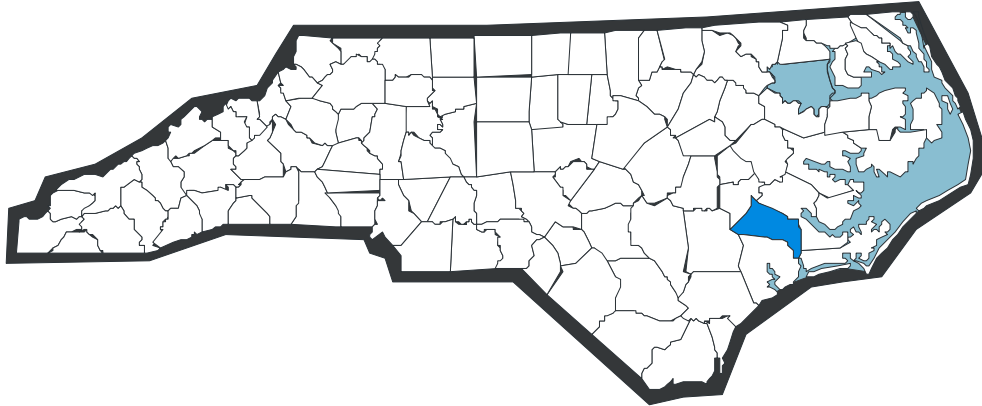


# ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT FOR 2006 CLAYHILL FARMS



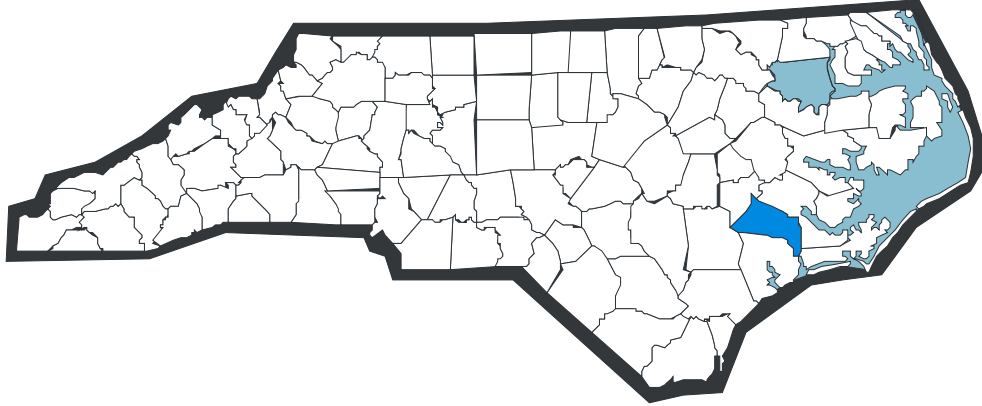
**CLAYHILL FARMS MITIGATION SITE**  
**JONES COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA**  
**TIP No. R-2105 WM**  
**(EEP Project Number .00018)**  
2006 Annual Monitoring Report (Year 1 of 5)

Submitted to:  
North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources  
Ecosystem Enhancement Program  
Raleigh, North Carolina

Design Firm:  
Office of Natural Environment & Roadside Environmental Unit  
North Carolina Department of Transportation  
Raleigh, North Carolina

April 2007

# ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT FOR 2006 CLAYHILL FARMS



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**JONES COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA**  
**TIP No. R-2105 WM**  
**(EEP Project Number .00018)**  
2006 Annual Monitoring Report (Year 1 of 5)



Submitted to:  
North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources  
Ecosystem Enhancement Program  
Raleigh, North Carolina

Prepared by:  
Axiom Environmental, Inc.  
2126 Rowland Pond Drive  
Willow Spring, North Carolina 27592

Design Firm:  
Office of Natural Environment & Roadside Environmental Unit  
North Carolina Department of Transportation  
Raleigh, North Carolina

April 2007

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Clayhill Farms Stream and Wetland Restoration Site (Site) is located in southern Jones County, approximately 1 mile north of the Town of Kuhns and 0.75 mile north of the Carteret County/Jones County line. The Site is located east of Highway 58 and is bordered by the Croatan National Forest to the north, east, and west and by various forested and residential parcels to the south. Site streams, Billy's Branch and other unnamed tributaries to Hunters Creek, bisect the Site. The project is located within the White Oak River Basin in United States Geological Survey (USGS) 14-digit Hydrologic Unit 03020106010060 (North Carolina Division of Water Quality [NCDWQ] subbasin 03-05-01). This document serves as the 2006 Year One Annual Monitoring Report.

Twenty groundwater gauges were maintained and monitored for the year 1 (2006) growing season. Groundwater hydrology within 12 inches of the soil surface is occurring for greater than 12.5 percent of the growing season for the year 1 (2006) growing season at Gauges GW1 through GW9. Gauges GW14 and GW15 fell between 5 and 12.5 percent of the growing season and the remainder of the gauges were saturated or inundated for less than 5 percent of the growing season (Gauges GW10 through GW13 and GW16 through GW20). Gauges that did not meet success criteria were located within the lower half of the Site near the restored stream channel. These gauges will continue to be monitored closely; a jurisdictional wetland delineation may be necessary at the end of the five-year monitoring period to accurately quantify successful wetlands within the Site.

Ten 10-meter square vegetation plots were monitoring for the year 1 (2006) monitoring season. Based on stem counts, the average plot density monitored at this Site is greater than the required 320 stems per acre and is considered successful. The average plot density has been measured at 470 stems per acre, or approximately 12 stems per plot for 2006 (year 1) monitoring. The dominant species identified at the Site were overcup oak (*Quercus lyrata*), tupelo species (*Nyssa biflora* and *Nyssa* sp.), and long-leaf pine (*Pinus palustris*). Eight out of the ten individual vegetation plots were well-above the success criteria with 364 to 1093 planted stems per acre.

Vegetation problem areas noted during year 1 (2006) monitoring consisted of a large area of poor planted stem survival adjacent to the restored stream (near Reach 1). Poor survival may have resulted from soil infertility or drought. Planted seedlings exhibited various degrees of vigor at the Site. Overall, vigor was noted as good. In addition, herbaceous vegetation on the lower half of the Site adjacent to the restored stream is not establishing well most likely due to soil infertility. Willow stakes on the lower half of the Site have been slow to sprout with many of the stakes just starting to put off shoots as of March 2007. Shoot output indicates the stakes are alive and establishing a root system to aid in stabilization of the stream banks.

Twenty permanent cross-sections and five 600-foot reaches were established and measured in year 1 (2006). The as-built channel geometry compares favorably with the emulated, stable E/C stream type as set forth in the detailed mitigation plan. The current monitoring has demonstrated that dimension was stable over the course of the year 1 (2006) monitoring.

Two stream problem areas were noted during year 1 (2006) monitoring. Both problem areas are stressed cross-vanes with failing right bank arms resulting from a lack of footers. Additional inspections and monitoring of bed and banks up and downstream of compromised structures is recommended prior to initiation of proactive maintenance measures.

In summary, the restoration site achieved success criteria for vegetation and stream attributes in the First Monitoring Year (2006). The upper half of the restoration site achieved hydrology success criteria for the First Monitoring Year (2006).

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## **Appendices**

APPENDIX A. YEAR 1 (2006) GROUNDWATER GAUGE GRAPHS

APPENDIX B. VEGETATION MONITORING PHOTOGRAPHS

APPENDIX C. STREAM MONITORING DATA AND PHOTOGRAPHS

## 1.0 PROJECT BACKGROUND

### 1.1 Project Description

The Clayhill Farms Stream and Wetland Restoration Site (Site) is located in southern Jones County, approximately 1 mile north of the Town of Kuhns and 0.75 mile north of the Carteret County/Jones County line. The Site is located east of Highway 58 and is bordered by the Croatan National Forest to the north, east, and west and by various forested and residential parcels to the south. Site streams, Billy's Branch and other unnamed tributaries to Hunters Creek, bisect the Site (Figure 1). The project is located within the White Oak River Basin in United States Geological Survey (USGS) 14-digit Hydrologic Unit 03020106010060 (North Carolina Division of Water Quality [NCDWQ] subbasin 03-05-01).

#### Directions to the Site:

From Raleigh, North Carolina

- Travel east on US Highway 70 to Kinston
- Turn right and go south on NC 58 to US 17
- Turn right on US 17/NC 58 and continue south approximately 6 miles to Maysville
- From Maysville, continue south on NC 58 approximately 8 miles to left on SR 1100 (Hunters Creek Road)
- Then make an immediate left onto a gravel road with a gate. The gate has a combination lock to access the Site.

### 1.2 Purpose

In order to demonstrate successful mitigation, hydrologic, vegetative, and stream monitoring must be conducted for five years or until success criteria are achieved. Success criteria are based on federal guidelines for wetland mitigation. These guidelines stipulate criteria for both hydrologic conditions, vegetation survival, and stream morphology. The following report details the results of monitoring for the 2006 (year 1) growing season at the Clayhill Farms Stream and Wetland Mitigation Site.

### 1.3 Project History

September 2005	Mitigation Plan
2006	Final Design (90%)
2006	Site Construction
2006	Planting
November 2006	Vegetation Monitoring (Year 1)
March-November 2006	Hydrologic Monitoring (Year 1)

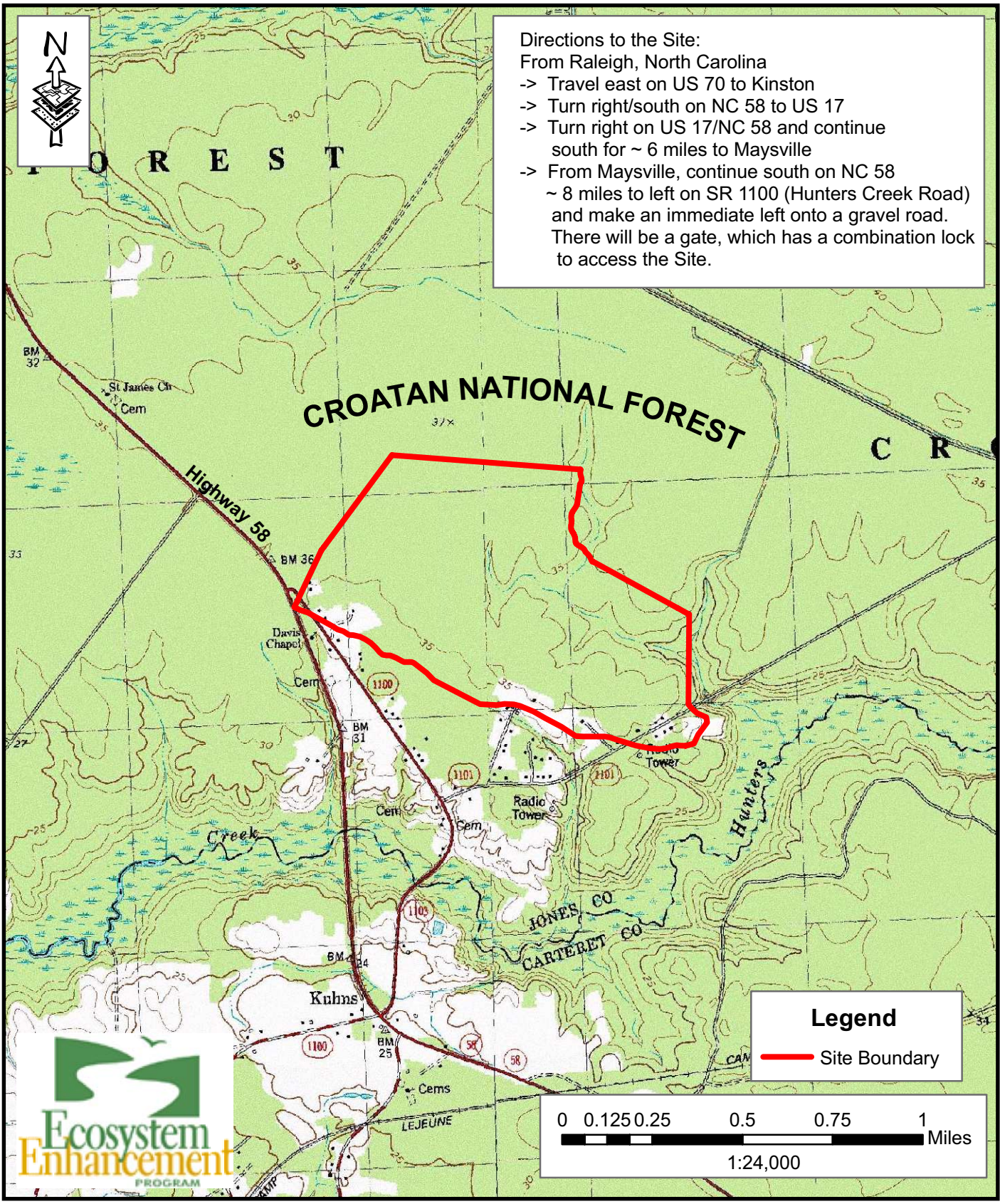
## 2.0 HYDROLOGY

### 2.1 Success Criteria

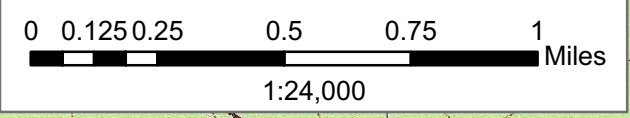
Success criteria for wetland hydrology at Clayhill Farms require inundation or saturation within 12 inches of the ground surface for a consecutive period of 12.5 percent of the growing season, or if the hydroperiod is within 20 percent of an approved reference wetland hydroperiod within drought years. The growing season for Jones County begins March 15 and ends November 11 (242 days). In order to attain hydrologic success, saturation within 12 inches of the ground surface is required for at least 30 consecutive days (12.5 percent of the growing season).



Directions to the Site:  
 From Raleigh, North Carolina  
 -> Travel east on US 70 to Kinston  
 -> Turn right/south on NC 58 to US 17  
 -> Turn right on US 17/NC 58 and continue south for ~ 6 miles to Maysville  
 -> From Maysville, continue south on NC 58 ~ 8 miles to left on SR 1100 (Hunters Creek Road) and make an immediate left onto a gravel road. There will be a gate, which has a combination lock to access the Site.



**Legend**  
 — Site Boundary



  
 Axiom Environmental, Inc  
 2126 Rowland Pond Drive  
 Willow Spring, NC 27592  
 (919) 215-1693  
 (919) 341-3839 fax

**SITE LOCATION**  
 CLAYHILL FARMS RESTORATION SITE  
 EEP Project Number .00018  
 Year 1 (2006) Monitoring Report  
 Jones County, North Carolina

CLF
Date: March 2007
Project: 06-021

FIGURE  
**1**



**2.2 Hydrologic Description**

Twenty groundwater monitoring gauges have been maintained and monitored throughout the year 1 (2006) growing season (Figures 2A-2B). Daily rainfall data recorded from a rain gauge maintained and monitored on the Site was used for seasonal comparison. Graphs of groundwater hydrology and precipitation are included in Appendix A.

**2.3 Results of Hydrologic Monitoring**

**2.3.1 Site Data**

Groundwater hydrology within 12 inches of the soil surface is occurring for greater than 12.5 percent of the growing season for the year 1 (2006) monitoring period at Gauges GW1 through GW9. Gauges GW14 and GW15 fell between 5 and 12.5 percent of the growing season and the remainder of the gauges were saturated or inundated for less than 5 percent of the growing season (Gauges GW10 through GW13 and GW16 through GW20).

The following table summarizes success criteria achievement for Site gauges.

<b>Table 1. Summary of Groundwater Gauge Results for Years 1 through 5 Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)</b>					
<b>Gauge</b>	<b>Success Criteria Achieved/Max Consecutive Days During Growing Season (Percentage)</b>				
	<b>Year 1 (2006)</b>	<b>Year 2 (2007)</b>	<b>Year 3 (2008)</b>	<b>Year 4 (2009)</b>	<b>Year 5 (2010)</b>
GW1	Yes/34 days (14.0 percent)				
GW2	Yes/68 days (28.1 percent)				
GW3	Yes/81 days (33.5 percent)				
GW4	Yes/81 days (33.5 percent)				
GW5	Yes/66 days (27.3 percent)				
GW6	Yes/37 days (15.3 percent)				
GW7	Yes/69 days (28.5 percent)				
GW8	Yes/68 days (28.1 percent)				
GW9	Yes/38 days (15.7 percent)				
GW10	No/7 days (2.9 percent)				
GW11	No/2 days (0.8 percent)				

**Table 12. Summary of Groundwater Gauge Results for Years 1 through 5**

(continued)

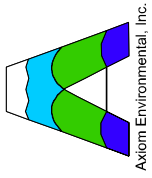
Gauge	Success Criteria Achieved/Max Consecutive Days During Growing Season (Percentage)				
	Year 1 (2006)	Year 2 (2007)	Year 3 (2008)	Year 4 (2009)	Year 5 (2010)
GW12	No/5 days (2.1 percent)				
GW13	No/6 days (2.5 percent)				
GW14	No/18 days (7.4 percent)				
GW15	No/24 days (9.9 percent)				
GW16	No/0 days (0 percent)				
GW17	No/7 days (2.9 percent)				
GW18	No/5 days (2.1 percent)				
GW19	No/6 days (2.5 percent)				
GW20	No/11 days (4.5 percent)				

**2.3.2 Climatic Data**

Climatic data for the year 1 (2006) growing season is compared to 30-year historical data from the station at the New Bern Craven County Airport (Figure 3) (NOAA 2004). The Site experienced above normal rainfall for the months of June, October, and November 2006, and below normal rainfall for the months of March, July, and September 2006. The remainder of the growing season for year 1 (2006) experienced rainfall totals that fell within the average 30-year historic range.

**2.4 Hydrologic Conclusions**

Twenty gauges were maintained and monitored for the year 1 (2006) growing season; gauge results are depicted on Figures 2A-2B. Nine of the twenty monitored gauges within restoration areas met success criteria of inundation/saturation within 12 inches of the surface for at least 12.5 percent of the growing season with a presence of hydrophytic vegetation. Gauges that did not meet success criteria were located within the lower/downstream half of the Site near the restored stream channel. These gauges will continue to be monitored closely; a jurisdictional wetland delineation may be necessary at the end of the five-year monitoring period to accurately quantify successful wetlands within the Site.



NOTES/REVISIONS

Project:  
**Clayhill Farms  
Restoration Site**

Project No. 00018  
Year 1 (2006) Monitoring Report  
Jones County  
North Carolina

Title:

**Monitoring  
Plan**

Scale: 1 in. = 270 ft. FIGURE NO.

Date: FEB 2007

**2B**

Project No.: 06-021

**DRAINMOD LEGEND**

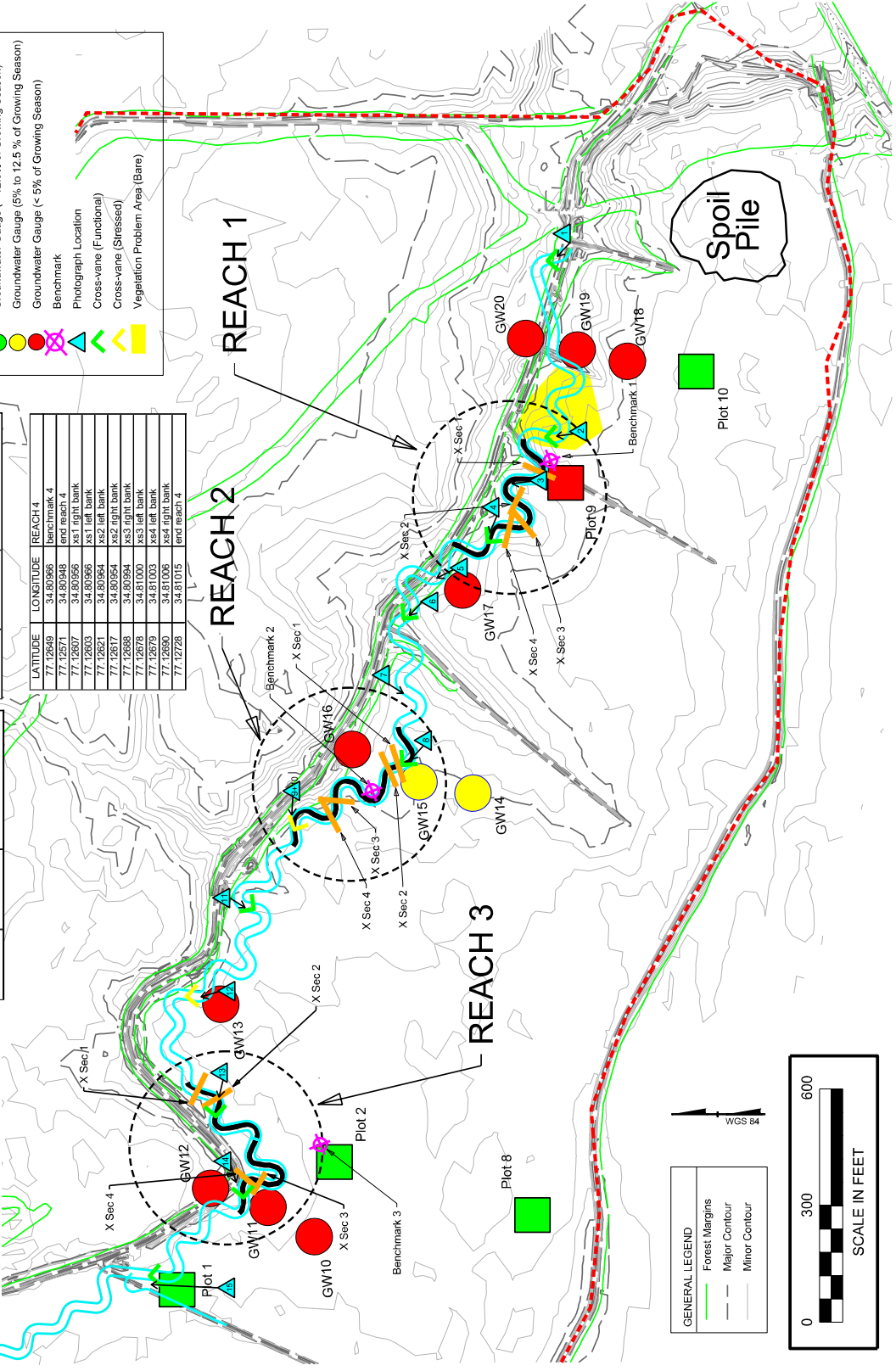
- Site Boundary = 355.6 acres
- Streams Restoration = 9598.8 linear feet
- Stream Monitoring Reach (minimum 600 ft. in length)
- Permanently Monumented Cross Section
- Vegetation Monitoring Plot (> 320 Stems Per Acre)
- Groundwater Gauge (> 12.5% of Growing Season)
- Groundwater Gauge (5% to 12.5 % of Growing Season)
- Groundwater Gauge (< 5% of Growing Season)
- Benchmark
- Photograph Location
- Cross-vane (Functional)
- Cross-vane (Stressed)
- Vegetation Problem Area (Bare)

LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	REACH 3	REACH 4	REACH 5
77.12285	34.80777	end of reach 3	34.81067	start reach 5
77.12296	34.80769	xs 1 left bank	34.81077	xs1 right bank
77.12292	34.80765	xs 1 right bank	34.81086	xs2 left bank
77.12301	34.80747	xs2 left bank	34.81091	xs2 right bank
77.12370	34.80758	xs2 right bank	34.81086	benchmark 5
77.12361	34.80726	xs 3 left bank	34.81117	benchmark 5
77.12363	34.80738	xs 3 right bank	34.81132	xs 5 left bank
77.12387	34.80734	xs 4 left bank	34.81147	xs 5 right bank
77.12337	34.80682	benchmark 3	34.81150	xs4 left bank
77.12396	34.80739	start reach 3	34.81155	start reach 5

LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	REACH 4
77.12849	34.80986	benchmark 4
77.12971	34.80948	end reach 4
77.12607	34.80956	xs1 right bank
77.12603	34.80966	xs1 left bank
77.12621	34.80964	xs2 left bank
77.12617	34.80954	xs2 right bank
77.12688	34.80994	xs3 right bank
77.12678	34.81000	xs3 left bank
77.12679	34.81003	xs4 left bank
77.12728	34.81035	xs4 right bank
		end reach 4

LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	VEG. PLOT TYPE
77.12442	34.80796	p1 mesic pine flatwoods
77.12335	34.80683	p2 mesic pine flatwoods
77.12629	34.80637	p3 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.12560	34.80632	p4 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.13168	34.80919	p5 headwater swamp
77.12943	34.81004	p6 headwater swamp
77.13004	34.80805	p7 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.12984	34.80544	p8 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.11757	34.80511	p9 mixed mesic hardwood
77.11664	34.80417	p10 mixed mesic hardwood

LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	VEG. PLOT TYPE
77.12442	34.80796	p1 mesic pine flatwoods
77.12335	34.80683	p2 mesic pine flatwoods
77.12629	34.80637	p3 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.12560	34.80632	p4 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.13168	34.80919	p5 headwater swamp
77.12943	34.81004	p6 headwater swamp
77.13004	34.80805	p7 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.12984	34.80544	p8 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.11757	34.80511	p9 mixed mesic hardwood
77.11664	34.80417	p10 mixed mesic hardwood

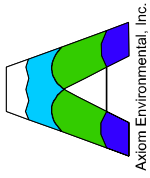


**GENERAL LEGEND**

- Forest Margins
- Major Contour
- Minor Contour



WGS 84



Axiom Environmental, Inc.

