1	1	1			13	13	13	25	25	25	22	22	22
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	1	1	1											1	1	1	10	10	10	13	13	13	13	13
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	Tree							1	1	1					1	1	1	10	10	10	33	33	33	33	33
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard Oak	Shrub Tree																5	5	5	8	8	8	9	9	9
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree													1			3								
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2				9	9	9	13	13	13	15	15	15
Stem count			12	12	12	7	7	7	6	6	8	5	5	7	7	7	8	157	157	173	257	257	262	282	282	282
size (ares)			1			1			1			1			1			19			19			19		
size (ACRES)			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.47			0.47			0.47		
Species count			5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	4	4	5	5	5	6	11	11	17	11	11	13	11	11	11
Stems per ACRE			486	486	486	283	283	283	243	243	324	202	202	283	283	324	334	334	368	547	547	558	601	601	601	

**Color for Density**

- Exceeds requirements by 10%
- Exceeds requirements, but by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements, by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements by more than 10%
- Volunteer species included in total

PnoLS: Number of planted stems excluding live stakes

P-all: Number of planted stems including live stakes

T: Total stems



## **APPENDIX 4. Morphological Summary Data and Plots**



Table 10a. Baseline Stream Data Summary

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Buckwater R4 & R5/6

Parameter	Gage	PRE-RESTORATION CONDITION		REFERENCE REACH DATA						DESIGN				AS-BUILT/BASELINE			
		Buckwater Creek Reach 4	Buckwater Creek Reach 5/6	Franklin Creek		Spencer Creek 2		Foust Creek		Buckwater Creek Reach 4		Buckwater Creek Reach 5/6		Buckwater Creek Reach 4		Buckwater Creek Reach 5/6	
				Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>																	
Bankfull Width (ft)	N/A	13		15.0	18.2	10.7	11.2	18.5	19.4	17.6		19.0		13.8	17.2	20.5	21.5
Floodprone Width (ft)		17	44	20	---	60	114	49	63	38	87	40	91	150	200	200	
Bankfull Mean Depth		1.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3		1.6		0.9	1.3	1.5	
Bankfull Max Depth		2.1	2.2	2.3	---	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.6
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )		20.0	24.0	28	21.7	17.8	19.7	23.9	24.1	22.5		29.7		12.5	21.9	30.6	33.6
Width/Depth Ratio		7.3	8.6	8.3	15.2	5.8	7.1	13.9	14.2	14.0		12.0		13.5	15.3	13.8	13.9
Entrenchment Ratio		1.3	3.3	1.3	3.6	5.5	10.2	2.6	3.4	2.5	5.0	2.2	5.0	8.7	14.5	9.3	9.8
Bank Height Ratio		1.6	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0	
D50 (mm)		16.0	18.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30.0	37.0	25.6	44.0	
<b>Profile</b>																	
Riffle Length (ft)	N/A	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	60	25	65	
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)		---	---	---	---	0.013	0.015	0.035	0.009	0.022	0.005	0.015	0.001	0.025	0.003	0.016	
Pool Length (ft)		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46	82	54	94	
Pool Max Depth (ft)		2.9	3.1	---	---	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.1	4.7	2.6	4.9	3.6	5.2	
Pool Spacing (ft)		---	---	---	---	71	49	91	69	139	40	138	51	130	83	143	
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Pattern</b>																	
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	N/A	24	64	---	---	38	41	N/A	53	150	57	162	53	150	57	162	
Radius of Curvature (ft)		19	48	---	---	11	15	N/A	35	53	38	57	35	53	38	57	
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)		1.4	3.7	---	---	1.3	1.4	N/A	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	
Meander Length (ft)		45	250	---	---	46	48	N/A	88	246	95	266	88	246	95	266	
Meander Width Ratio		1.8	4.9	---	---	3.4	3.6	N/A	3.0	8.5	3.0	8.5	3.0	8.5	3.0	8.5	
<b>Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters</b>																	
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%	N/A																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																	
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100		0.33/1.3/4.4/47/85/256	.34/39/7.8/33/71/>2048	8.8/25/68.7/>2048/>2048	<0.063/3/8.8/42/90/-	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1/11/33.8/90/154.7/256	0.1/2.68/11.8/81.3/214.7/>2048			
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft <sup>2</sup>		0.87	0.53						0.57	0.69	0.97	0.54					
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull																	
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m <sup>2</sup>																	
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>																	
Drainage Area (SM)	N/A	1.00	1.60	2.15	0.96	1.37	1.00	1.60	1.00	1.60	1.00	1.60	1.00	1.60	1.00	1.60	
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		3.9%	3.9%	---	---	---	---	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	
Rosgen Classification		E4/G4c	G4c	B4	E4	C4	C4	C4	E4	C4	E4	C4	E4	C4	E4	C4	
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		3.7	4	5.4	4.9	5.4	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.6			
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		80	110	120	97	88	78	91	100	53	109						
Q-NFF regression																	
Q-USGS extrapolation																	
Q-Mannings																	
Valley Length (ft)		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,928	813				
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		2,282	1,272	---	---	---	---	2,467	865	2,538	979						
Sinuosity		1.14	1.41	1.18	2.30	1.10	1.30	1.40	1.30	1.40							
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>		0.007	0.007	0.023	0.005	0.009	0.007	0.004	0.007	0.007	0.006						
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)		---	---	---	0.005	---	---	---	---	---	0.007	0.006					

(---): Data was not provided



Table 10b. Baseline Stream Data Summary

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T2 & T3

Parameter	Gage	PRE-RESTORATION CONDITION				REFERENCE REACH DATA						DESIGN				AS-BUILT/BASELINE			
		T2		T3		UT to Wells		Spencer Creek 3		UT to Varnals Creek		T2		T3		T2		T3	
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>																			
Bankfull Width (ft)		8.8	11	7.5	13	6.2	8.6	6.3	9.3	9.3	10.5	10.6		9.6		9.1		14.4	
Floodprone Width (ft)		14	49	22	26	16	22	14	125	60	100	23	53	21	48	100		300	
Bankfull Mean Depth		0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1	0.8	1	1.1	1.2	0.8		0.8		0.7		1.1	
Bankfull Max Depth		1.2	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2		2.0	
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )		8.3	15	6.2	7.5	3.9	6.3	6.6	8.7	10.3	12.3	8.9		7.3		6.4		15.3	
Width/Depth Ratio		7.9	9.4	9.2	23	6.1	12.6	7.9	9.3	8.1	9.3	13.0		13.0		13.2		13.6	
Entrenchment Ratio		1.3	>5.6	1.7	>3.4	1.9	4.1	1.7	4.3	5.7	10.0	2.2	5.0	2.2	5.0	10.9		20.8	
Bank Height Ratio		1.4	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0	
D50 (mm)	N/A	21		45		---		---		---		---		---		48.9		45.0	
<b>Profile</b>																			
Riffle Length (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		16	61	8	56
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)		---		---		0.017	0.078	0.018	0.034	0.024	0.057	0.019	0.071	0.015	0.038	0.006	0.073	0.004	0.036
Pool Length (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		12.0	55.0	13.0	65.0
Pool Max Depth (ft)		1.5		1.8		1.6	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.6	3.8	1.7	3.0
Pool Spacing (ft)		---		---		17	63	9	46	8	82	23	93	33	93	27	71	30	81
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )	N/A	---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---	
<b>Pattern</b>																			
Channel Beltwidth (ft)		---		---		10	35	10	50	15	45	27	90	24	82	27	90	24	82
Radius of Curvature (ft)		---		---		2.3	32	12	85	8	47	21	32	19	29	21	32	19	29
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)		---		---		0.3	4.0	1.9	9.1	0.6	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
Meander Length (ft)		---		---		35	70	55.0	142.0	16.0	47.0	80	159	72	144	80	159	72	144
Meander Width Ratio	N/A	---		---		4.4	8.8	8.7	15.3	1.1	3.2	2.5	8.5	2.5	8.5	2.5	8.5	2.5	8.5
<b>Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters</b>																			
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																			
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																			
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100		.45/4.4/9.7/71.1/183/>208		0.43/11.3/20.9/55.7/110/180		0.1/0.6/4.5/53/96/x		1.87/8.85/11/65/128/x		---		---		---		0.25/16/32.7/80.3/227.6/1024		0.28/10.32/21.5/103.6/193.1/512	
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft <sup>2</sup>		1.18		1.00		---		---		---		0.8		0.6		0.8		1.1	
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull																			
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m <sup>2</sup>	N/A																		
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>																			
Drainage Area (SM)		0.34		0.22		0.13		0.37		0.41		0.34		0.22		0.34		0.22	
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		0.2%		2.0%		---		---		---		0.2%		2.0%		0.2%		2.0%	
Rosgen Classification		E4/G4c		E4/Incised B4c		C4		E4		B4/E4b		B4/C4		C4		B4/C4		C4	
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		3.1	4.3	3.5	4.2	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.2	4.0		3.6		3.1		4.3	
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		36		26		15		35		54		36		26		20		66	
Q-NFF regression																			
Q-USGS extrapolation																			
Q-Mannings																			
Valley Length (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		508		729	
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		543		918		---		---		---		587		851		591		903	
Sinuosity		1.2		1.2		1.4		1.0		1.3		1.2		1.3		1.2		1.2	
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>		0.015		0.018		0.019		0.019		0.022		0.17		0.012		0.02		0.010	
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)	N/A	---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		0.017	

(---): Data was not provided

Table 10c. Baseline Stream Data Summary

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T4 & T5

Parameter	Gage	PRE-RESTORATION CONDITION				REFERENCE REACH DATA						DESIGN				AS-BUILT/BASELINE					
		T4		T5		UT to Wells		Spencer Creek 3		UT to Varnals Creek		T4		T5		T4		T5			
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>																					
Bankfull Width (ft)	N/A	7.2	6.1	8.9	6.2	8.6	6.3	9.3	9.3	10.5	7.6	9.7	6.7	6.1	8.6						
Floodprone Width (ft)		9	10	22	16	22	14	125	60	100	11	17	20	46	150	100	200				
Bankfull Mean Depth		0.6	0.6		0.6	1	0.8	1	1.1	1.2	0.6		0.7		0.5	0.8	1.0				
Bankfull Max Depth		0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.4	1	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5				
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )		4.8	5.1	6.2	6.3	3.9	6.3	6.6	8.7	10.3	12.3	4.3		6.7		3.6	8.1	8.5			
Width/Depth Ratio		11	9.7	13	6.1	12.6	7.9	9.3	8.1	9.3	13.0		14.0		12.3	4.5	8.7				
Entrenchment Ratio		1.3	1.6	2.3	1.9	4.1	1.7	4.3	5.7	10.0	1.4	2.2	2.2	5.0	22.3	11.7	33.0				
Bank Height Ratio		1.6	2.1	4.1	1.0	1.8	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0	1.0					
D50 (mm)		54.0	8.5		---		---		---		---		---		90	37.2	50.3				
<b>Profile</b>																					
Riffle Length (ft)	N/A	---		---		---		---		---		---		20	55	13	40				
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)		---		---		0.017	0.078	0.018	0.034	0.024	0.057	0.026	0.103	0.014	0.043	0.001	0.046	0.015	0.023		
Pool Length (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		9.0	38.0	36.0	71.0		
Pool Max Depth (ft)		1.9	---		1.6	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.7	1.5	3.1			
Pool Spacing (ft)		---		---		17	63	9	46	8	82	17	67	20	61	23	66	16	51		
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---			
<b>Pattern</b>																					
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	N/A	---		---		10	35	10	50	15	45	---		29	82	---		29	82		
Radius of Curvature (ft)		---		---		2.3	32	12	85	8	47	---		18	28	---		18	28		
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)		---		---		0.3	4.0	1.9	9.1	0.6	3.2	---		2.0	3.0	---		2.0	3.0		
Meander Length (ft)		---		---		35	70	55	142	16	47	---		49	136	---		49	136		
Meander Width Ratio		---		---		4.4	8.8	8.7	15.3	1.1	3.2	---		3.0	8.5	---		3.0	8.5		
<b>Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters</b>																					
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%	N/A	---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---			
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---			
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100		0.05/8.0/32.0/93.6/157/256	0.16/0.42/4.2/66.8/107/>2048	0.1/0.6/4.5/53/96/x	1.87/8.85/11/65/128/x	---		---		---		---		0.16/0.55/5.6/107.3/155.5/256	0.16/5.60/17.3/80.3/120.1/180						
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft <sup>2</sup>		1.09	0.24		---		---		---		0.8		0.4		1.0	0.58					
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---			
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m <sup>2</sup>	---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---				
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>																					
Drainage Area (SM)	N/A	0.12		0.17		0.13		0.37		0.41		0.12		0.17		0.12		0.17			
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		0.0%		1.0%		---		---		---		0.0%		1.0%		0.0%		1.0%			
Rosgen Classification		G4		Incised E4/C4		C4		E4		B4/E4b		B4/C4		B4/C4		B4		C4			
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		3.3	3.6	3	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.2	3.9		3.3		3.4		2.6			
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		17		21		15		35		54		18		22		70		12			
Q-NFF regression		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---			
Q-USGS extrapolation		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---			
Q-Mannings		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---			
Valley Length (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		878		992			
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		1,081		1,291		---		---		---		961		1,259		982		1,295			
Sinuosity		1.1		1.1		1.4		1.0		1.3		1.2		1.3		1.1		1.3			
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>		0.027		0.015		0.020		0.019		0.022		0.17		0.024		0.013		0.024		0.014	
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		---		0.024		0.014	

(---): Data was not provided



**Table 11. Morphology and Hydraulic Summary (Dimensional Parameters - Cross-Section)**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Dimension and Substrate	Buckwater Creek Reach 2						Buckwater Creek Reach 3											
	Cross-Section 1 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 2 (Pool)						Cross-Section 3 (Riffle)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	509.51	509.51	509.61				508.12	508.03	508.22				509.71	509.65	509.85			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	509.51	509.51	509.61				508.12	508.03	508.22				509.71	509.65	509.85			
Bankfull Width (ft)	20.7	20.3	21.4				19.6	19.0	18.9				23.7	22.8	24.4			
Floodprone Width (ft)	200	200	200				N/A	N/A	N/A				150	150	150			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.5	1.5	1.5				2.5	2.4	2.6				2.3	2.4	2.5			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.2	2.1	2.1				3.4	3.4	3.6				3.5	3.7	3.9			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	31.9	31.2	32.9				49.1	45.3	48.6				55.3	54.9	61.5			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	13.5	13.2	13.9				7.9	7.9	7.4				10.1	9.5	9.6			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	9.6	9.8	9.4				N/A	N/A	N/A				6.3	6.6	6.2			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.0	<1.0	1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	1.0	1.0			
Buckwater Creek Reach 4																		
Dimension and Substrate	Cross-Section 4 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 5 (Pool)						Cross-Section 6 (Riffle)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
	Bankfull Elevation (ft)	505.91	505.93	505.88				506.10	506.05	506.10				500.92	501.01	501.00		
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	505.91	505.93	505.88				506.10	506.06	506.10				500.92	501.01	501.00			
Bankfull Width (ft)	17.2	17.7	16.6				24.8	24.1	24.1				16.5	14.8	16.7			
Floodprone Width (ft)	150	150	150				N/A	N/A	N/A				200	200	200			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.3	1.2	1.2				2.0	2.0	2.1				1.1	1.2	1.1			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.2	2.1	2.1				3.4	3.3	3.5				2.2	2.1	2.0			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	21.9	21.7	20.1				50.4	47.8	49.8				17.8	17.6	18.1			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	13.5	14.5	13.7				12.2	12.2	11.7				15.3	12.4	15.4			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	8.7	8.5	9.0				N/A	N/A	N/A				12.1	13.5	12.0			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.0	1.0	<1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	1.0	1.0			
Buckwater Creek Reach 4																		
Dimension and Substrate	Cross-Section 7 (Pool)						Cross-Section 8 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 9 (Pool)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
	Bankfull Elevation (ft)	500.69	500.88	500.92				496.69	496.55	496.63				488.72	488.74	488.72		
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	500.69	500.88	500.92				496.69	496.55	496.63				488.72	488.74	488.72			
Bankfull Width (ft)	22.9	25.0	25.5				13.8	12.2	12.3				16.4	15.9	15.6			
Floodprone Width (ft)	N/A	N/A	N/A				200	200	200				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.7	1.6	1.6				0.9	0.8	0.9				1.3	1.3	1.3			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	3.7	3.9	3.9				1.7	1.5	1.6				2.0	2.0	1.9			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	38.8	39.8	41.8				12.5	9.8	11.0				21.7	21.2	20.0			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	13.6	15.7	15.5				15.3	15.1	13.9				12.4	11.9	12.2			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				14.5	16.4	16.2				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	<1.0	<1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Buckwater Creek Reach 5																		
Dimension and Substrate	Cross-Section 10 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 11 (Pool)						Cross-Section 12 (Riffle)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
	Bankfull Elevation (ft)	488.49	488.43	488.55				486.68	486.46	486.67				487.04	487.06	487.08		
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	488.49	488.43	488.55				486.68	486.46	486.67				487.04	487.06	487.08			
Bankfull Width (ft)	21.5	20.5	21.5				23.6	22.3	23.3				20.5	20.5	21.1			
Floodprone Width (ft)	200	200	200				N/A	N/A	N/A				200	200	200			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.5	1.5	1.5				2.2	2.1	2.1				1.5	1.4	1.4			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.5	2.3	2.4				3.9	3.9	4.0				2.6	2.4	2.4			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	33.3	30.0	32.9				52.4	46.0	50.0				30.6	29.1	30.0			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	13.9	14.0	14.1				10.6	10.8	10.9				13.8	14.5	14.8			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	9.3	9.8	9.3				N/A	N/A	N/A				9.8	9.7	9.5			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.0	<1.0	<1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	<1.0	<1.0			

<sup>1</sup>Entrenchment Ratio is calculated using the method specified in the Industry Technical Workgroup Memorandum.

<sup>2</sup>Bank Height Ratio is calculated using the method specified in the Industry Technical Workgroup Memorandum.

**Table 11. Morphology and Hydraulic Summary (Dimensional Parameters - Cross-Section)**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Dimension and Substrate	T1 Reach 1						T1 Reach 2											
	Cross-Section 13 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 14 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 15 (Pool)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	488.81	488.82	488.78				487.70	487.70	487.73				487.21	487.66	487.65			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	488.81	488.82	488.78				487.70	487.70	487.73				487.21	487.66	487.65			
Bankfull Width (ft)	22.0	21.6	20.7				20.8	20.5	20.5				27.0	33.5	29.3			
Floodprone Width (ft)	150	150	150				200	200	200				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.4	1.3	1.3				1.6	1.5	1.5				1.6	1.7	1.8			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.4	2.2	2.2				2.5	2.1	2.3				3.2	3.6	3.7			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	31.5	28.3	27.0				20.8	30.9	31.8				42.2	55.5	52.8			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	15.4	16.5	15.8				13.2	13.6	13.3				17.3	20.3	16.3			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	6.8	6.9	7.3				9.6	9.8	9.7				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.0	<1.0	<1.0				1.0	<1.0	<1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Dimension and Substrate	T3 Reach 2						T2											
	Cross-Section 16 (Pool)						Cross-Section 17 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 18 (Riffle)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	505.82	505.97	506.03				505.31	505.32	505.28				494.17	494.19	494.21			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	505.82	505.97	506.03				505.31	505.32	505.28				494.17	494.19	494.21			
Bankfull Width (ft)	12.7	12.9	13.5				14.4	14.1	13.8				9.1	9.0	9.0			
Floodprone Width (ft)	N/A	N/A	N/A				300	300	300				100	100	100			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.4	1.5	1.5				1.1	1.1	1.1				0.7	0.7	0.7			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.5	2.8	2.9				2.0	2.0	1.9				1.2	1.3	1.2			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	17.6	19.5	19.9				15.3	15.7	14.7				6.4	6.2	6.3			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	9.1	8.5	9.2				13.6	12.6	13.0				13.2	12.9	12.8			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				20.8	21.3	21.7				10.9	11.2	11.1			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	1.0	<1.0				1.0	<1.0	<1.0			
Dimension and Substrate	T2						T4A Reach 1						T4					
	Cross-Section 19 (Pool)						Cross-Section 20 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 21 (Pool)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	491.10	491.21	491.16				539.53	539.56	539.52				502.51	502.53	502.59			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	491.10	491.21	491.16				539.53	539.56	539.52				502.51	502.53	502.59			
Bankfull Width (ft)	13.9	14.3	13.8				3.3	2.6	2.5				7.4	6.7	7.6			
Floodprone Width (ft)	N/A	N/A	N/A				20	20	20				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.0	0.9	0.9				0.4	0.4	0.4				0.9	0.8	0.8			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.9	2.0	1.9				0.7	0.7	0.7				1.6	1.3	1.4			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	13.6	13.4	13.1				1.3	1.0	1.0				6.7	5.3	5.8			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	14.3	15.2	14.5				8.4	6.7	6.3				9.3	8.5	10.0			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				6.0	7.7	8.1				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	<1.0	<1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Dimension and Substrate	T4						T4B Reach 1						T6 Reach 3					
	Cross-Section 22 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 23 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 24 (Riffle)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	502.09	502.12	502.12				540.79	540.75	540.76				517.07	517.02	517.07			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	502.09	502.12	502.12				540.79	540.75	540.76				517.07	517.02	517.07			
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.7	6.4	6.3				4.3	4.2	4.2				8.8	8.1	8.5			
Floodprone Width (ft)	150	150	150				25	25	25				100	100	100			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.5	0.4	0.5				0.5	0.5	0.5				0.8	0.9	0.9			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.0	0.7	0.9				0.8	0.6	0.6				1.3	1.6	1.7			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	2.8	3.2				2.1	2.0	2.0				7.1	7.4	7.3			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	12.3	14.3	12.6				8.4	9.0	9.0				10.8	9.0	10.0			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	22.3	23.6	23.6				5.9	6.0	6.0				11.4	12.3	11.7			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.0	<1.0	<1.0				1.0	<1.0	<1.0				1.0	1.0	1.0			

<sup>1</sup>Entrenchment Ratio is calculated using the method specified in the Industry Technical Workgroup Memorandum.

<sup>2</sup>Bank Height Ratio is calculated using the method specified in the Industry Technical Workgroup Memorandum.



**Table 11. Morphology and Hydraulic Summary (Dimensional Parameters - Cross-Section)**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Dimension and Substrate	T5																	
	Cross-Section 25 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 26 (Pool)						Cross-Section 27 (Riffle)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	504.92	504.93	504.97				504.17	504.15	504.19				491.22	491.29	491.49			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	504.92	504.93	504.97				504.17	504.15	504.19				491.22	491.29	491.49			
Bankfull Width (ft)	8.6	8.0	8.5				8.7	8.4	8.3				6.1	6.6	7.5			
Floodprone Width (ft)	100	100	100				N/A	N/A	N/A				200	200	200			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.0	1.0	0.9				1.0	0.5	0.5				0.8	0.6	0.7			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.5	1.5	1.4				1.8	1.0	1.2				1.1	1.0	1.2			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	7.8	8.0				8.5	3.8	3.8				8.1	3.9	5.4			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	8.7	8.1	9.1				9.0	18.3	18.2				4.5	11.2	10.4			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	11.7	12.6	11.7				N/A	N/A	N/A				33.0	30.1	26.7			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.0	1.0	<1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	<1.0	1.1			
Dimension and Substrate	T5						T7 Reach 1											
	Cross-Section 28 (Pool)						Cross-Section 29 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 30 (Pool)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	490.75	490.78	490.77				506.31	506.29	506.41				505.68	505.88	505.96			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	490.75	490.78	490.77				506.31	506.29	506.41				505.68	505.88	505.96			
Bankfull Width (ft)	9.3	9.7	9.5				10.0	9.7	10.5				8.6	9.9	10.2			
Floodprone Width (ft)	N/A	N/A	N/A				100	100	100				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.6	1.3	1.2				0.7	0.7	0.8				0.9	0.9	0.9			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.5	2.4	2.5				1.0	1.5	1.6				1.5	1.7	1.8			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	12.3	11.8				7.4	7.0	7.9				7.5	8.9	9.5			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	5.7	7.7	7.7				13.5	13.5	13.9				9.8	11.0	10.9			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				10.0	10.3	9.6				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	<1.0	1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Dimension and Substrate	T7 Reach 2						T7 Reach 3						T7A					
	Cross-Section 31 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 32 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 33 (Riffle)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	493.84	493.84	493.87				485.52	485.60	485.56				490.11	490.07	490.07			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	493.84	493.84	493.87				485.52	485.60	485.56				490.11	490.07	490.07			
Bankfull Width (ft)	8.2	7.8	7.9				9.5	10.2	10.2				5.8	5.7	5.2			
Floodprone Width (ft)	100	100	100				25	25	25				50	50	50			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.6	0.5	0.5				0.5	0.5	0.5				0.6	0.5	0.6			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	0.9	1.0	1.0				0.9	0.9	0.9				1.0	1.0	1.2			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.0	4.3				5.2	5.3	4.9				3.3	3.1	3.1			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	14.8	15.0	14.6				17.6	19.6	21.1				10.2	10.5	9.0			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	12.2	12.9	12.6				2.6	2.5	2.5				8.6	8.8	9.5			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.0	<1.0	<1.0				1.0	1.0	<1.0				1.0	<1.0	<1.0			
Dimension and Substrate	T7A						T8											
	Cross-Section 34 (Pool)						Cross-Section 35 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 36 (Pool)					
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft)	489.85	489.92	489.73				529.20	529.22	529.24				528.62	528.78	528.84			
Low Bank Elevation (ft)	489.85	489.92	489.73				529.20	529.22	529.24				528.62	528.78	528.84			
Bankfull Width (ft)	10.5	11.6	9.8				5.1	5.1	5.4				6.1	6.4	6.5			
Floodprone Width (ft)	N/A	N/A	N/A				100	100	100				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.9	0.7	0.7				0.5	0.4	0.5				1.1	0.9	1.0			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.0	1.5	1.3				0.7	0.8	0.7				1.7	1.4	1.4			
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	8.5	6.6				2.6	2.2	2.5				6.7	6.0	6.7			
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	11.6	15.9	14.5				9.8	11.4	11.7				5.5	6.7	6.2			
Entrenchment Ratio <sup>1</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				19.8	19.8	18.7				N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio <sup>2</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A				1.0	<1.0	<1.0				N/A	N/A	N/A			

<sup>1</sup>Entrenchment Ratio is calculated using the method specified in the Industry Technical Workgroup Memorandum.

<sup>2</sup>Bank Height Ratio is calculated using the method specified in the Industry Technical Workgroup Memorandum.