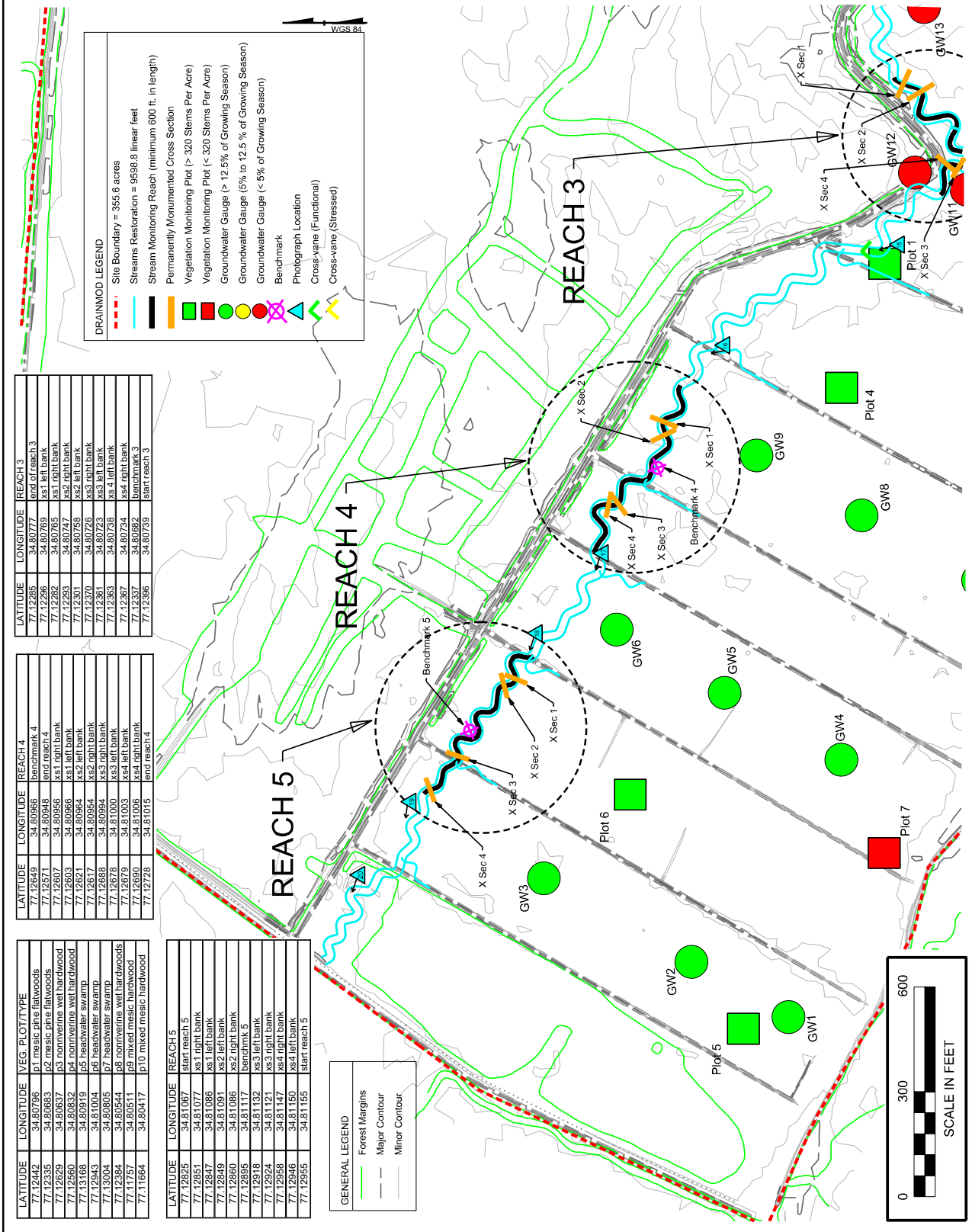


NOTES/REVISIONS

Project:  
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 Project No. 00018  
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 Jones County  
 North Carolina

Title:  
**Monitoring  
 Plan**

Scale: 1 in. = 270 ft.  
 Date: FEB 2007  
 Project No.: 06-021  
 FIGURE NO.  
**2A**



LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	REACH 3
77.12285	34.80777	end of reach 3
77.12296	34.80769	xs1 left bank
77.12292	34.80765	xs1 right bank
77.12293	34.80747	xs2 left bank
77.12301	34.80765	xs2 right bank
77.12370	34.80726	xs3 left bank
77.12361	34.80723	xs3 right bank
77.12367	34.80734	xs4 left bank
77.12337	34.80982	benchmark 3
77.12386	34.80739	start reach 3

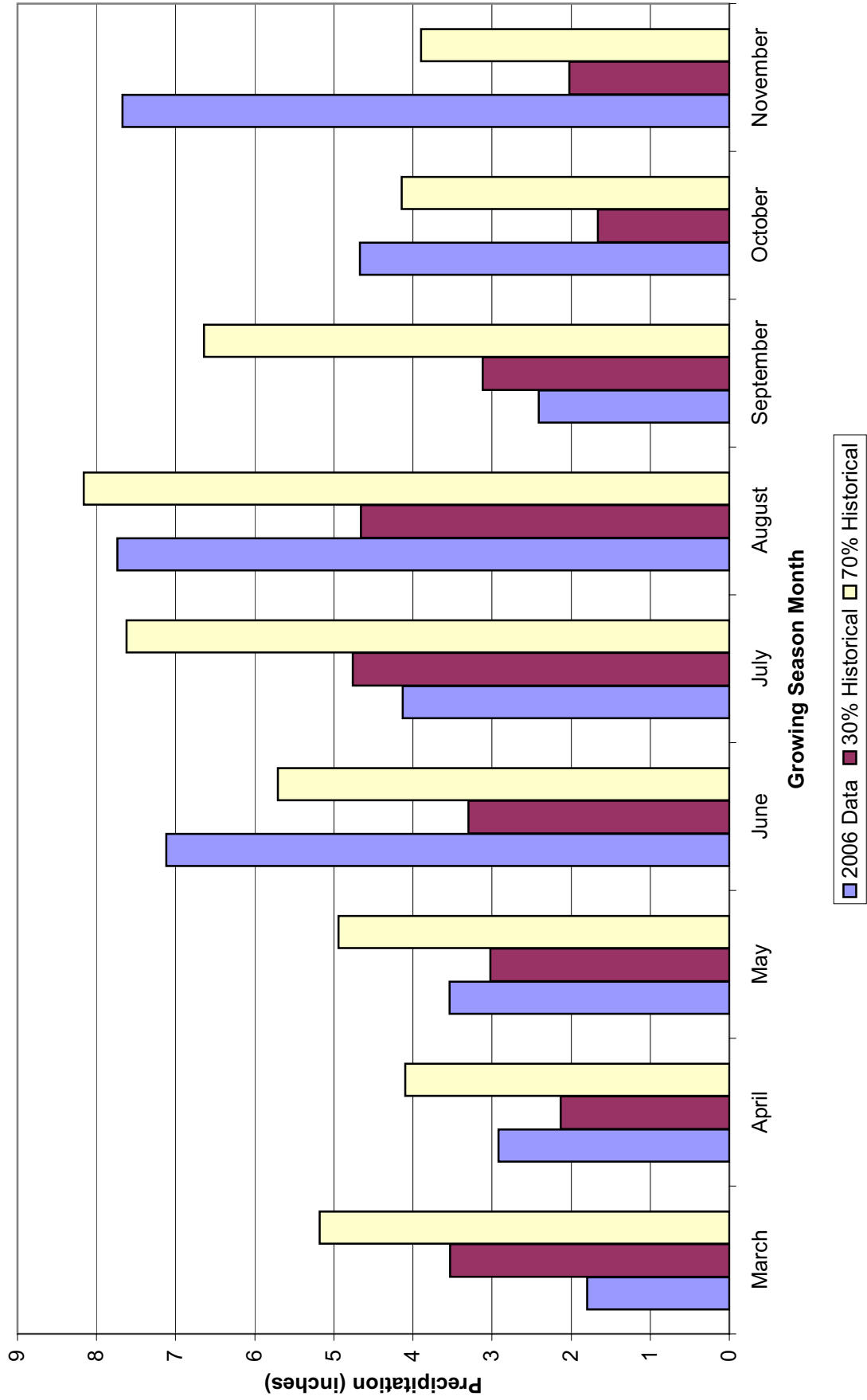
LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	REACH 4
77.12849	34.80936	benchmark 4
77.12871	34.80948	end reach 4
77.12867	34.80956	xs1 left bank
77.12803	34.80966	xs1 right bank
77.12821	34.80984	xs2 left bank
77.12817	34.80984	xs2 right bank
77.12886	34.80984	xs3 left bank
77.12876	34.81000	xs3 right bank
77.12879	34.81006	xs4 left bank
77.12890	34.81006	xs4 right bank
77.12728	34.81015	end reach 4

LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	VEG. PLOT TYPE
77.12432	34.80786	p1 mesic pine hardwood
77.12436	34.80857	p2 mesic pine hardwood
77.12630	34.80932	p3 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.13168	34.80919	p4 noninvasive wet hardwood
77.13043	34.81004	p5 headwater swamp
77.13004	34.80805	p6 headwater wet hardwoods
77.12384	34.80544	p7 noninvasive wet hardwoods
77.11767	34.80511	p8 mixed mesic hardwood
77.11664	34.80417	p10 mixed mesic hardwood

LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	REACH 5
77.12825	34.81087	start reach 5
77.12851	34.81077	xs1 left bank
77.12847	34.81086	xs1 right bank
77.12849	34.81091	xs2 left bank
77.12860	34.81086	xs2 right bank
77.12895	34.81117	benchmark 5
77.12918	34.81132	xs3 left bank
77.12924	34.81121	xs3 right bank
77.12958	34.81147	xs4 left bank
77.12946	34.81150	xs4 right bank
77.12855	34.81185	start reach 5

GENERAL LEGEND	
	Forest Margins
	Major Contour
	Minor Contour

Figure 3. 2006 Climatic Data vs. 30-year Historic Data



### 3.0 VEGETATION

#### 3.1 Success Criteria

Wetland vegetation success criteria at Clayhill Farms require an average across the Site of 320 stems per acre of approved target species surviving for the first three years of monitoring, 290 stems per acre in year four, and 260 stems per acre in year five.

#### 3.2 Description of Planted Areas

According to the 2005 *Revised Clayhill Farms Wetland and Stream Mitigation Plan*, planted species were to include the following communities as described in Schafale and Weakley (1990):

1. Coastal Plain Small Stream Swamp
2. Nonriverine Wet Hardwoods Forest
3. Mesic Pine Flatwoods
4. Mixed-Mesic Hardwood Forest (Coastal Plain subtype)
5. Coastal Plain Bottomland Hardwood Forest (Blackwater subtype)

#### 3.3 Results of Vegetation Monitoring

Ten 10-meter square vegetation plots were established as depicted in Figures 2A-2B in November 2006. These plots were surveyed in mid- to late November 2006 for the year 1 (2006) monitoring season; results are included in Table 2 and pictures are included in Appendix B. No reference area was studied; therefore, no comparisons could be made to reference conditions. Three plots (Plots 5, 6, and 7) were established in the Headwater Swamp, three plots (Plots 4, 3, and 8) in the Nonriverine Wet Hardwood Forest, two plots (Plots 1 and 2) in the Mesic Pine Flatwoods, and two plots (Plots 9 and 10) in the Mixed-Mesic Hardwood Forest restoration areas.

Based on stem counts, the average plot density monitored at this Site is greater than 320 stems per acre and is considered successful. The average plot density has been measured at 470 stems per acre, or approximately 12 stems per plot for 2006 (year 1) monitoring. The dominant species identified at the Site were overcup oak (*Quercus lyrata*), tupelo species (*Nyssa biflora* and *Nyssa* sp.), and long-leaf pine (*Pinus palustris*). Eight out of the ten individual vegetation plots were well-above the success criteria with 364 to 1093 planted stems per acre. Vegetation plots 7 and 9 were low with 243 and 162 planted stems per acre, respectively. However, when counting additional pine (*Pinus* sp.) stem natural recruits, the stems per acre totals increase to greater than 320 with 324 and 445 stems per acre, respectively.

Herbaceous vegetation is vigorous throughout the Site with the exception of the lower half of the Site adjacent to the restored stream.

**Table 2. Stem Counts for Planted Species Arranged by Plot  
Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)**

Species	Year 1 (2006) Individual Plots (0.0247 acre each)										Year 1 (2006) Totals	% Survival
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<i>Betula nigra</i>	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	*
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	7	*
<i>Fraxinus</i> sp.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	*
<i>Nyssa biflora</i>	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	*
<i>Nyssa</i> sp.	-	-	14	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	16	*
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	*
<i>Pinus</i> sp.	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	*
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	-	-	11	4	7	4	1	8	-	6	41	*
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	*
<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	*
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	*
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	6	*
<b>Total Stems Per Plot</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>Stems Per Acre</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1093</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>*</b>

\* - Percent survival can not be determined this year since it was the first year of measurements.

### **3.4 Vegetation Conclusions**

Based on the number of stems counted, the average plot density monitored at this Site is greater than 320 stems per acre and is considered successful for 2006 (year 1) monitoring. The average plot density has been measured at 470 stems per acre, or approximately 12 stems per plot.

The vegetation problem area within the Site is depicted on Figure 2B. A large area of poor planted stem survival was observed adjacent to the restored stream (near Reach 1) during year 1 (2006) monitoring. Poor survival may have resulted from soil infertility or drought.

Planted seedlings exhibited various degrees of vigor at the Site. Overall, vigor was noted as good.

Herbaceous vegetation on the lower half of the Site adjacent to the restored stream is not establishing well most likely due to soil infertility. In addition, willow stakes on the lower half of the Site have been slow to sprout with many of the stakes just starting to put off shoots as of March 2007. Shoot output indicates stakes are alive and establishing a root system to aid in stream bank stabilization.

## **4.0 STREAM ASSESSMENT**

### **4.1 Success Criteria**

Success criteria dictate that there should be little or no change in the as-built cross-sections. If a change takes place it should be determined if the change is to a more unstable condition (downcutting, erosion) or to a more stable condition (settling, increase in vegetative diversity, deposition along the banks, decrease in the width-depth ratio, decrease in cross-sectional area). The as-built longitudinal profile should show that bed features are neither aggrading or degrading; however, short-term aggradation/degradation may occur depending on the peak annual discharge. Bed features should be consistent with those observed in typical E- and C-type channels. The as-built pattern should not change and the riffle-pool sequence should remain constant. A significant coarsening of bed materials is not expected due to the sand/silt/clay substrate; therefore, bed materials will not be analyzed for stream success.

### **4.2 Stream Description**

Twenty permanent cross-sections were established, permanently monumented, and measured during year 1 (2006) surveys. Measurements of each cross-section include points at all breaks in slope including top of bank, bankfull, and thalweg. Riffle cross-sections have been classified using the Rosgen stream classification system. Longitudinal profiles were measured along five 600-foot reaches. Longitudinal profile measurements include thalweg, water surface, bankfull, and top of low bank; each taken at the head of facets (i.e. riffle, run, pool, and glide) and the maximum pool depth. The surveys are also used to calculate sinuosity. In addition, channel substrate is not expected to coarsen over time and is not monitored for success at this Site. Monitoring reaches and cross-sections are depicted on Figures 2A-2B.

### **4.3 Stream Assessment Results**

#### **4.3.1 Quantitative Stream Measurements**

During the year 1 (2006) monitoring period 20 cross-sections and five 600-foot reaches were measured. Tables for quantitative assessments are included below. Cross-section plots and longitudinal profile and pattern plots for year 1 (2006) monitoring are included in Appendix C. Stream photographs are also included in Appendix C.



**Table 3A. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary**

**Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)**

**Reach 1 (608 linear feet)**

Parameter	Cross Section 1					Cross Section 2					Cross Section 3					Cross Section 4														
	Pool					Riffle					Pool					Riffle														
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5										
BF Width (ft)	13.6					10.6					10.3					15.4														
Floodprone Width (ft) (approx)	150.0																													
BF Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	10.8					9.8					9.6					11.9														
BF Mean Depth (ft)	0.8					0.9					0.9					0.8														
BF Max Depth (ft)	2.3					1.7					1.7					2.1														
Width/Depth Ratio						11.5										20.0														
Entrenchment Ratio						14.1										9.7														
Wetted Perimeter(ft)	15.0					11.8					11.0					16.3														
Hydraulic radius (ft)	0.7					0.8					0.9					0.7														
Substrate	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	14	28.8	21	MY4	MY5										
	d50 (mm)	N/A				N/A					N/A					N/A														
	d84 (mm)	N/A				N/A					N/A					N/A														
Parameter	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Pattern	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med									
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	37.3	82.7	76.1																											
Radius of Curvature (ft)	18.9	27.5	24.4																											
Meander Wavelength (ft)	103.5	141.7	133.0																											
Meander Width ratio	3.0	6.6	6.1																											
Profile																														
Riffle length (ft)	10.6	56.9	37.1																											
Riffle slope (ft/ft)	0.0010	0.0104	0.0031																											
Pool length (ft)	4.5	17.9	9.2																											
Pool spacing (ft)	77.6	108.9	97.1																											
Additional Reach Parameters	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Valley Length (ft)	336.59																													
Channel Length (ft)	608.74																													
Sinuosity	1.8																													
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0021																													
BF slope (ft/ft)	0.0021																													
Rosgen Classification	C/E																													
Number of Bankfull Events	1																													
Extent of BF floodplam (area)	sed deposits on FP																													

**Table 3B. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary**

**Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)**

**Reach 2 (640 linear feet)**

Parameter	Cross Section 1					Cross Section 2					Cross Section 3					Cross Section 4														
	Riffle					Pool					Riffle					Pool														
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5										
BF Width (ft)	10.1					13.5					12.9					17.2														
Floodprone Width (ft) (approx)	150.0																													
BF Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	10.0					18.1					12.6					20.5														
BF Mean Depth (ft)	1.0					1.3					1.0					1.2														
BF Max Depth (ft)	1.8					2.8					2.1					3.0														
Width/Depth Ratio	10.2										13.1																			
Entrenchment Ratio	14.8										11.6																			
Wetted Perimeter(ft)	11.0					11.8					14.0					18.9														
Hydraulic radius (ft)	0.9					1.2					0.9					1.1														
Substrate	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	14	28.8	21	MY4	MY5										
	N/A					N/A					N/A					N/A														
	N/A					N/A					N/A					N/A														
Parameter	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Pattern	Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	27.0	75.6	60.4																											
Radius of Curvature (ft)	18.9	27.5	24.4																											
Meander Wavelength (ft)	113.4	142.4	124.4																											
Meander Width ratio	2.0	5.6	4.5																											
Profile																														
Riffle length (ft)	21.7	97.9	29.1																											
Riffle slope (ft/ft)	0.0000	0.0026	0.0016																											
Pool length (ft)	5.7	27.7	14.1																											
Pool spacing (ft)	75.4	102.3	86.4																											
Additional Reach Parameters	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Valley Length (ft)	404.6																													
Channel Length (ft)	640.2																													
Sinuosity	1.6																													
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0007																													
BF slope (ft/ft)	0.0007																													
Rosgen Classification	C/E																													
Number of Bankfull Events	1																													
Extent of BF floodplain (area)	sed deposits on FP																													

**Table 3C. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary**

**Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)**

**Reach 3 (650 linear feet)**

Parameter	Cross Section 1					Cross Section 2					Cross Section 3					Cross Section 4														
	Riffle					Pool					Riffle					Pool														
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5										
BF Width (ft)	9.6					9.5					8.5					12.3														
Floodprone Width (ft) (approx)	150.0																													
BF Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	6.7					7.0					5.5					11.8														
BF Mean Depth (ft)	0.7					0.7					0.6					1.0														
BF Max Depth (ft)	1.6					1.7					1.4					2.2														
Width/Depth Ratio	13.8										13.2																			
Entrenchment Ratio	15.6										17.6																			
Wetted Perimeter(ft)	10.4					11.8					9.0					13.2														
Hydraulic radius (ft)	0.6					0.7					0.9					0.9														
Substrate	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	14	28.8	21	MY4	MY5										
	N/A					N/A					N/A					N/A														
	N/A					N/A					N/A					N/A														
Parameter	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Pattern	Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med												
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	45.0	90.0	55.9																											
Radius of Curvature (ft)	18.9	27.5	24.4																											
Meander Wavelength (ft)	56.0	142.4	127.1																											
Meander Width ratio	4.5	9.0	5.6																											
Profile																														
Riffle length (ft)	6.3	86.3	20.2																											
Riffle slope (ft/ft)	0.0000	0.0221	0.0037																											
Pool length (ft)	2.8	20.3	9.1																											
Pool spacing (ft)	71.4	97.7	90.9																											
Additional Reach Parameters	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Valley Length (ft)	351.56																													
Channel Length (ft)	650.39																													
Simuosity	1.9																													
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0026																													
BF slope (ft/ft)	0.0026																													
Rosgen Classification	C																													
Number of Bankfull Events	1																													
Extent of BF floodplam (area)	sed deposits on FP																													

Table 3D. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary																														
Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)																														
Reach 4 (689 linear feet)																														
Parameter	Cross Section 1					Cross Section 2					Cross Section 3					Cross Section 4														
	Pool					Riffle					Pool					Riffle														
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5										
BF Width (ft)	12.2					7.4					8.4					9.5														
Floodprone Width (ft) (approx)	150.0																													
BF Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	7.7					3.4					5.2					5.1														
BF Mean Depth (ft)	0.6					0.5					0.6					0.5														
BF Max Depth (ft)	1.4					0.9					1.3					1.2														
Width/Depth Ratio						15.7										17.7														
Entrenchment Ratio						20.4										15.7														
Wetted Perimeter(ft)	12.6					11.8					8.9					9.9														
Hydraulic radius (ft)	0.6					0.5					0.6					0.5														
Substrate	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	14	28.8	21	MY4	MY5										
	N/A	N/A				N/A					N/A					N/A														
	N/A	N/A				N/A					N/A					N/A														
Parameter	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Pattern	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med	Min	Max	Med									
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	18.6	54.4	36.0																											
Radius of Curvature (ft)	18.9	27.5	24.4																											
Meander Wavelength (ft)	84.0	118.2	111.0																											
Meander Width ratio	2.0	5.8	3.8																											
Profile																														
Riffle length (ft)	27.8	96.9	35.0																											
Riffle slope (ft/ft)	0.0000	0.0018	0.0006																											
Pool length (ft)	2.1	20.0	11.6																											
Pool spacing (ft)	52.9	74.8	69.1																											
Additional Reach Parameters	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Valley Length (ft)	534.3																													
Channel Length (ft)	689.31																													
Sinuosity	1.3																													
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0005																													
BF slope (ft/ft)	0.0005																													
Rosgen Classification	C																													
Number of Bankfull Events	1																													
Extent of BF floodplam (area)	sed deposits on FP																													

**Table 3E. Morphology and Hydraulic Monitoring Summary**

**Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)**

**Reach 5 (646 linear feet)**

Parameter	Cross Section 1					Cross Section 2					Cross Section 3					Cross Section 4														
	Pool					Riffle					Pool					Riffle														
Dimension	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5										
Floodprone Width (ft) (approx)	150.0																													
BF Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	4.1					3.1					4.0					3.0														
BF Mean Depth (ft)	0.5					0.5					0.5					0.5														
BF Max Depth (ft)	1.1					0.9					1.0					0.9														
Width/Depth Ratio						13.0										11.8														
Entrenchment Ratio						23.6										25.2														
Wetted Perimeter(ft)	8.7					11.8					7.8					6.4														
Hydraulic radius (ft)	0.5					0.5					0.5					0.5														
Substrate	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	14	28.8	21	MY4	MY5										
	N/A					N/A					N/A					N/A														
	N/A					N/A					N/A					N/A														
Parameter	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Pattern	Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med			Min	Max	Med		
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	16.2	44.5	31.3																											
Radius of Curvature (ft)	18.9	27.5	24.4																											
Meander Wavelength (ft)	82.6	100.1	92.7																											
Meander Width ratio	2.3	6.3	4.4																											
Profile																														
Riffle length (ft)	17.6	35.9	25.2																											
Riffle slope (ft/ft)	0.0000	0.0015	0.0004																											
Pool length (ft)	4.1	26.0	17.0																											
Pool spacing (ft)	44.5	67.0	55.5																											
Additional Reach Parameters	MY-01 (2006)					MY-02 (2007)					MY-03 (2008)					MY-04 (2009)					MY-05 (2010)					MY-06 (2011)				
Valley Length (ft)	503.25																													
Channel Length (ft)	646.4																													
Simuosity	1.3																													
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.05%																													
BF slope (ft/ft)	0.0005																													
Rosgen Classification	C/E																													
Number of Bankfull Events	1																													
Extent of BF floodplain (area)	sed deposits on FP																													

The as-built channel geometry compares favorably with the emulated, stable E/C stream type stream reaches as set forth in the detailed mitigation plan. The current monitoring has demonstrated dimension was stable over the course of the year 1 (2006) monitoring.

#### 4.3.2 Bankfull Events

Documented bankfull events are included in Table 4 and the following picture.