**Table 12a. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Buckwater Reach 4**

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY5		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>												
Bankfull Width (ft)	13.8	17.2	12.2	17.7	12.3	16.7						
Floodprone Width (ft)	150	200	150	200	150	200						
Bankfull Mean Depth	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2						
Bankfull Max Depth	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.1						
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	21.9	9.8	21.7	11.0	20.1						
Width/Depth Ratio	13.5	15.3	12.4	15.1	13.7	15.4						
Entrenchment Ratio	8.7	14.5	8.5	16.4	9.0	16.2						
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		<1.0	1.0	<1.0	1.0						
<b>Profile</b>												
Riffle Length (ft)	13	60										
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.0010	0.0250										
Pool Length (ft)	46	82										
Pool Max Depth (ft)	2.6	4.9										
Pool Spacing (ft)	51	83										
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )												
<b>Pattern</b>												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	53	150										
Radius of Curvature (ft)	35	53										
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	2.0	3.0										
Meander Wave Length (ft)	88	246										
Meander Width Ratio	3.0	8.5										
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>												
Rosgen Classification	C4											
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	2,538											
Sinuosity (ft)	1.30											
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0071											
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)	0.007											
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%												
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%												
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100	0.1/11/33.8/90/154.7/ 256		SC/6.69/27.6/90/157.1/ 256		0.71/12.46/26.5/90.0 /135.5/180							
% of Reach with Eroding Banks	1%		0%		0%							



**Table 12b. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Buckwater Reach 5/6**

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY5		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>												
Bankfull Width (ft)	20.5	21.5	20.5		21.1	21.5						
Floodprone Width (ft)	200		200		200							
Bankfull Mean Depth	1.5		1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5						
Bankfull Max Depth	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4							
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	30.6	33.6	29.1	30.0	30.0	32.9						
Width/Depth Ratio	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.5	14.1	14.8						
Entrenchment Ratio	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.5						
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		<1.0		<1.0							
<b>Profile</b>												
Riffle Length (ft)	25	65										
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.0034	0.0158										
Pool Length (ft)	54	94										
Pool Max Depth (ft)	3.6	5.2										
Pool Spacing (ft)	83	143										
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )												
<b>Pattern</b>												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	57	162										
Radius of Curvature (ft)	38	57										
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	2.0	3.0										
Meander Wave Length (ft)	95	266										
Meander Width Ratio	3.0	8.5										
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>												
Rosgen Classification	E4											
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	979											
Sinuosity (ft)	1.40											
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0060											
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)	0.00582											
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%												
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%												
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100	0.1/2.68/11.8/81.3/ 214.7/>2048		.38/11/29/78.1/ 128 /512		0.25/4.89/26.9/79.5 /151.8/362							
% of Reach with Eroding Banks	0%		0%		0%							

**Table 12c. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T2

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY5		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>												
Bankfull Width (ft)	9.1		9.0		9.0							
Floodprone Width (ft)	100		100		100							
Bankfull Mean Depth	0.7		0.7		0.7							
Bankfull Max Depth	1.2		1.3		1.2							
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	6.4		6.2		6.3							
Width/Depth Ratio	13.2		12.9		12.8							
Entrenchment Ratio	10.9		11.2		11.1							
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		<1.0		<1.0							
<b>Profile</b>												
Riffle Length (ft)	16	61										
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.006	0.073										
Pool Length (ft)	12.0	55.0										
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.6	3.8										
Pool Spacing (ft)	27	71										
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )												
<b>Pattern</b>												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	27	90										
Radius of Curvature (ft)	21	32										
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	2.0	3.0										
Meander Wave Length (ft)	80	159										
Meander Width Ratio	2.5	8.5										
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>												
Rosgen Classification	B4/C4											
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	591											
Sinuosity (ft)	1.2											
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0170											
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)	0.0170											
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%												
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%												
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100	0.25/16/32.7/80.3/ 227.6/1024		SC/0.35/24.4/80.3/ 123.1/256		0.27/7.10/25.7/75.9 /143.4/256							
% of Reach with Eroding Banks	0%		0%		0%							



**Table 12d. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**T3 Reach 2**

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY5		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>												
Bankfull Width (ft)	14.4		14.1		13.8							
Floodprone Width (ft)	300		300		300							
Bankfull Mean Depth	1.1		1.1		1.1							
Bankfull Max Depth	2.0		2.0		1.9							
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	15.3		15.7		14.7							
Width/Depth Ratio	13.6		12.6		13.0							
Entrenchment Ratio	20.8		21.3		21.7							
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.0		<1.0							
<b>Profile</b>												
Riffle Length (ft)	8	56										
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.004	0.036										
Pool Length (ft)	13.0	65.0										
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.7	3.0										
Pool Spacing (ft)	30	81										
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )												
<b>Pattern</b>												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	24	82										
Radius of Curvature (ft)	19	29										
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	2.0	3.0										
Meander Wave Length (ft)	72	144										
Meander Width Ratio	2.5	8.5										
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>												
Rosgen Classification	C4											
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	903											
Sinuosity (ft)	1.2											
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0159											
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)	0.0155											
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%												
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%												
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100	0.28/10.32/21.5/ 103.6/193.1/512		SC/SC/1.7/64/128/180		SC/0.39/16.0/64.0 /113.8/180							
% of Reach with Eroding Banks	11%		0%		0%							

**Table 12e. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T4

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY5		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>												
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.7		6.4		6.3							
Floodprone Width (ft)	150		150		150							
Bankfull Mean Depth	0.5		0.4		0.5							
Bankfull Max Depth	1.0		0.7		0.9							
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	3.6		2.8		3.2							
Width/Depth Ratio	12.3		14.3		12.6							
Entrenchment Ratio	22.3		23.6		23.6							
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		<1.0		<1.0							
<b>Profile</b>												
Riffle Length (ft)	20	55										
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.001	0.046										
Pool Length (ft)	9.0	38.0										
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.4	2.7										
Pool Spacing (ft)	23	66										
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )												
<b>Pattern</b>												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	---											
Radius of Curvature (ft)	---											
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	---											
Meander Wave Length (ft)	---											
Meander Width Ratio	---											
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>												
Rosgen Classification	B4											
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	982											
Sinuosity (ft)	1.1											
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0239											
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)	0.0244											
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%												
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%												
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100	0.16/0.55/5.6/107.3/ 155.5/256		SC/.19/1/71.7/115.7/ 362		0.35/6.40/13.0/55.0 /107.3/180							
% of Reach with Eroding Banks	0%		0%		0%							



**Table 12f. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T5

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY5		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>Dimension and Substrate - Riffle</b>												
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.1	8.6	6.6	8.0	7.5	8.5						
Floodprone Width (ft)	100	200	100	200	100	200						
Bankfull Mean Depth	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9						
Bankfull Max Depth	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4						
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.5	3.9	7.8	5.4	8.0						
Width/Depth Ratio	4.5	8.7	8.1	11.2	9.1	10.4						
Entrenchment Ratio	11.7	33.0	12.6	30.1	11.7	26.7						
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		<1.0	1.0	<1.0	1.1						
<b>Profile</b>												
Riffle Length (ft)	13	40										
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.015	0.023										
Pool Length (ft)	36.0	71.0										
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.5	3.1										
Pool Spacing (ft)	16	51										
Pool Volume (ft <sup>3</sup> )												
<b>Pattern</b>												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	29	82										
Radius of Curvature (ft)	18	28										
Rc:Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	2.0	3.0										
Meander Wave Length (ft)	49	136										
Meander Width Ratio	3.0	8.5										
<b>Additional Reach Parameters</b>												
Rosgen Classification	C4											
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	1,295											
Sinuosity (ft)	1.3											
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0138											
Bankfull Slope (ft/ft)	0.0136											
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%												
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%												
d16/d35/d50/d84/d95/d100	0.16/5.60/17.3/80.3/ 120.1/180		0.84/8.37/20.1/90/ 180 />2048		0.13/2.57/7.2/56.9 /101.2/180.0							
% of Reach with Eroding Banks	0%		0%		0%							

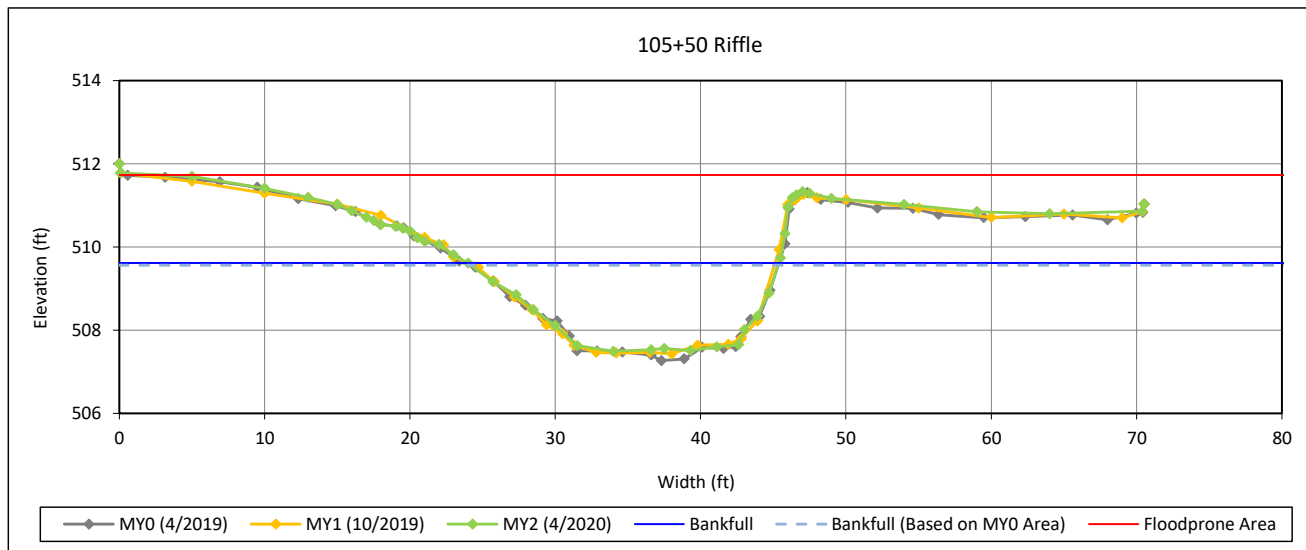
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 1 - Buckwater Creek Reach 2



#### Bankfull Dimensions

32.9	x-section area (ft.sq.)
21.4	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.1	max depth (ft)
22.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.9	width-depth ratio
200.0	W flood prone area (ft)
9.4	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



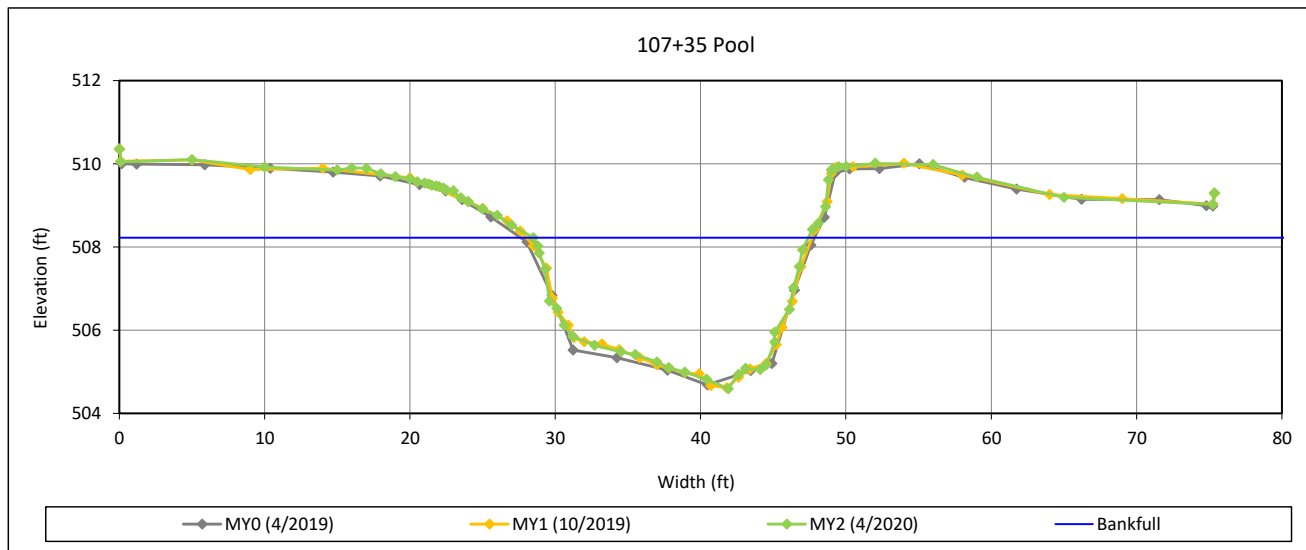
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 2 - Buckwater Creek Reach 3



#### Bankfull Dimensions

48.6	x-section area (ft.sq.)
18.9	width (ft)
2.6	mean depth (ft)
3.6	max depth (ft)
21.7	wetted perimeter (ft)
2.2	hydraulic radius (ft)
7.4	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

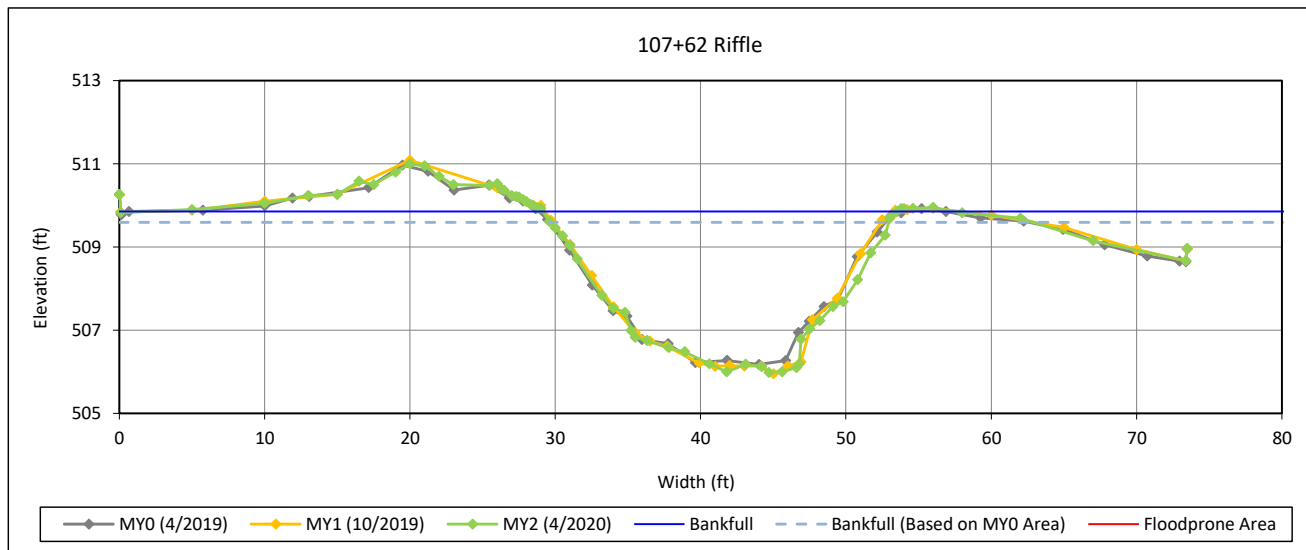


View Downstream

**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 3 - Buckwater Creek Reach 3**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

61.5	x-section area (ft.sq.)
24.4	width (ft)
2.5	mean depth (ft)
3.9	max depth (ft)
26.5	wetted perimeter (ft)
2.3	hydraulic radius (ft)
9.6	width-depth ratio
150.0	W flood prone area (ft)
6.2	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020  
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



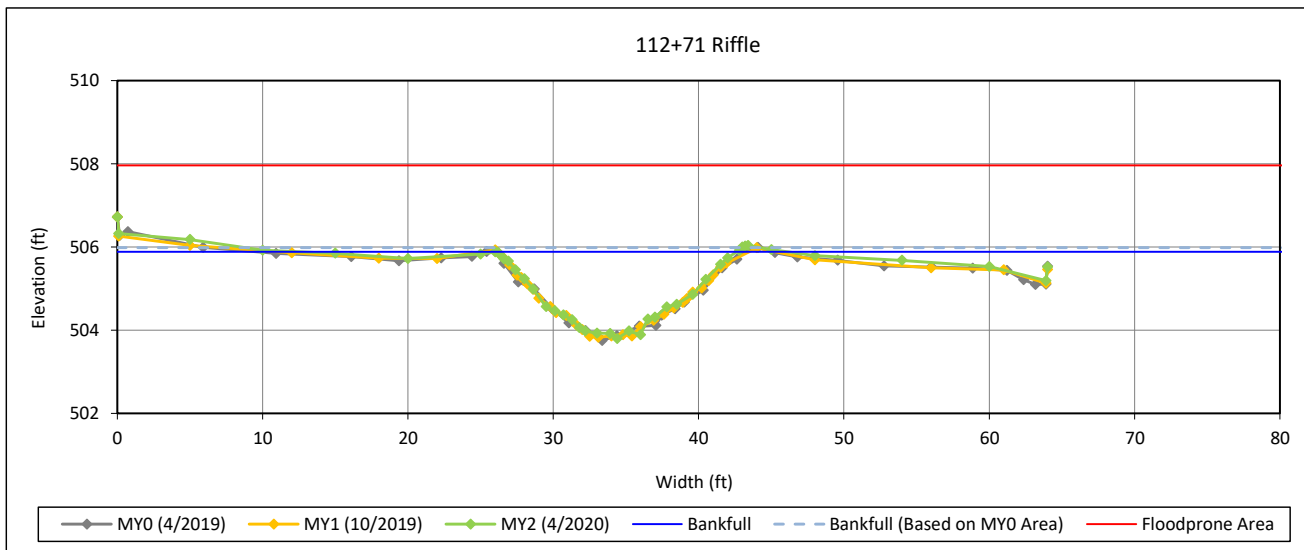
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 4 - Buckwater Creek Reach 4**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

20.1	x-section area (ft.sq.)
16.6	width (ft)
1.2	mean depth (ft)
2.1	max depth (ft)
17.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.2	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.7	width-depth ratio
150.0	W flood prone area (ft)
9.0	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

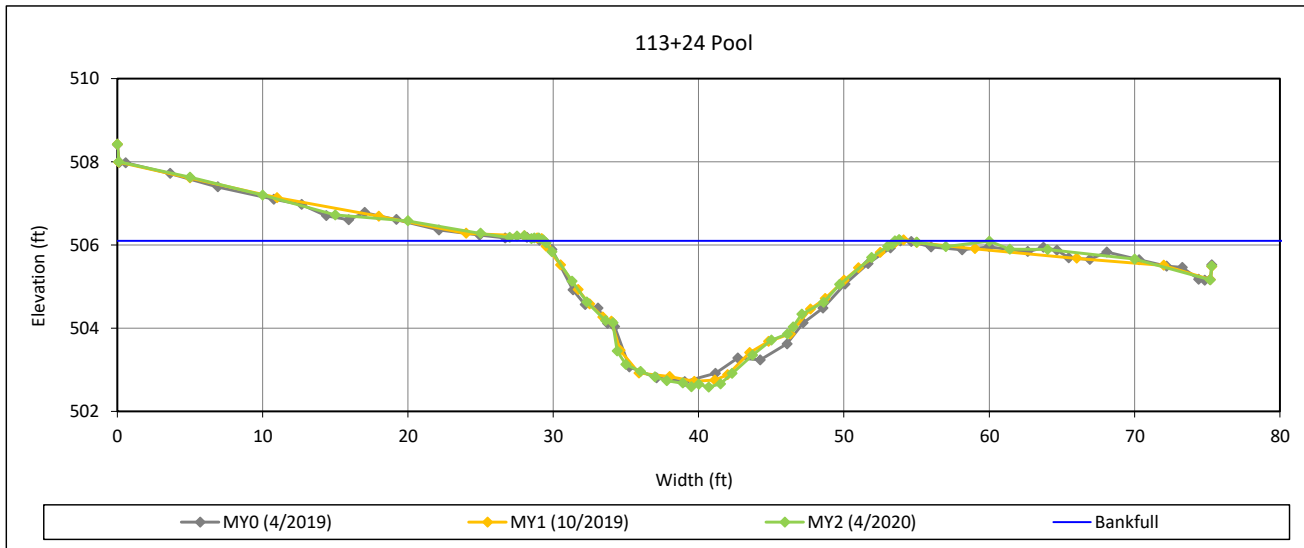
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 5 - Buckwater Creek Reach 4



#### Bankfull Dimensions

49.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
24.1	width (ft)
2.1	mean depth (ft)
3.5	max depth (ft)
25.7	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.9	hydraulic radius (ft)
11.7	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



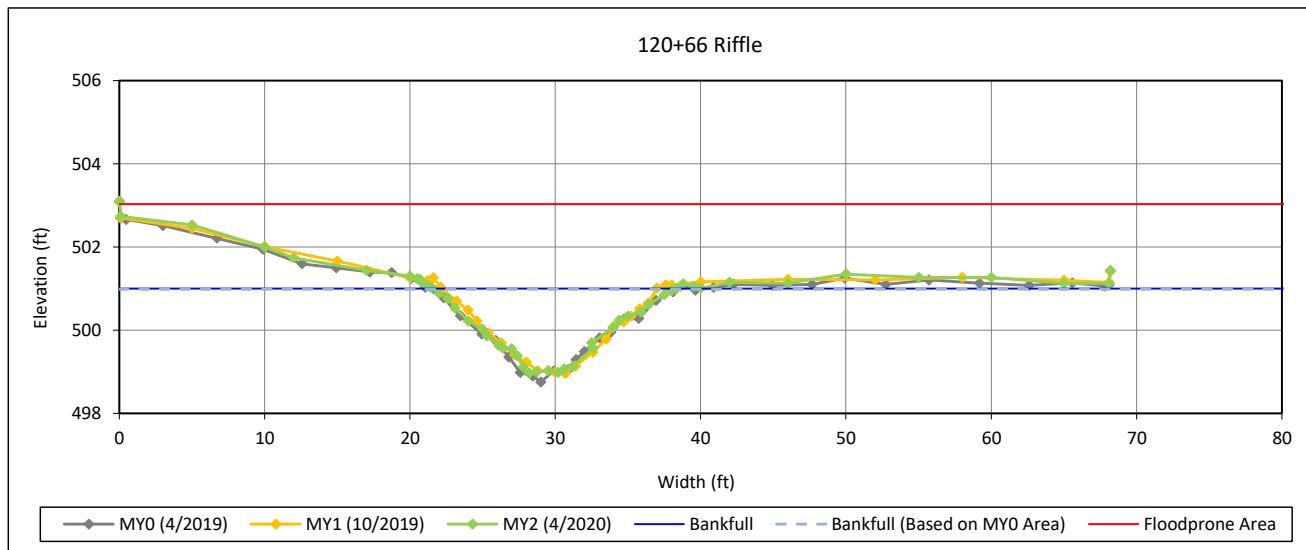
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 6 - Buckwater Creek Reach 4**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

18.1	x-section area (ft.sq.)
16.7	width (ft)
1.1	mean depth (ft)
2.0	max depth (ft)
17.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.0	hydraulic radius (ft)
15.4	width-depth ratio
200.0	W flood prone area (ft)
12.0	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

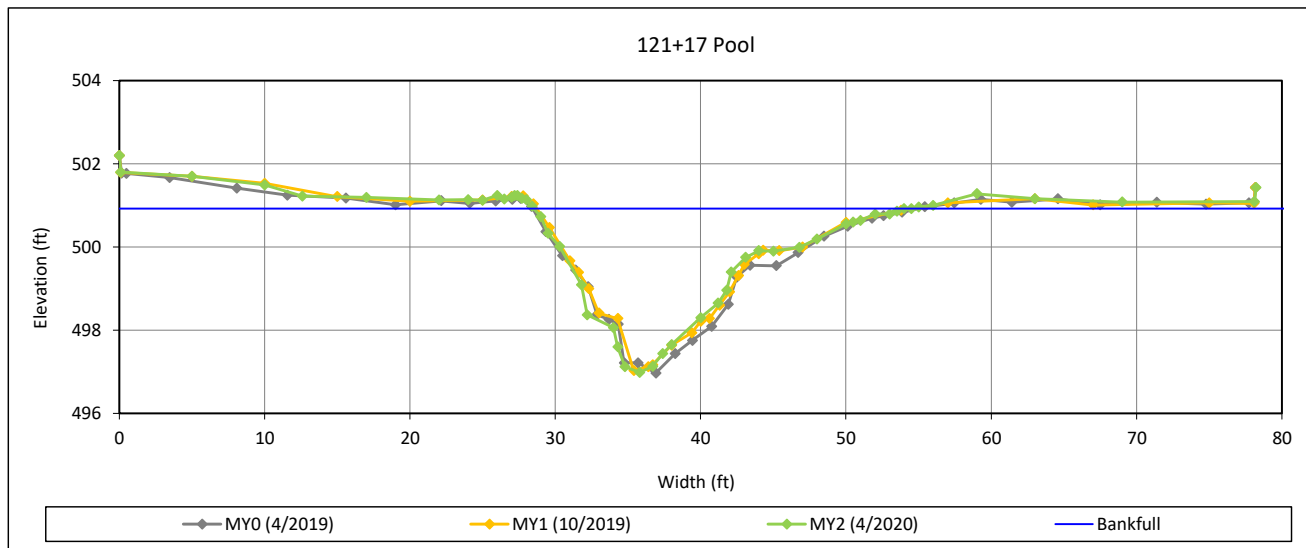
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 7 - Buckwater Creek Reach 4



#### Bankfull Dimensions

41.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
25.5	width (ft)
1.6	mean depth (ft)
3.9	max depth (ft)
27.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
15.5	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