<b>Table 4. Verification of Bankfull Events</b>			
<b>Clayhill Farms (EEP Project Number .00018)</b>			
<b>Date of Data Collection</b>	<b>Date of Occurrence</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Photo (if available)</b>
September 1, 2006	September 1, 2006	Total of 4.74 inches of rain documented by the onsite rain gauge over a two-day period from August 31 (4.06 inches) to September 1, 2006 (0.68 inches).	Photo above

#### 4.4 Stream Assessment Conclusions

Based on stream measurements, the channel geometry compares favorably with the emulated, stable E/C stream type stream reaches as set forth in the detailed mitigation plan. The current monitoring has demonstrated dimension was stable over the course of the year 1 (2006) monitoring.

Stream problem areas within the Site are depicted on Figures 2A through 2B. Two problem areas were noted for the year 1 (2006) monitoring. Both problem areas are stressed cross-vanes with failing right bank arms resulting from a lack of footers; photographs of each are included in Appendix C. Additional inspections and monitoring of bed and banks up and downstream of compromised structures is recommended prior to initiation of proactive maintenance measures.

#### 5.0 OVERALL CONCLUSIONS/RECOMMENDATIONS

Twenty gauges were maintained and monitored for the year 1 (2006) growing season. Nine of the twenty monitored gauges within restoration areas met success criteria of inundation/saturation within 12 inches of the surface for at least 12.5 percent of the growing season with a presence of hydrophytic vegetation. Gauges that did not meet success criteria were located within the lower half of the Site near the restored stream channel. These gauges will continue to be monitored closely; a jurisdictional wetland delineation may be necessary at the end of the five-year monitoring period to accurately quantify successful wetlands within the Site.

Based on the number of stems counted, the average plot density monitored at this Site is greater than 320 stems per acre and is considered successful for 2006 (year 1) monitoring. The average plot density has been measured at 470 stems per acre, or approximately 12 stems per plot.

The vegetation problem area within the Site is a large area of poor planted stem survival observed adjacent to the restored stream (near Reach 1). Poor survival may have resulted from soil infertility or drought. Herbaceous vegetation on the lower half of the Site adjacent to the restored stream is not establishing well most likely due to soil infertility. In addition, willow stakes on the lower half of the Site have been slow to sprout with many of the stakes just starting to put off shoots as of March 2007. Shoot output indicates stakes are alive and establishing a root system to aid in stream bank stabilization.

Based on stream measurements, the channel geometry compares favorably with the emulated, stable E/C stream type stream reaches as set forth in the detailed mitigation plan. The current monitoring has demonstrated dimension was stable and is considered successful for the year 1 (2006) monitoring.

Stream problem areas within the Site included two stressed cross-vanes with failing right bank arms resulting from a lack of footers. Additional inspections and monitoring of bed and banks up and downstream of compromised structures is recommended prior to initiation of proactive maintenance measures.

In summary, the restoration site achieved success criteria for vegetation and stream attributes in the First Monitoring Year (2006). The upper half of the restoration site achieved hydrology success criteria for the First Monitoring Year (2006).

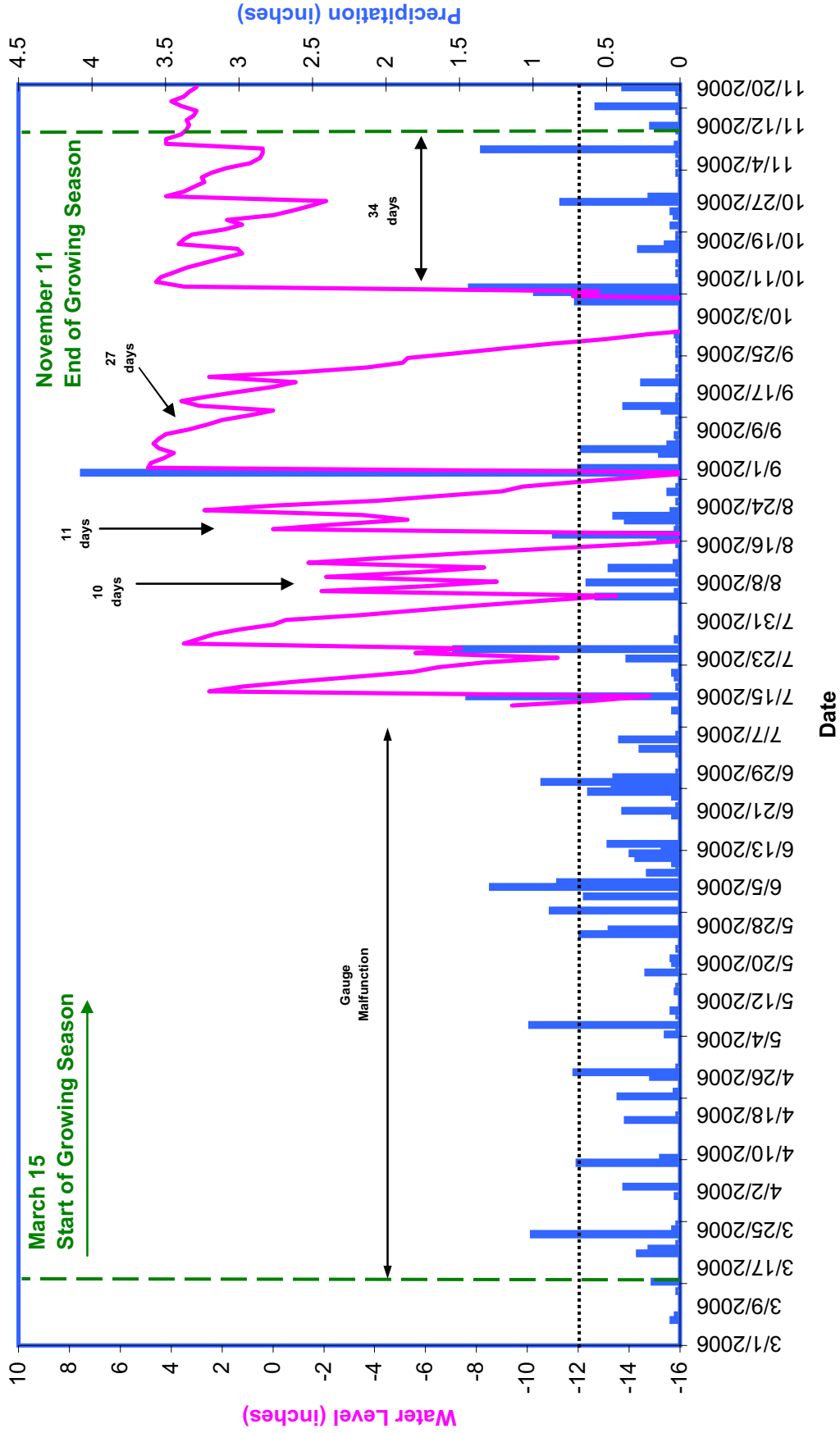
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- Schafale, M.P. and A.S. Weakley. 1990. Classification of the Natural Communities of North Carolina: Third Approximation. North Carolina Natural Heritage Program, Division of Parks and Recreation, North Carolina Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources. Raleigh, North Carolina.

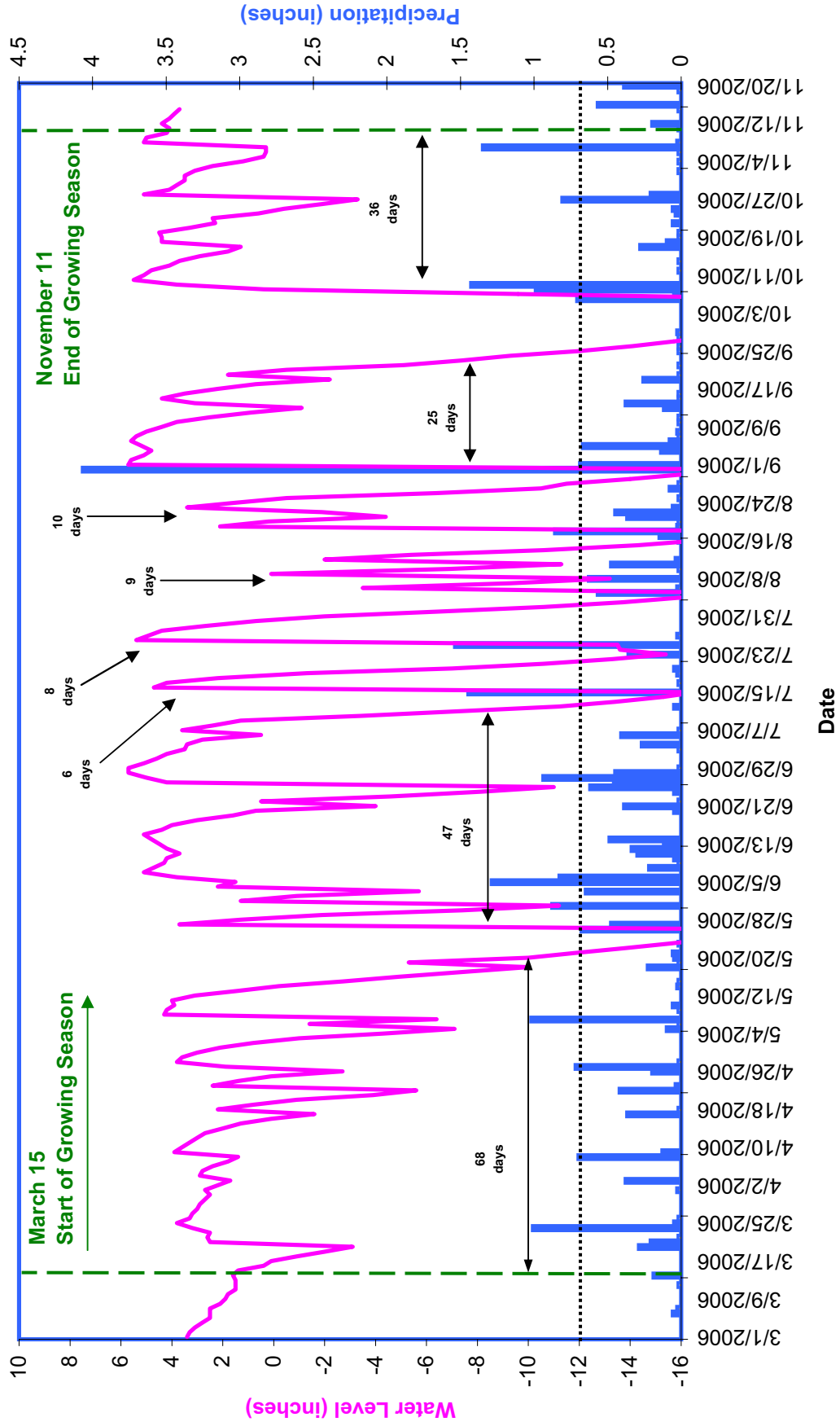


APPENDIX A  
YEAR 1 (2006) GROUNDWATER/SURFACEWATER GAUGE GRAPHS

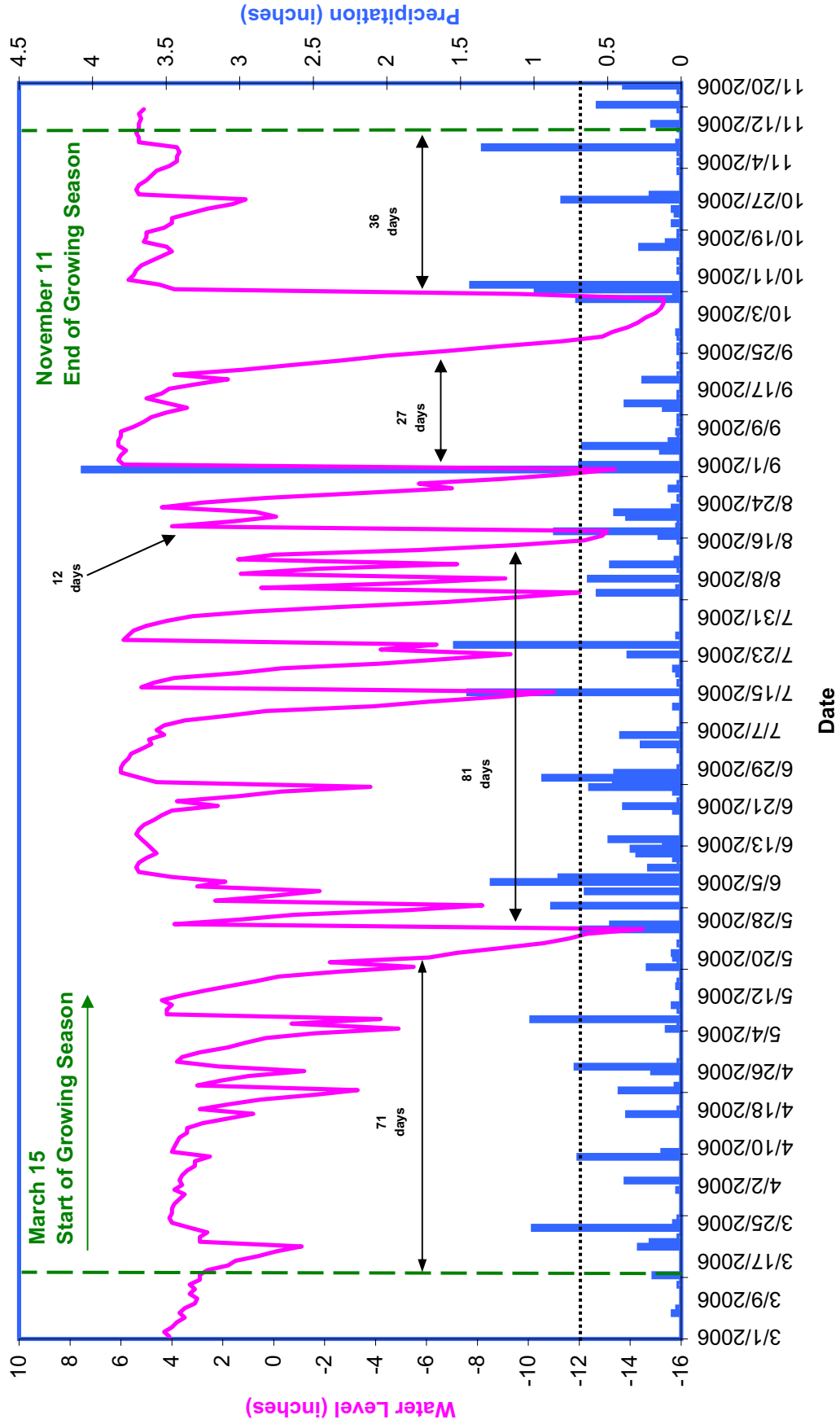
**GW1  
Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



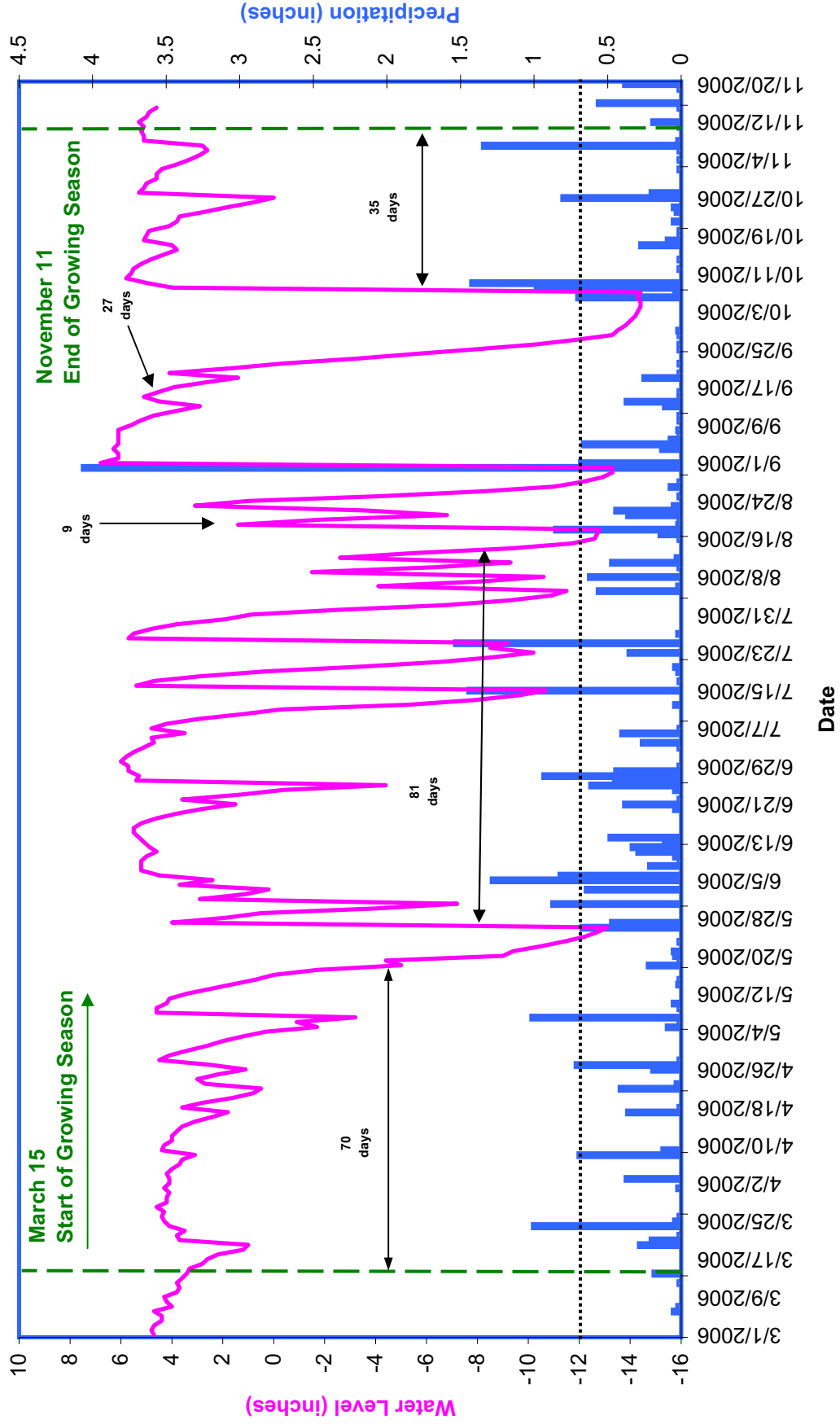
**GW2**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



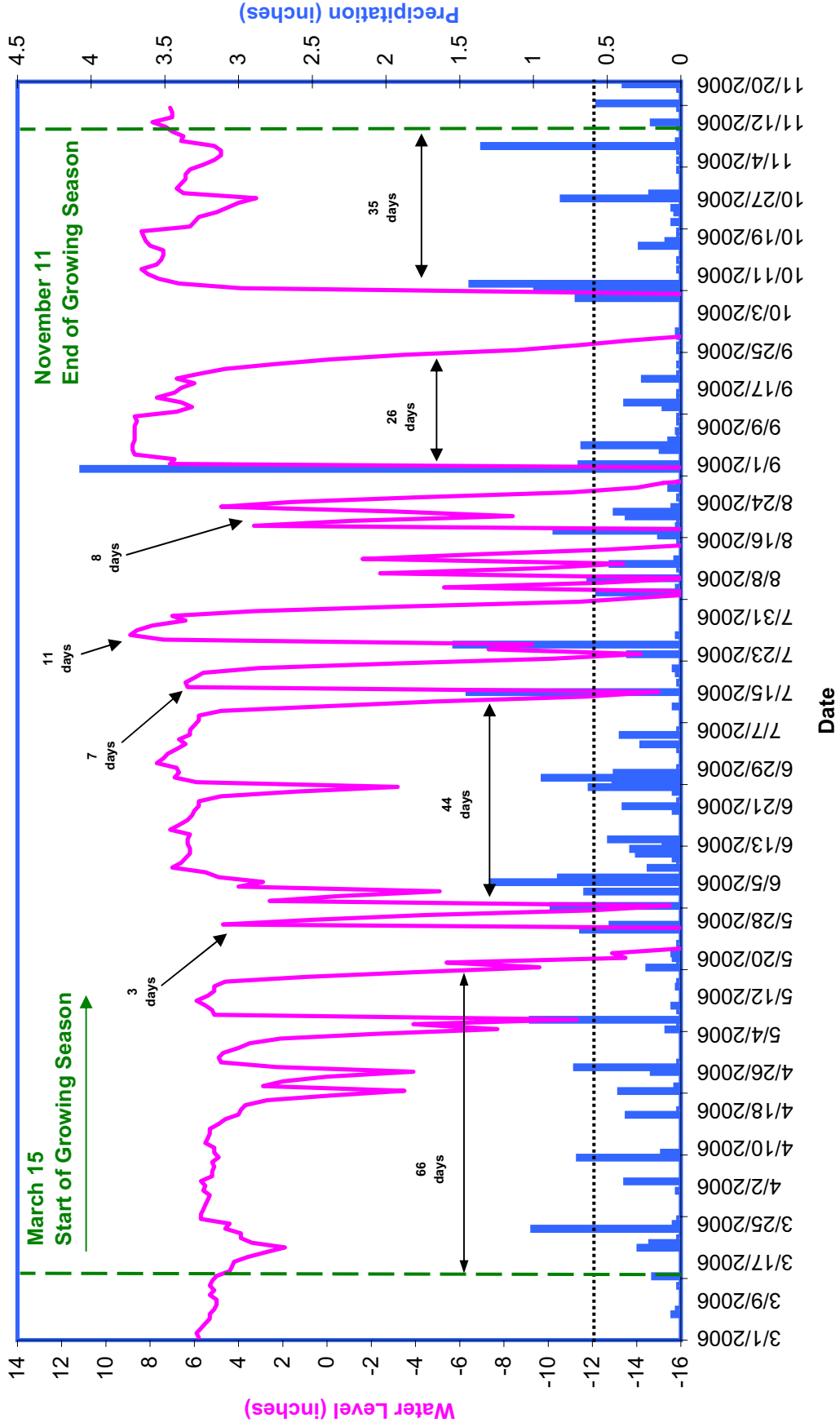
**GW3  
Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



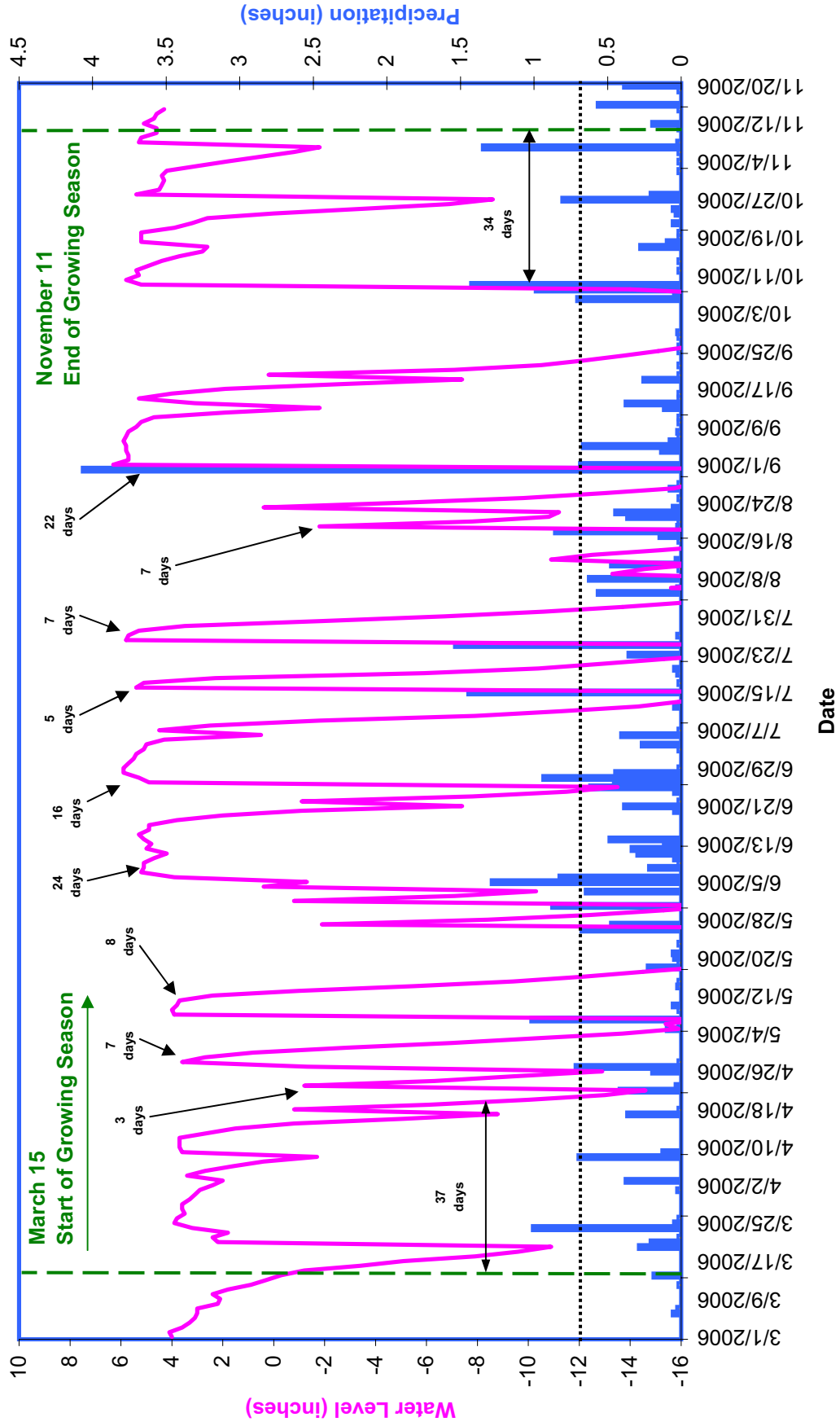
**GW4**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