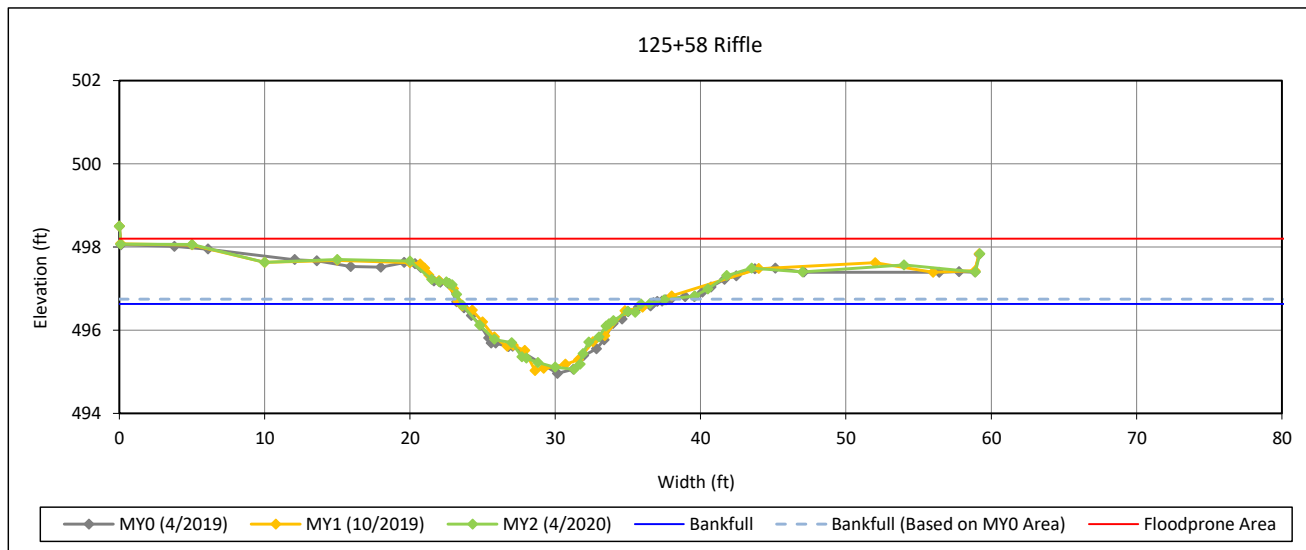
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 8 - Buckwater Creek Reach 4**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

11.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
12.3	width (ft)
0.9	mean depth (ft)
1.6	max depth (ft)
13.0	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.8	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.9	width-depth ratio
200.0	W flood prone area (ft)
16.2	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

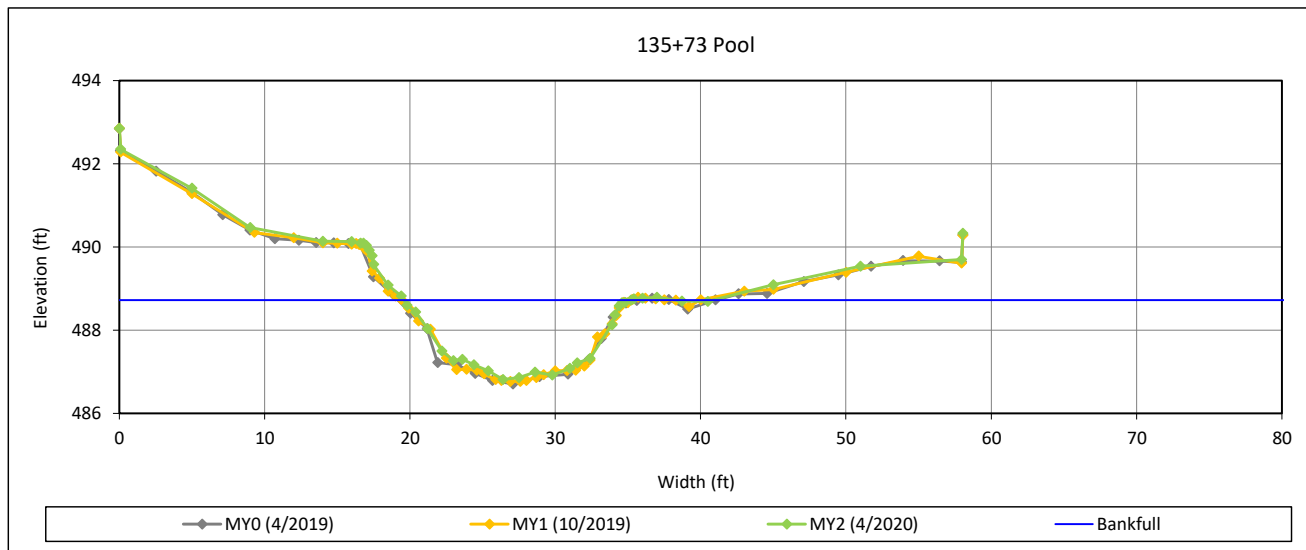
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 9 - Buckwater Creek Reach 5



#### Bankfull Dimensions

20.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
15.6	width (ft)
1.3	mean depth (ft)
1.9	max depth (ft)
16.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.2	hydraulic radius (ft)
12.2	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



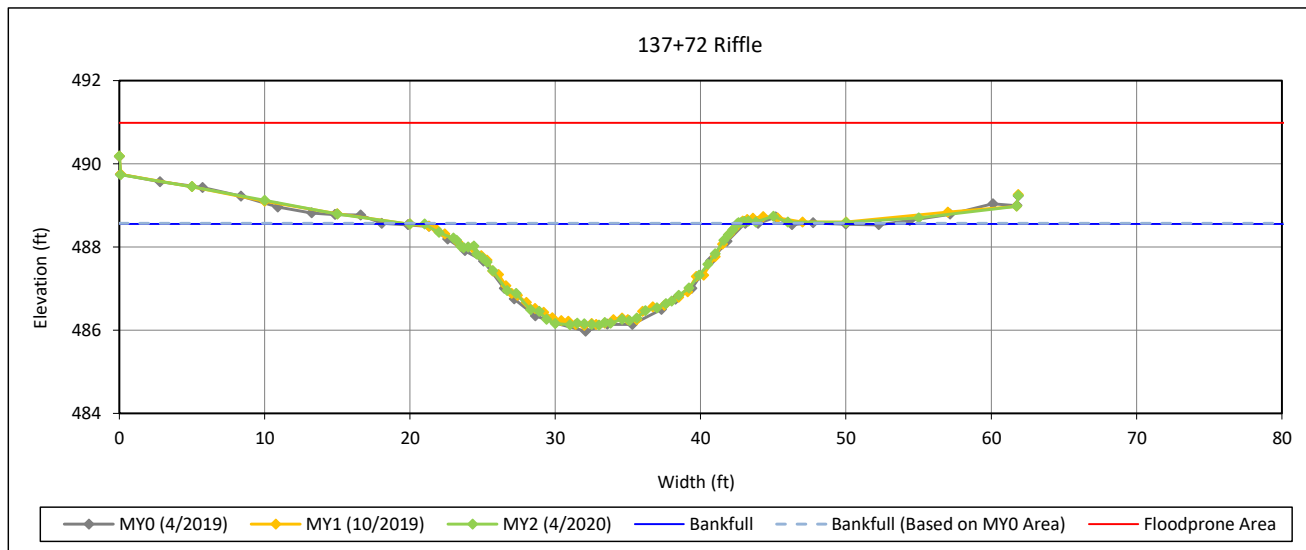
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 10 - Buckwater Creek Reach 5**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

32.9	x-section area (ft.sq.)
21.5	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.4	max depth (ft)
22.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
14.1	width-depth ratio
200.0	W flood prone area (ft)
9.3	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

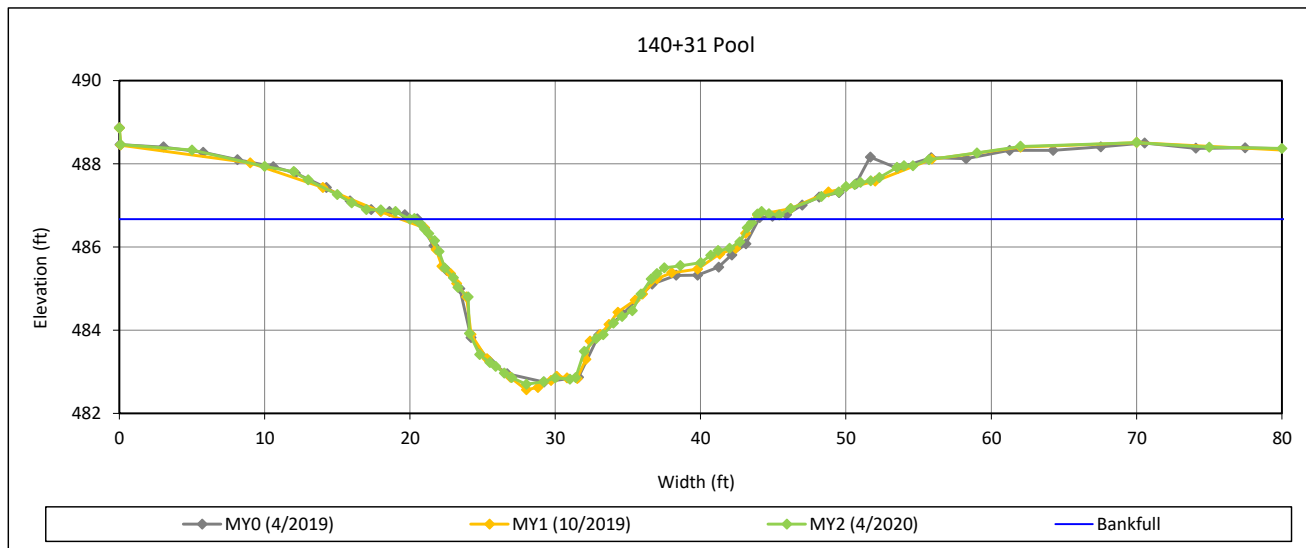
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 11 - Buckwater Creek Reach 6



#### Bankfull Dimensions

50.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
23.3	width (ft)
2.1	mean depth (ft)
4.0	max depth (ft)
25.8	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.9	hydraulic radius (ft)
10.9	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



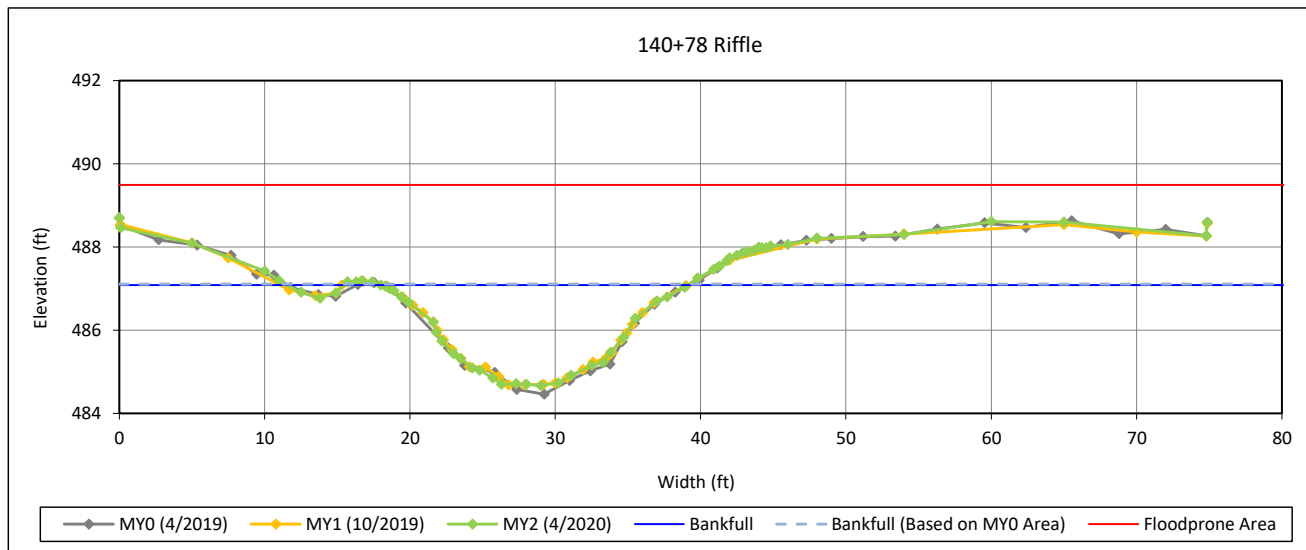
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 12 - Buckwater Creek Reach 6**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

30.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
21.1	width (ft)
1.4	mean depth (ft)
2.4	max depth (ft)
21.9	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
14.8	width-depth ratio
200.0	W flood prone area (ft)
9.5	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

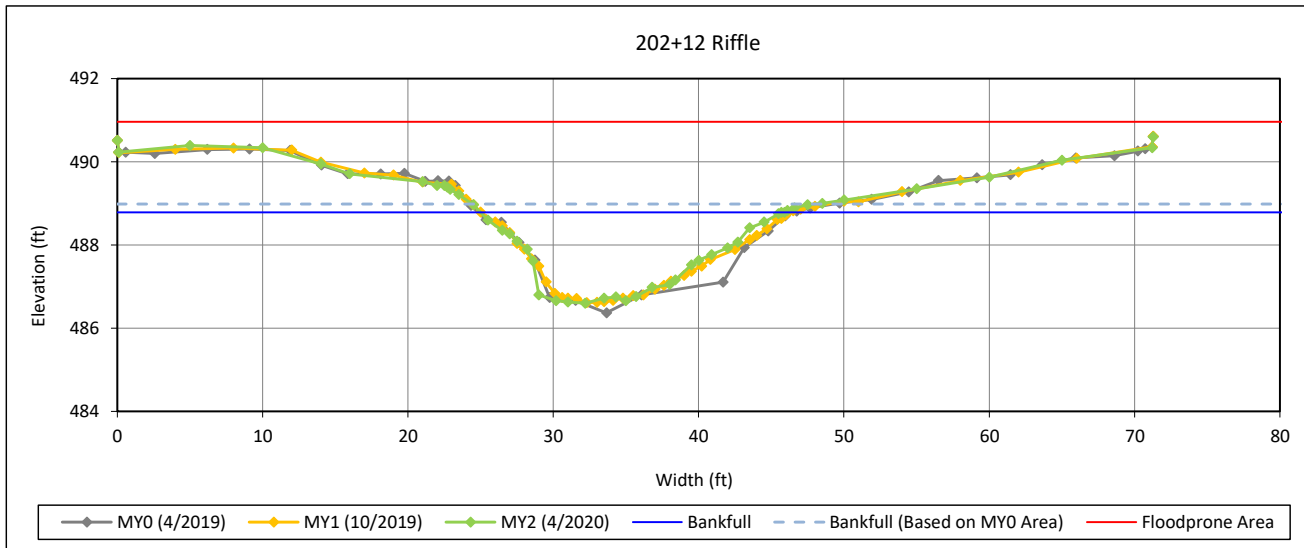
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 13 - T1 Reach 1**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

27.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
20.7	width (ft)
1.3	mean depth (ft)
2.2	max depth (ft)
21.7	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.2	hydraulic radius (ft)
15.8	width-depth ratio
150.0	W flood prone area (ft)
7.3	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



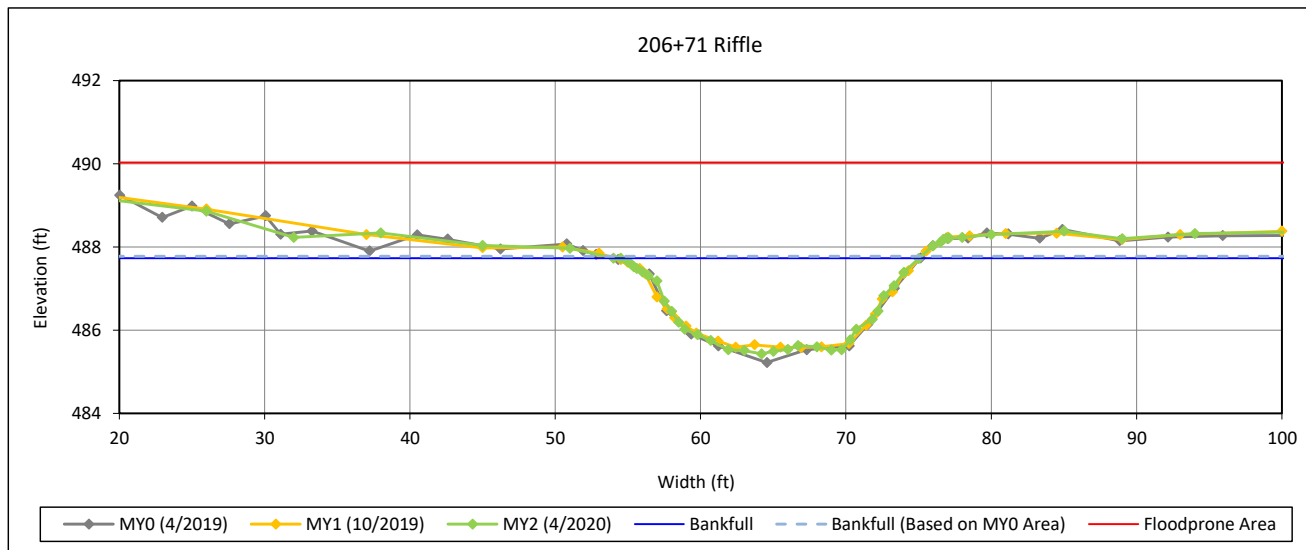
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 14 - T1 Reach 2**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

31.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
20.5	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.3	max depth (ft)
21.5	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.3	width-depth ratio
200.0	W flood prone area (ft)
9.7	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

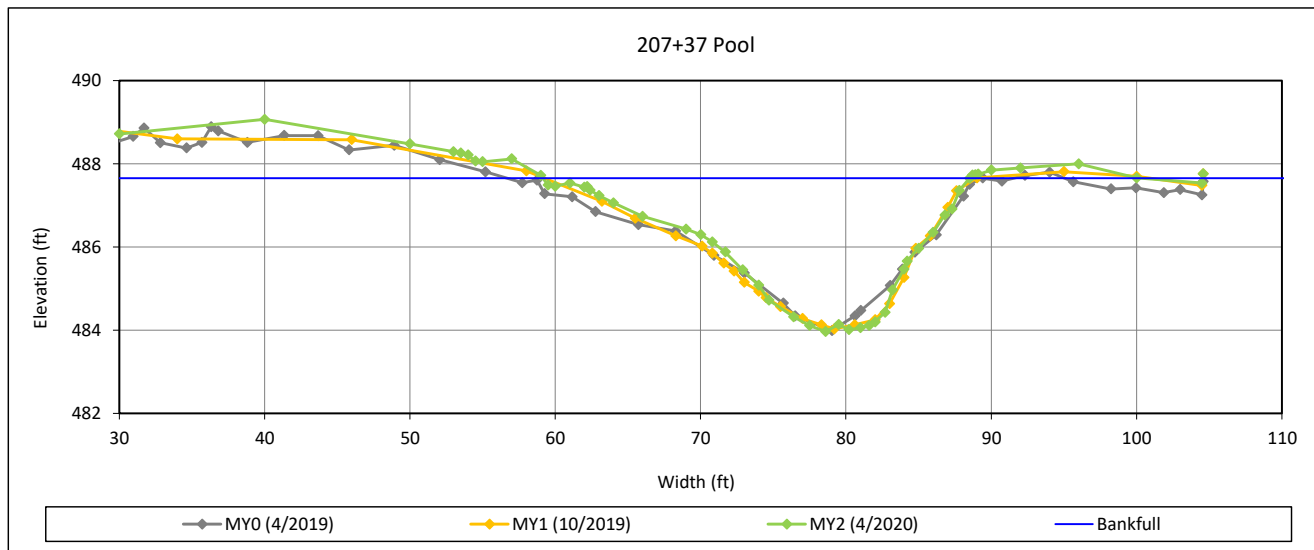
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 15 - T1 Reach 2



#### Bankfull Dimensions

52.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
29.3	width (ft)
1.8	mean depth (ft)
3.7	max depth (ft)
30.9	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.7	hydraulic radius (ft)
16.3	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



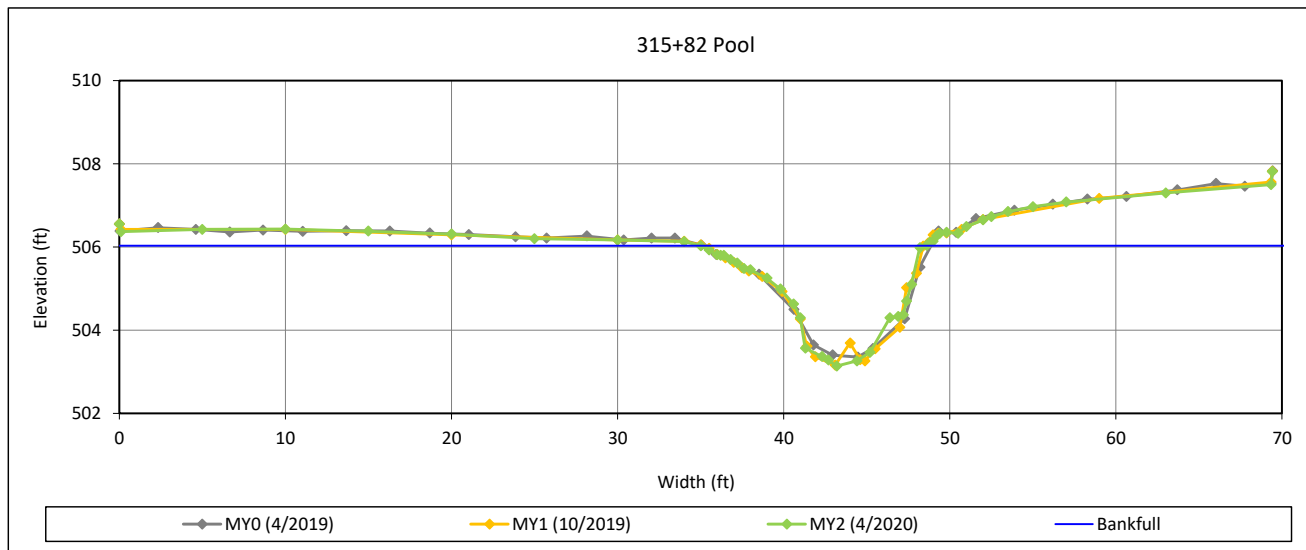
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 16 - T3 Reach 2



#### Bankfull Dimensions

19.9	x-section area (ft.sq.)
13.5	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.9	max depth (ft)
15.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.3	hydraulic radius (ft)
9.2	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

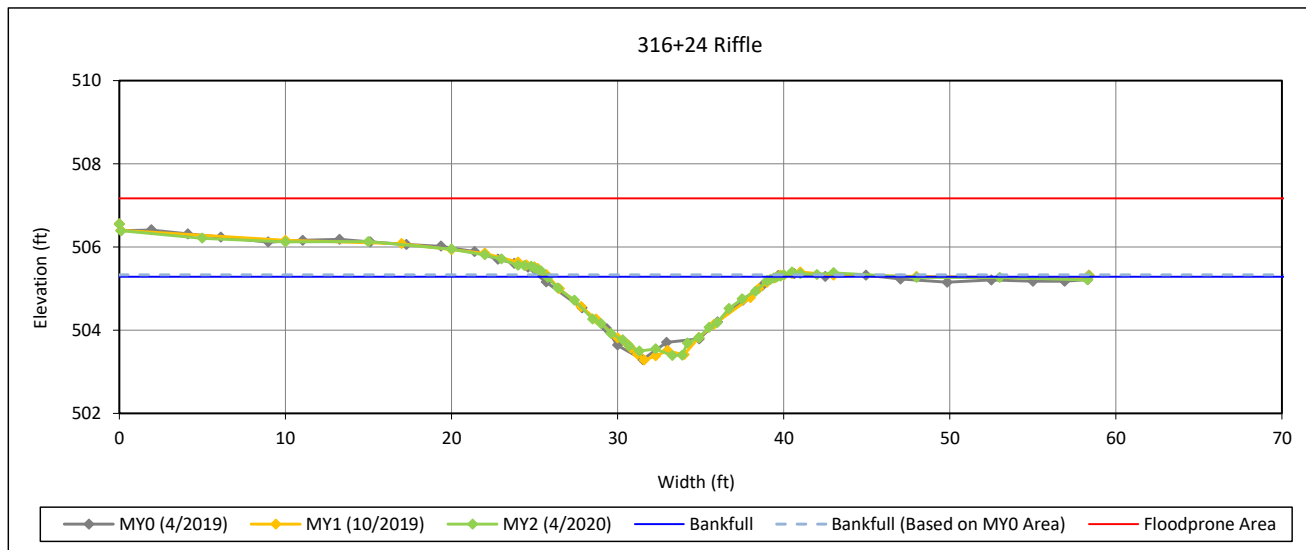
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 17 - T3 Reach 2



#### Bankfull Dimensions

14.7	x-section area (ft.sq.)
13.8	width (ft)
1.1	mean depth (ft)
1.9	max depth (ft)
14.5	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.0	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.0	width-depth ratio
300.0	W flood prone area (ft)
21.7	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



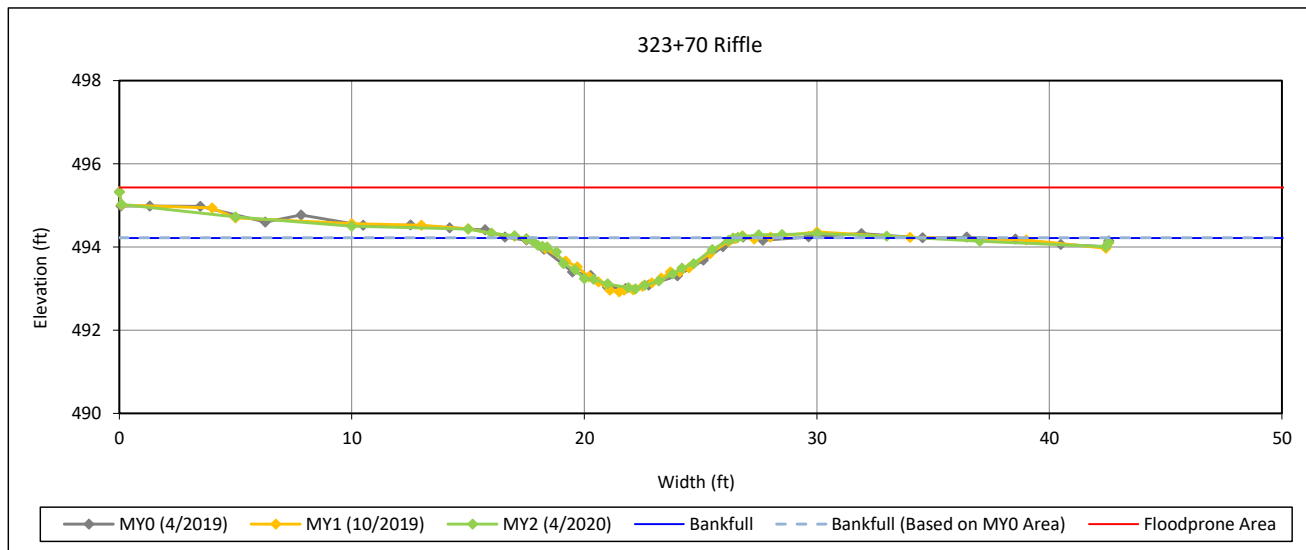
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 18 - T2**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

6.3	x-section area (ft.sq.)
9.0	width (ft)
0.7	mean depth (ft)
1.2	max depth (ft)
9.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.7	hydraulic radius (ft)
12.8	width-depth ratio
100.0	W flood prone area (ft)
11.1	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

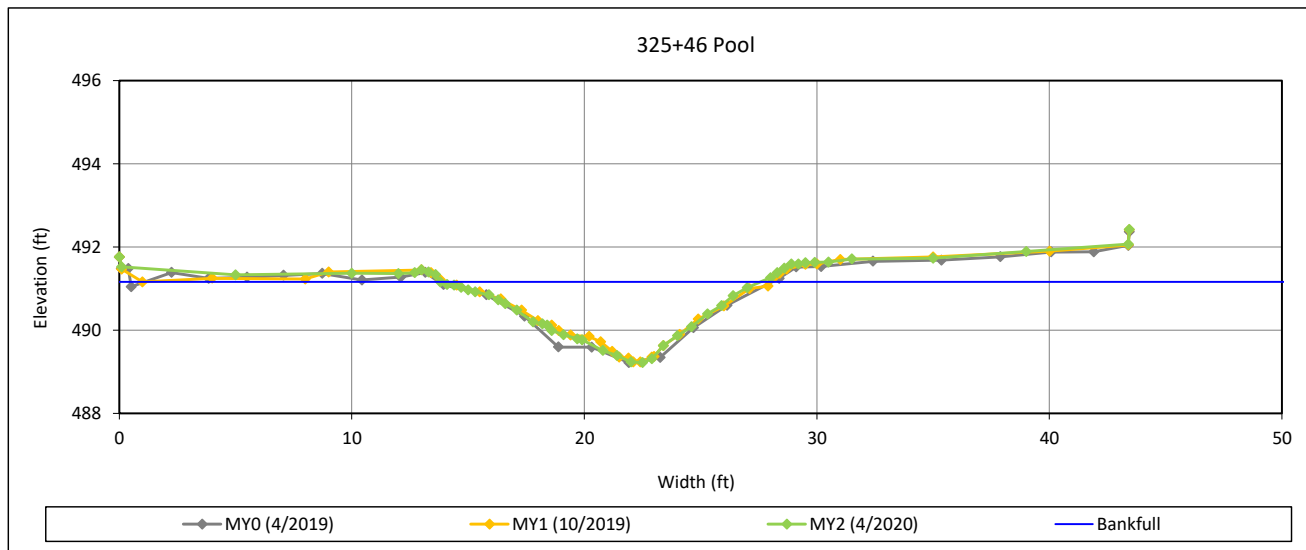
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 19 - T2



#### Bankfull Dimensions

13.1	x-section area (ft.sq.)
13.8	width (ft)
0.9	mean depth (ft)
1.9	max depth (ft)
14.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.9	hydraulic radius (ft)
14.5	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



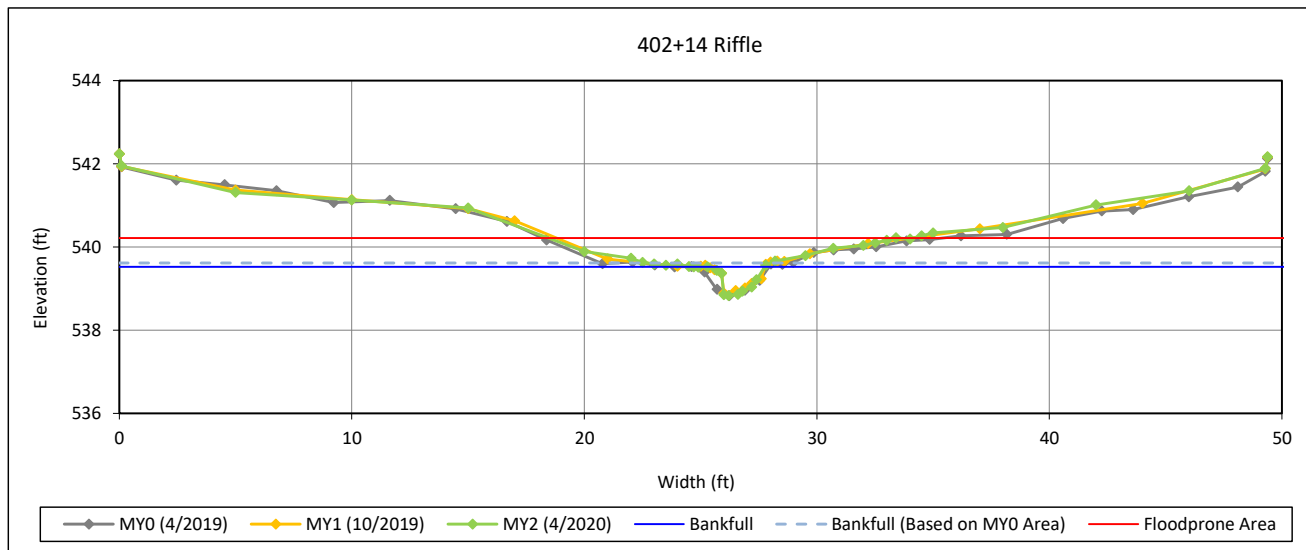
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 20 - T4A Reach 1**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

1.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
2.5	width (ft)
0.4	mean depth (ft)
0.7	max depth (ft)
3.1	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.3	hydraulic radius (ft)
6.3	width-depth ratio
20.0	W flood prone area (ft)
8.1	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

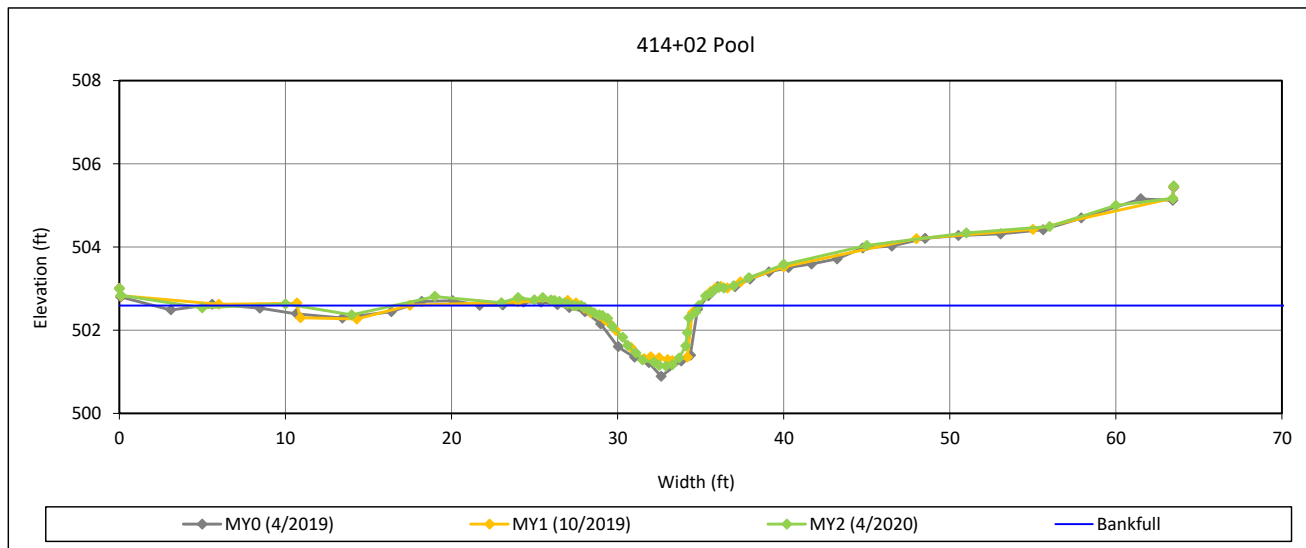
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 21 - T4



#### Bankfull Dimensions

5.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
7.6	width (ft)
0.8	mean depth (ft)
1.4	max depth (ft)
8.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.7	hydraulic radius (ft)
10.0	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



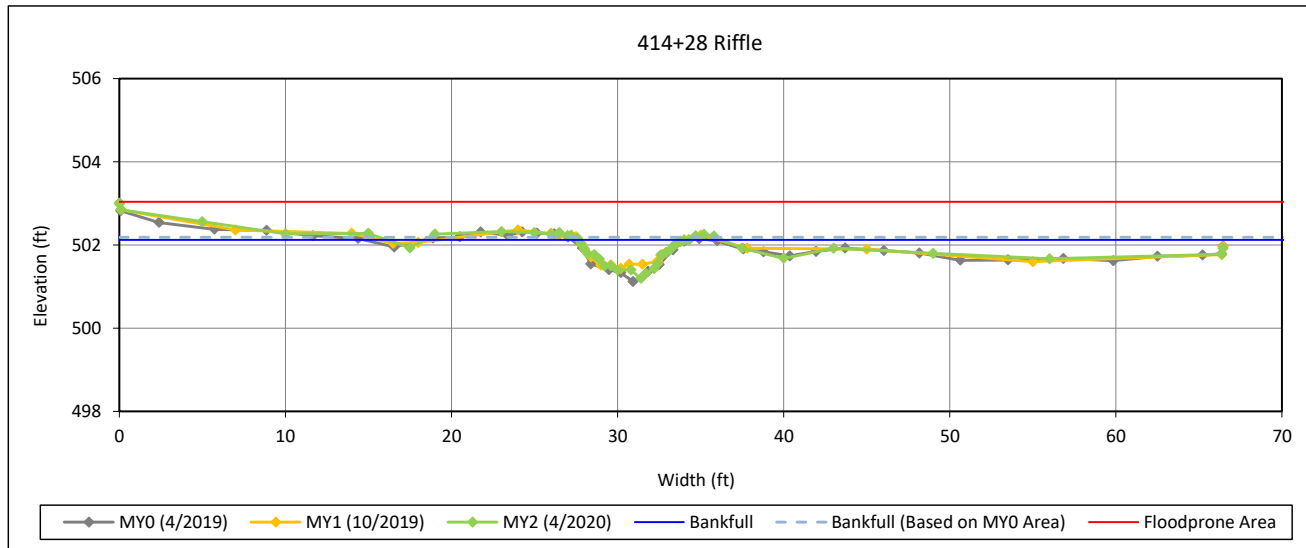
View Downstream



**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 22 - T4**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

3.2	x-section area (ft.sq.)
6.3	width (ft)
0.5	mean depth (ft)
0.9	max depth (ft)
6.8	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
12.6	width-depth ratio
150.0	W flood prone area (ft)
23.6	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020  
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

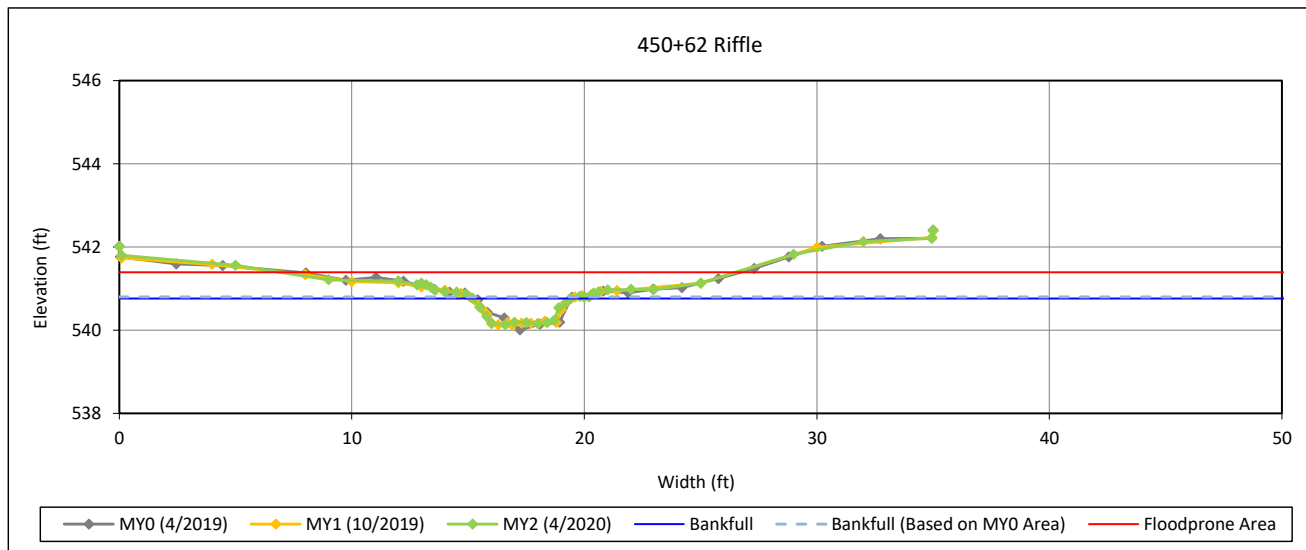
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 23 - T4B Reach 1**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

2.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
4.2	width (ft)
0.5	mean depth (ft)
0.6	max depth (ft)
4.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
9.0	width-depth ratio
25.0	W flood prone area (ft)
6.0	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



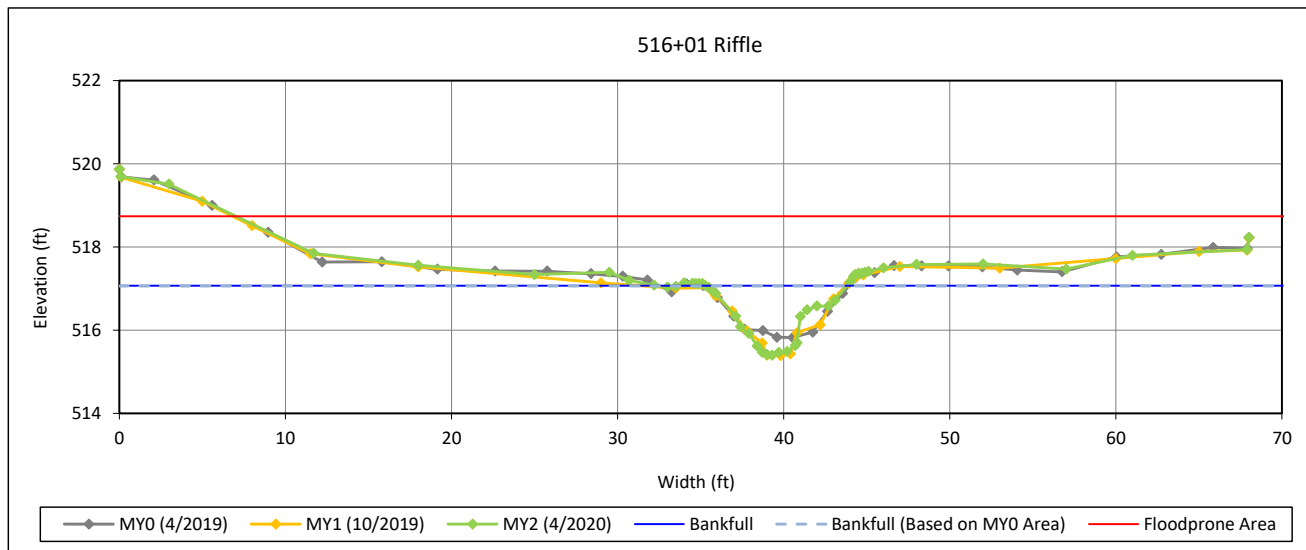
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 24 - T6 Reach 3**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

7.3	x-section area (ft.sq.)
8.5	width (ft)
0.9	mean depth (ft)
1.7	max depth (ft)
9.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.8	hydraulic radius (ft)
10.0	width-depth ratio
100.0	W flood prone area (ft)
11.7	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

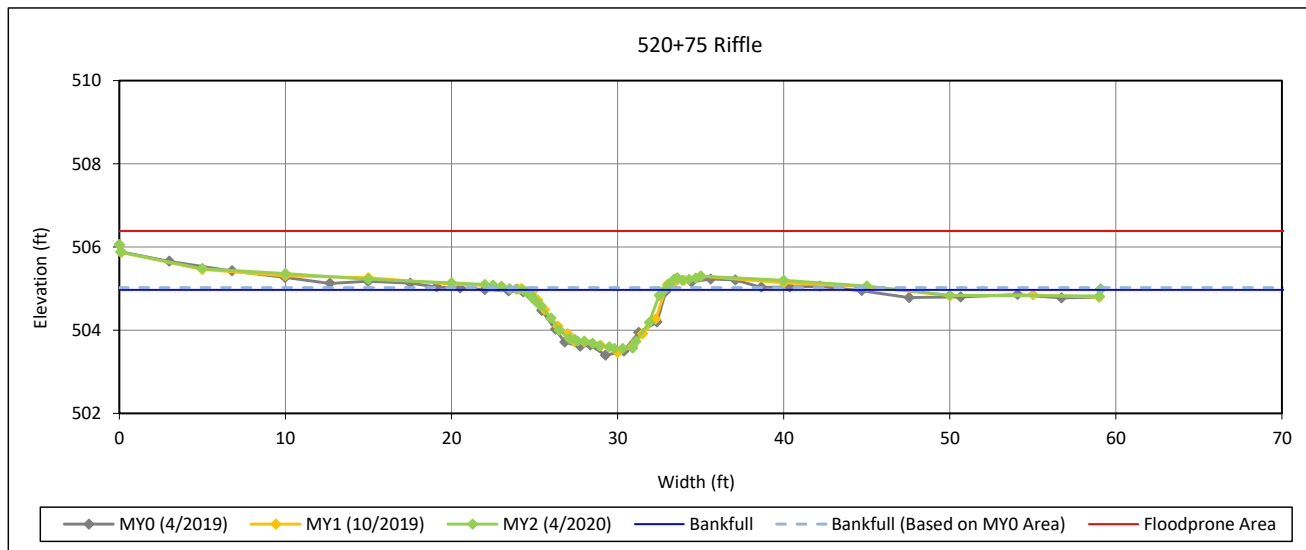
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 25 - T5



#### Bankfull Dimensions

8.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
8.5	width (ft)
0.9	mean depth (ft)
1.4	max depth (ft)
9.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.9	hydraulic radius (ft)
9.1	width-depth ratio
100.0	W flood prone area (ft)
11.7	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



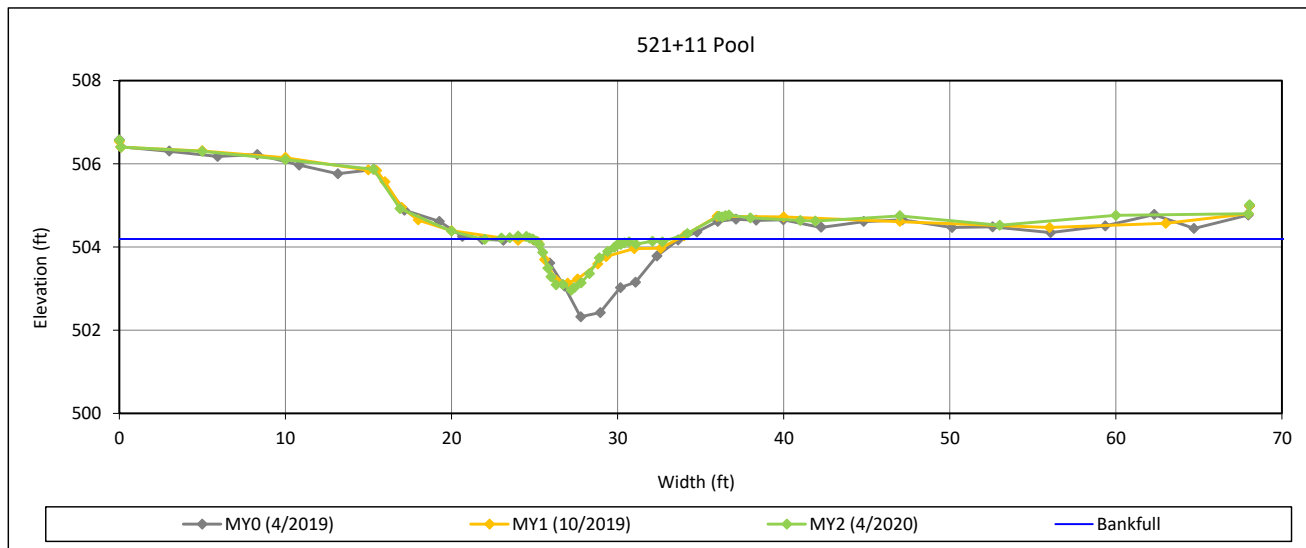
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 26 - T5



#### Bankfull Dimensions

3.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
8.3	width (ft)
0.5	mean depth (ft)
1.2	max depth (ft)
9.0	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
18.2	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

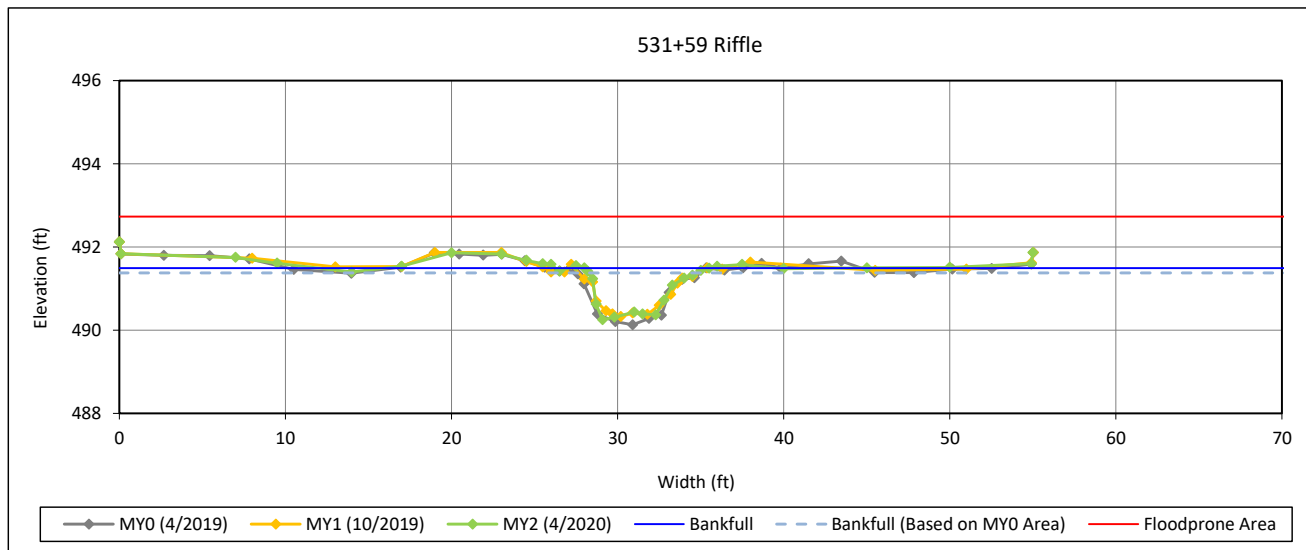
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 27 - T5



#### Bankfull Dimensions

5.4	x-section area (ft.sq.)
7.5	width (ft)
0.7	mean depth (ft)
1.2	max depth (ft)
8.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.6	hydraulic radius (ft)
10.4	width-depth ratio
200.0	W flood prone area (ft)
26.7	entrenchment ratio
1.1	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



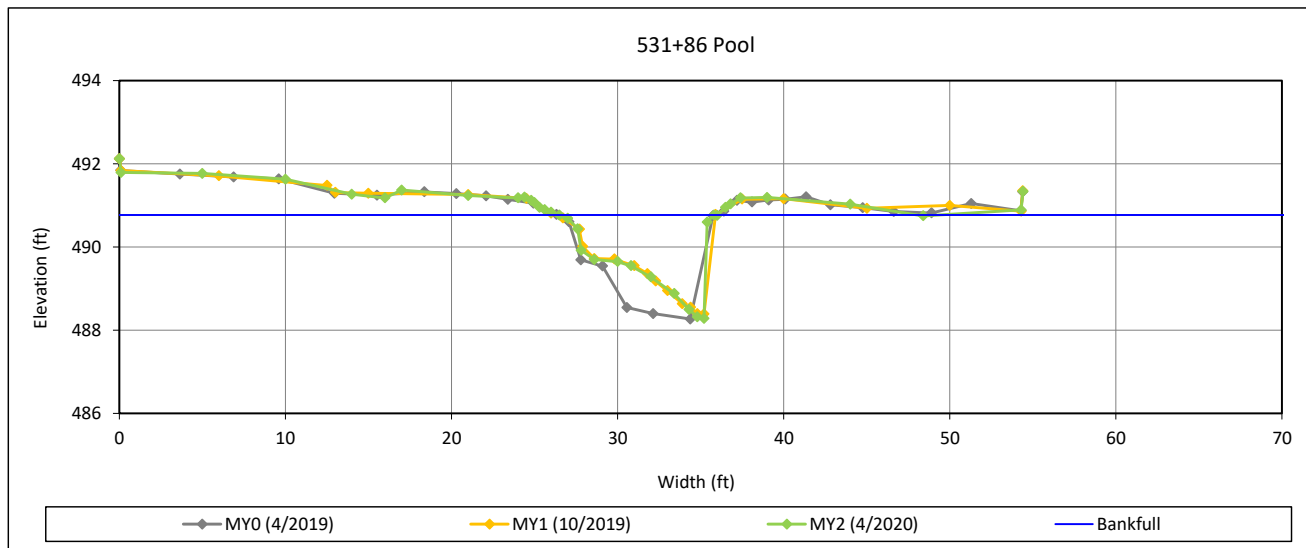
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 28 - T5



#### Bankfull Dimensions

11.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
9.5	width (ft)
1.2	mean depth (ft)
2.5	max depth (ft)
12.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.0	hydraulic radius (ft)
7.7	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