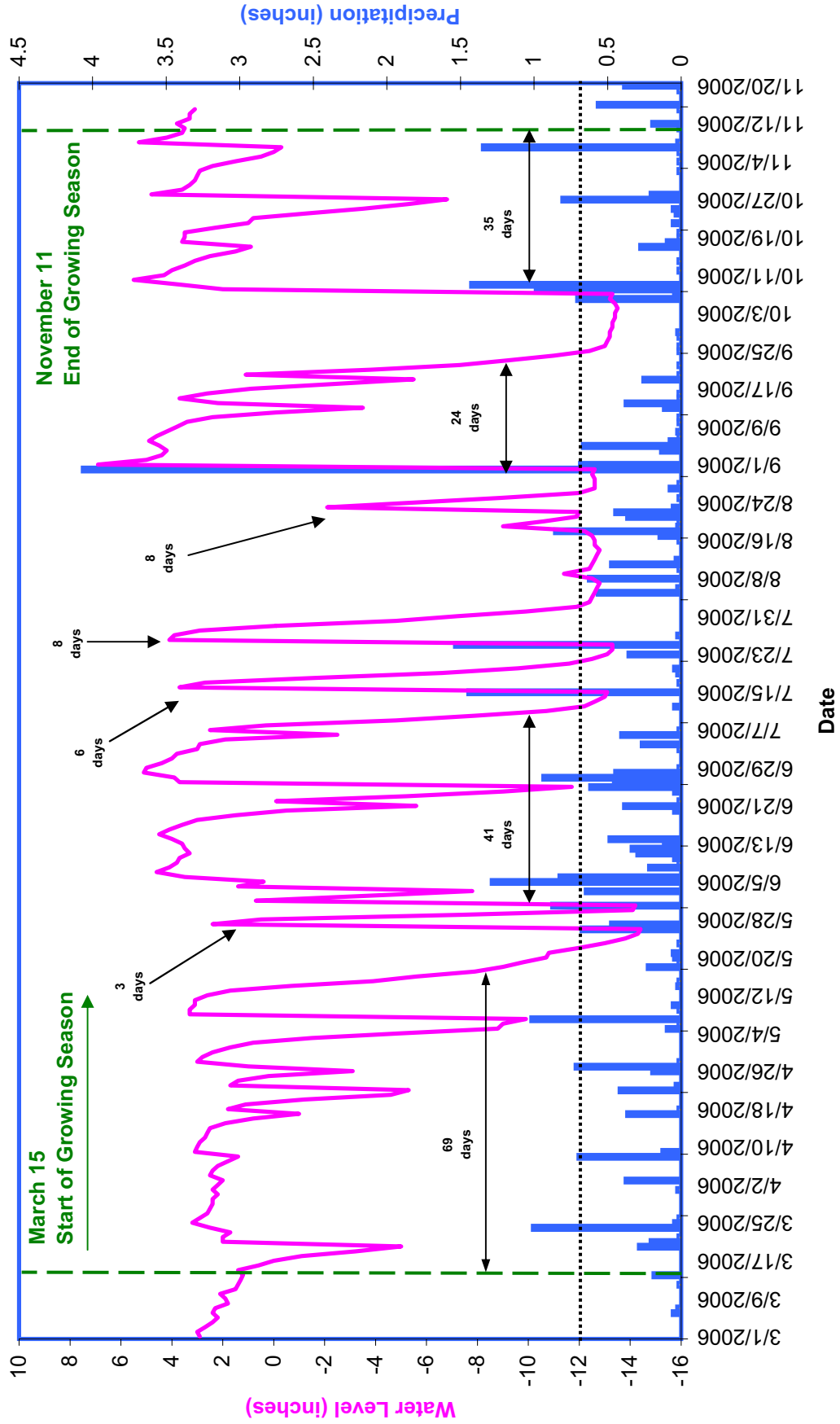
# GW5 Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)



**GW6  
Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**

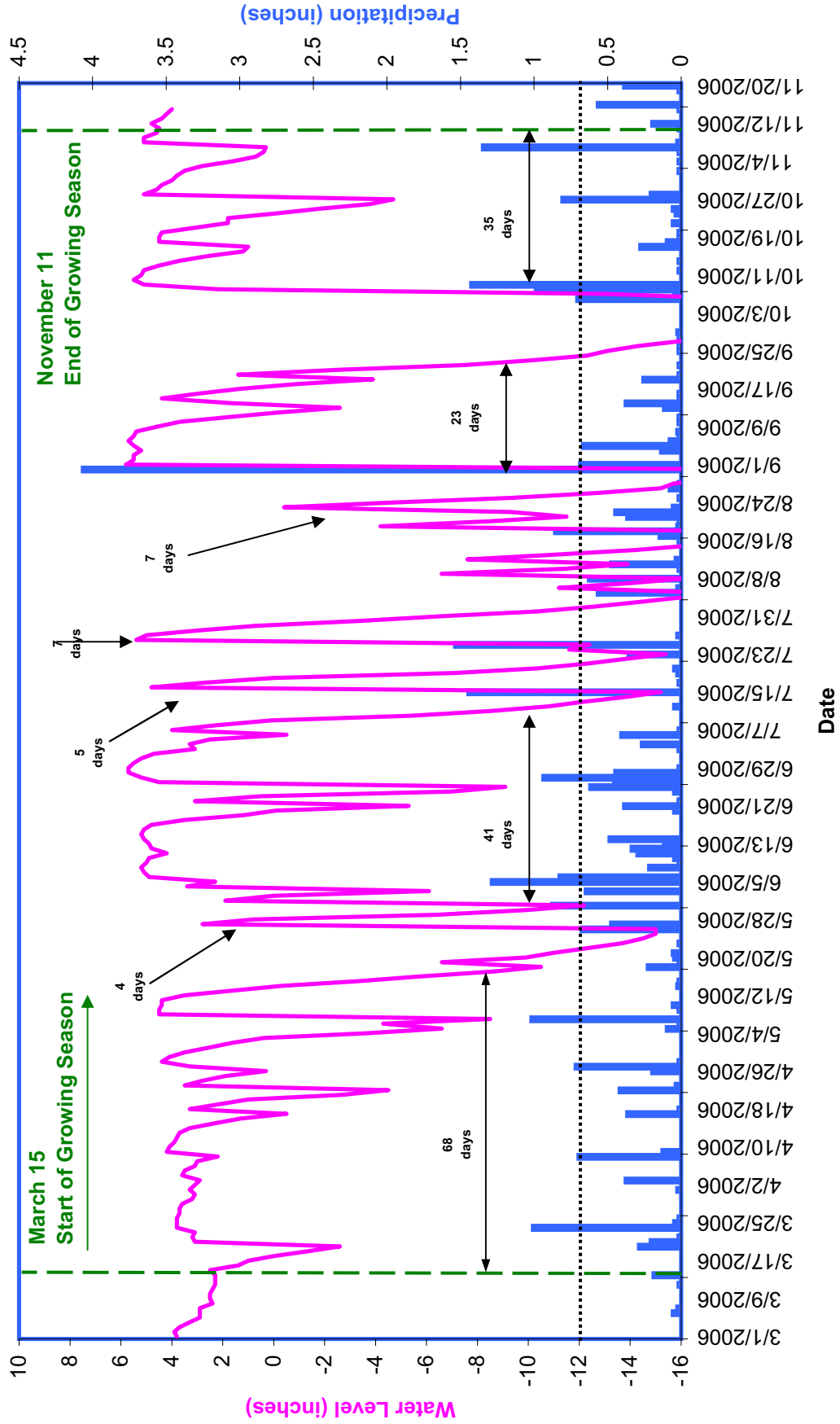


**GW7**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**

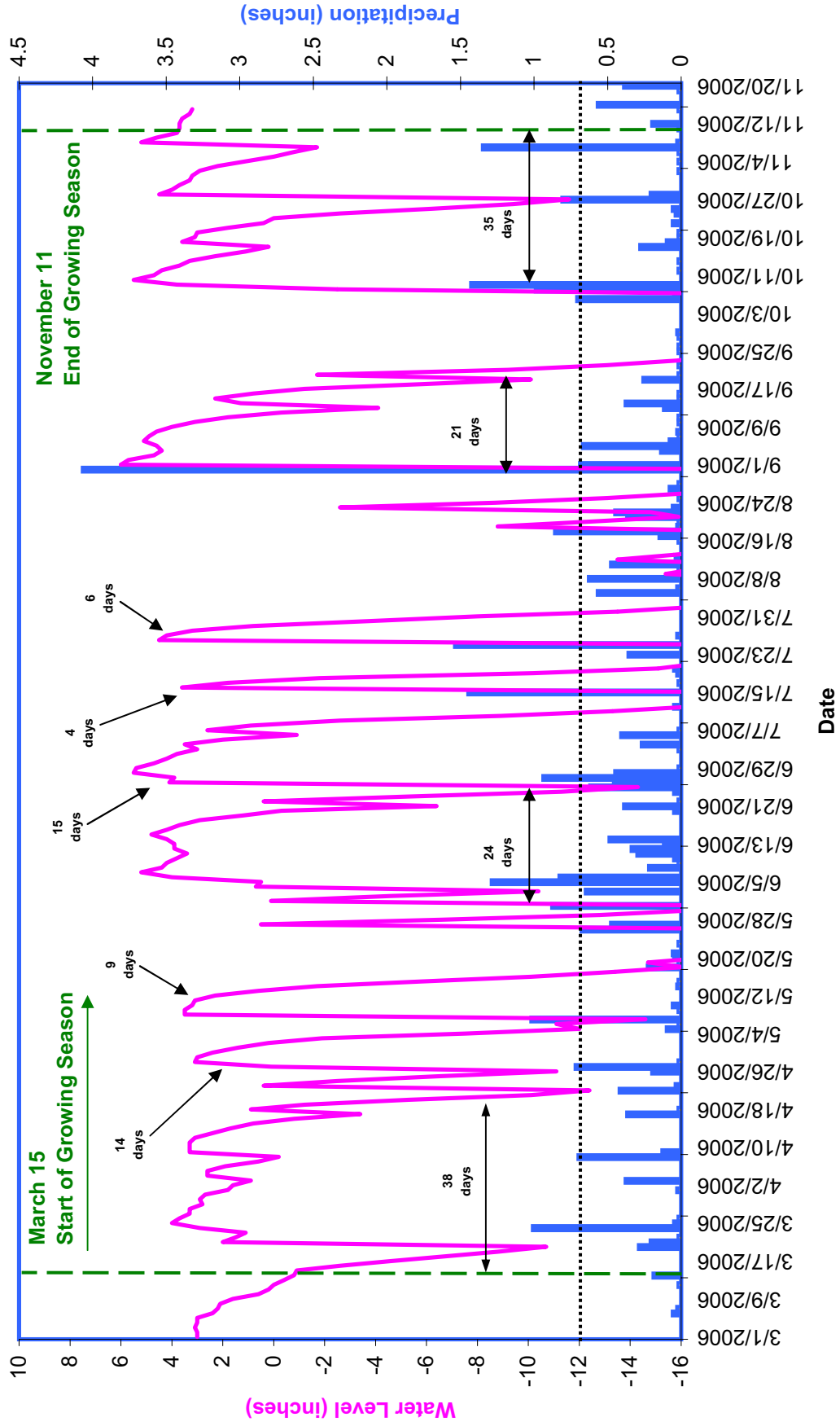




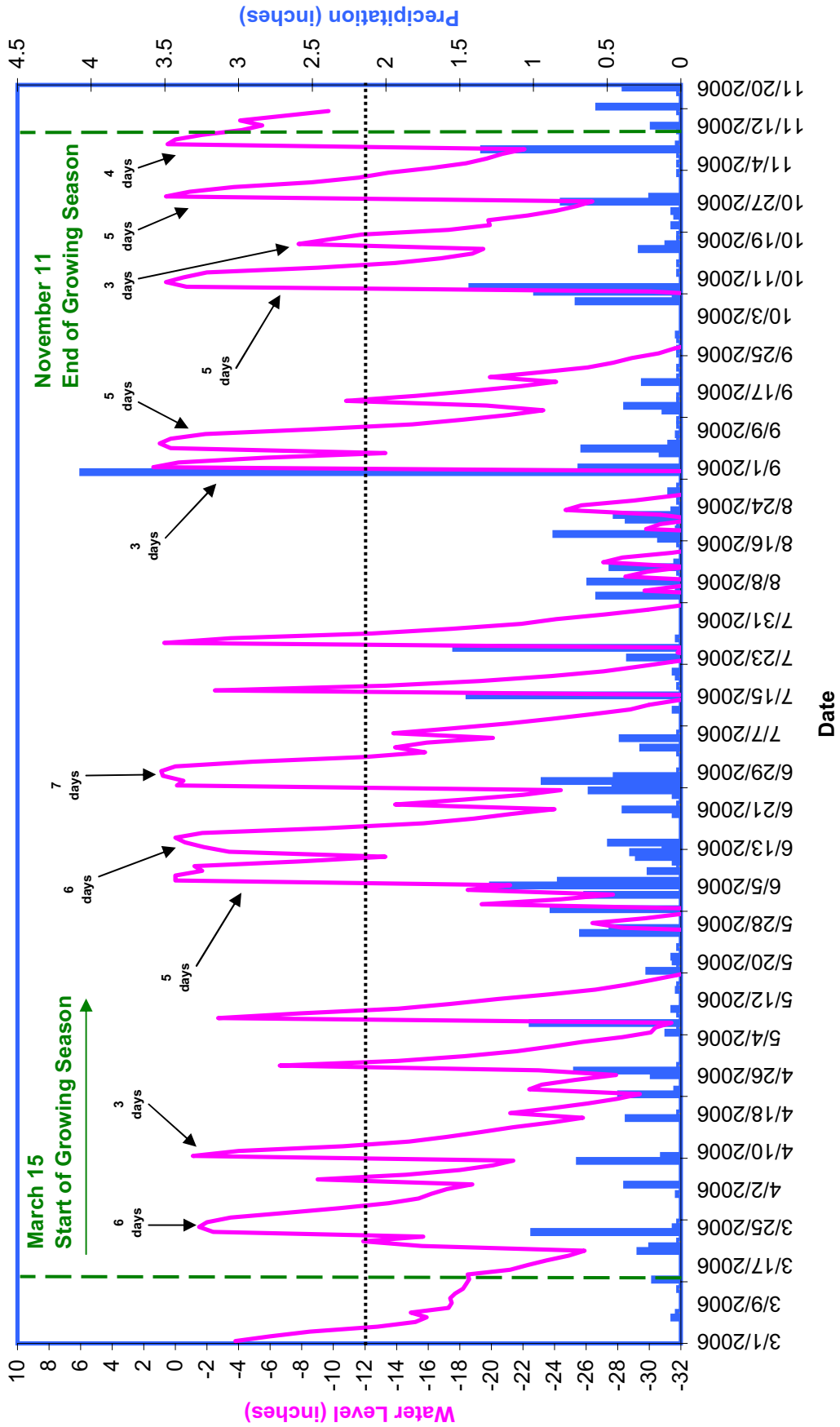
**GW8  
Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



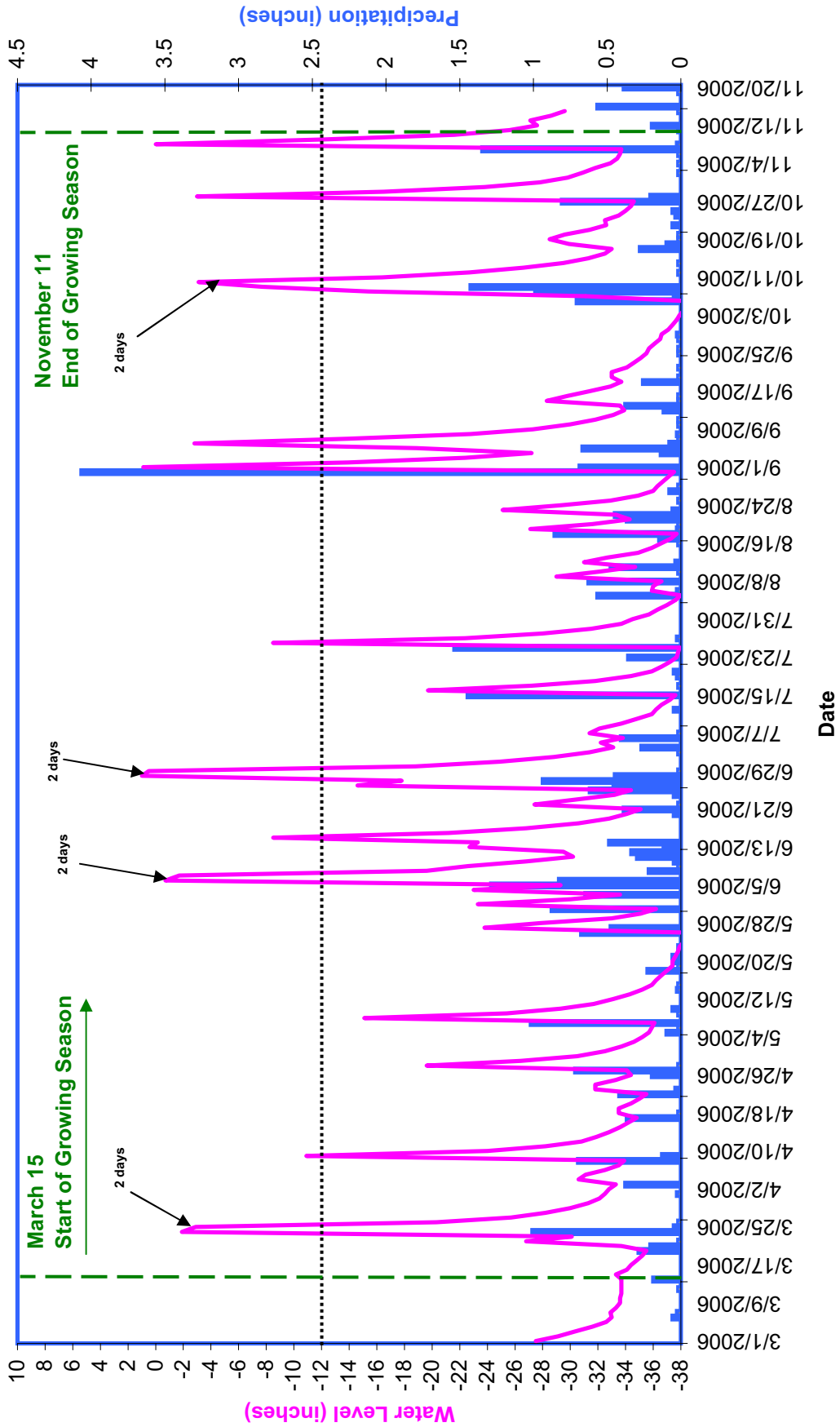
**GW9  
Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



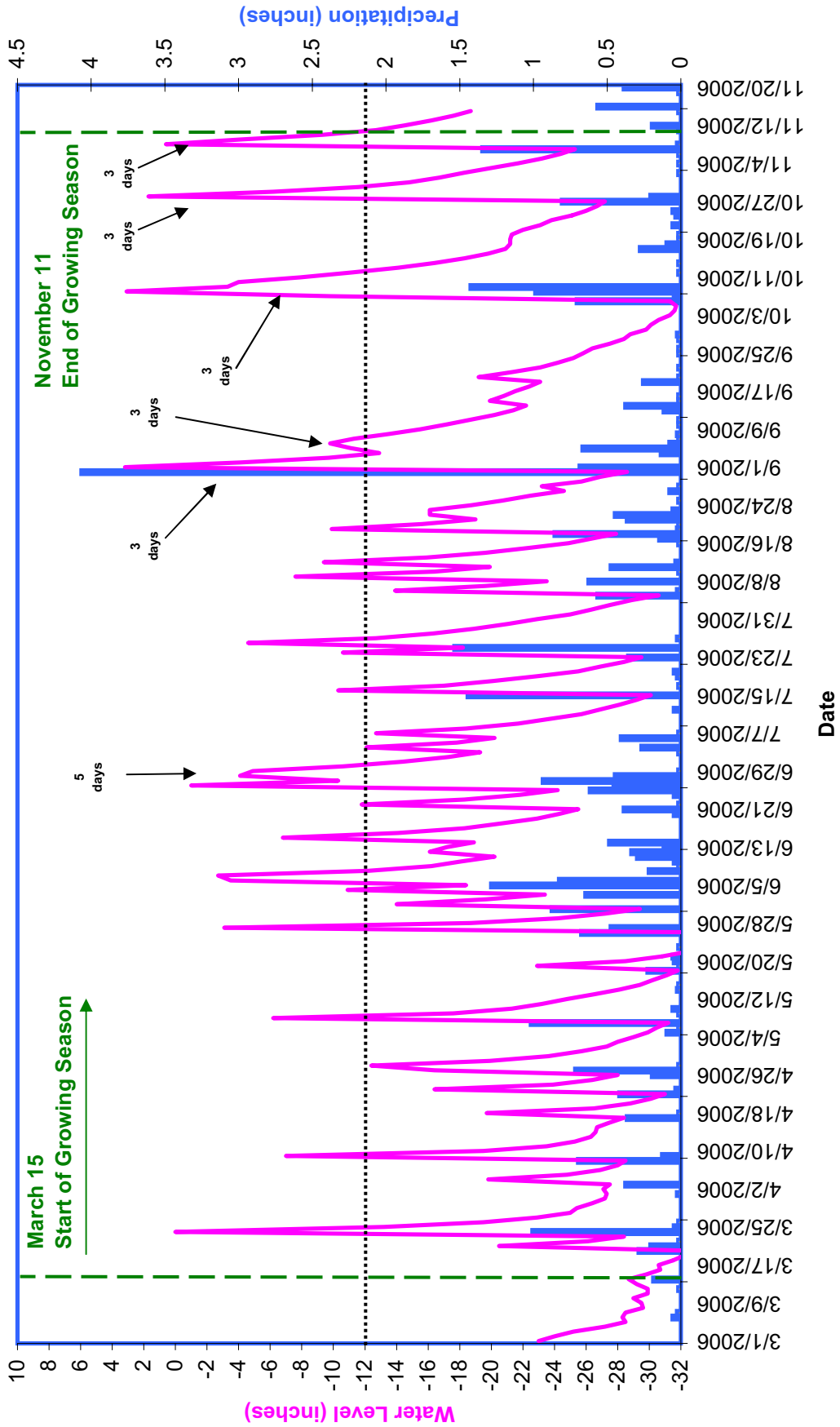
**GW10**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



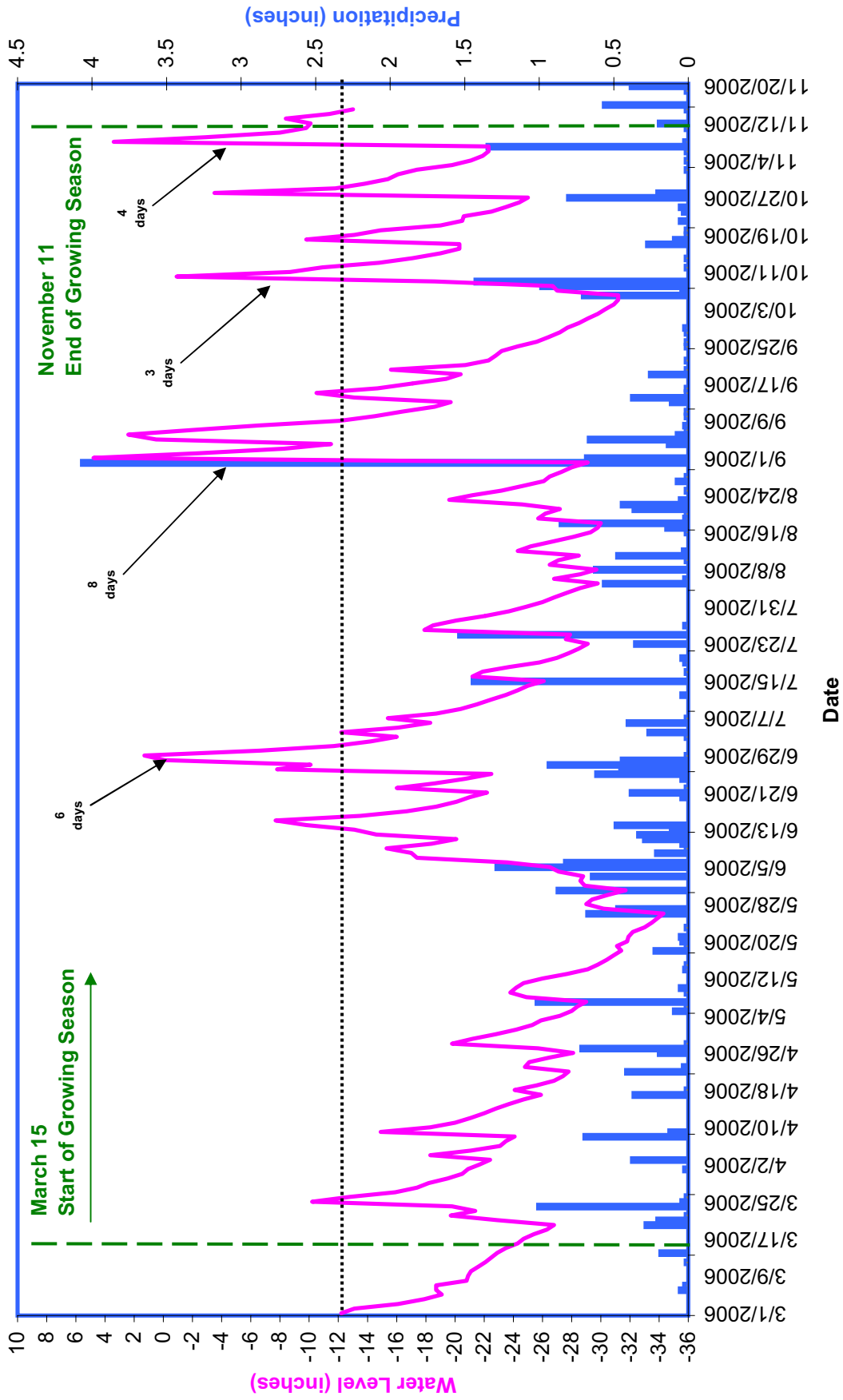
# GW11 Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)