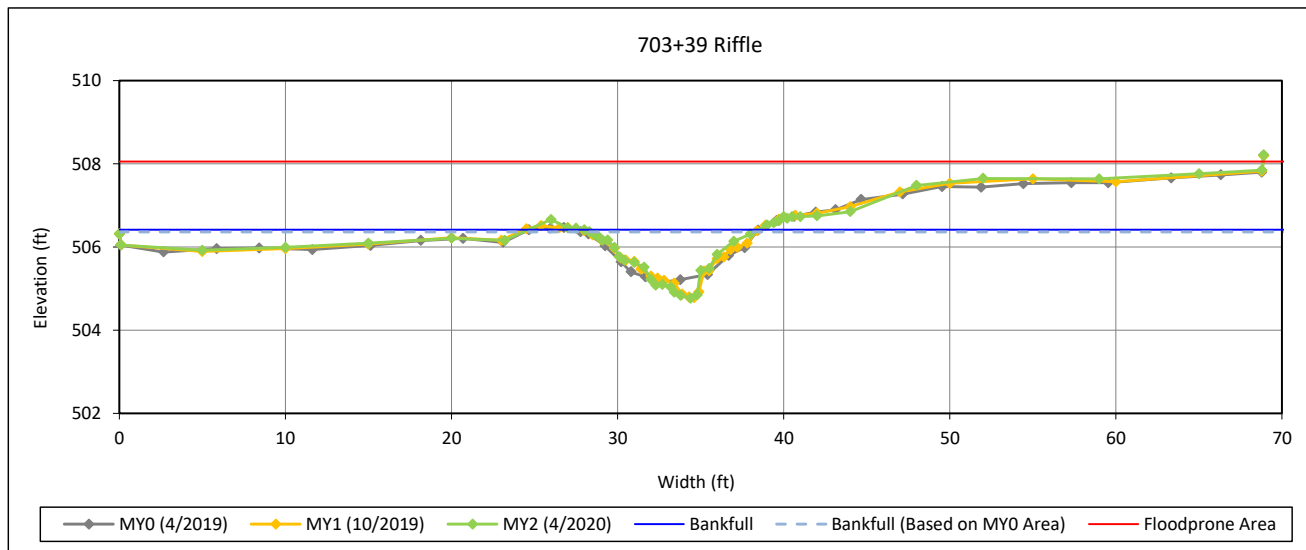
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 29 - T7 Reach 1**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

7.9	x-section area (ft.sq.)
10.5	width (ft)
0.8	mean depth (ft)
1.6	max depth (ft)
11.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.7	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.9	width-depth ratio
100.0	W flood prone area (ft)
9.6	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



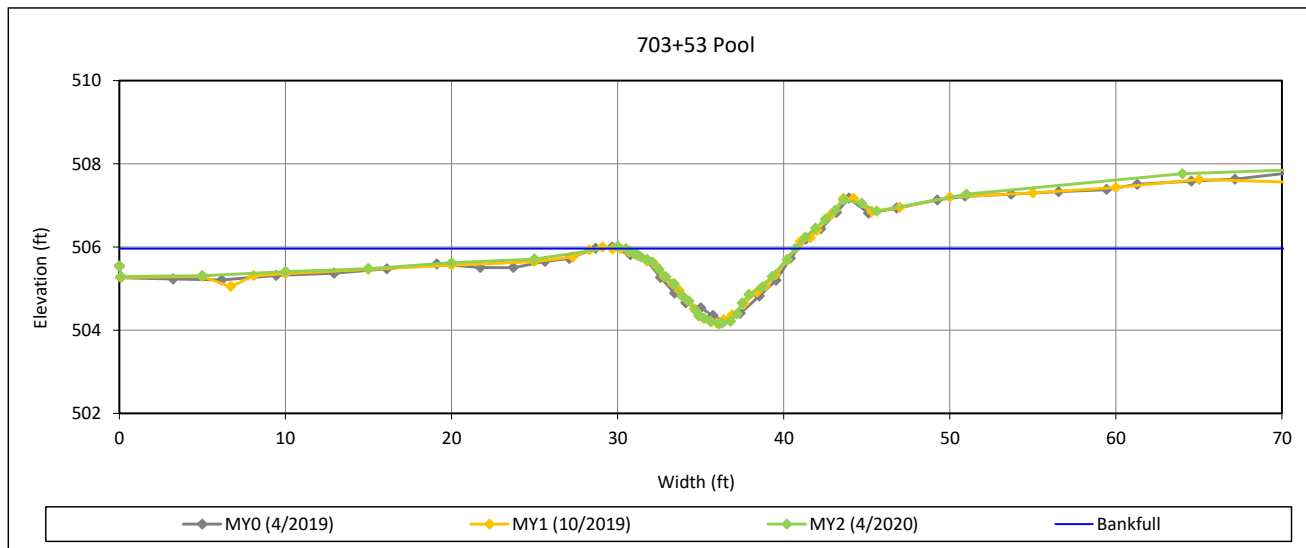
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 30 - T7 Reach 1



#### Bankfull Dimensions

9.5	x-section area (ft.sq.)
10.2	width (ft)
0.9	mean depth (ft)
1.8	max depth (ft)
11.0	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.9	hydraulic radius (ft)
10.9	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

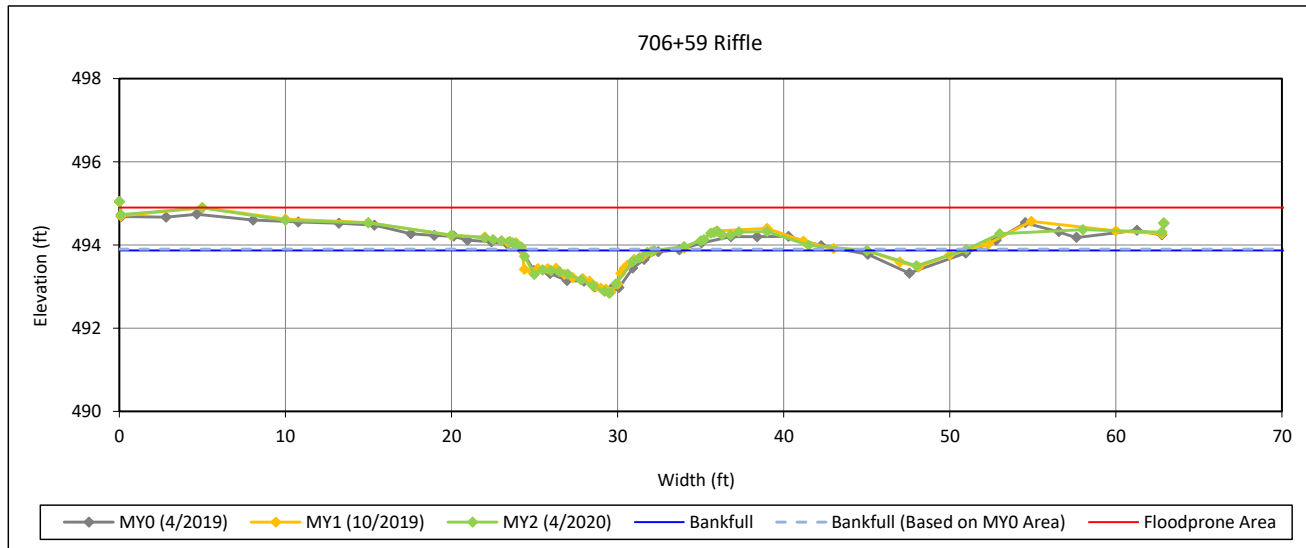


View Downstream

**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 31 - T7 Reach 2**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

4.3	x-section area (ft.sq.)
7.9	width (ft)
0.5	mean depth (ft)
1.0	max depth (ft)
8.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
14.6	width-depth ratio
100.0	W flood prone area (ft)
12.6	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020  
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



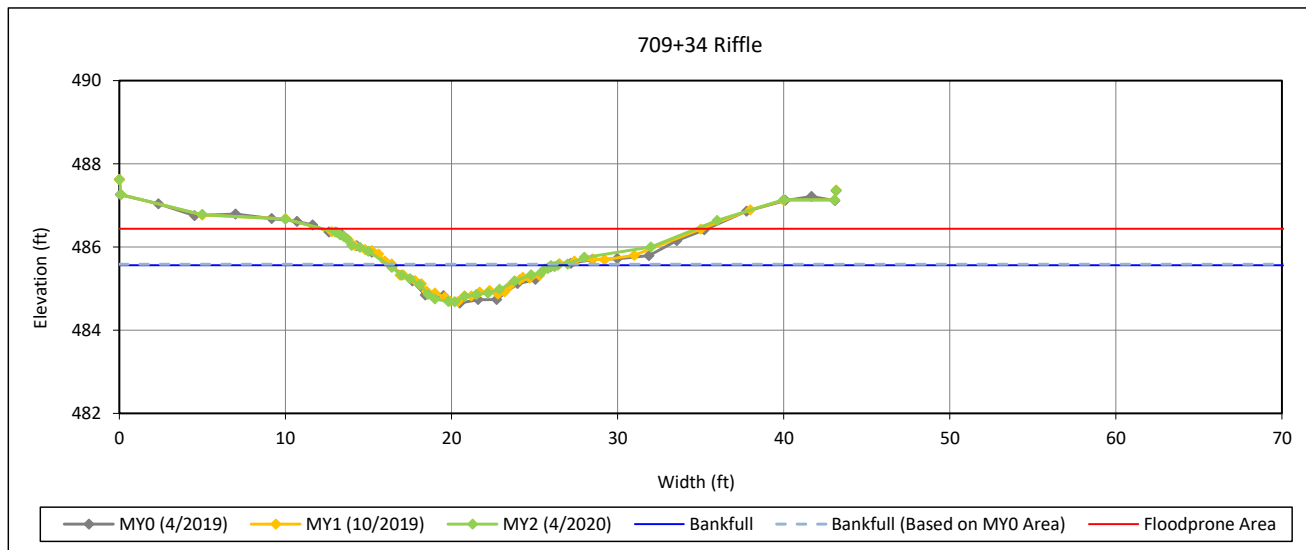
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 32 - T7 Reach 3



#### Bankfull Dimensions

4.9	x-section area (ft.sq.)
10.2	width (ft)
0.5	mean depth (ft)
0.9	max depth (ft)
10.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
21.1	width-depth ratio
25.0	W flood prone area (ft)
2.5	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

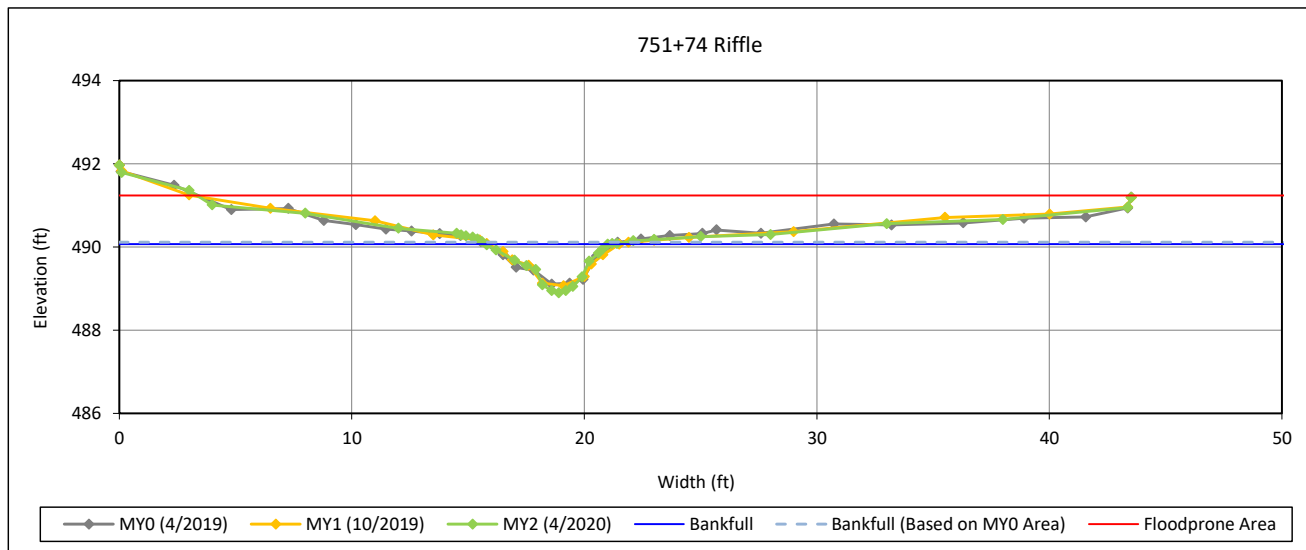
**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 33 - T7A**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

3.1	x-section area (ft.sq.)
5.2	width (ft)
0.6	mean depth (ft)
1.2	max depth (ft)
5.9	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
9.0	width-depth ratio
50.0	W flood prone area (ft)
9.5	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



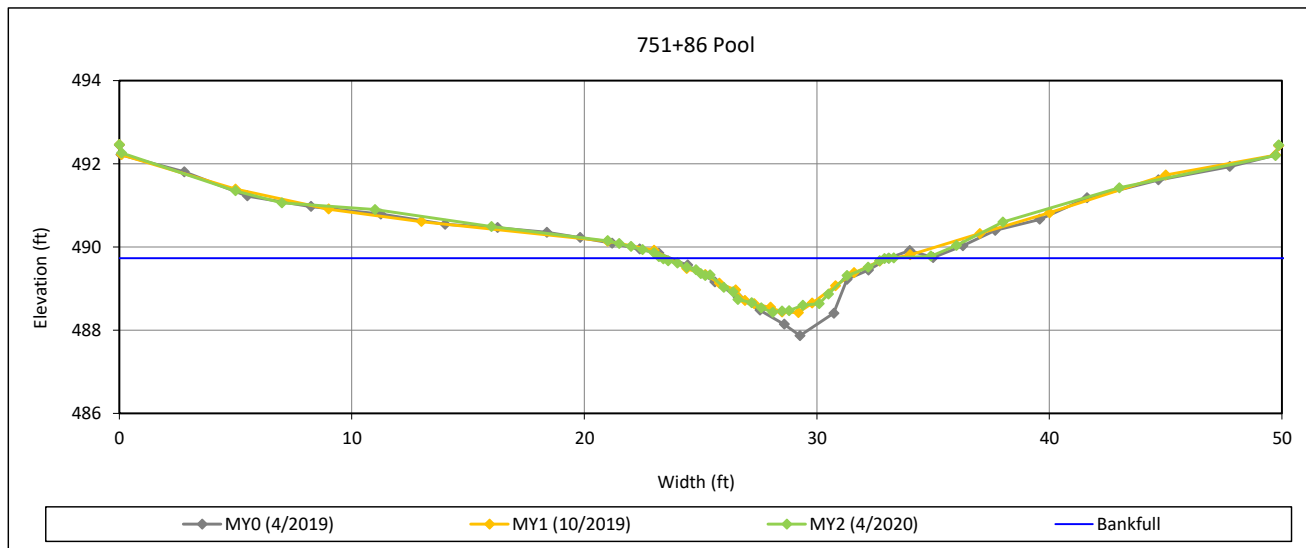
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 34 - T7A



#### Bankfull Dimensions

6.6	x-section area (ft.sq.)
9.8	width (ft)
0.7	mean depth (ft)
1.3	max depth (ft)
10.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.6	hydraulic radius (ft)
14.5	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

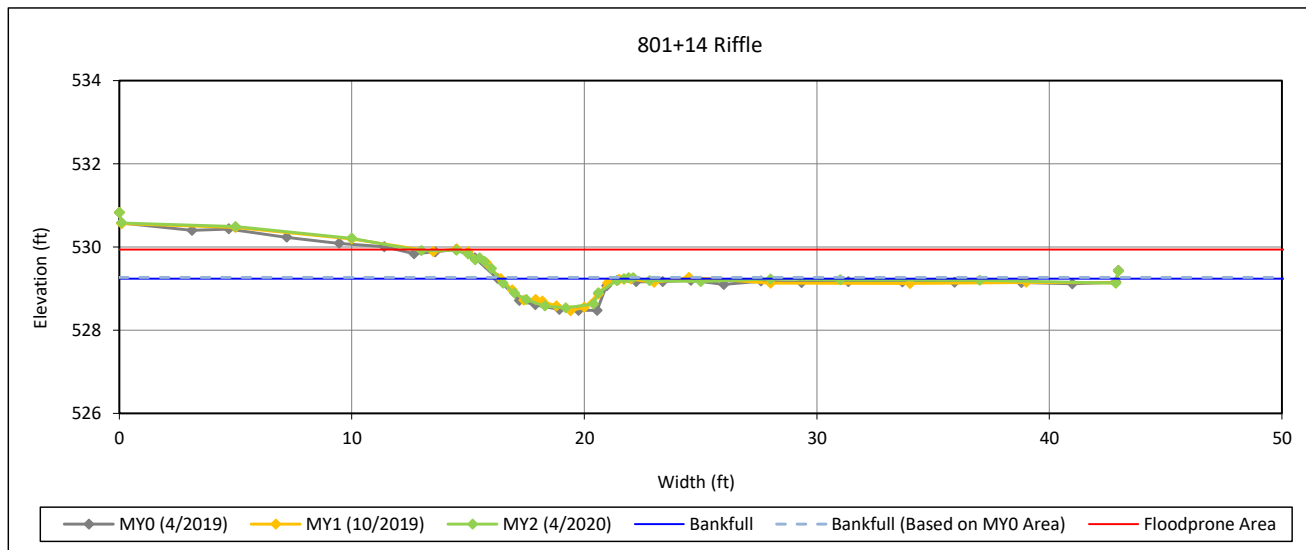


View Downstream

**Cross-Section Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

**Cross-Section 35 - T8**



**Bankfull Dimensions**

2.5	x-section area (ft.sq.)
5.4	width (ft)
0.5	mean depth (ft)
0.7	max depth (ft)
5.7	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
11.7	width-depth ratio
100.0	W flood prone area (ft)
18.7	entrenchment ratio
< 1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020  
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream



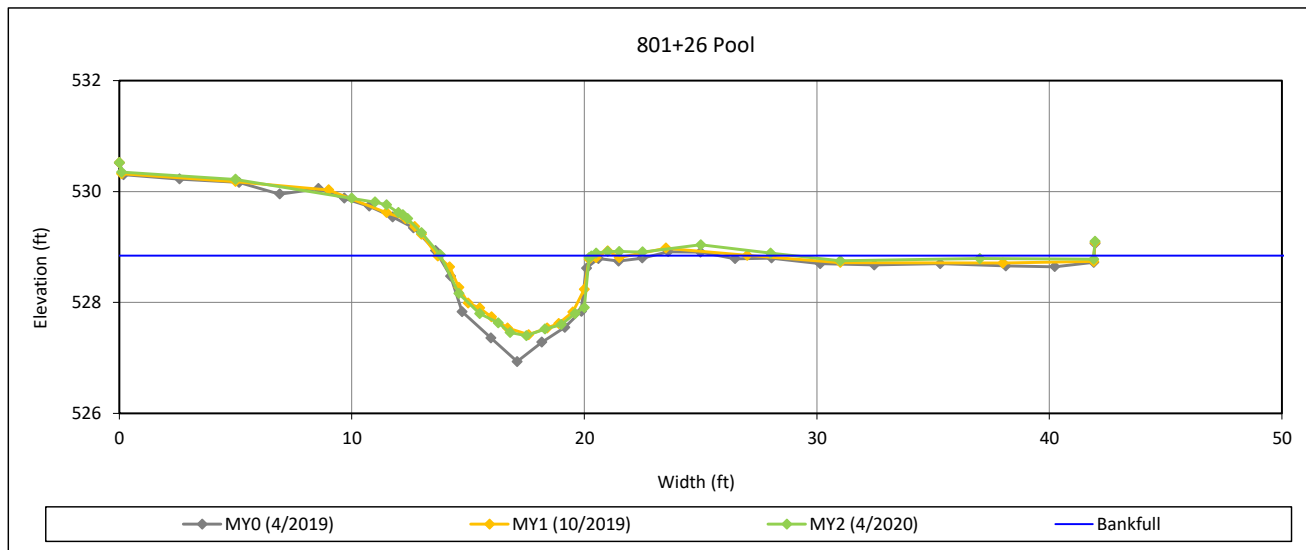
### Cross-Section Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

#### Cross-Section 36 - T8



#### Bankfull Dimensions

6.7	x-section area (ft.sq.)
6.5	width (ft)
1.0	mean depth (ft)
1.4	max depth (ft)
7.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.9	hydraulic radius (ft)
6.2	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 4/2020

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

## Reachwide Pebble Count Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

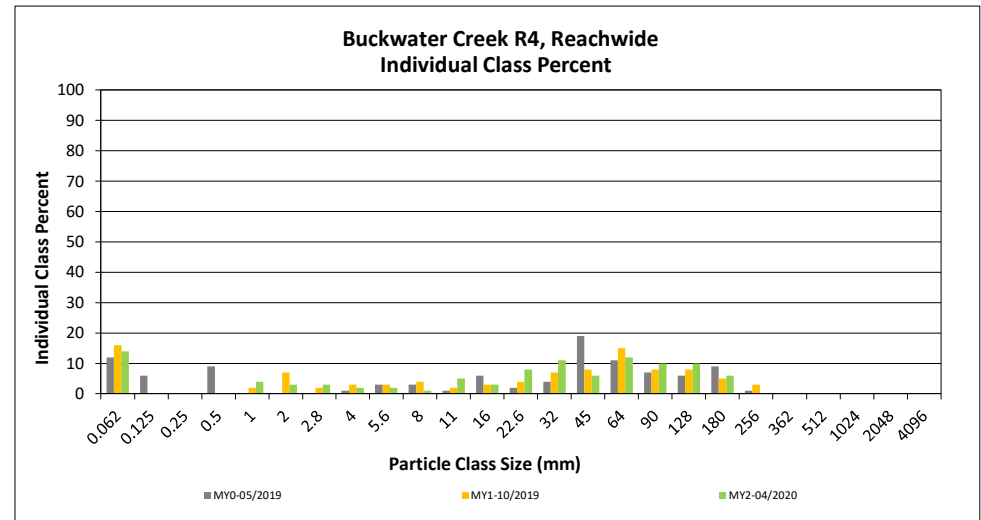
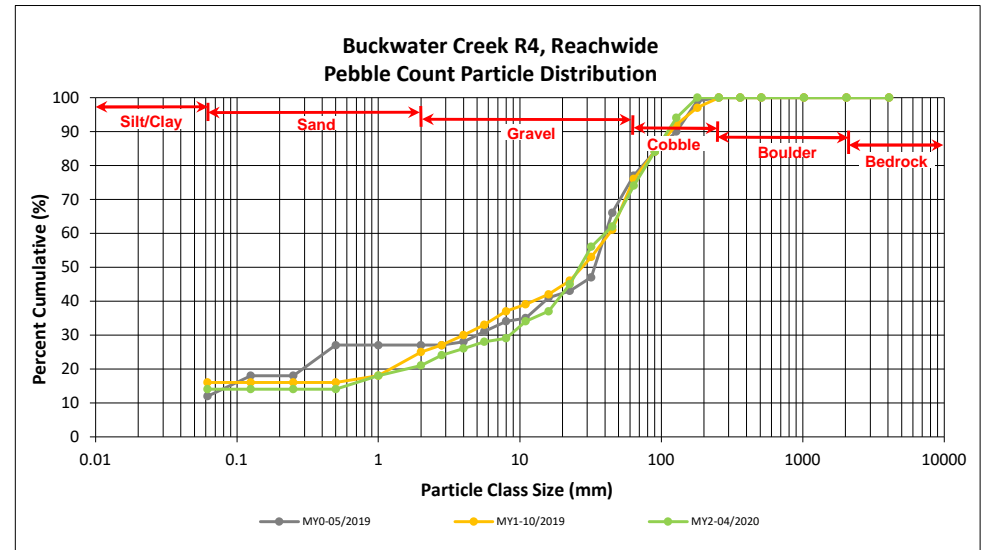
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Buckwater Creek R4, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062		14	14	14	14
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					14
	Fine	0.125	0.250					14
	Medium	0.25	0.50					14
	Coarse	0.5	1.0		4	4	4	18
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0		3	3	3	21
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8		3	3	3	24
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0		2	2	2	26
	Fine	4.0	5.6		2	2	2	28
	Fine	5.6	8.0		1	1	1	29
	Medium	8.0	11.0	1	4	5	5	34
	Medium	11.0	16.0	1	2	3	3	37
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	5	3	8	8	45
	Coarse	22.6	32	7	4	11	11	56
	Very Coarse	32	45	4	2	6	6	62
	Very Coarse	45	64	8	4	12	12	74
	<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	10		10	10
Small		90	128	9	1	10	10	94
Large		128	180	5	1	6	6	100
Large		180	256					100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	0.71
D <sub>35</sub> =	12.46
D <sub>50</sub> =	26.5
D <sub>84</sub> =	90.0
D <sub>95</sub> =	135.5
D <sub>100</sub> =	180.0





### Reachwide Pebble Count Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

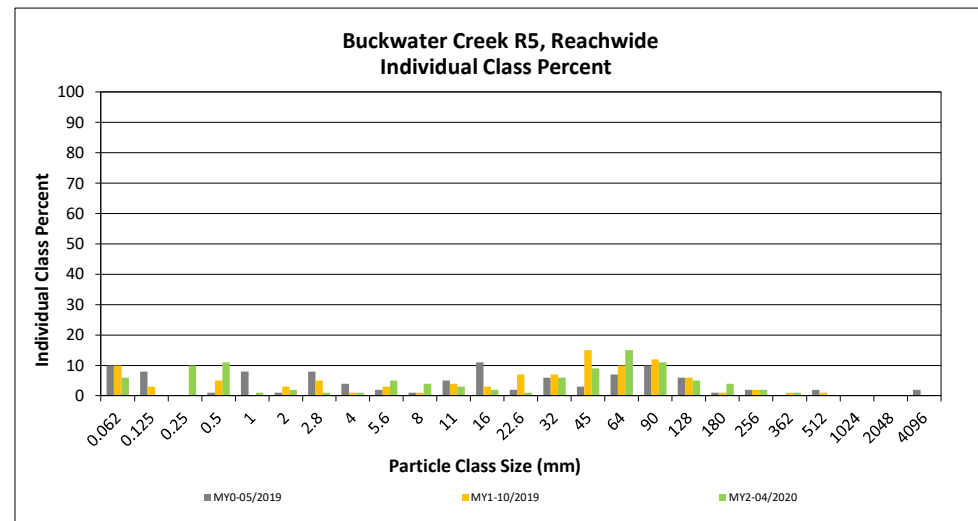
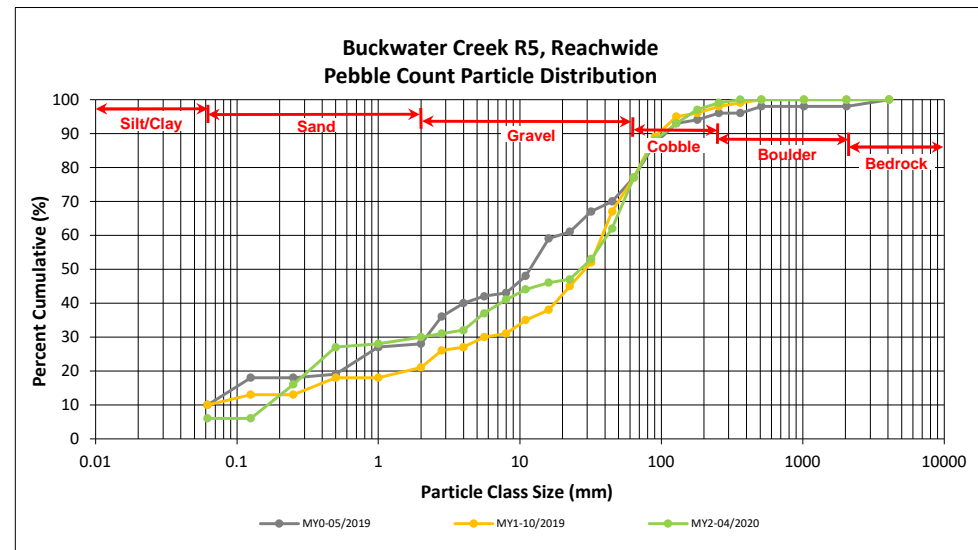
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Buckwater Creek R5, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062		6	6	6	6
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					6
	Fine	0.125	0.250		10	10	10	16
	Medium	0.25	0.50		11	11	11	27
	Coarse	0.5	1.0	1		1	1	28
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0		2	2	2	30
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8		1	1	1	31
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0		1	1	1	32
	Fine	4.0	5.6	1	4	5	5	37
	Fine	5.6	8.0	1	3	4	4	41
	Medium	8.0	11.0	3		3	3	44
	Medium	11.0	16.0	2		2	2	46
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	1		1	1	47
	Coarse	22.6	32	2	4	6	6	53
	Very Coarse	32	45	6	3	9	9	62
	Very Coarse	45	64	14	1	15	15	77
	<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	9	2	11	11
Small		90	128	4	1	5	5	93
Large		128	180	3	1	4	4	97
Large		180	256	2		2	2	99
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362	1		1	1	100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	0.25
D <sub>35</sub> =	4.89
D <sub>50</sub> =	26.9
D <sub>84</sub> =	79.5
D <sub>95</sub> =	151.8
D <sub>100</sub> =	362.0



## Reachwide Pebble Count Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

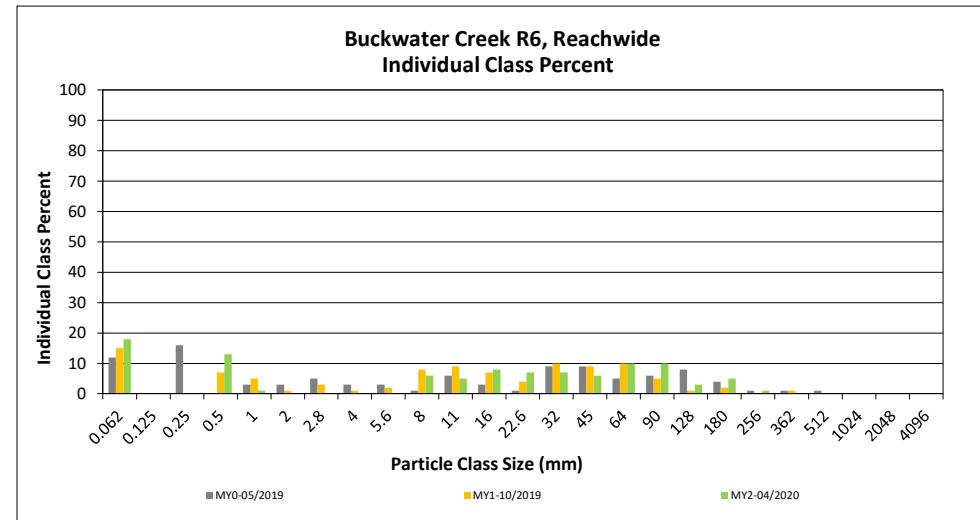
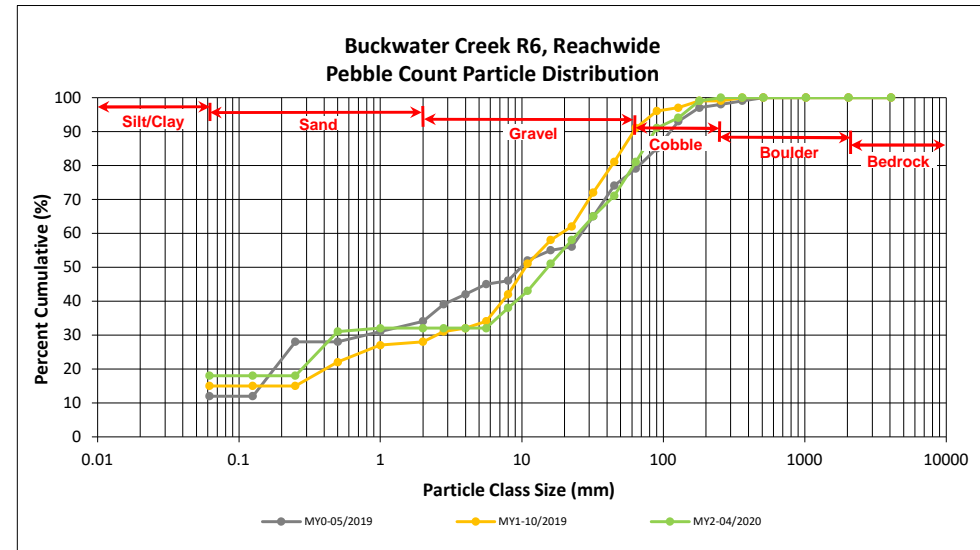
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Buckwater Creek R6, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062	1	17	18	18	18
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					18
	Fine	0.125	0.250					18
	Medium	0.25	0.50		13	13	13	31
	Coarse	0.5	1.0		1	1	1	32
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0					32
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8					32
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0					32
	Fine	4.0	5.6					32
	Fine	5.6	8.0	3	3	6	6	38
	Medium	8.0	11.0	2	3	5	5	43
	Medium	11.0	16.0	2	6	8	8	51
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	3	4	7	7	58
	Coarse	22.6	32	6	1	7	7	65
	Very Coarse	32	45	5	1	6	6	71
	Very Coarse	45	64	9	1	10	10	81
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	10		10	10	91
	Small	90	128	3		3	3	94
	Large	128	180	5		5	5	99
	Large	180	256	1		1	1	100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	Silt/Clay
D <sub>35</sub> =	6.69
D <sub>50</sub> =	15.3
D <sub>84</sub> =	70.9
D <sub>95</sub> =	137.0
D <sub>100</sub> =	256.0





## Reachwide Pebble Count Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

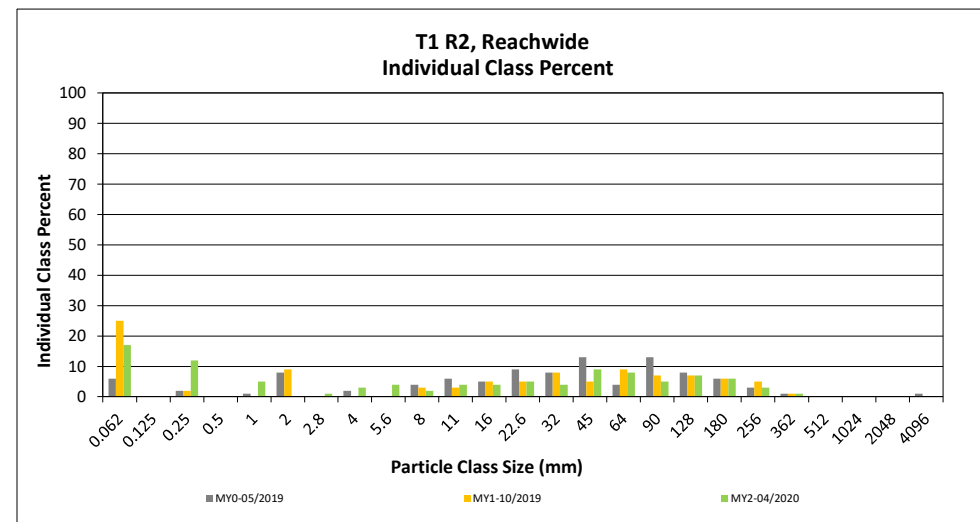
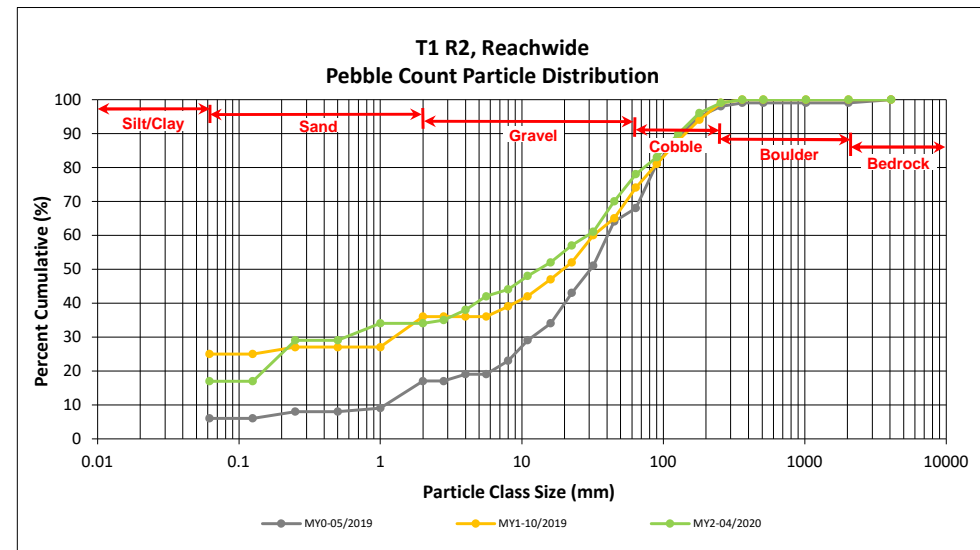
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T1 R2, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>		Silt/Clay				17	17	17
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					17
	Fine	0.125	0.250		12	12	12	29
	Medium	0.25	0.50					29
	Coarse	0.5	1.0	1	4	5	5	34
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0					34
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8		1	1	1	35
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0		3	3	3	38
	Fine	4.0	5.6	1	3	4	4	42
	Fine	5.6	8.0	1	1	2	2	44
	Medium	8.0	11.0	2	2	4	4	48
	Medium	11.0	16.0	3	1	4	4	52
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	3	2	5	5	57
	Coarse	22.6	32	4		4	4	61
	Very Coarse	32	45	7	2	9	9	70
	Very Coarse	45	64	8		8	8	78
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	4	1	5	5	83
	Small	90	128	6	1	7	7	90
	Large	128	180	6		6	6	96
	Large	180	256	3		3	3	99
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362	1		1	1	100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	Silt/Clay
D <sub>35</sub> =	2.80
D <sub>50</sub> =	13.3
D <sub>84</sub> =	94.6
D <sub>95</sub> =	170.1
D <sub>100</sub> =	362.0



**Reachwide Pebble Count Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

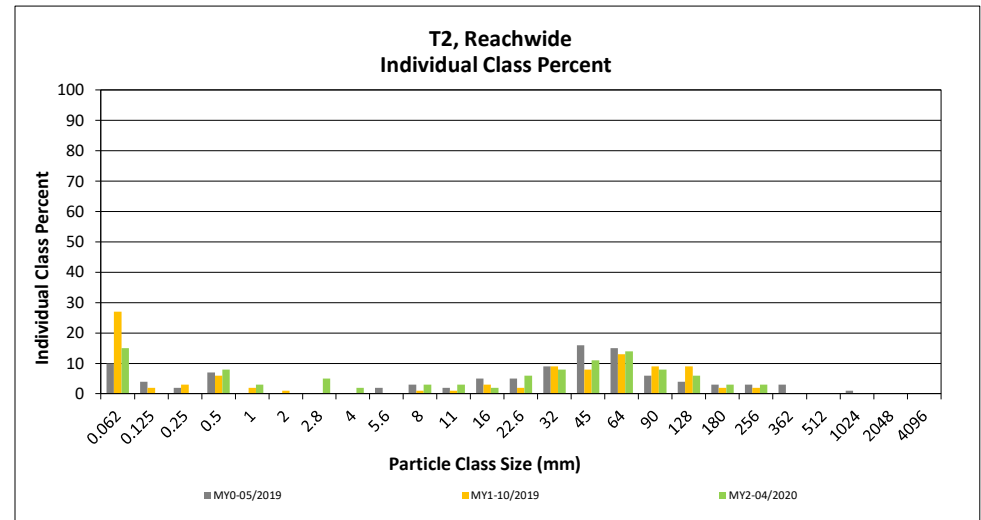
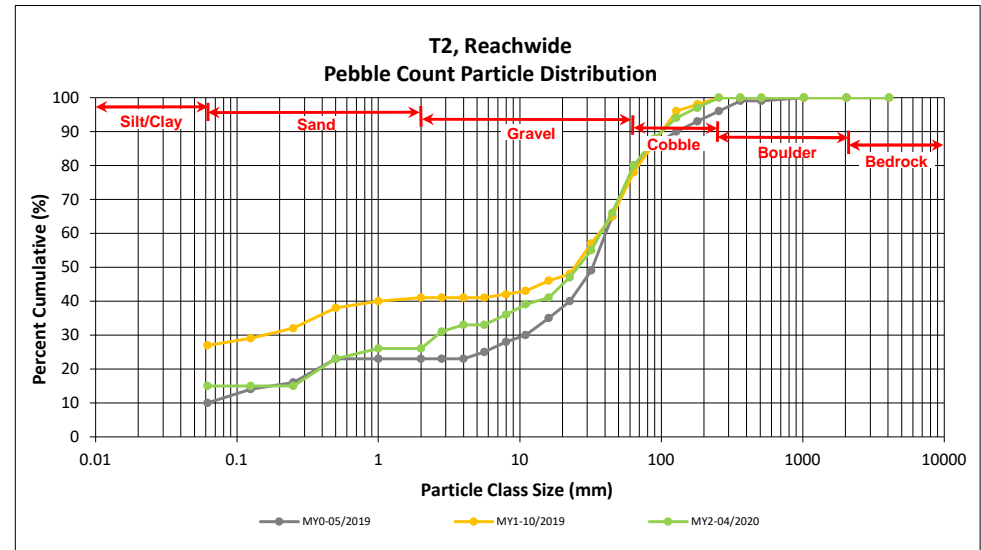
DMS Project No. 97084

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2020**

T2, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062	3	12	15	15	15
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					15
	Fine	0.125	0.250					15
	Medium	0.25	0.50		8	8	8	23
	Coarse	0.5	1.0		3	3	3	26
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0					26
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8	1	4	5	5	31
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0	2		2	2	33
	Fine	4.0	5.6					33
	Fine	5.6	8.0		3	3	3	36
	Medium	8.0	11.0		3	3	3	39
	Medium	11.0	16.0	1	1	2	2	41
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	2	4	6	6	47
	Coarse	22.6	32	4	4	8	8	55
	Very Coarse	32	45	7	4	11	11	66
	Very Coarse	45	64	14		14	14	80
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	5	3	8	8	88
	Small	90	128	5	1	6	6	94
	Large	128	180	3		3	3	97
	Large	180	256	3		3	3	100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	0.27
D <sub>35</sub> =	7.10
D <sub>50</sub> =	25.7
D <sub>84</sub> =	75.9
D <sub>95</sub> =	143.4
D <sub>100</sub> =	256.0





**Reachwide Pebble Count Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

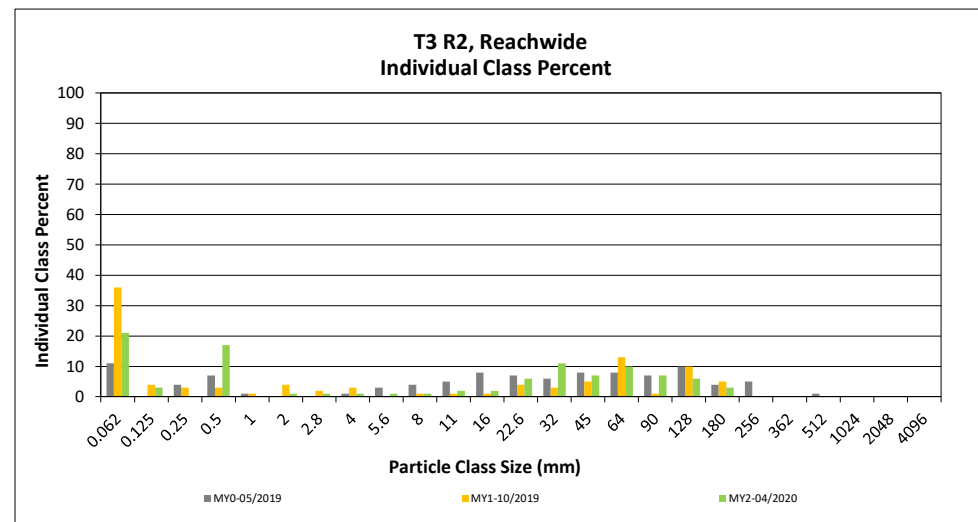
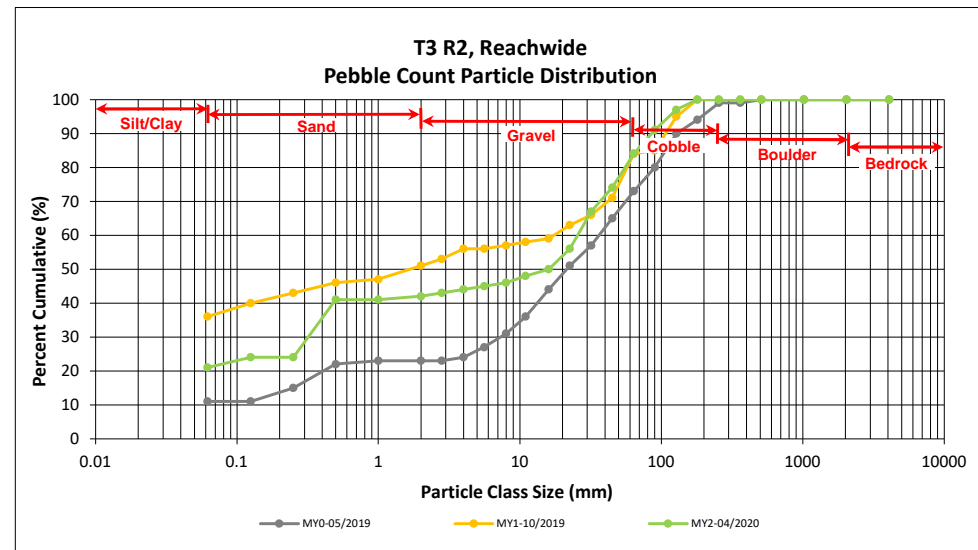
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T3 R2, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062	3	18	21	21	21
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125		3	3	3	24
	Fine	0.125	0.250					24
	Medium	0.25	0.50		17	17	17	41
	Coarse	0.5	1.0					41
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0	1		1	1	42
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8		1	1	1	43
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0		1	1	1	44
	Fine	4.0	5.6		1	1	1	45
	Fine	5.6	8.0		1	1	1	46
	Medium	8.0	11.0	1	1	2	2	48
	Medium	11.0	16.0	2		2	2	50
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	5	1	6	6	56
	Coarse	22.6	32	9	2	11	11	67
	Very Coarse	32	45	5	2	7	7	74
	Very Coarse	45	64	9	1	10	10	84
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	6	1	7	7	91
	Small	90	128	6		6	6	97
	Large	128	180	3		3	3	100
	Large	180	256					100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	Silt/Clay
D <sub>35</sub> =	0.39
D <sub>50</sub> =	16.0
D <sub>84</sub> =	64.0
D <sub>95</sub> =	113.8
D <sub>100</sub> =	180.0



**Reachwide Pebble Count Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

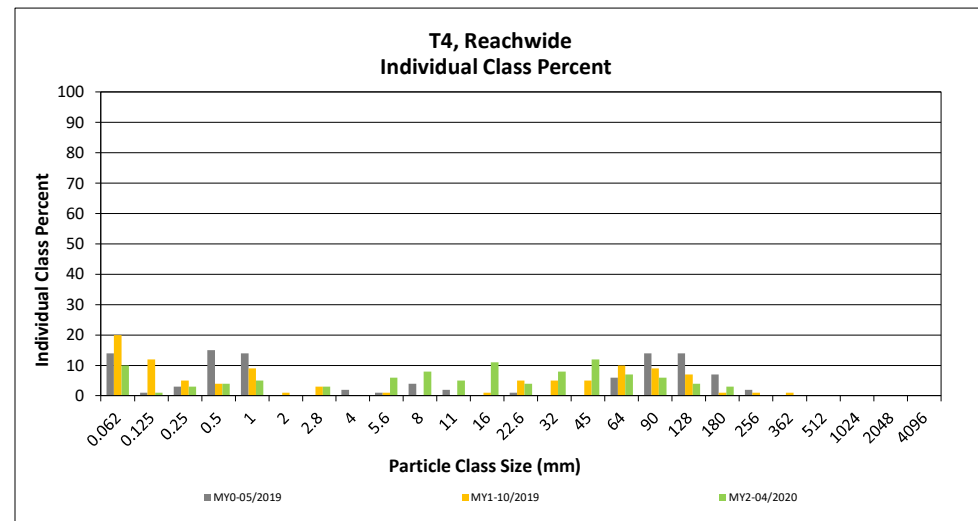
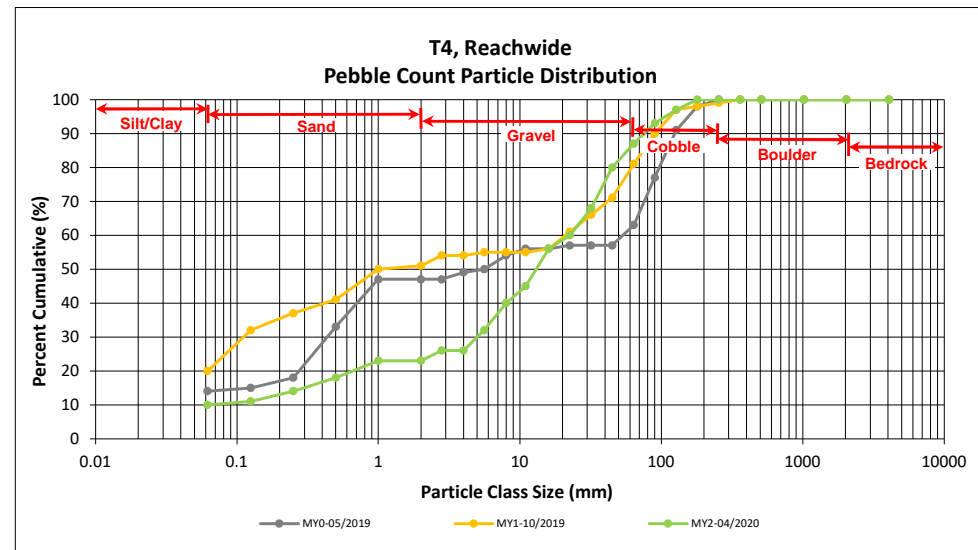
DMS Project No. 97084

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2020**

T4, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062	1	9	10	10	10
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125		1	1	1	11
	Fine	0.125	0.250	1	2	3	3	14
	Medium	0.25	0.50	1	3	4	4	18
	Coarse	0.5	1.0	2	3	5	5	23
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0					23
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8		3	3	3	26
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0					26
	Fine	4.0	5.6	2	4	6	6	32
	Fine	5.6	8.0	5	3	8	8	40
	Medium	8.0	11.0	1	4	5	5	45
	Medium	11.0	16.0	8	3	11	11	56
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	1	3	4	4	60
	Coarse	22.6	32	5	3	8	8	68
	Very Coarse	32	45	6	6	12	12	80
	Very Coarse	45	64	5	2	7	7	87
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	6		6	6	93
	Small	90	128	3	1	4	4	97
	Large	128	180	3		3	3	100
	Large	180	256					100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	0.35
D <sub>35</sub> =	6.40
D <sub>50</sub> =	13.0
D <sub>84</sub> =	55.0
D <sub>95</sub> =	107.3
D <sub>100</sub> =	180.0





## Reachwide Pebble Count Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

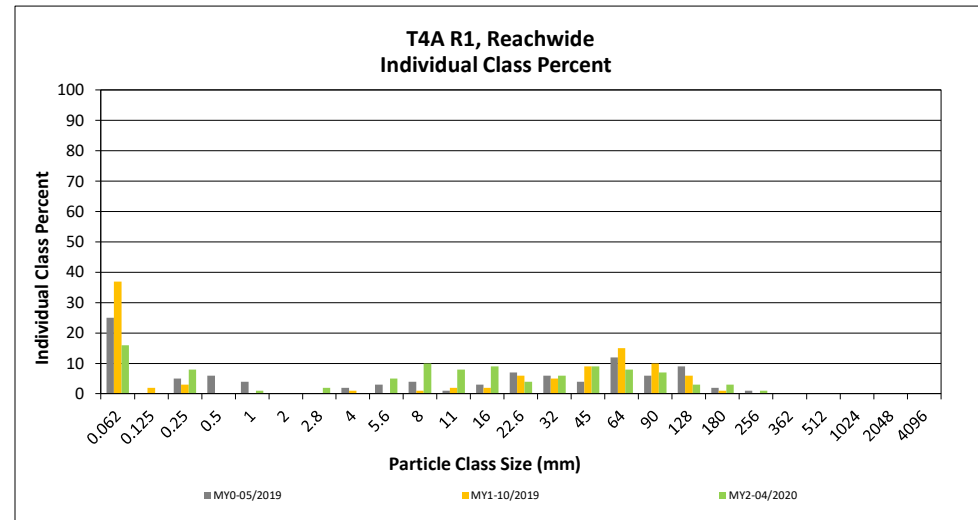
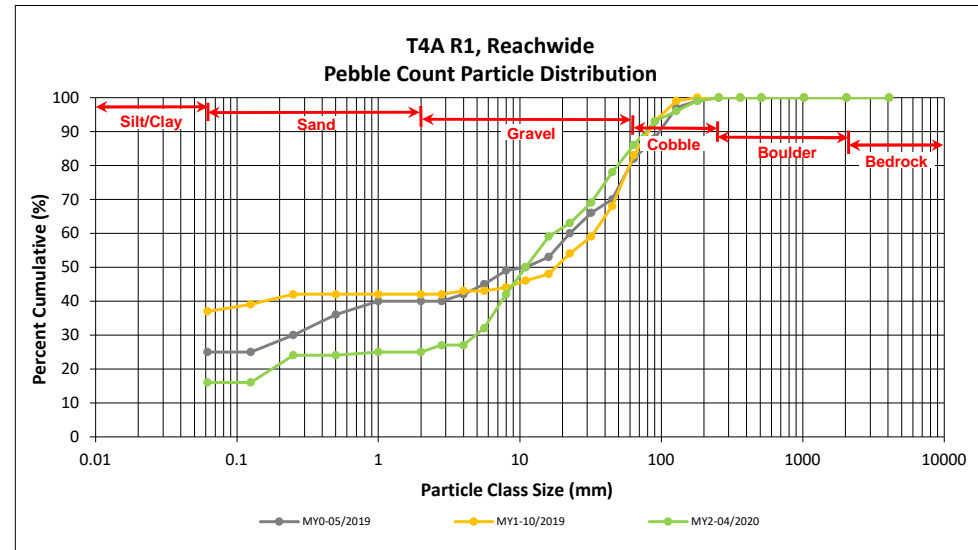
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T4A R1, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062			16	16	16
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					16
	Fine	0.125	0.250	1	7	8	8	24
	Medium	0.25	0.50					24
	Coarse	0.5	1.0	1		1	1	25
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0					25
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8	1	1	2	2	27
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0					27
	Fine	4.0	5.6	1	4	5	5	32
	Fine	5.6	8.0	5	5	10	10	42
	Medium	8.0	11.0	4	4	8	8	50
	Medium	11.0	16.0	5	4	9	9	59
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	3	1	4	4	63
	Coarse	22.6	32	5	1	6	6	69
	Very Coarse	32	45	6	3	9	9	78
	Very Coarse	45	64	8		8	8	86
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	4	3	7	7	93
	Small	90	128	3		3	3	96
	Large	128	180	2	1	3	3	99
	Large	180	256	1		1	1	100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	Silt/Clay
D <sub>35</sub> =	6.23
D <sub>50</sub> =	11.0
D <sub>84</sub> =	58.6
D <sub>95</sub> =	113.8
D <sub>100</sub> =	256.0