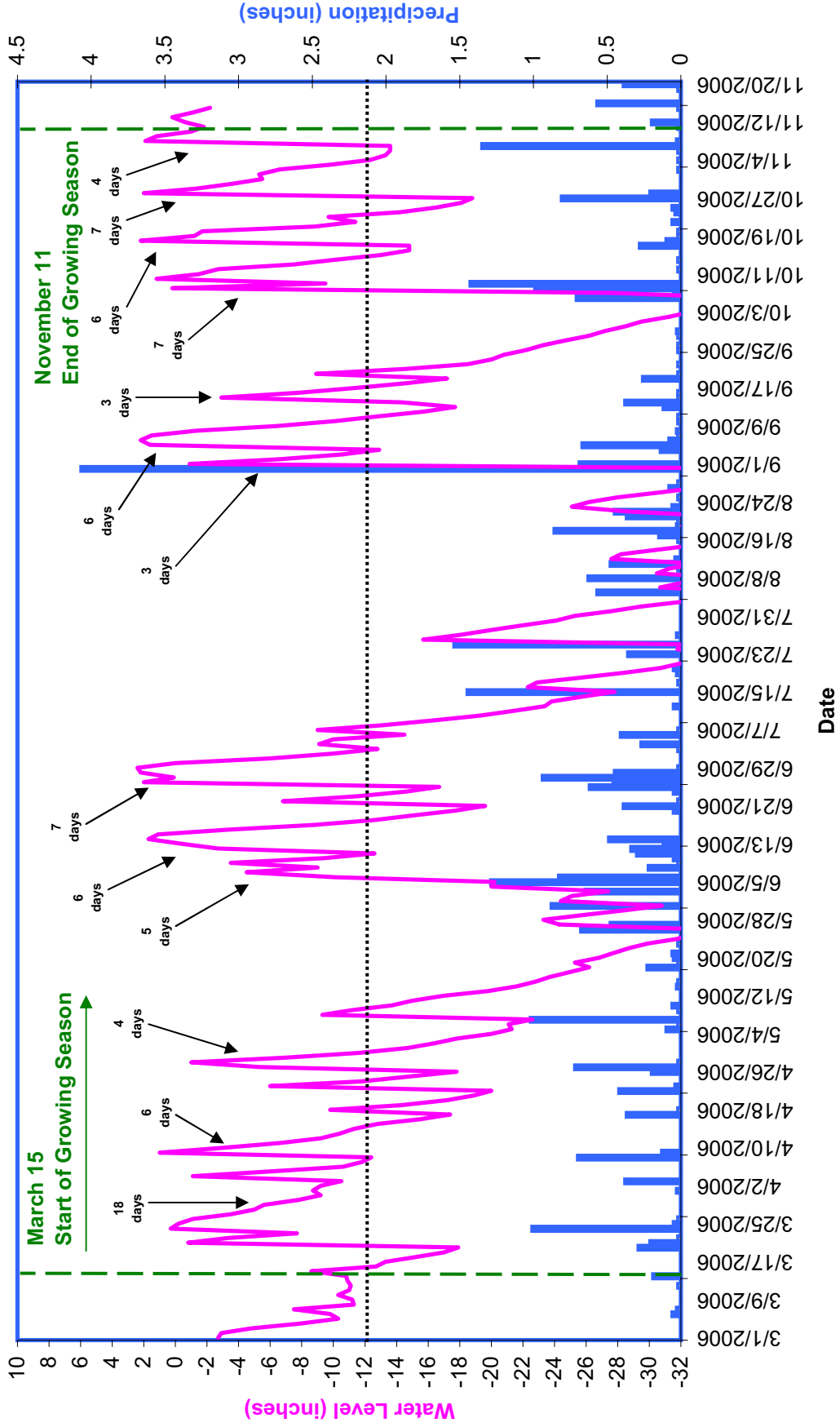
# GW12 Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)



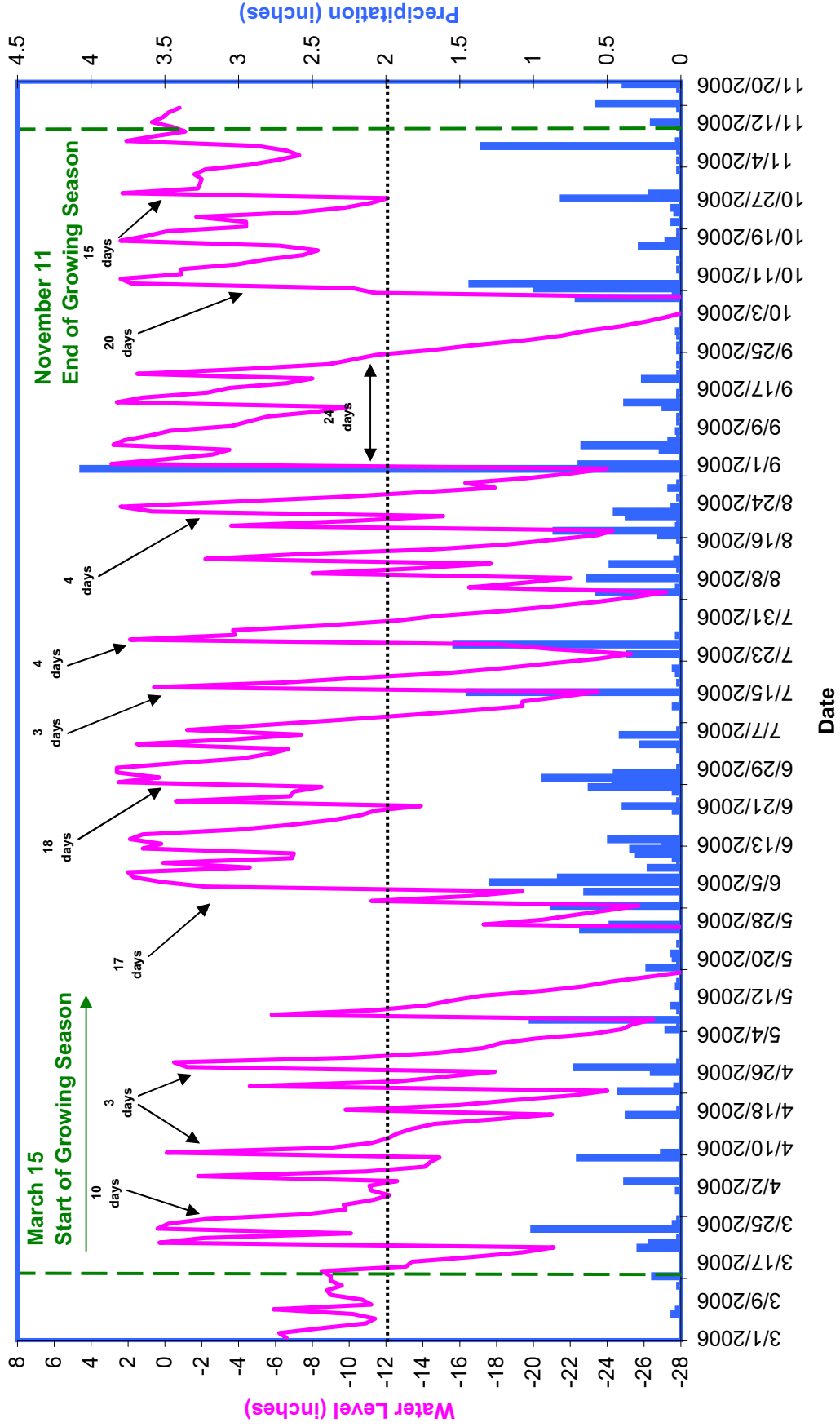
**GW13**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



**GW14  
Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**

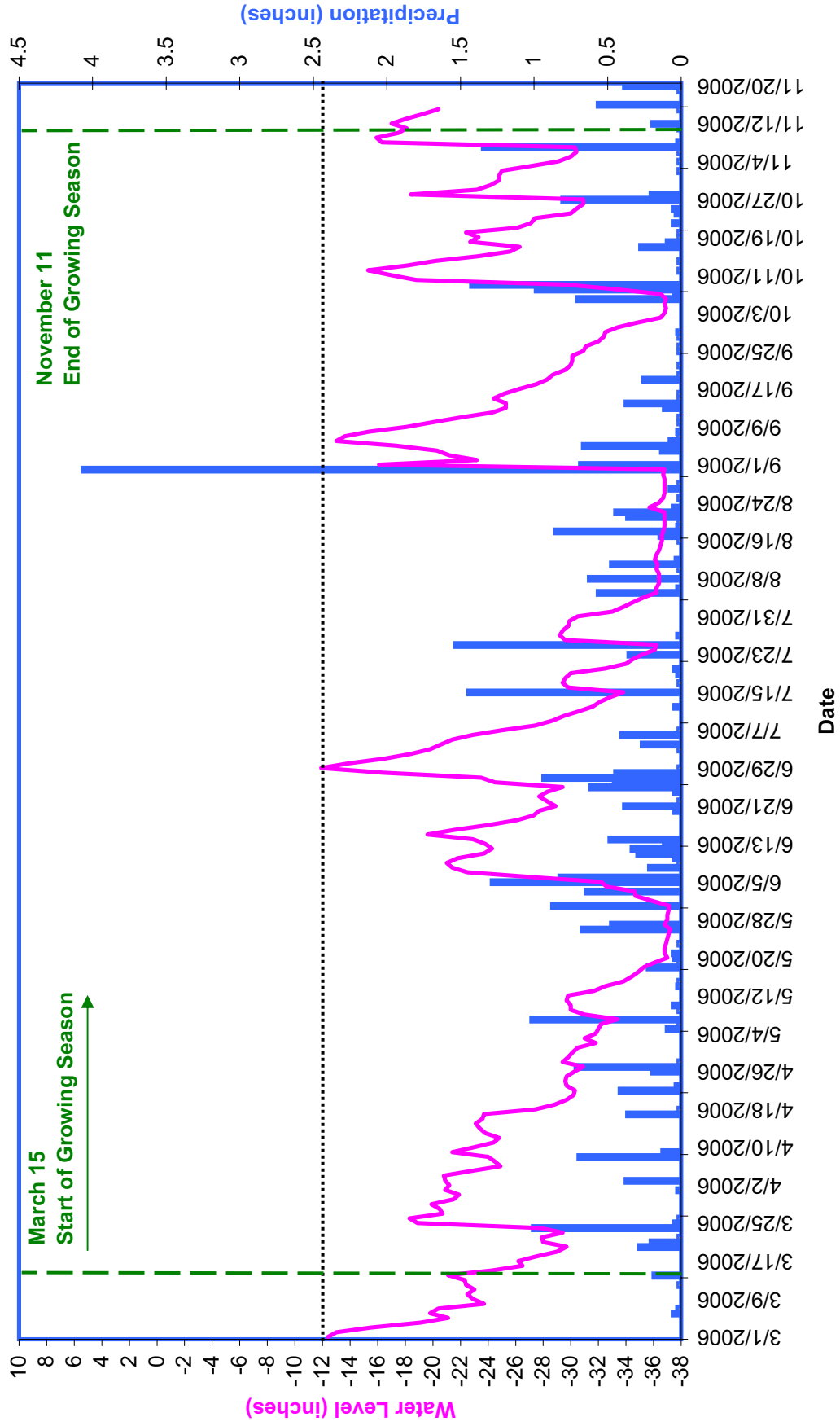


**GW15**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**

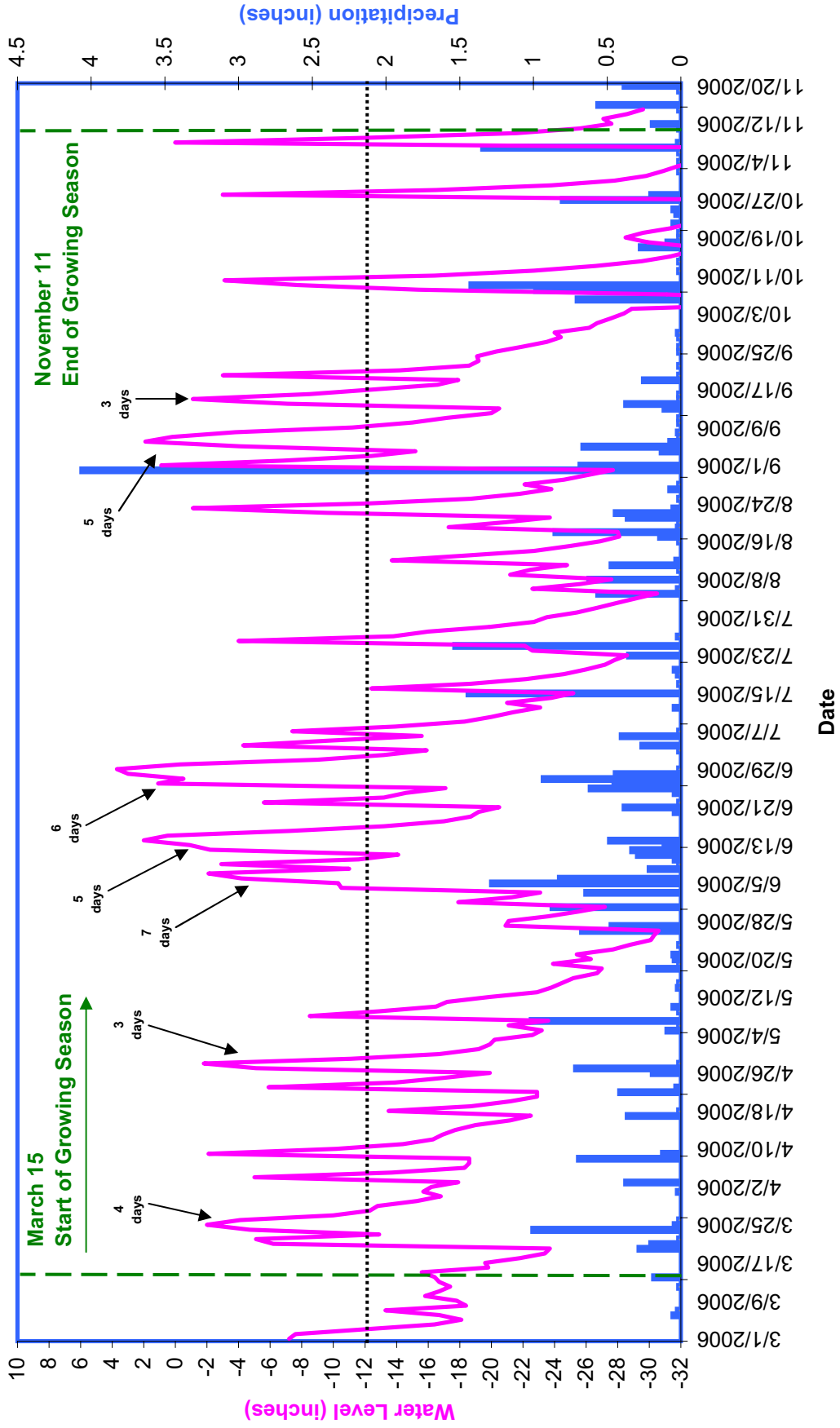




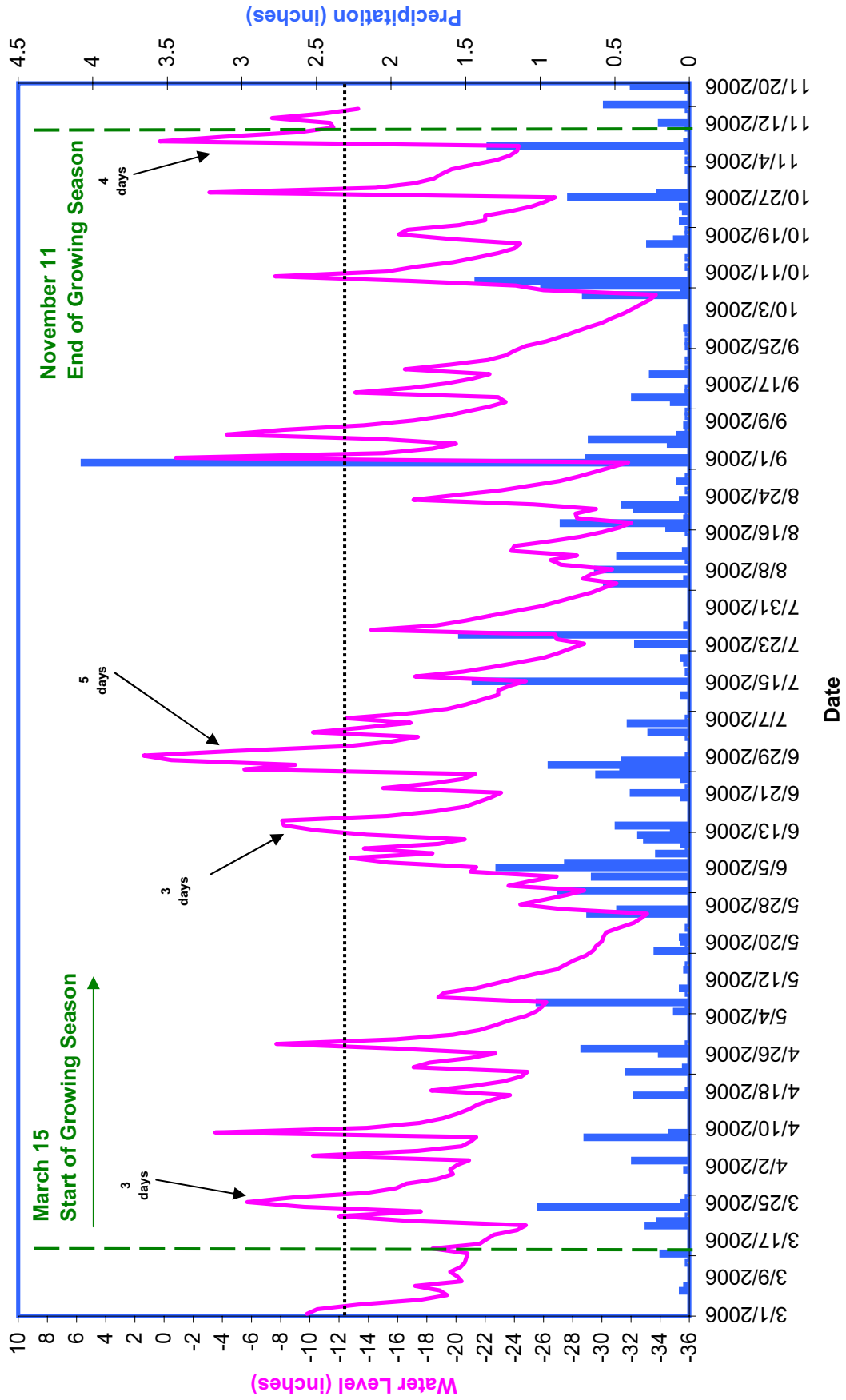
# GW16 Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)



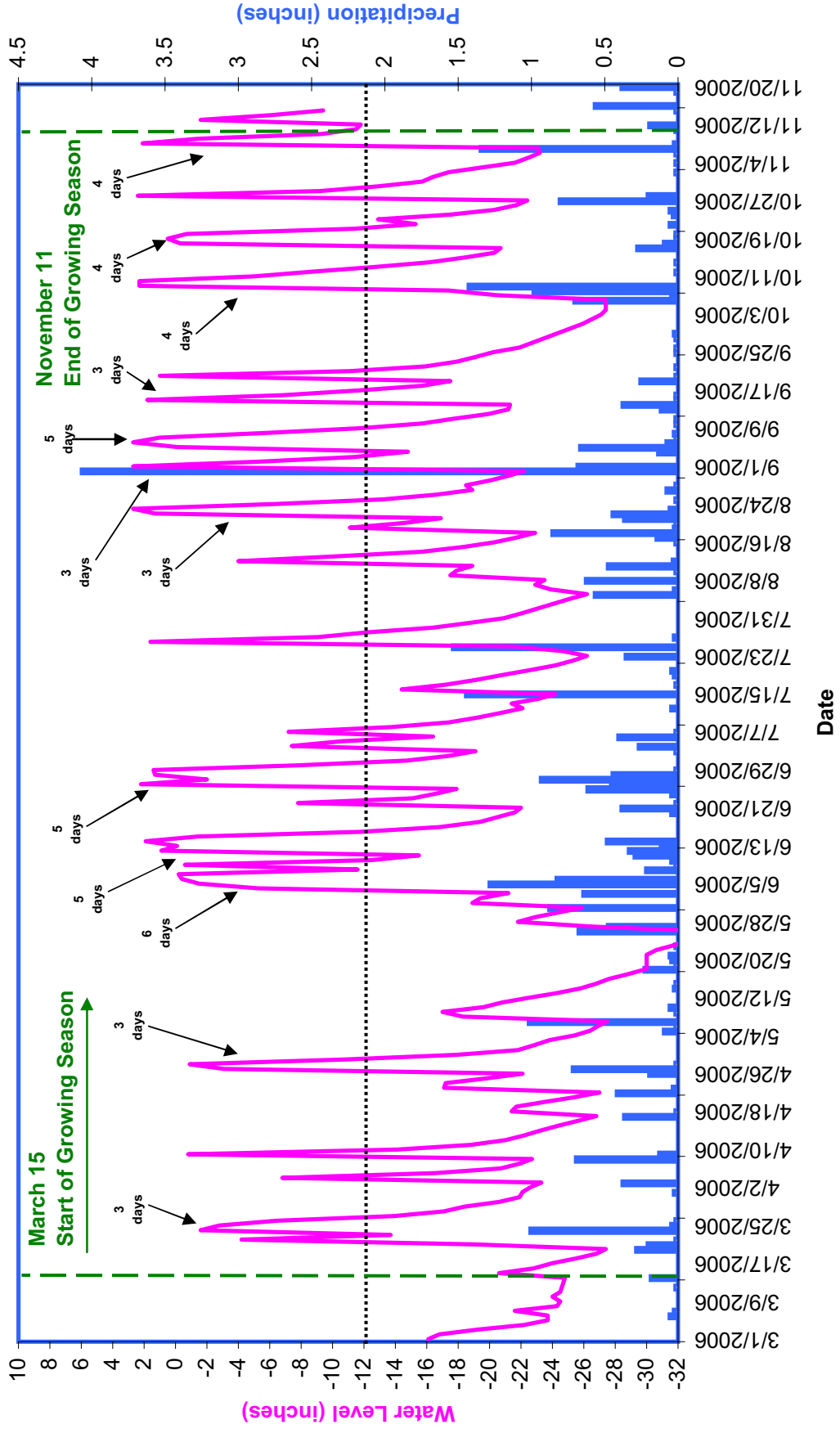
**GW17**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



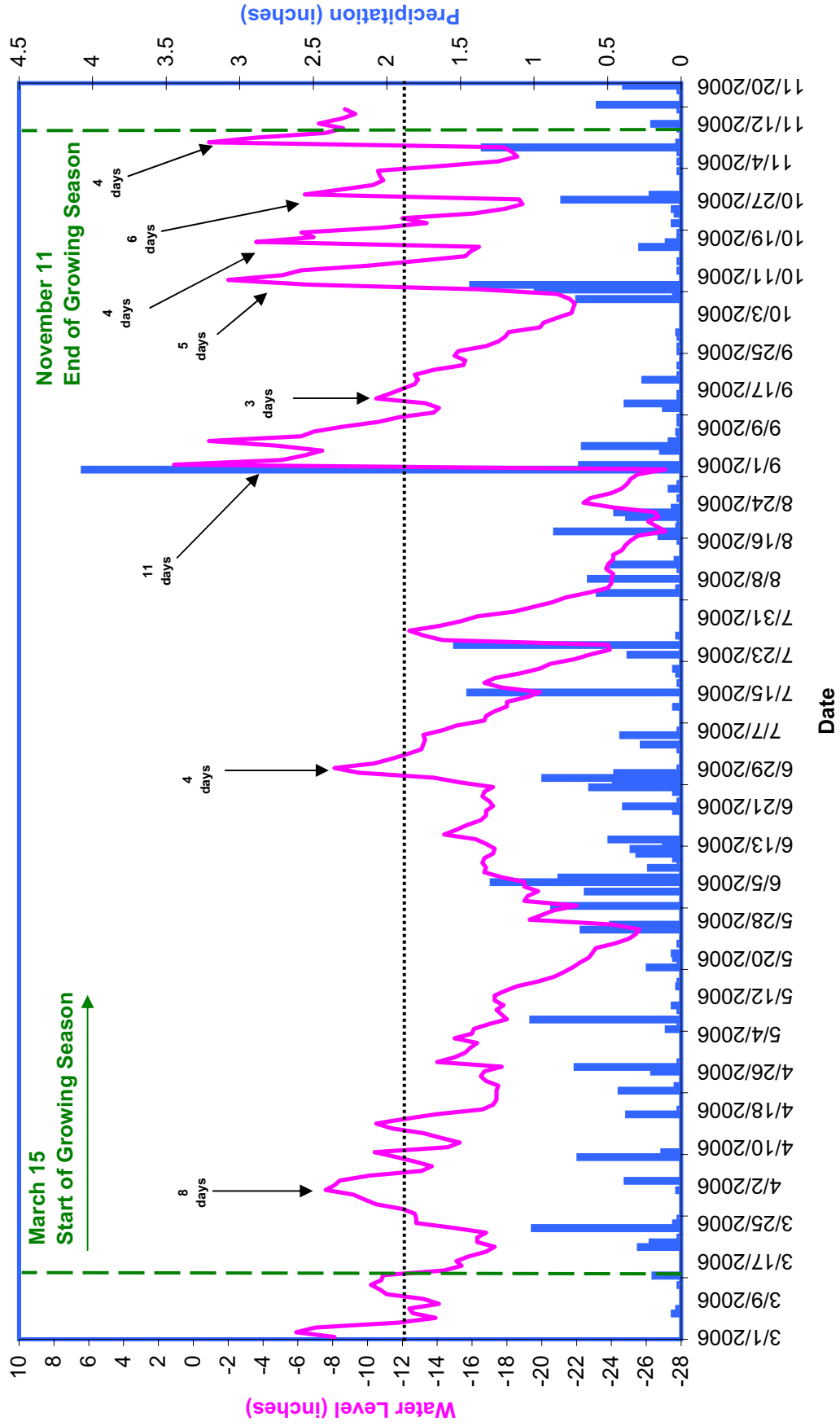
# GW18 Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)