## Reachwide Pebble Count Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

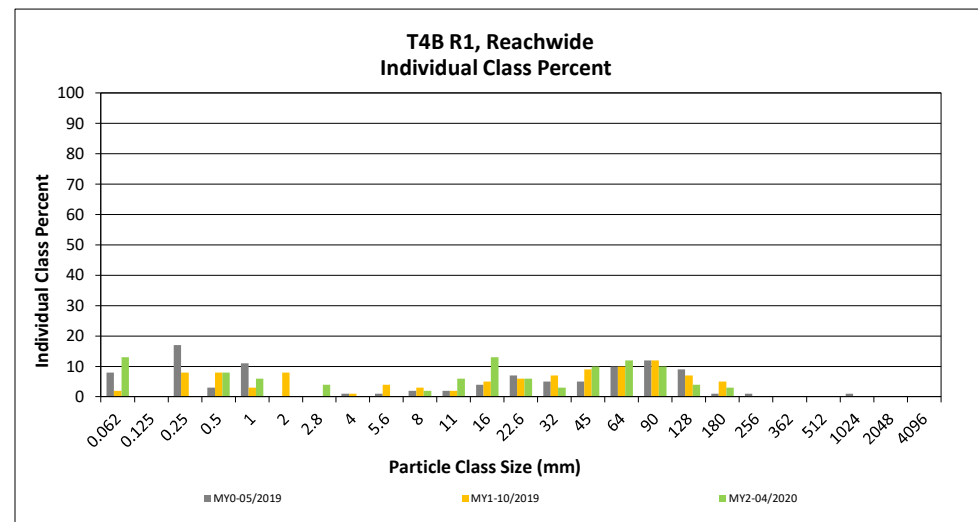
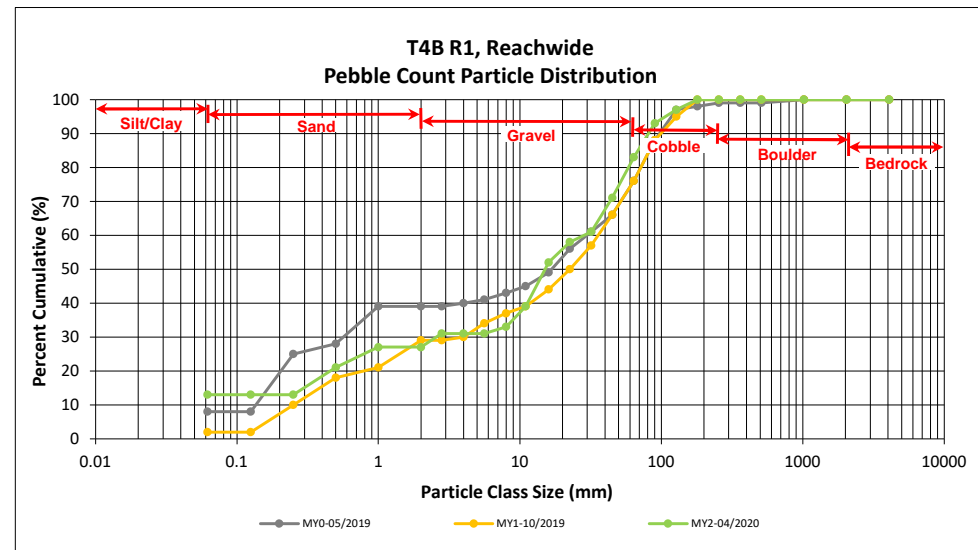
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T4B R1, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>	Silt/Clay	0.000	0.062	3	10	13	13	13
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					13
	Fine	0.125	0.250					13
	Medium	0.25	0.50		8	8	8	21
	Coarse	0.5	1.0		6	6	6	27
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0					27
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8	1	3	4	4	31
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0					31
	Fine	4.0	5.6					31
	Fine	5.6	8.0		2	2	2	33
	Medium	8.0	11.0	3	3	6	6	39
	Medium	11.0	16.0	6	7	13	13	52
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	1	5	6	6	58
	Coarse	22.6	32	2	1	3	3	61
	Very Coarse	32	45	9	1	10	10	71
	Very Coarse	45	64	10	2	12	12	83
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	8	2	10	10	93
	Small	90	128	4		4	4	97
	Large	128	180	3		3	3	100
	Large	180	256					100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	0.32
D <sub>35</sub> =	8.90
D <sub>50</sub> =	15.1
D <sub>84</sub> =	66.2
D <sub>95</sub> =	107.3
D <sub>100</sub> =	180.0





**Reachwide Pebble Count Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

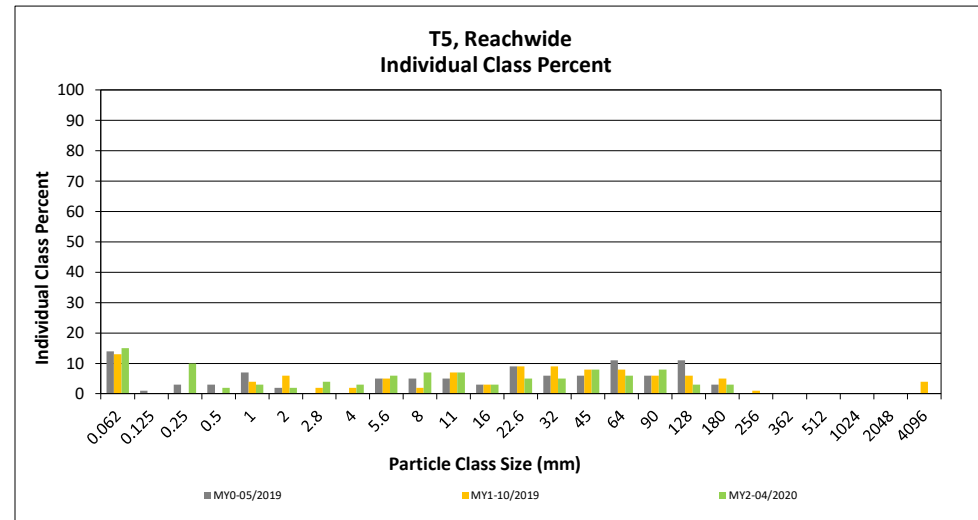
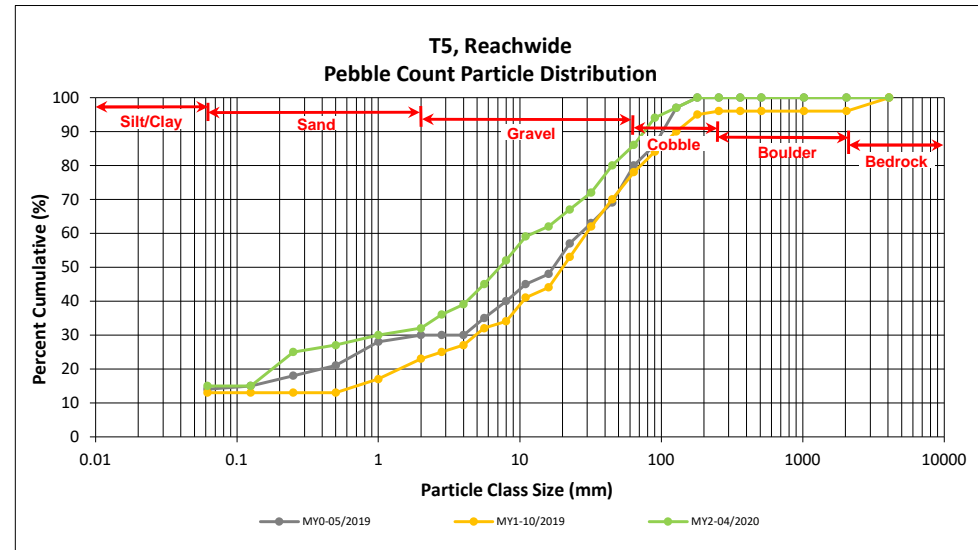
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T5, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>		Silt/Clay		2	13	15	15	15
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					15
	Fine	0.125	0.250	1	9	10	10	25
	Medium	0.25	0.50	1	1	2	2	27
	Coarse	0.5	1.0	1	2	3	3	30
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0		2	2	2	32
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8	1	3	4	4	36
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0	1	2	3	3	39
	Fine	4.0	5.6	1	5	6	6	45
	Fine	5.6	8.0	3	4	7	7	52
	Medium	8.0	11.0	5	2	7	7	59
	Medium	11.0	16.0	1	2	3	3	62
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	4	1	5	5	67
	Coarse	22.6	32	3	2	5	5	72
	Very Coarse	32	45	8		8	8	80
	Very Coarse	45	64	6		6	6	86
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	7	1	8	8	94
	Small	90	128	2	1	3	3	97
	Large	128	180	3		3	3	100
	Large	180	256					100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	0.13
D <sub>35</sub> =	2.57
D <sub>50</sub> =	7.2
D <sub>84</sub> =	56.9
D <sub>95</sub> =	101.2
D <sub>100</sub> =	180.0



**Reachwide Pebble Count Plots**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

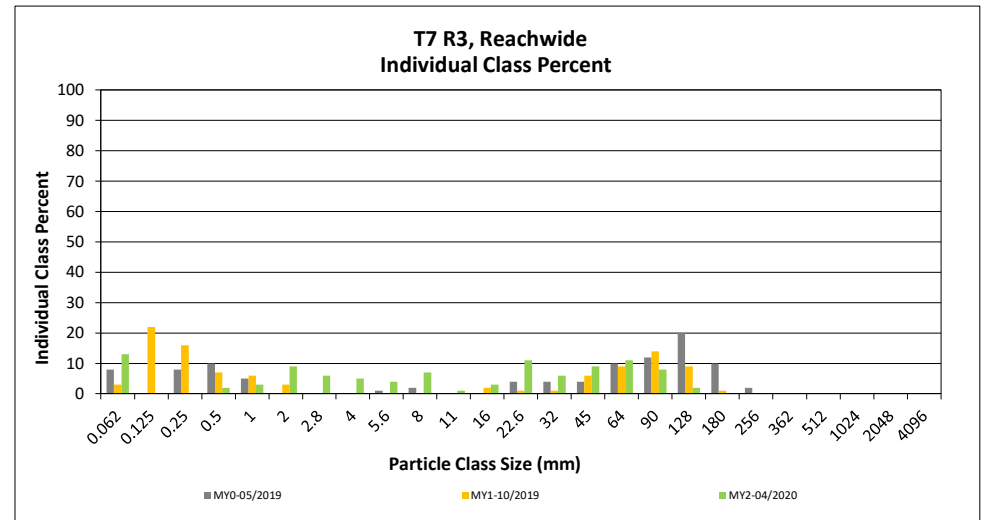
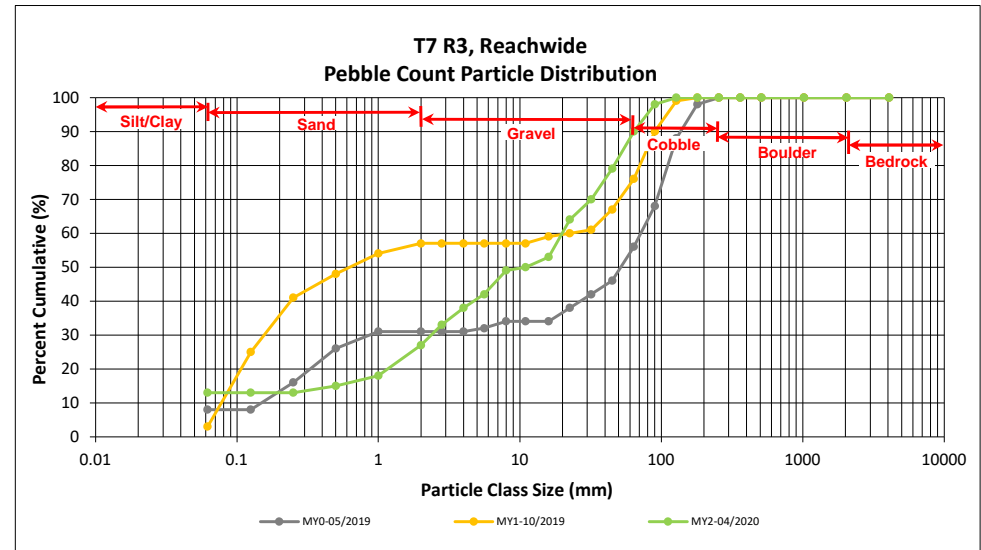
DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

T7 R3, Reachwide

Particle Class		Diameter (mm)		Particle Count			Reach Summary	
		min	max	Riffle	Pool	Total	Class Percentage	Percent Cumulative
<b>SILT/CLAY</b>		Silt/Clay		2	11	13	13	13
<b>SAND</b>	Very fine	0.062	0.125					13
	Fine	0.125	0.250					13
	Medium	0.25	0.50		2	2	2	15
	Coarse	0.5	1.0		3	3	3	18
	Very Coarse	1.0	2.0	2	7	9	9	27
<b>GRAVEL</b>	Very Fine	2.0	2.8	2	4	6	6	33
	Very Fine	2.8	4.0	3	2	5	5	38
	Fine	4.0	5.6		4	4	4	42
	Fine	5.6	8.0		7	7	7	49
	Medium	8.0	11.0		1	1	1	50
	Medium	11.0	16.0	2	1	3	3	53
	Coarse	16.0	22.6	6	5	11	11	64
	Coarse	22.6	32	5	1	6	6	70
	Very Coarse	32	45	8	1	9	9	79
	Very Coarse	45	64	11		11	11	90
<b>COBBLE</b>	Small	64	90	8		8	8	98
	Small	90	128	1	1	2	2	100
	Large	128	180					100
	Large	180	256					100
<b>BOULDER</b>	Small	256	362					100
	Small	362	512					100
	Medium	512	1024					100
	Large/Very Large	1024	2048					100
<b>BEDROCK</b>	Bedrock	2048	>2048					100
<b>Total</b>				<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Reachwide Channel materials (mm)	
D <sub>16</sub> =	0.63
D <sub>35</sub> =	3.23
D <sub>50</sub> =	11.0
D <sub>84</sub> =	52.8
D <sub>95</sub> =	79.2
D <sub>100</sub> =	128.0





## **APPENDIX 5. Hydrology Summary Data**

**Table 13. Verification of Bankfull Events**

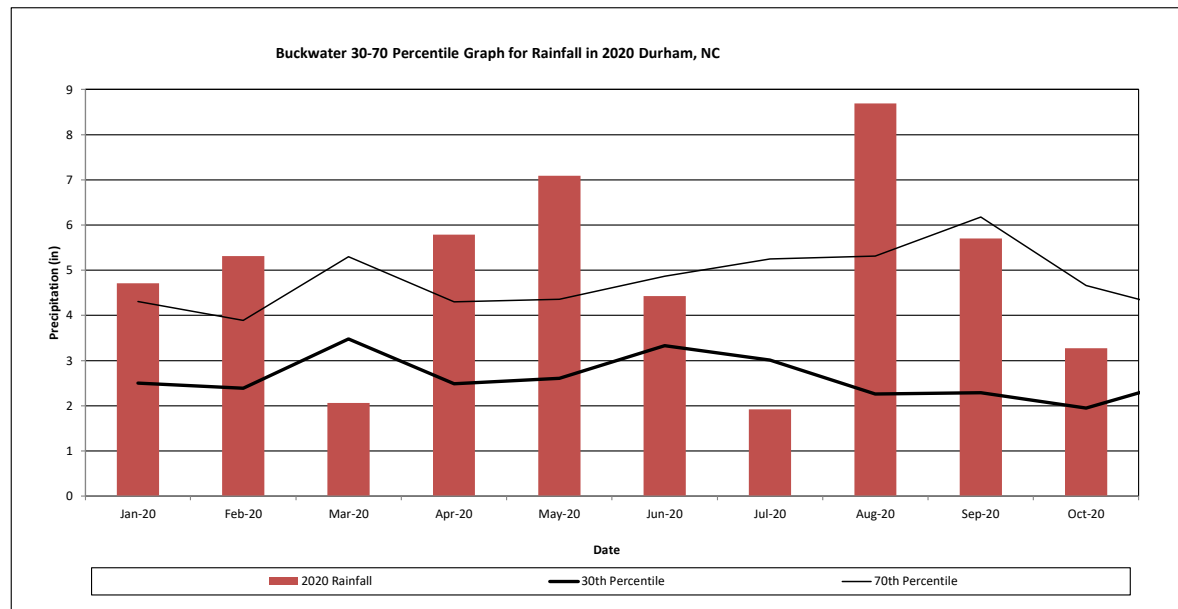
Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

Reach	MY1	MY2	Method
	Date of Occurrence	Date of Occurrence	
Buckwater Creek Reach 6	6/18/2019	2/6/2020*	Crest Gage/ Pressure Transducer
		5/21/2020	
T1 Reach 2	4/13/2019	2/6/2020*	
		5/21/2020*	
T2	6/18/2019*	2/6/2020*	
		5/21/2020*	
T4	4/14/2019*	2/6/2020	
	6/18/2019	5/21/2020	
T5: US of St. Mary's Rd	N/A	2/6/2020	
		5/21/2020	
T5: DS of St. Mary's Rd	4/13/2019	2/6/2020	
	6/18/2019	5/21/2020	
T7 Reach 3	6/18/2019*	2/6/2020	

\*Only a geomorphically significant event. Not a bankfull event.

**Monthly Rainfall Data**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

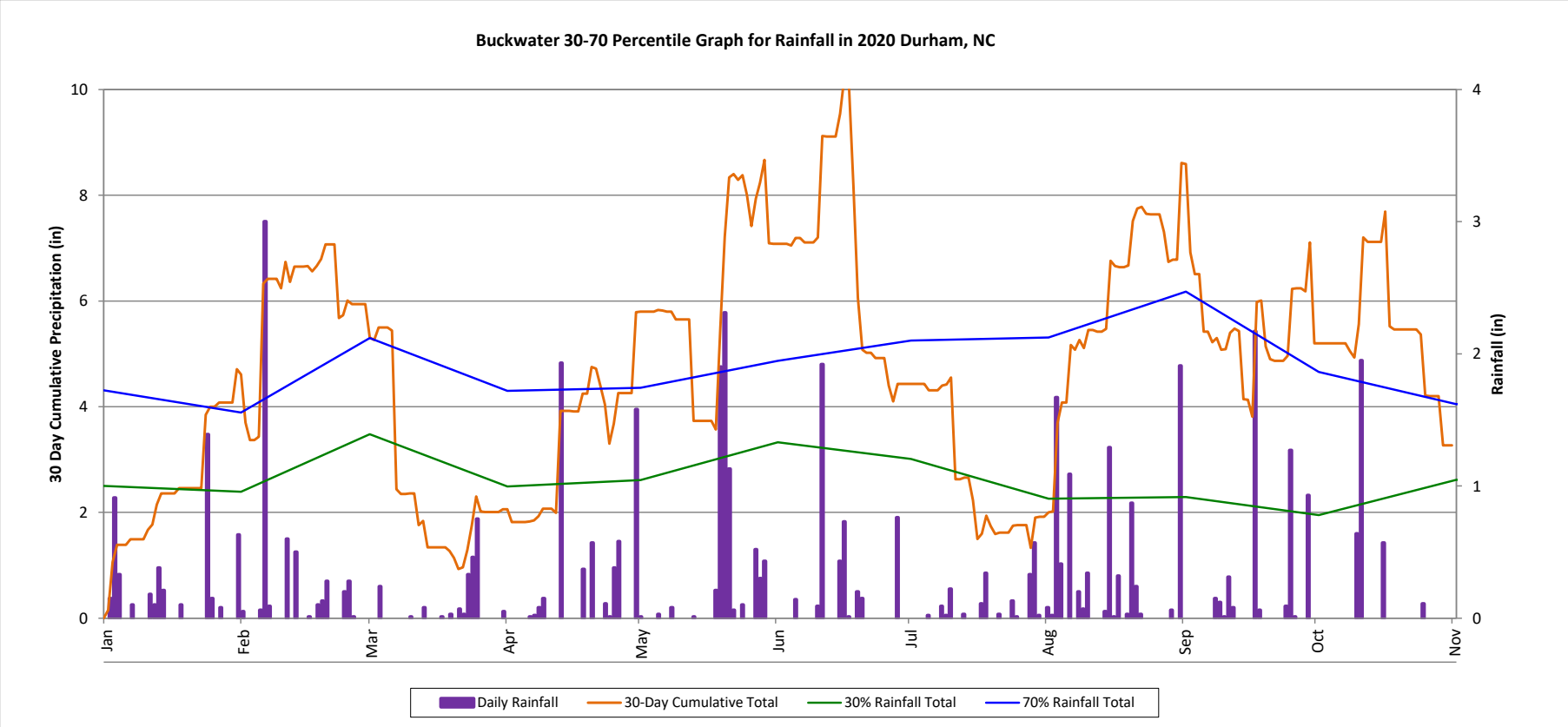


<sup>1</sup> 2020 monthly rainfall from USDA Station Durham 11 W.

<sup>2</sup> 30th and 70th percentile rainfall data collected from weather station Chapel Hill 2 W, NC (USDA, 2020).

**30-Day Cumulative Total Rainfall Data**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2020



<sup>1</sup> 2020 monthly rainfall from USDA Station Durham 11 W.

<sup>2</sup> 30th and 70th percentile rainfall data collected from weather station Chapel Hill 2 W, NC (USDA, 2019).

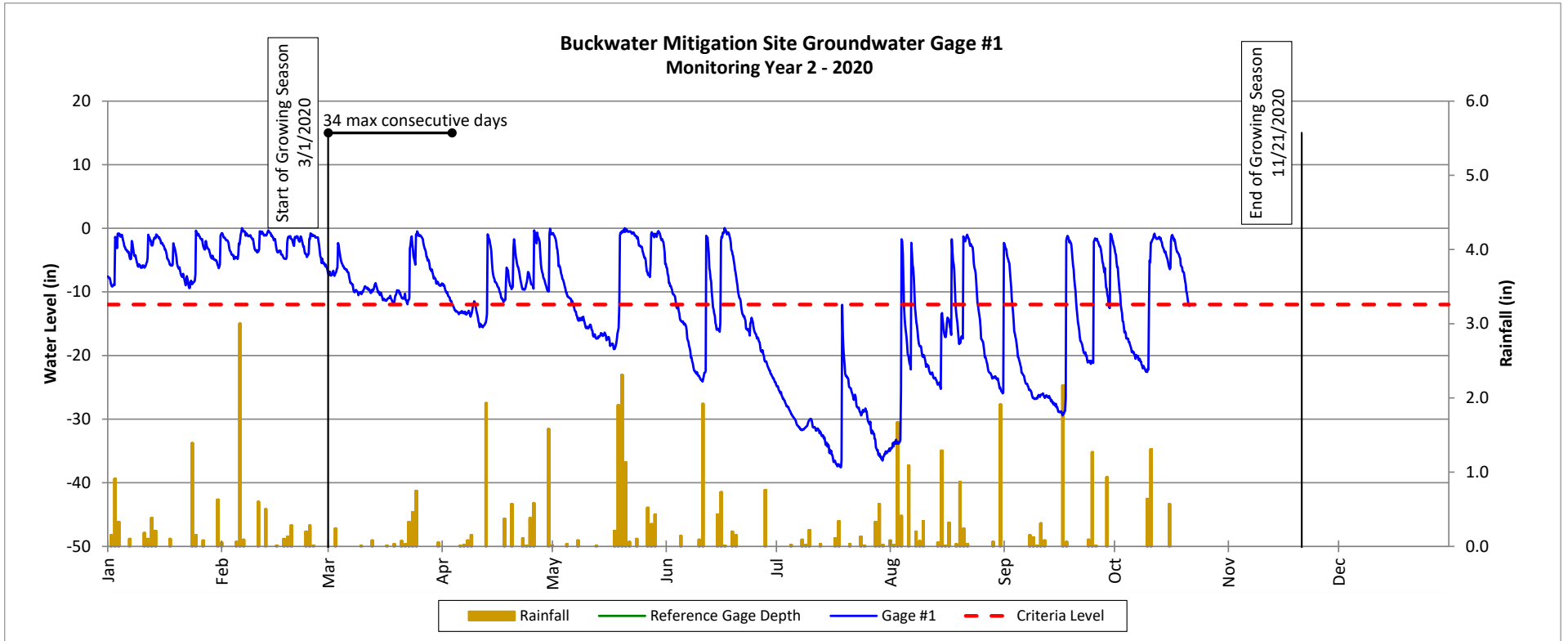


### Groundwater Gage Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

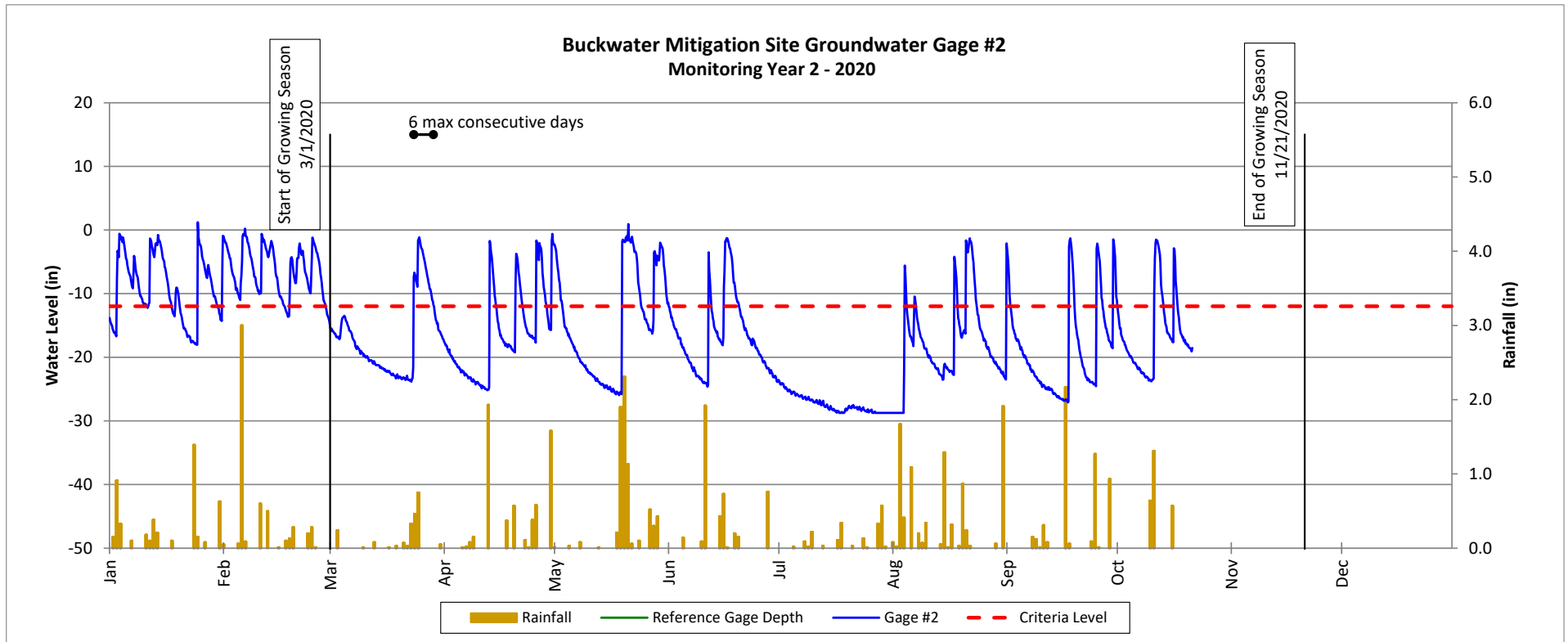


### Groundwater Gage Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

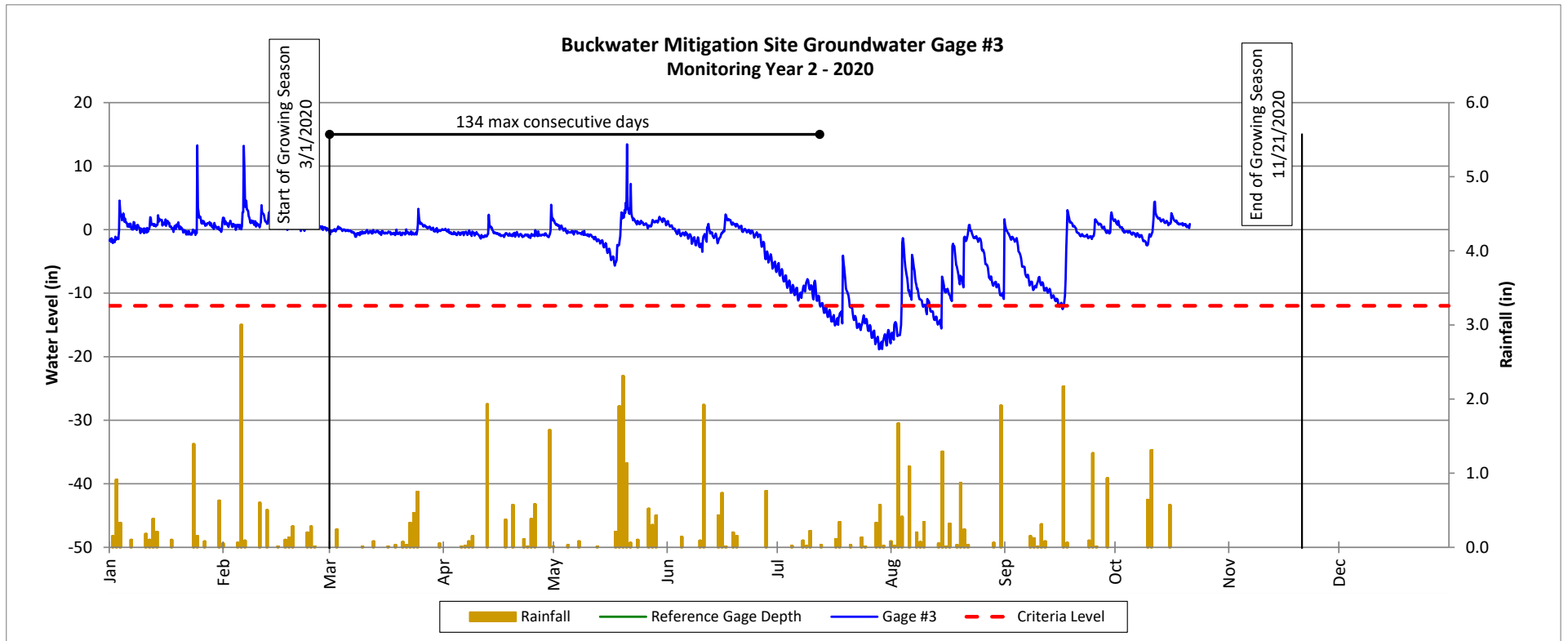


## Groundwater Gage Plots

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020





**Table 14. Wetland Gage Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2020**

Summary of Groundwater Gage Results for Monitoring Years 1 through 7							
Gage	Max Consecutive Days During Growing Season (Percentage)						
	MY1 (2019)	MY2 (2020)	MY3 (2021)	MY4 (2022)	MY5 (2023)	MY6 (2024)	MY7 (2025)
1	55 Days (20.7%)	34 Days (12.8%)					
2	13 Days (4.9%)	6 Days (2.3%)					
3	58 Days (21.8%)	135 Days (50.4%)					

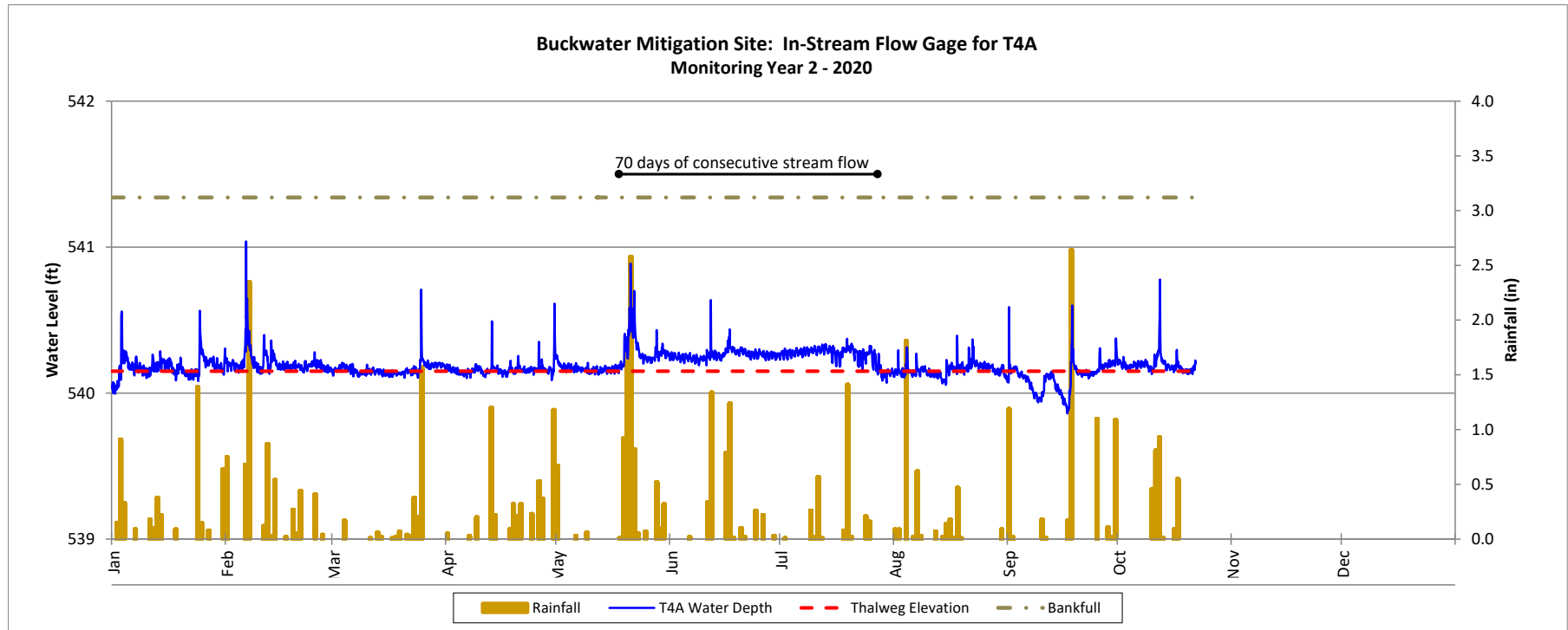
\*Gage data is not tied to any success criteria.

### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

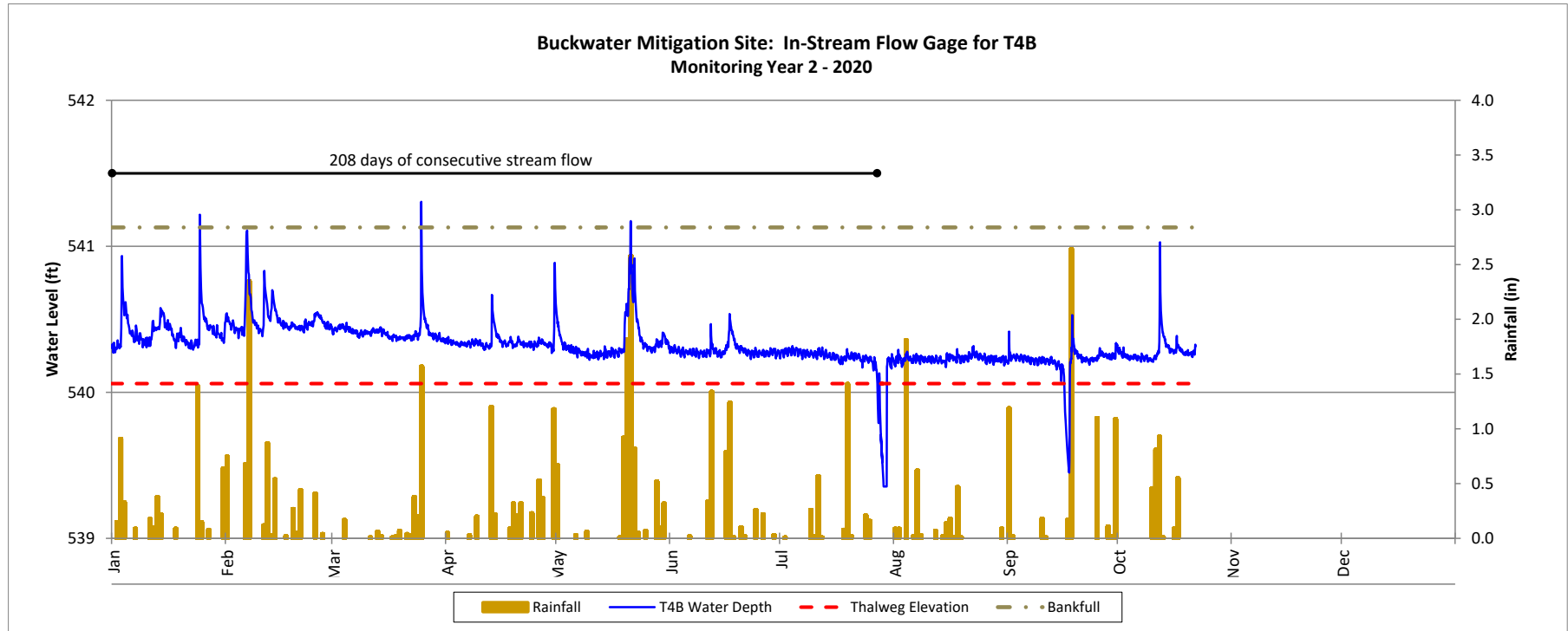


### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020



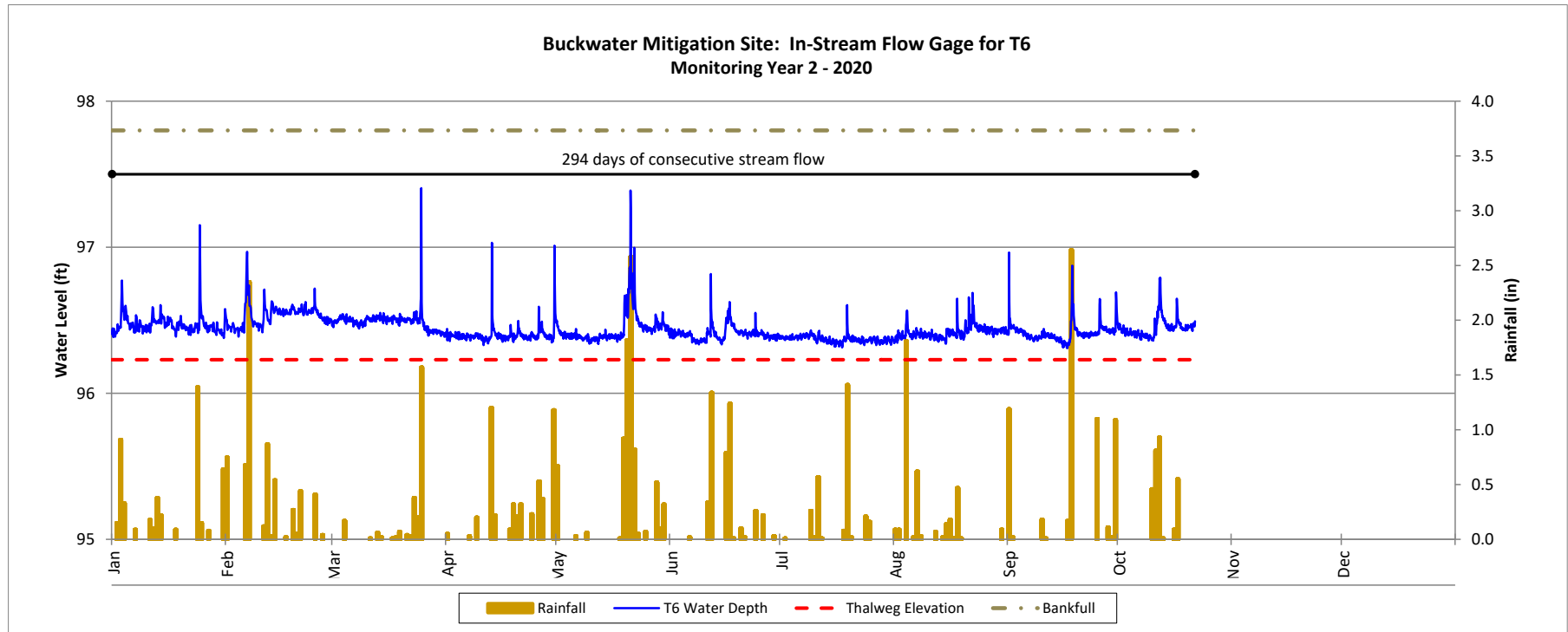


### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

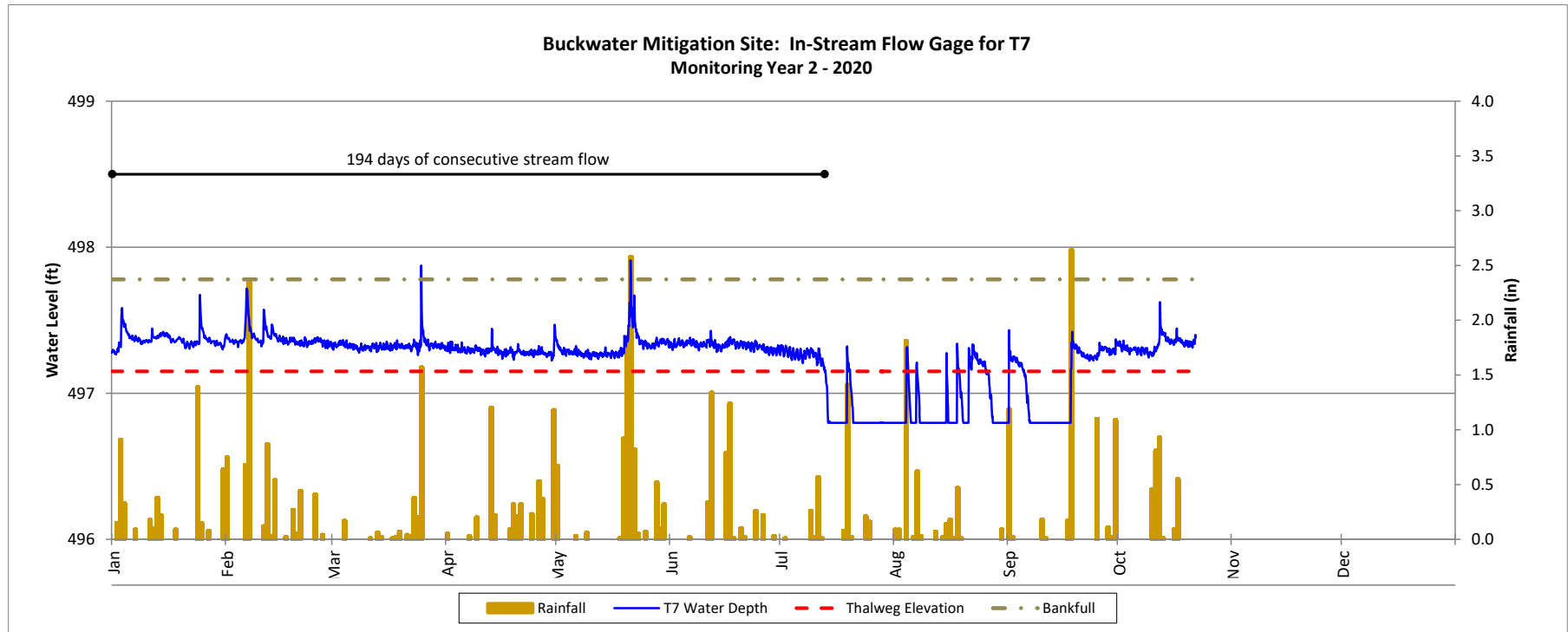


### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020

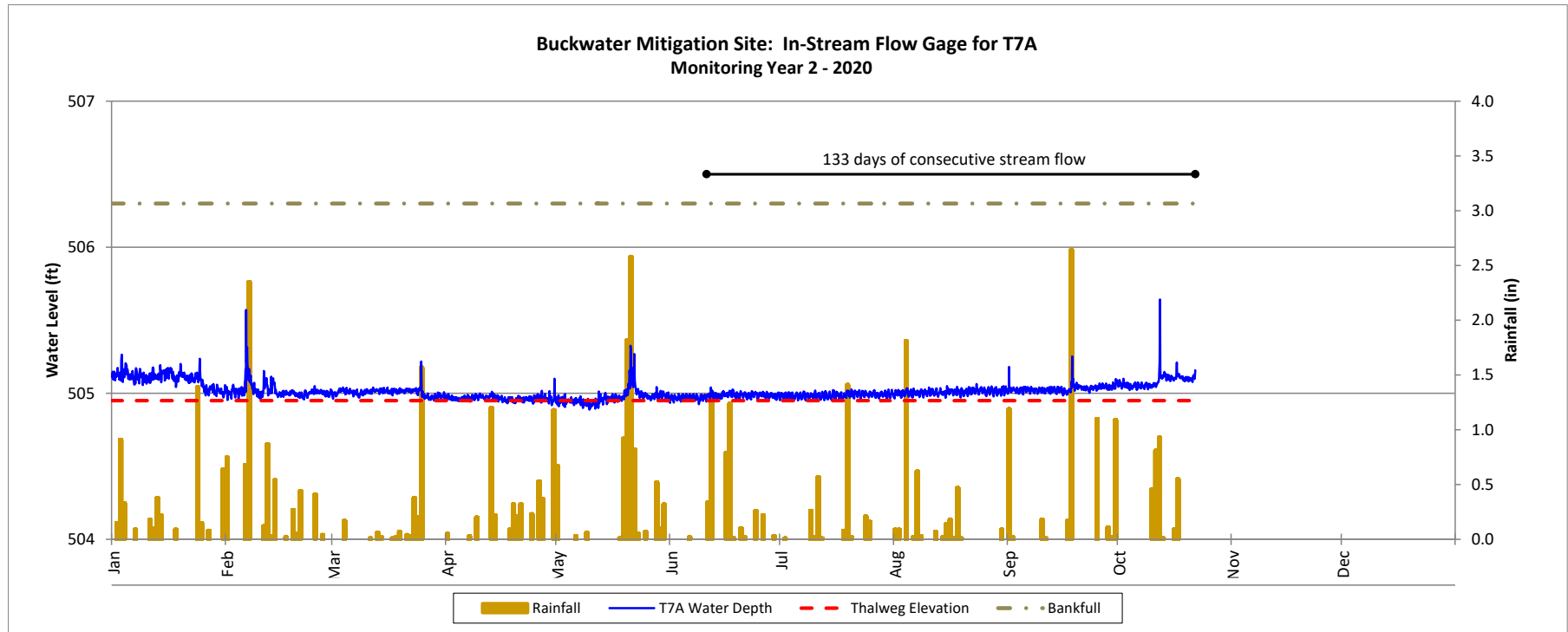


### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020



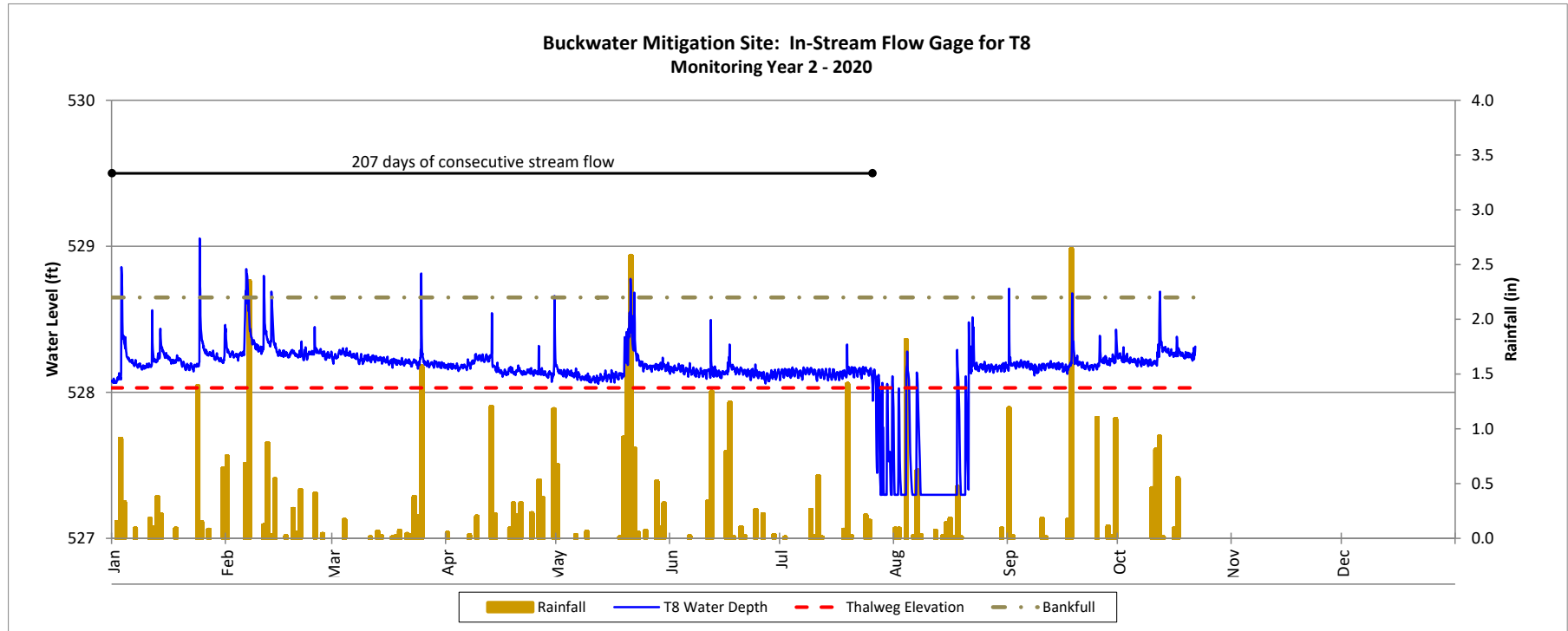


### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events

Buckwater Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 97084

Monitoring Year 2 - 2020



**Table 15. Recorded In-Stream Flow Events Attainment Summary**

Buckwater Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 97084  
**Monitoring Year 2 - 2020**

Summary of In-Stream Flow Gage Results for Monitoring Years 1 through 7							
Reach	Max Consecutive Days/ Total Days Meeting Success Criteria*						
	MY1 (2019)	MY2 (2020)***	MY3 (2021)	MY5 (2022)	MY5 (2023)	MY6 (2024)	MY7 (2025)
T4A	96 Days/ 120 Days	70 Days/ 216 Days					
T4B	63 Days/ 91 Days	208 Days/ 290 Days					
T6	73 Days/ 103 Days	294 Days/ 294 Days					
T7 Reach 2	Not Installed	194 Days/ 234 Days					
T7A	169 Days/ 233 Days	133 Days/ 281 Days					
T8	19 Days/ 21 Days**	207 Days/ 272 Days					

\*Success criteria is 30 consecutive days of flow.

\*\*Gauge Malfunctioned

\*\*\*Data collected through October 21, 2020.