# GW19 Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)

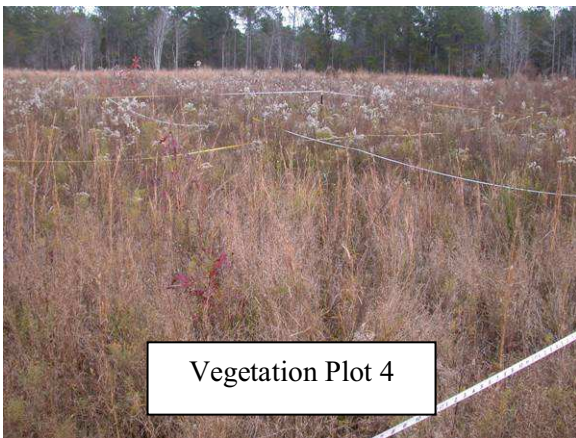


**GW20**  
**Clayhill Farm Year 1 (2006 Gauge Data)**



APPENDIX B  
VEGETATION MONITORING PHOTOGRAPHS

**Clayhill Farms**  
**Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photographs**  
**Year 1 (2006) Annual Monitoring**  
**Pictures Taken November 2006**



**Clayhill Farms**  
**Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photographs**  
**Year 1 (2006) Annual Monitoring**  
**Pictures Taken November 2006**  
**(continued)**





**Clayhill Farms**  
**Vegetation Problem Area Photographs**  
**Year 1 (2006) Annual Monitoring**  
**Pictures Taken November 2006**



APPENDIX C  
STREAM MONITORING DATA AND PHOTOGRAPHS





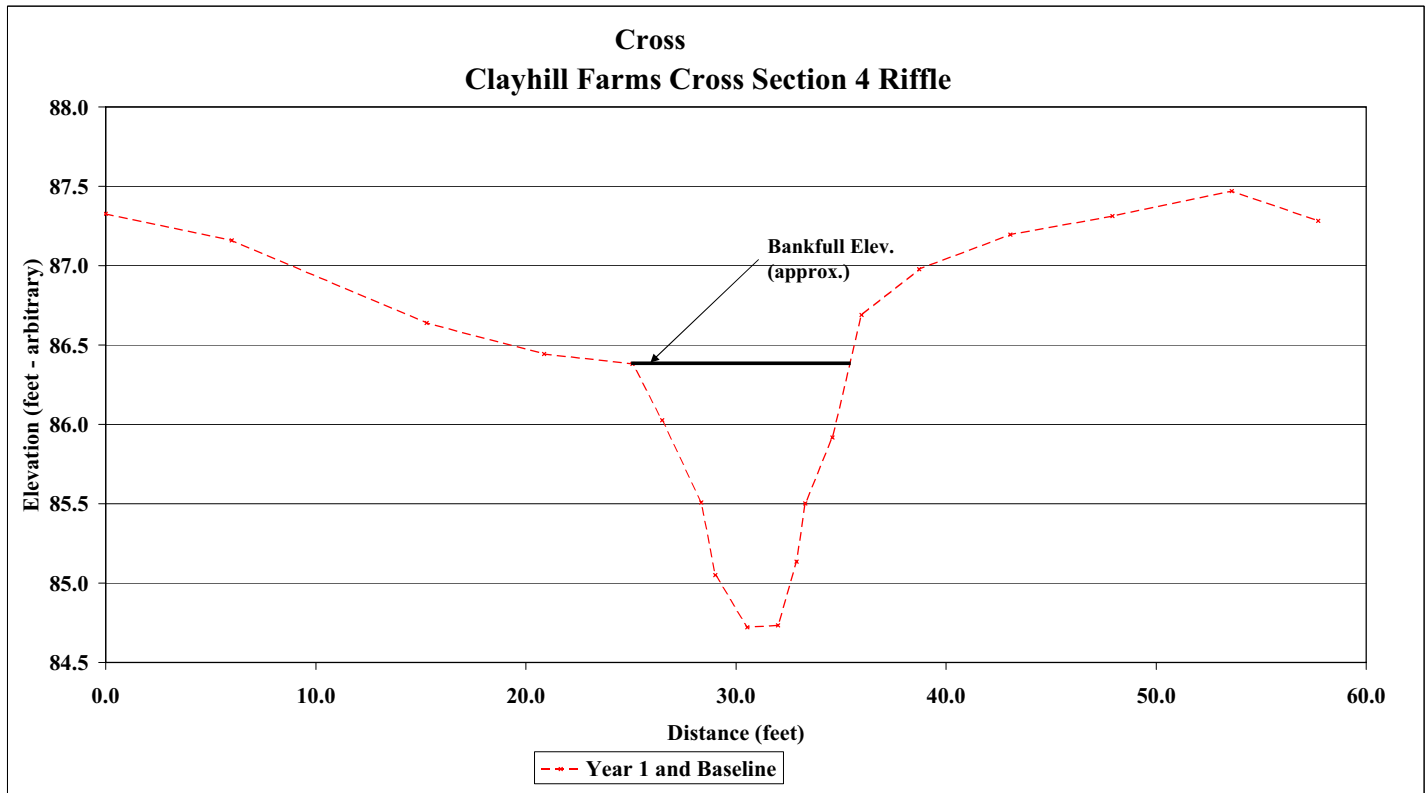
<b>Project Name</b>	Clayhill Farms	<b>Reach 1</b>			
<b>Cross Section</b>	Cross Section 3				
<b>Feature</b>	Pool				
<b>Date</b>	1/3/07				
<b>Crew</b>	Lewis, Jeffers				

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	87.3						
6.0	87.2						
15.3	86.6						
20.9	86.4						
25.1	86.4						
26.5	86.0						
28.3	85.5						
29.0	85.1						
30.5	84.7						
32.0	84.7						
32.9	85.1						
33.3	85.5						
34.6	85.9						
36.0	86.7						
38.7	87.0						
43.1	87.2						
47.9	87.3						
53.6	87.5						
57.7	87.3						



**Photo of Reach 1 Cross-Section 3 - Looking Upstream**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Area</b>	9.6				
<b>Width</b>	10.3				
<b>Mean Depth</b>	0.9				
<b>Max Depth</b>	1.7				
<b>W/D</b>	NA				



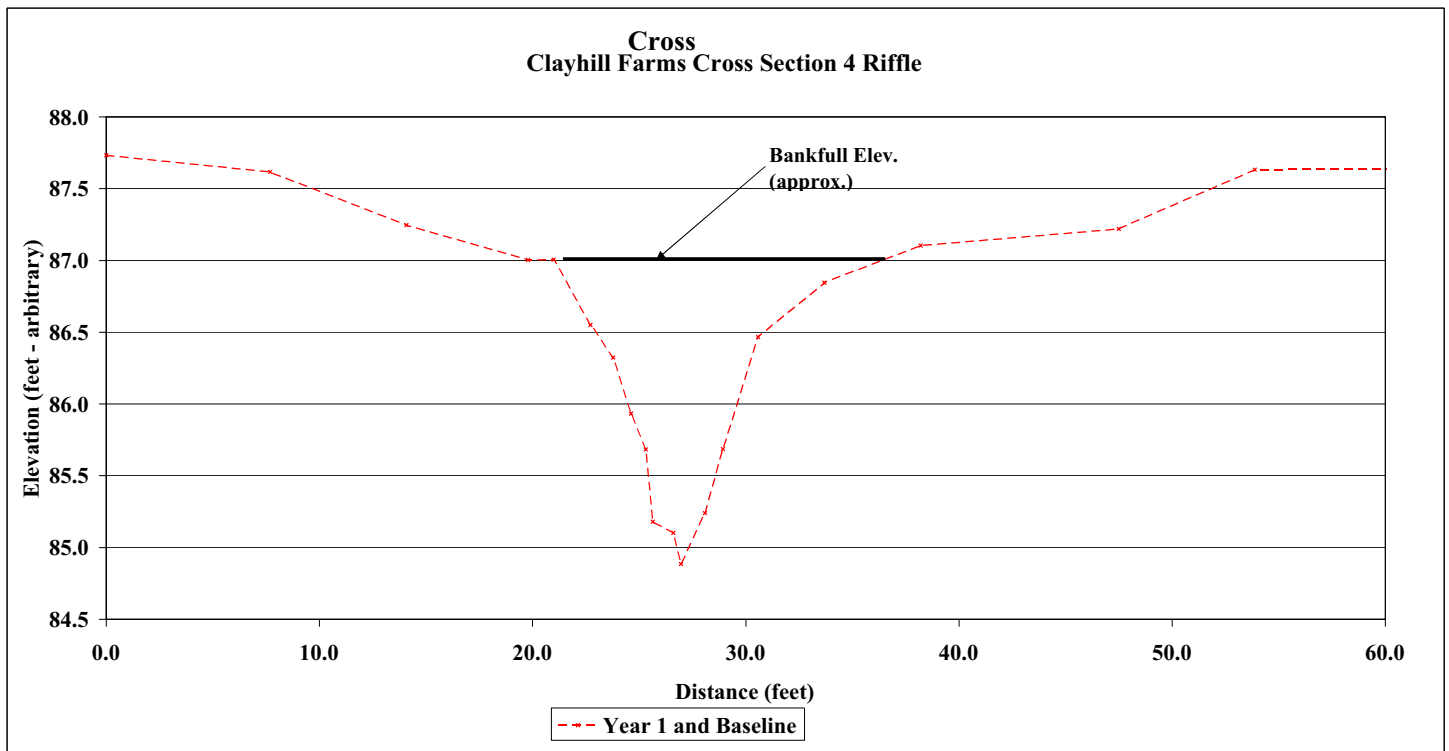
<b>Project Name</b>	Clayhill Farms	<b>Reach 1</b>			
<b>Cross Section</b>	Cross Section 4				
<b>Feature</b>	Riffle				
<b>Date</b>	1/3/07				
<b>Crew</b>	Lewis, Jeffers				

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	87.7						
7.7	87.6						
14.1	87.2						
19.8	87.0						
21.0	87.0						
22.7	86.6						
23.8	86.3						
24.6	85.9						
25.3	85.7						
25.6	85.2						
26.6	85.1						
27.0	84.9						
28.1	85.2						
28.9	85.7						
30.6	86.5						
33.7	86.8						
38.2	87.1						
47.5	87.2						
53.9	87.6						
60.1	87.6						



Photo of Reach 1 Cross-Section 4 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Area	11.9				
Width	15.4				
Mean Depth	0.8				
Max Depth	2.1				
W/D	20.0				



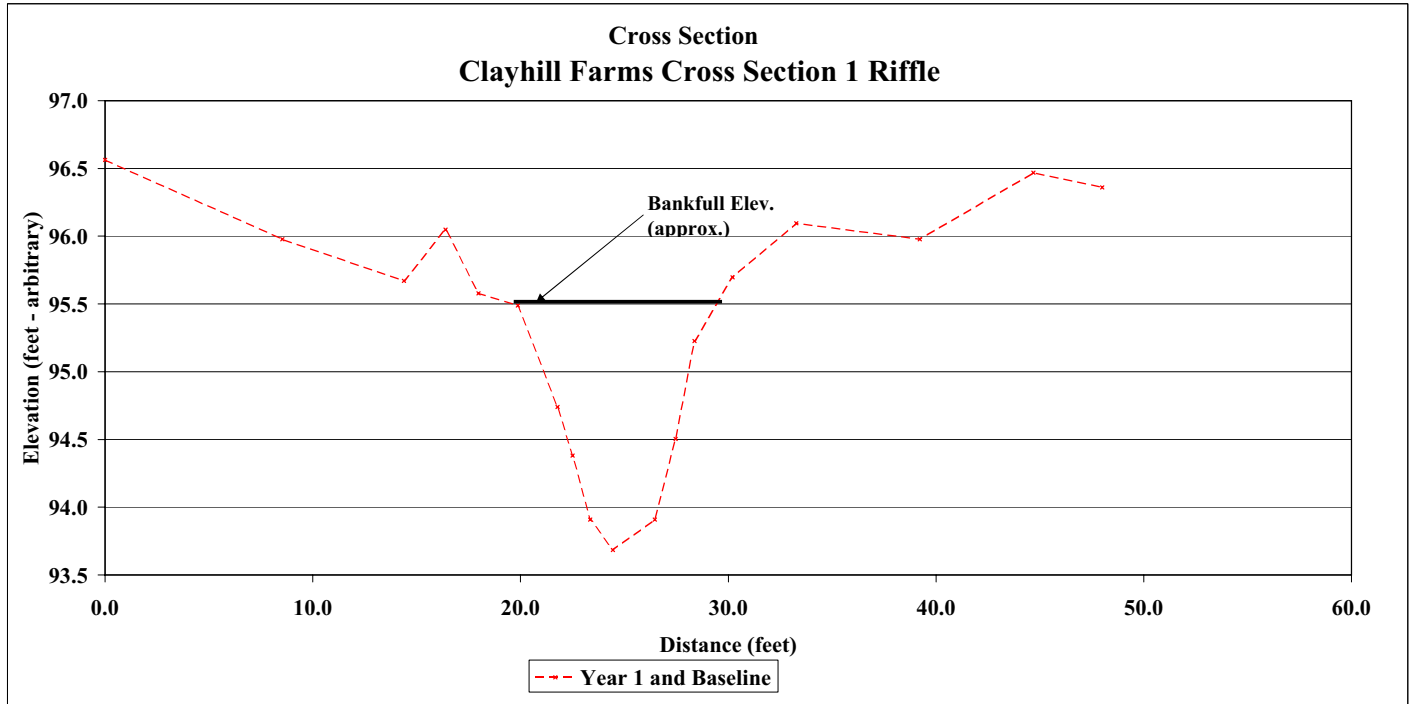
<b>Project Name</b>	Clayhill Farms	<b>Reach 2</b>	
<b>Cross Section</b>	Cross Section 1		
<b>Feature</b>	Riffle		
<b>Date</b>	1/3/07		
<b>Crew</b>	Lewis, Jeffers		

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	96.6						
8.5	96.0						
14.4	95.7						
16.4	96.0						
18.0	95.6						
19.9	95.5						
21.8	94.7						
22.5	94.4						
23.4	93.9						
24.4	93.7						
26.5	93.9						
27.5	94.5						
28.4	95.2						
30.2	95.7						
33.3	96.1						
39.2	96.0						
44.7	96.5						
48.0	96.4						



Photo of Reach 2 Cross-Section 1 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Area	10.0				
Width	10.1				
Mean Depth	1.0				
Max Depth	1.8				
W/D	10.2				



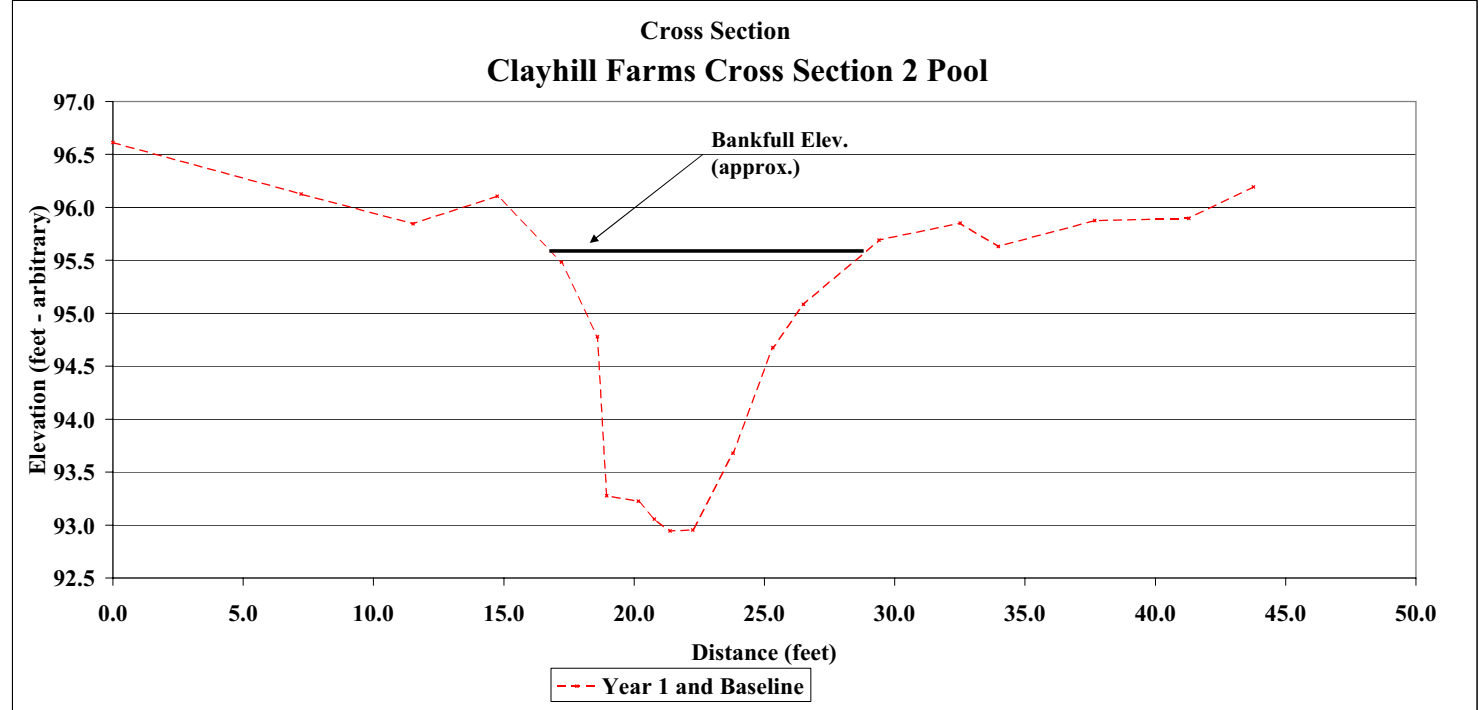
<b>Project Name</b>	Clayhill Farms	<b>Reach 2</b>			
<b>Cross Section</b>	Cross Section 2				
<b>Feature</b>	Pool				
<b>Date</b>	1/3/07				
<b>Crew</b>	Lewis, Jeffers				

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	96.6						
7.2	96.1						
11.5	95.8						
14.7	96.1						
17.2	95.5						
18.6	94.8						
18.9	93.3						
20.2	93.2						
20.8	93.1						
21.4	92.9						
22.3	93.0						
23.8	93.7						
25.3	94.7						
26.5	95.1						
29.4	95.7						
32.5	95.9						
34.0	95.6						
37.7	95.9						
41.3	95.9						
43.8	96.2						



**Photo of Reach 2 Cross-Section 2 - Looking Upstream**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Area</b>	18.1				
<b>Width</b>	13.5				
<b>Mean Depth</b>	1.3				
<b>Max Depth</b>	2.8				
<b>W/D</b>	NA				



















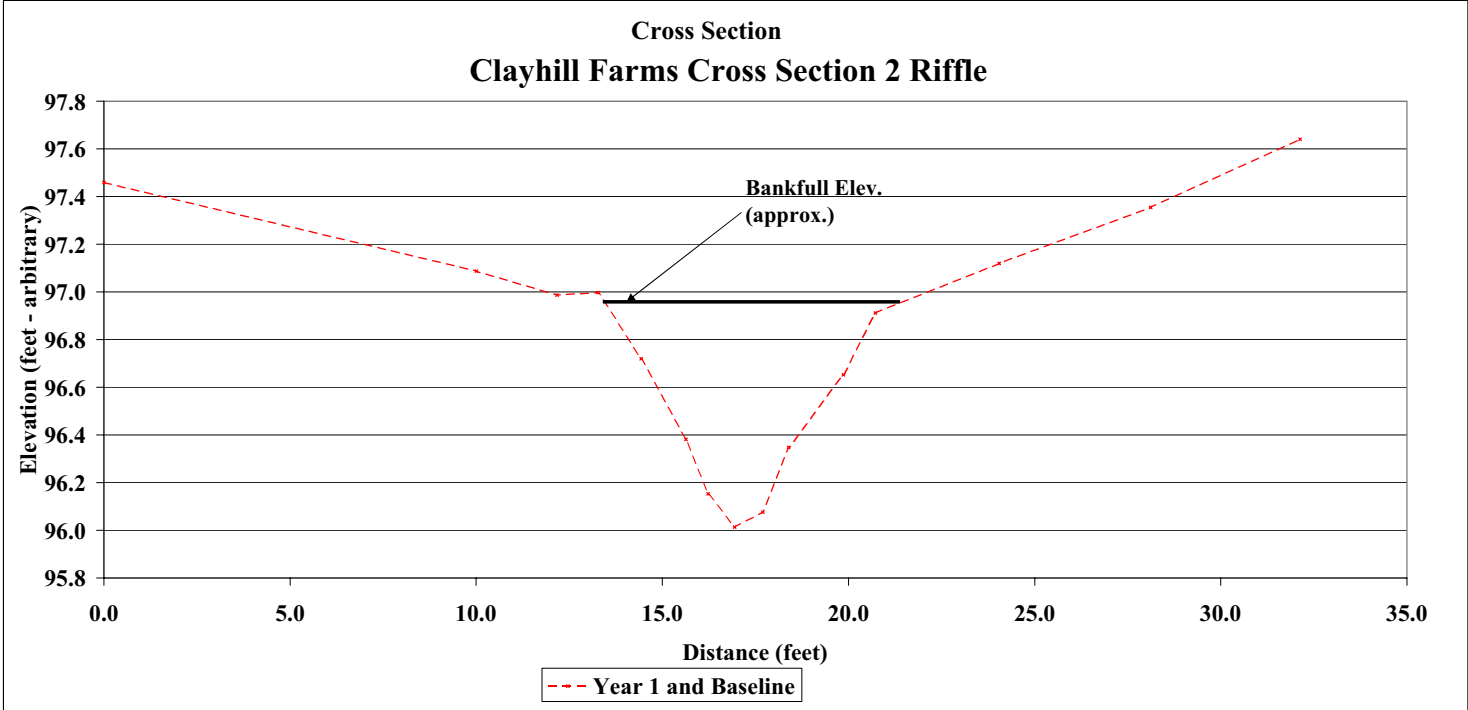
<b>Project Name</b>	Clayhill Farms	<b>Reach 4</b>			
<b>Cross Section</b>	Cross Section 2				
<b>Feature</b>	Riffle				
<b>Date</b>	1/3/07				
<b>Crew</b>	Lewis, Jeffers				

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	97.5						
10.0	97.1						
12.2	97.0						
13.3	97.0						
14.4	96.7						
15.6	96.4						
16.2	96.2						
16.9	96.0						
17.7	96.1						
18.4	96.3						
19.9	96.7						
20.7	96.9						
24.1	97.1						
28.1	97.4						
32.1	97.6						



Photo of Reach 4 Cross-Section 2 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Area	3.4				
Width	7.4				
Mean Depth	0.5				
Max Depth	0.9				
W/D	15.7				





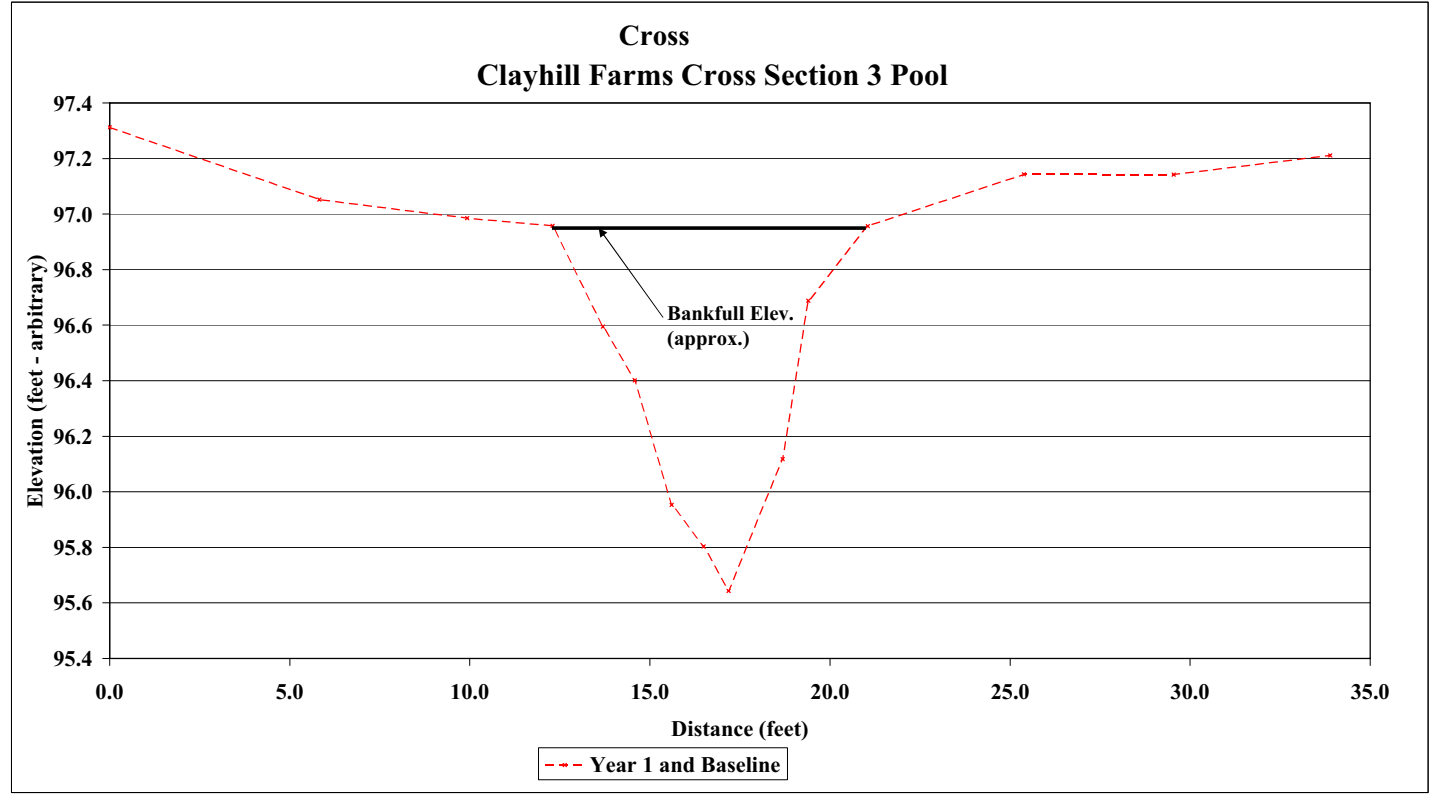
<b>Project Name</b>	Clayhill Farms	<b>Reach 4</b>			
<b>Cross Section</b>	Cross Section 3				
<b>Feature</b>	Pool				
<b>Date</b>	1/3/07				
<b>Crew</b>	Lewis, Jeffers				

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	97.3						
5.8	97.1						
9.9	97.0						
12.3	97.0						
13.7	96.6						
14.6	96.4						
15.6	96.0						
16.5	95.8						
17.2	95.6						
18.7	96.1						
19.4	96.7						
21.0	97.0						
25.4	97.1						
29.5	97.1						
33.9	97.2						



Photo of Reach 4 Cross-Section 3 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Area</b>	5.2				
<b>Width</b>	8.4				
<b>Mean Depth</b>	0.6				
<b>Max Depth</b>	1.3				
<b>W/D</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



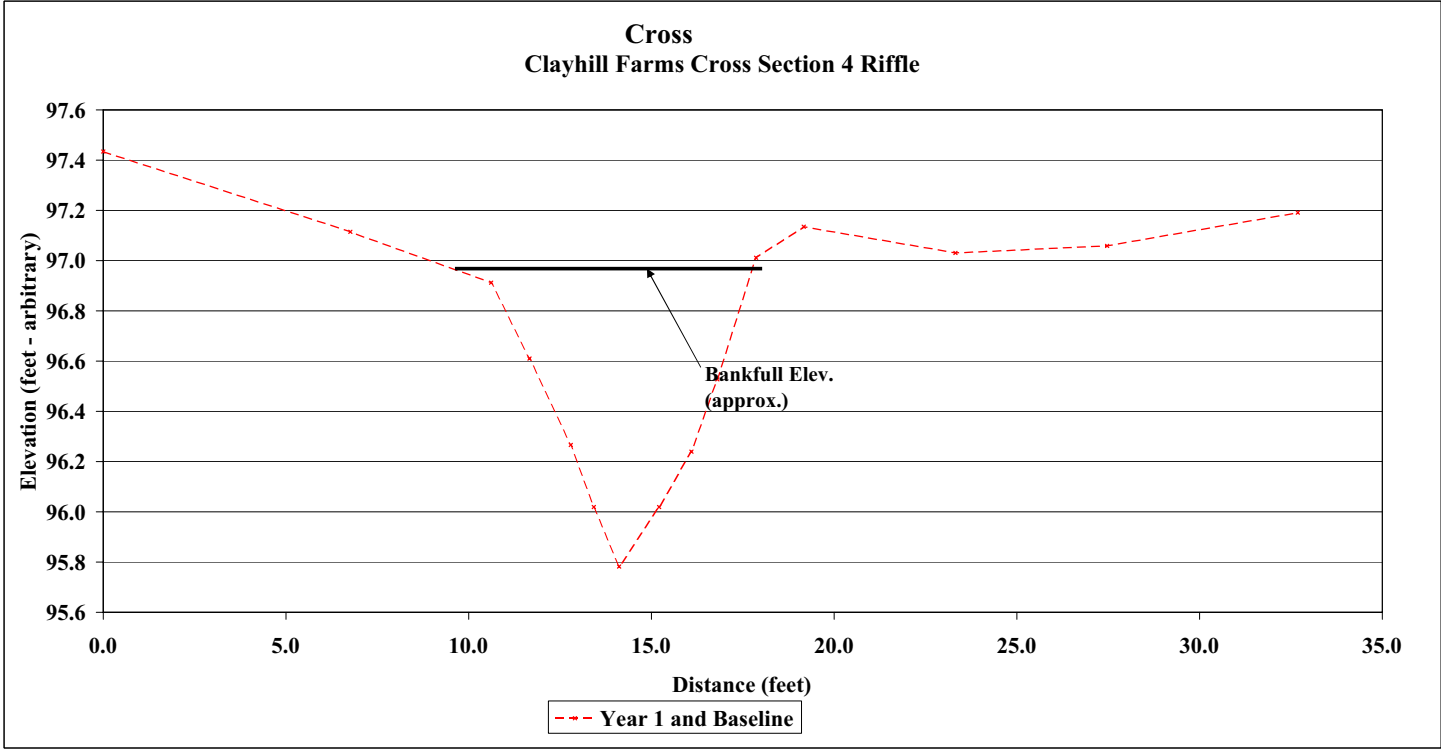
**Project Name** Clayhill Farms **Reach 4**  
**Cross Section** Cross Section 4  
**Feature** Riffle  
**Date** 1/3/07  
**Crew** Lewis, Jeffers

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	97.4						
6.8	97.1						
10.6	96.9						
11.7	96.6						
12.8	96.3						
13.4	96.0						
14.1	95.8						
15.2	96.0						
16.1	96.2						
16.8	96.5						
17.9	97.0						
19.2	97.1						
23.3	97.0						
27.5	97.1						
32.7	97.2						



**Photo of Reach 4 Cross-Section 4 - Looking Upstream**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Area	5.1				
Width	9.5				
Mean Depth	0.5				
Max Depth	1.2				
W/D	17.7				



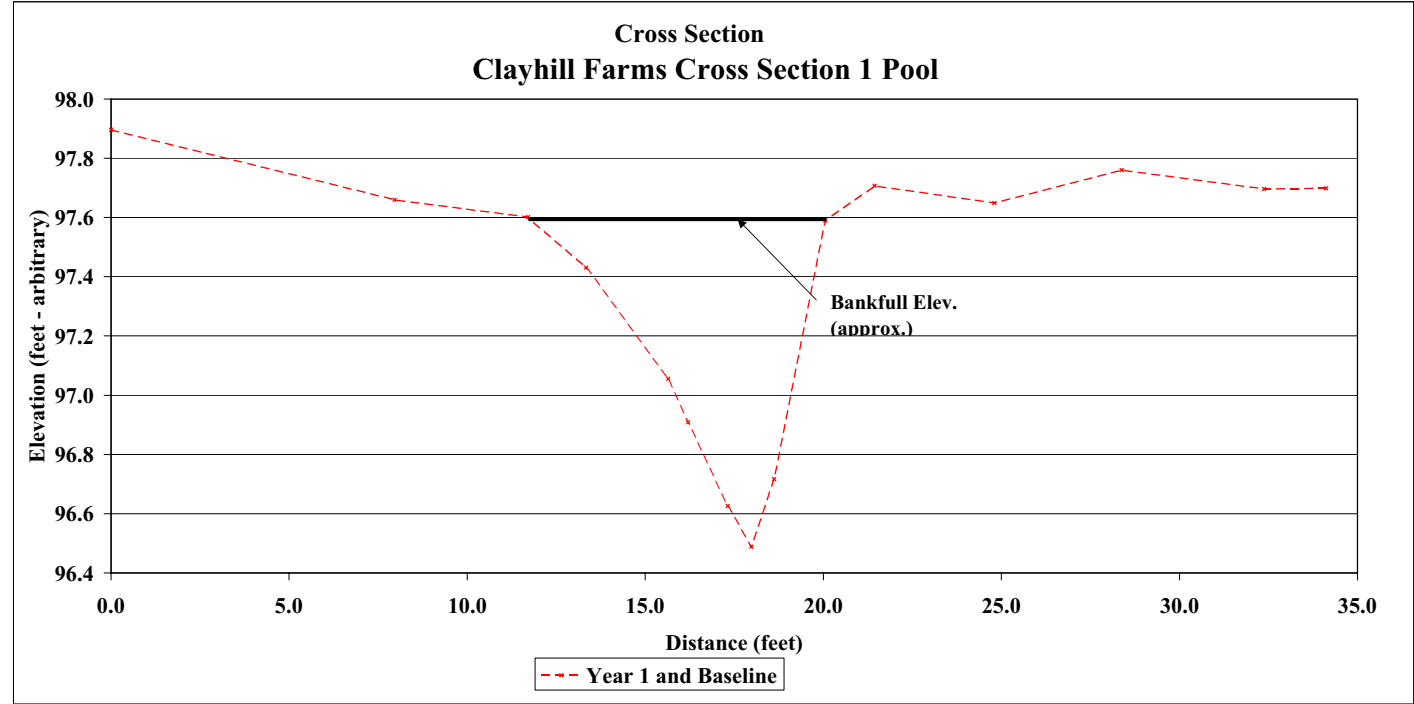
<b>Project Name</b>	Clayhill Farms	<b>Reach 5</b>			
<b>Cross Section</b>	Cross Section 1				
<b>Feature</b>	Pool				
<b>Date</b>	1/3/07				
<b>Crew</b>	Lewis, Jeffers				

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	97.9						
8.0	97.7						
11.7	97.6						
13.3	97.4						
15.6	97.1						
16.2	96.9						
17.3	96.6						
18.0	96.5						
18.6	96.7						
20.1	97.6						
21.4	97.7						
24.8	97.6						
28.4	97.8						
32.4	97.7						
34.1	97.7						



Photo of Reach 5 Cross-Section 1 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Area</b>	4.1				
<b>Width</b>	8.3				
<b>Mean Depth</b>	0.5				
<b>Max Depth</b>	1.1				
<b>W/D</b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



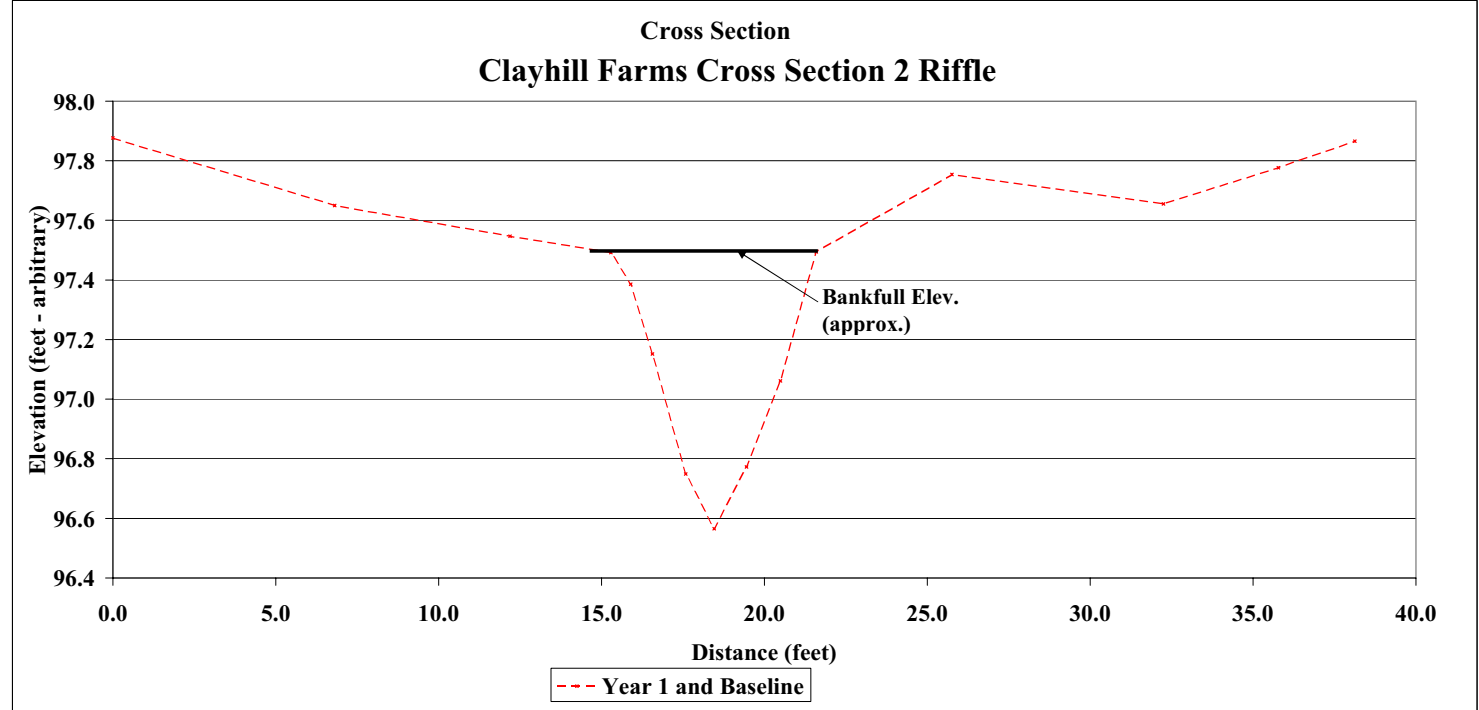
**Project Name** Clayhill Farms **Reach 5**  
**Cross Section** Cross Section 2  
**Feature** Riffle  
**Date** 1/3/07  
**Crew** Lewis, Jeffers

2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	97.9						
6.8	97.6						
12.2	97.5						
15.3	97.5						
15.9	97.4						
16.6	97.2						
17.6	96.7						
18.5	96.6						
19.4	96.8						
20.5	97.1						
21.6	97.5						
25.8	97.8						
32.3	97.7						
35.8	97.8						
38.1	97.9						



Photo of Reach 5 Cross-Section 2 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Area	3.1				
Width	6.4				
Mean Depth	0.5				
Max Depth	0.9				
W/D	13.0				

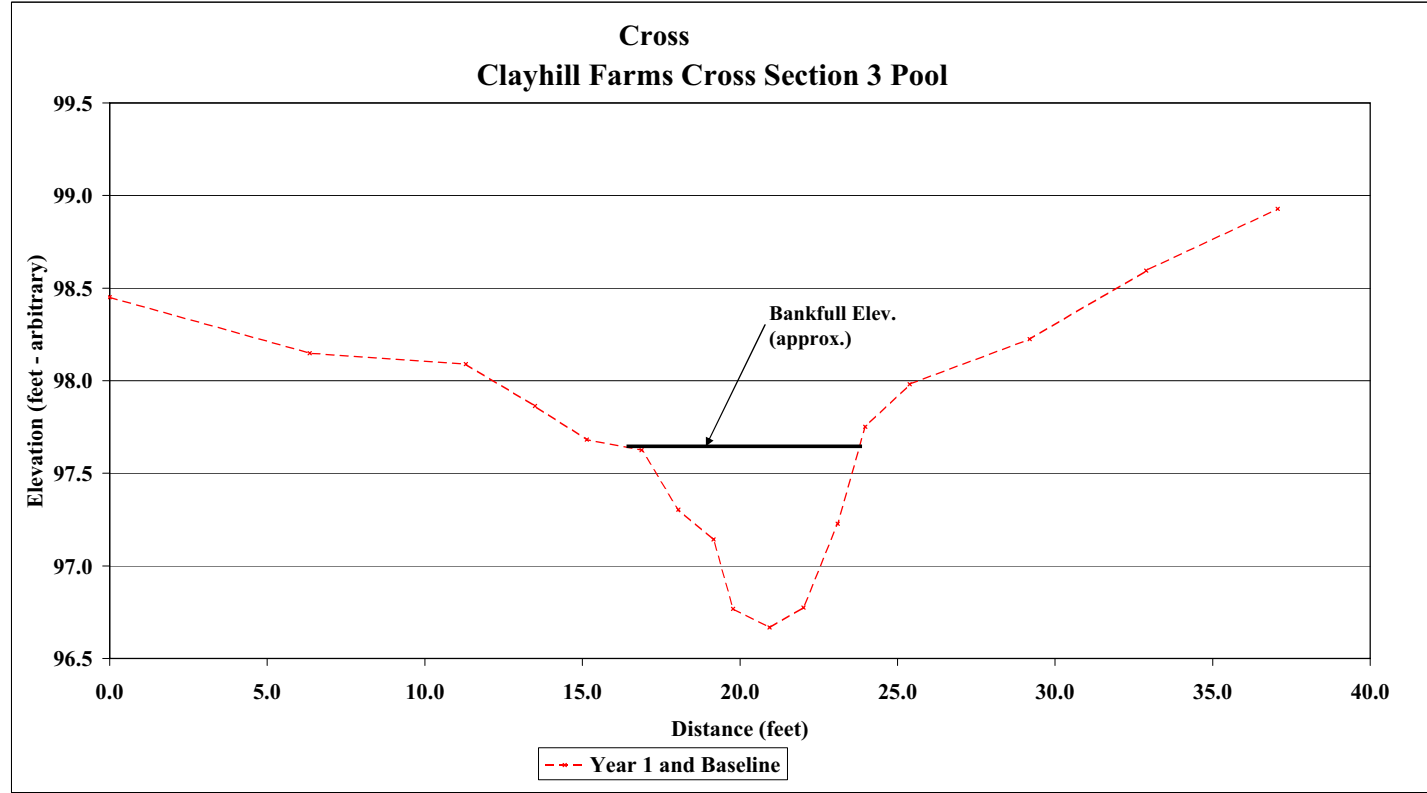


<b>Project Name</b> Clayhill Farms		<b>Reach 5</b>					
<b>Cross Section</b> Cross Section 3							
<b>Feature</b> Pool							
<b>Date</b> 1/3/07							
<b>Crew</b> Lewis, Jeffers							
2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	98.5						
6.3	98.1						
11.3	98.1						
13.5	97.9						
15.1	97.7						
16.9	97.6						
18.0	97.3						
19.2	97.1						
19.8	96.8						
20.9	96.7						
22.0	96.8						
23.1	97.2						
24.0	97.8						
25.4	98.0						
29.2	98.2						
32.9	98.6						
37.1	98.9						



Photo of Reach 5 Cross-Section 3 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Area	4.0				
Width	7.5				
Mean Depth	0.5				
Max Depth	1.0				
W/D	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



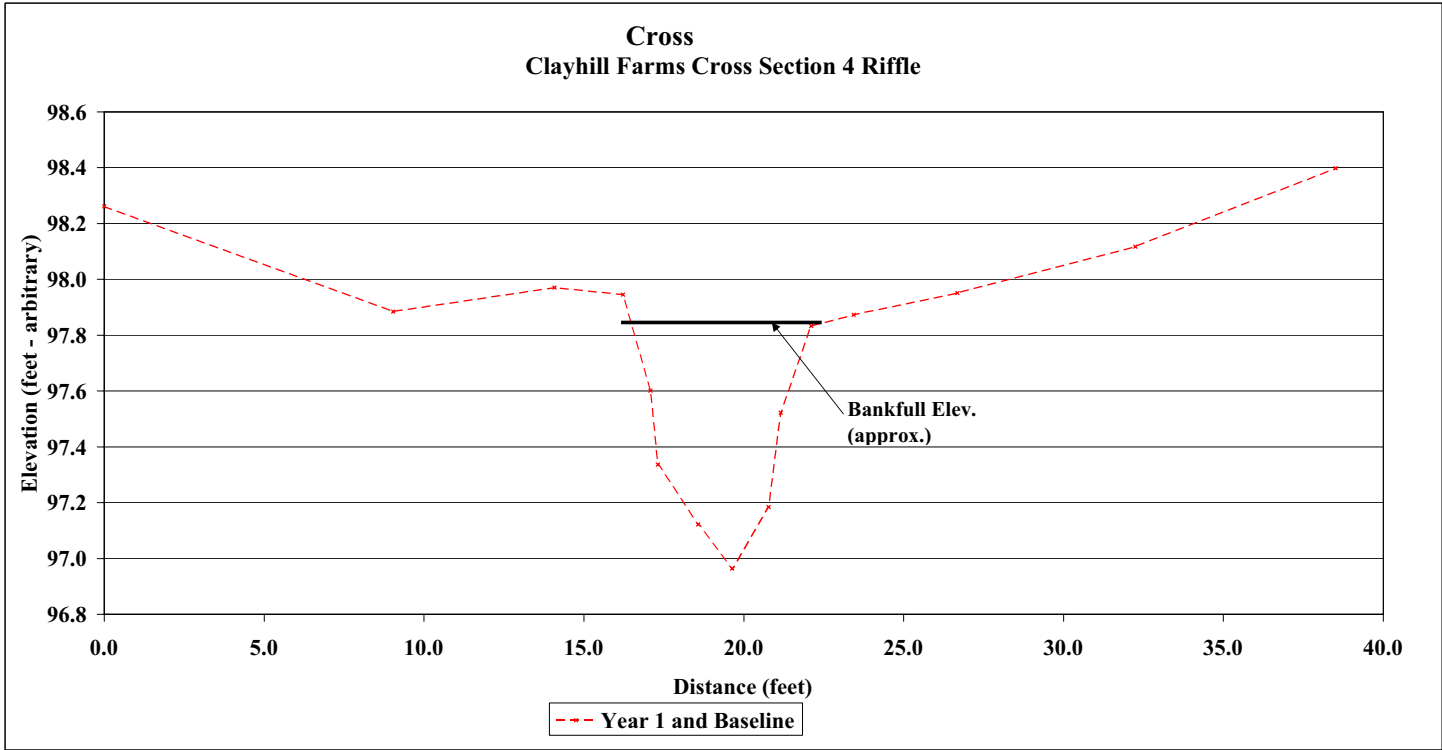
**Project Name** Clayhill Farms **Reach 5**  
**Cross Section** Cross Section 4  
**Feature** Riffle  
**Date** 1/3/07  
**Crew** Lewis, Jeffers

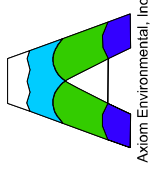
2006 Year 1 and Baseline		2007 Year 2		2008 Year 3		2009 Year 4	
Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation	Station	Elevation
0.0	98.3						
9.0	97.9						
14.1	98.0						
16.2	97.9						
17.1	97.6						
17.3	97.3						
18.6	97.1						
19.6	97.0						
20.8	97.2						
21.2	97.5						
22.1	97.8						
23.4	97.9						
26.7	98.0						
32.2	98.1						
38.5	98.4						



Photo of Reach 5 Cross-Section 4 - Looking Upstream

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Area</b>	3.0				
<b>Width</b>	6.0				
<b>Mean Depth</b>	0.5				
<b>Max Depth</b>	0.9				
<b>W/D</b>	11.8				





NOTES/REVISIONS

Project:

# Clayhill Farms Restoration Site

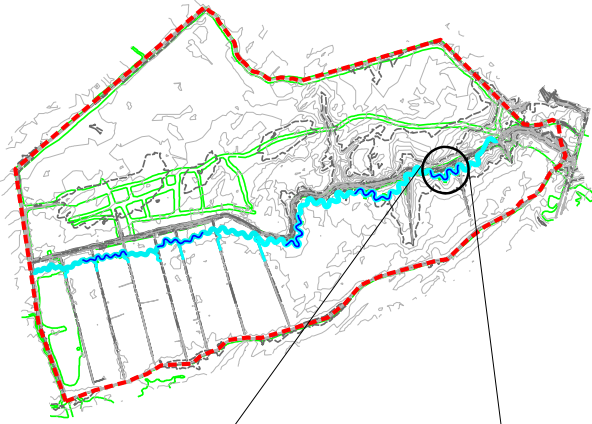
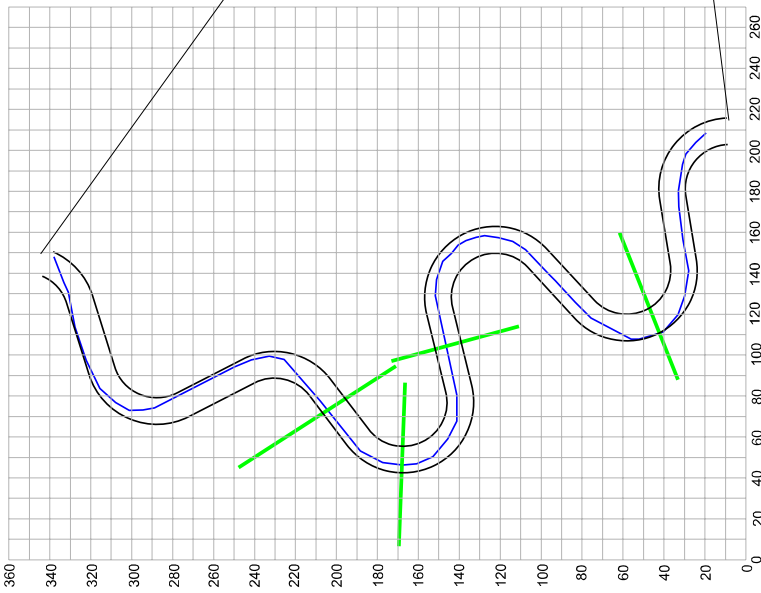
Project No. 91  
Year 1 (2006) Monitoring Report  
Jones County  
North Carolina

Title:  
Reach 1: Profile  
and  
Pattern

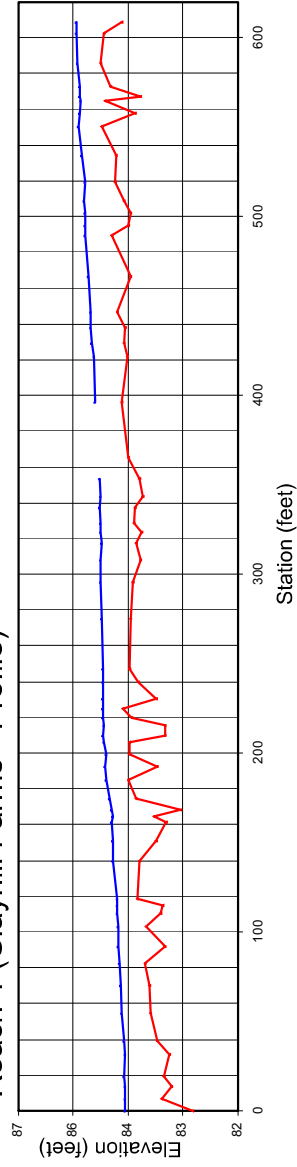
Scale:	No Scale	FIGURE NO. <b>C1</b>
Date:	FEB 2007	
Project No.:	06-021	

Pattern Legend	
	Stream Banks
	Thalweg
	Cross Section

Pattern  
 Beltwidth = 76.1 (37.3 - 82.7) ft  
 Radius of Curvature = 24.4 (18.9 - 27.5) ft  
 Meander Wavelength = 133.0 (103.5 - 141.7) ft  
 Meander Width Ratio = 6.1 (3.0 - 6.6)  
 Pool-to-Pool Spacing = 97.1 (77.6 - 108.9) ft



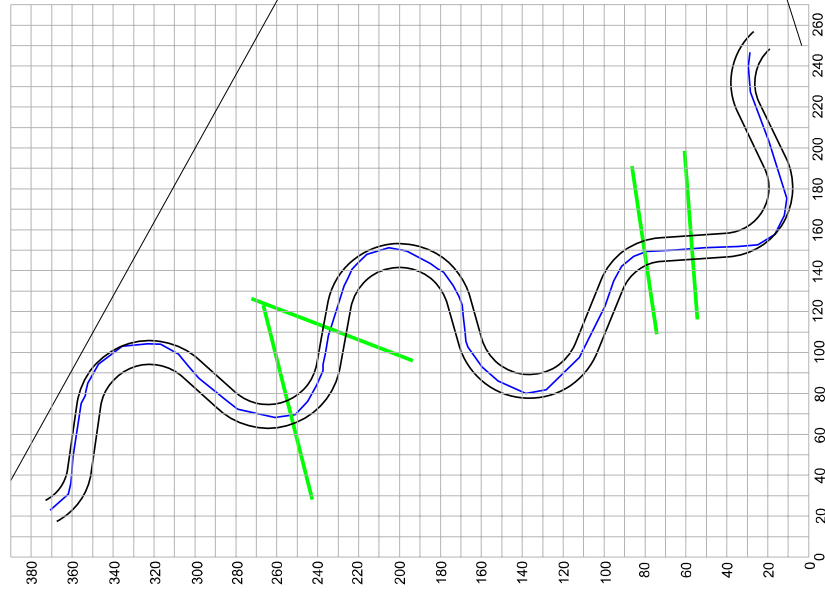
## Reach 1 (Clayhill Farms - Profile)



**Profile**

Save = 0.0021 rise/run  
 Svalley = 0.0042 rise/run  
 Sriffle = 0.004 (0 - 0.0031) rise/run  
 Spool = 0.0009 (0 - 0.0031) rise/run  
 Strun = 0.0021 (0 - 0.0081) rise/run  
 Sglide = 0.002 (0 - 0.0077) rise/run

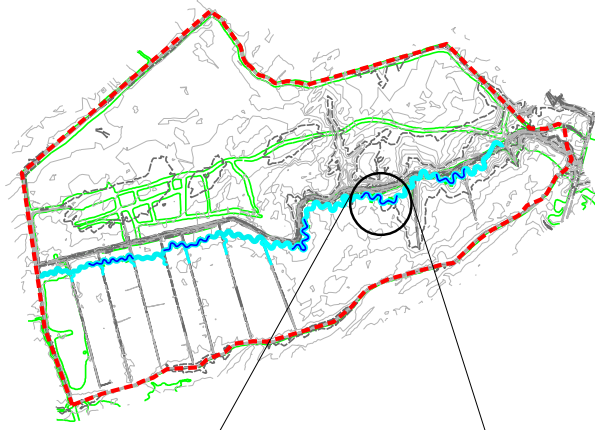
Profile Legend	
	2006 Bed Elevation
	Water Surface Elevation



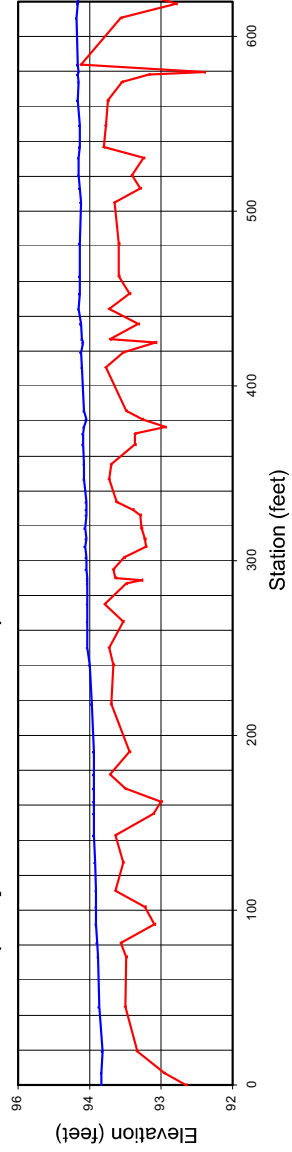
**Pattern**

Beltwidth = 60.4 (27.0 - 75.6) ft  
 Radius of Curvature = 24.4 (19.4 - 28.8) ft  
 Meander Wavelength = 124.4 (113.4 - 142.4) ft  
 Meander Width Ratio = 4.5 (2.0 - 5.6)  
 Pool-to-Pool Spacing = 86.4 (75.4 - 102.3) ft

Pattern Legend	
	Stream Banks
	Thalweg
	Cross Section



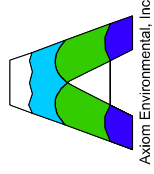
**Reach 2 (Clayhill Farms - Profile)**



Profile Legend	
	2006 Bed Elevation
	Water Surface Elevation

**Profile**

Save = 0.0007 rise/run  
 Svalley = 0.0015 rise/run  
 Stiffle = 0.0015 (0 - 0.0026) rise/run  
 Spool = 0.0007 (0 - 0.0032) rise/run  
 Strun = 0.0021 (0 - 0.0085) rise/run  
 Sgilde = 0.0014 (0 - 0.0043) rise/run



Axiom Environmental, Inc.



NOTES/REVISIONS

Project:

**Clayhill Farms Restoration Site**

Project No. 91  
 Year 1 (2006) Monitoring Report  
 Jones County  
 North Carolina

Title:

Reach 2: Profile and Pattern

Scale: No Scale

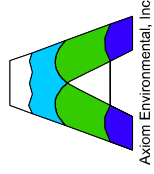
Date: FEB 2007

Project No.: 06-021

FIGURE NO.

**C2**





NOTES/REVISIONS

Project:

### Clayhill Farms Restoration Site

Project No. 91  
Year 1 (2006) Monitoring Report  
Jones County  
North Carolina

Title:

Reach 3: Profile and Pattern

Scale: No Scale

Date: FEB 2007

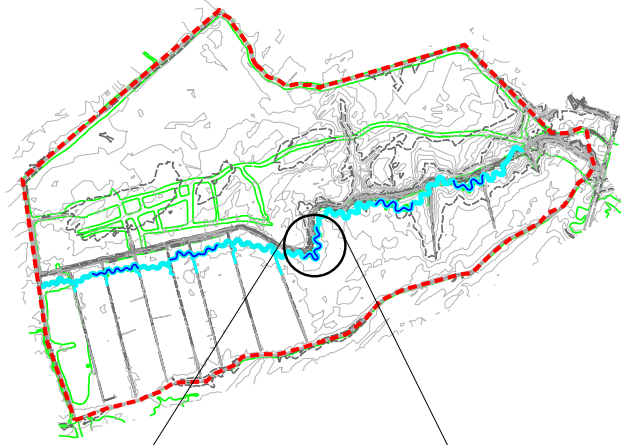
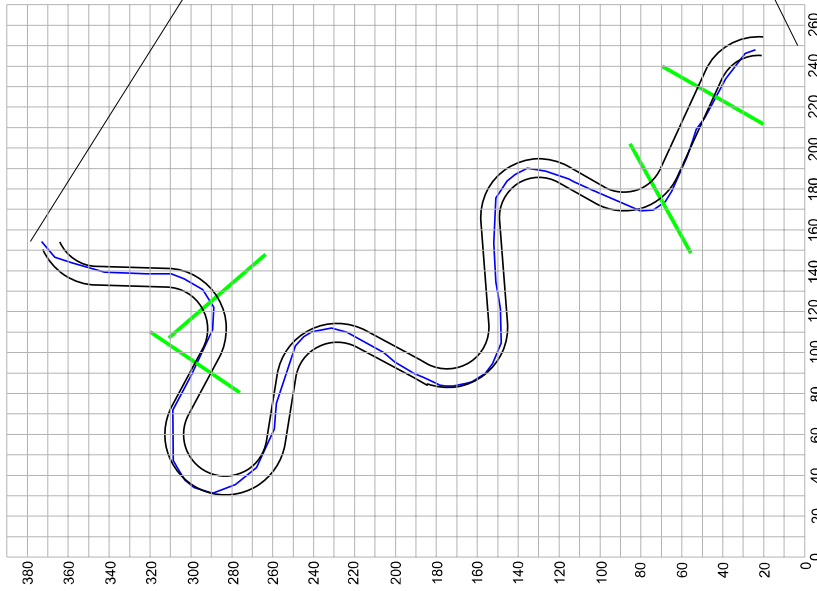
Project No.: 06-021

FIGURE NO.

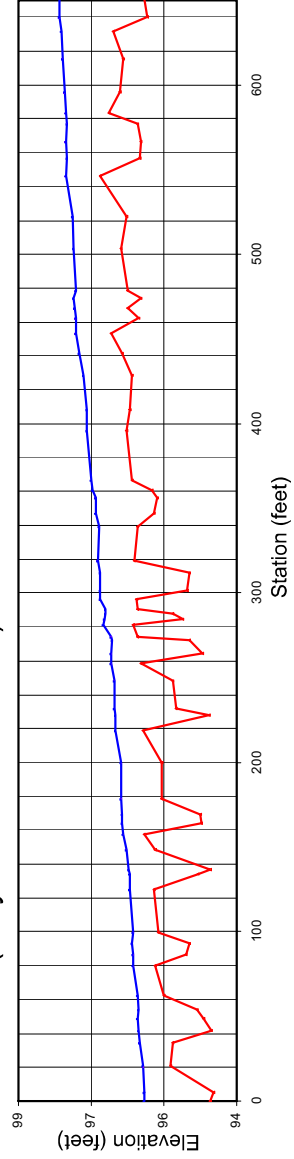
C3

Pattern Legend	
	Stream Banks
	Thalweg
	Cross Section

**Pattern**  
 Beltwidth = 55.9 (45.0 - 90.0) ft  
 Radius of Curvature = 21.1 (18.4 - 24.7) ft  
 Meander Wavelength = 127.1 (56.0 - 142.4) ft  
 Meander Width Ratio = 5.6 (4.5 - 9.0)  
 Pool-to-Pool Spacing = 90.9 (71.4 - 97.7) ft



### Reach 3 (Clayhill Farms - Profile)






**Profile**  
 Save = 0.0026 rise/run  
 Svalley = 0.0044 rise/run  
 Sriffle = 0.0064 (0 - 0.0221) rise/run  
 Spool = 0.0016 (0 - 0.0049) rise/run  
 Srun = 0.003 (0 - 0.0069) rise/run  
 Sglide = 0.0014 (0 - 0.0067) rise/run

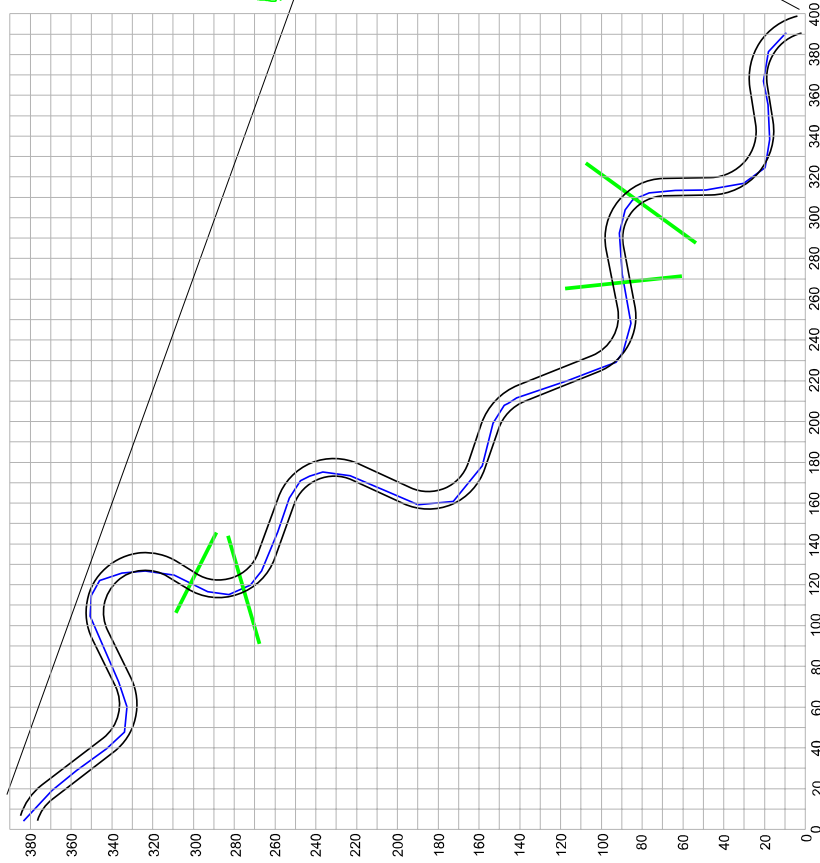
Profile Legend	
	2006 Bed Elevation
	Water Surface Elevation

**Pattern**

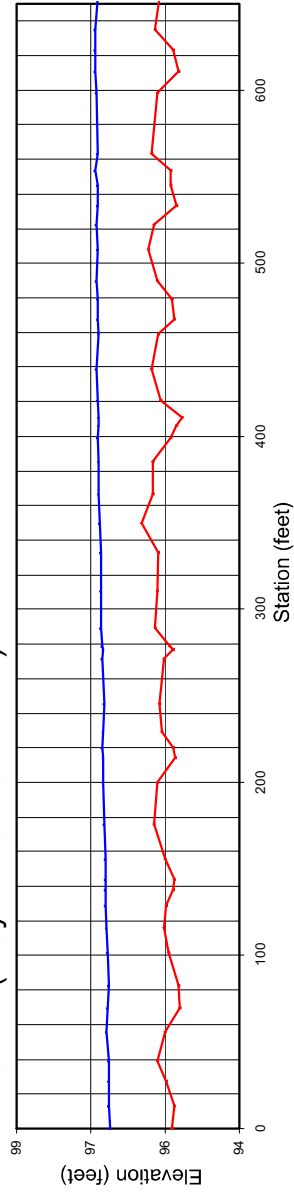
Beltwidth = 36.0 (18.6 - 54.4) ft  
 Radius of Curvature = 21.9 (17.4 - 26.7) ft  
 Meander Wavelength = 111.0 (84.0 - 118.2) ft  
 Meander Width Ratio = 3.8 (2.0 - 5.8)  
 Pool-to-Pool Spacing = 69.1 (52.9 - 74.8) ft

**Pattern Legend**

	Stream Banks
	Thalweg
	Cross Section



**Reach 4 (Clayhill Farms - Profile)**

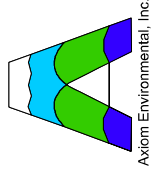


**Profile**

Save = 0.0005 rise/run  
 Svalley = 0.0005 rise/run  
 Sriffle = 0.0007 (0 - 0.0018) rise/run  
 Spool = 0.0019 (0 - 0.0101) rise/run  
 Strun = 0.0008 (0 - 0.0035) rise/run  
 Sgslide = 0.0007 (0 - 0.0038) rise/run

**Profile Legend**

	2006 Bed Elevation
	Water Surface Elevation



NOTES/REVISIONS

Project:

**Clayhill Farms Restoration Site**

Project No. 91  
 Year 1 (2006) Monitoring Report  
 Jones County  
 North Carolina

Title:

Reach 4: Profile and Pattern

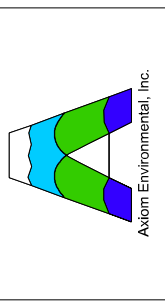
Scale: No Scale

Date: FEB 2007

Project No.: 06-021

FIGURE NO.:

**C4**



NOTES/REVISIONS

Project:  
**Clayhill Farms  
 Restoration Site**  
 Project No. 91  
 Year 1 (2006) Monitoring Report  
 Jones County  
 North Carolina

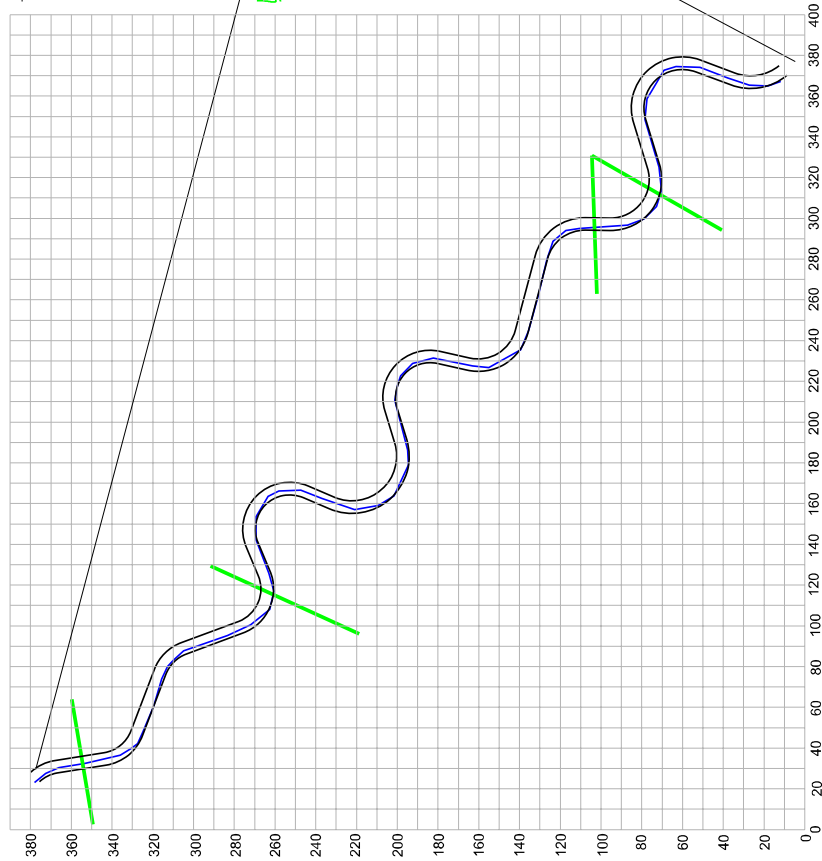
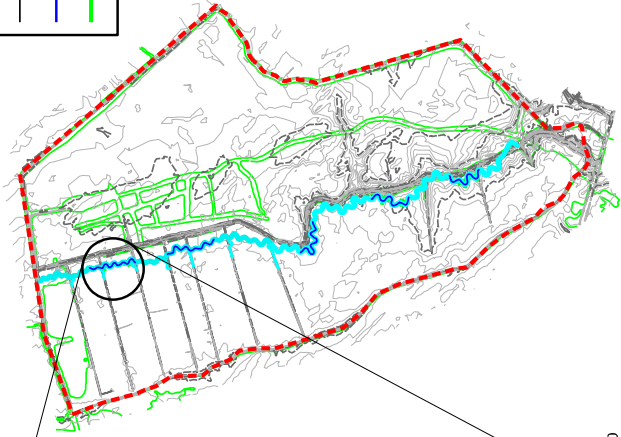
Title:  
**Reach 5: Profile  
 and  
 Pattern**

Scale: No Scale  
 Date: FEB 2007  
 Project No.: 06-021  
 FIGURE NO.  
**C5**

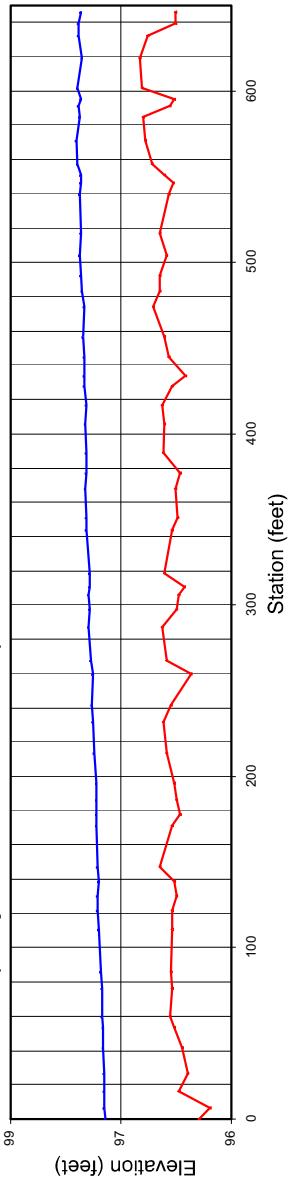
**Pattern**

Beltwidth = 31.3 (16.2 - 44.5) ft  
 Radius of Curvature = 20.4 (14.0 - 25.5) ft  
 Meander Wavelength = 92.7 (82.6 - 100.1) ft  
 Meander Width Ratio = 4.4 (2.3 - 6.3)  
 Pool-to-Pool Spacing = 55.5 (44.5 - 67.0) ft

Pattern Legend	
	Stream Banks
	Thalweg
	Cross Section



**Reach 5 (Clayhill Farms - Profile)**



Profile Legend	
	2006 Bed Elevation
	Water Surface Elevation

**Profile:**  
 Save = 0.0005 rise/run  
 Svalley = 0.0007 rise/run  
 Svalley = 0.0006 (0 - 0.0015) rise/run  
 Sriffle = 0.0002 (0 - 0.0015) rise/run  
 Srun = 0.0019 (0 - 0.0071) rise/run  
 Sslide = 0.0012 (0 - 0.0031) rise/run

**Clayhill Farms**  
**Stream Monitoring Fixed-Photo and Problem Area Photographs**  
**Year 1 (2006) Annual Monitoring**  
**Pictures Taken March 2007**



**Clayhill Farms**  
**Stream Monitoring Fixed-Photo and Problem Area Photographs**  
**Year 1 (2006) Annual Monitoring**  
**Pictures Taken March 2007**  
**(continued)**



**Clayhill Farms**  
**Stream Monitoring Fixed-Photo and Problem Area Photographs**  
**Year 1 (2006) Annual Monitoring**  
**Pictures Taken March 2007**  
**(continued)**



Stream Photo 11



Stream Photo 12



Stream Photo 13



Stream Photo 14



Stream Photo 15

**Clayhill Farms**  
**Stream Monitoring Fixed-Photo and Problem Area Photographs**  
**Year 1 (2006) Annual Monitoring**  
**Pictures Taken March 2007**  
**(continued)**

