COLONIAL FARMS WETLAND MITIGATION SITE DRAFT ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT – YEAR 1

Edgecombe County, NC NCDEQ Contract No. 200207-01 NCDMS ID No. 100191 NCDWR Project No. 2021-0399v1 USACE Action ID: SAW-2021-00346 RFP No. 16-20200207



Tar-Pamlico River Basin HUC 03020103 November 2022 Prepared For: NC Department of Environmental Quality Division of Mitigation Services 1652 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1652





MEMO Jeremiah Dow, DMS

February 15, 2023

Subject: DMS Comments on the MY1 Report Colonial Farm, Project ID #100191, DMS Contract 200207-01

DMS received the MY1 draft report on 11/30/2022 and a site visit was conducted on 10/17/2022 with the IRT as part of the MY0 review. DMS offers the following comments for the report:

1. The NCDWR Project No. is version 1, not version 2. Please correct the Title Page. The title page has been revised.

2. Please replace Table 2 with the latest DMS Monitoring Report table labeled Table 2: Summary: Goals, Performance and Results (updated 10/1/2020) located on the DMS website. Table 2 has been revised in the report.

3. Remove the request for a change to the hydroperiod for GW wells 3 and 9, i.e., remove the Table 2 footnote 6 and the Note under the footnote. Corresponding sections of the report have been revised per the above comment.

4. Section 3.2 Wetland Assessment, 3rd bullet says "Rainfall data collected at the site was incomplete for the MY1 monitoring period. Rainfall data presented in this report was obtained from USGS gauge station 02082585." Why was data incomplete, and is future rainfall data going to come from on-site?

The rainfall gauge at the Site was installed on April 30, 2022. Rainfall data from USGS gauge station 02082585 was accessed to present rainfall data for the preceding months in 2022. To maintain continuity in the presented data, rainfall data from the USGS gauge was presented for the entire monitoring year. Eco Terra plans to present rainfall data collected at the Site in future annual monitoring reports. This explanation has been added to the MY1 report.

5. In the CCPV, recommend making Random Plots green like the permanent plots and reserving red for plots that may not meet success criteria in the future. Random plots on the CCPV have been revised to avoid confusion.



6. Appendix A – please verify photo point 4a is to fulfill IRT request during the MY0 site visit to "Add photo point at the culvert outlet corner to document site conditions." If so, we recommend in the future, based on IRT comments for other projects, taking the photo so the culvert outlet itself is clearly visible.

Photo point 4a was added at the request of the IRT. Future annual monitoring photos taken at the photo point will focus such that the culvert outlet and constructed ditch plug are both visible.

7. Appendix C

a. Based on response to comment 3 above, please remove Table 9b and incorporate the data into Table 9a, and remove the soil report that follows the hydrographs. Table 9 has been revised per the above comment.

b. The hydrographs show no daily rainfall after September 10th. Is this accurate, or was the data left out?

Daily rainfall was not plotting correctly on the X-axis of the groundwater well plots. Each plot has been revised to correctly show the daily rainfall distribution.

c. GW 3 data collection stops in August. Was there a malfunction, and if so, has the well been repaired/replaced?

GW3 data was not plotted correctly. GW3 plot has been revised. Please let us know if you have any further comments or questions related to the MY1 Annual Report. We look forward to working with you and ensuring a successful project moving forward.

Regards,

D. Norton Webster, Eco Terra

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Prepared For:



NC Department of Environmental Quality Division of Mitigation Services 1652 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1652

Prepared By:



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With Assistance From:



February 2023

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1.0 **Project Overview**

The Site is a 21.82-acre wetland mitigation project located in Edgecombe County, North Carolina. The Site is approximately 2.5 miles south of the City of Tarboro, on the east side of Colonial Road and is accessed via a dirt farm road. The Site is within the Tar-Pamlico 8-digit HUC 03020103, Town Creek watershed, more specifically in the 14-digit HUC 03020103010020. The 21.82-acre Site includes 14.381 acres of wetland re-establishment (REE) and 0.623 acres of wetland rehabilitation (RH) to provide a total of 15.004 acres of riparian wetland credits for the Tar-Pamlico 03020103 subbasin.

1.1 Project Mitigation Quantities and Credits

Site restoration activities included filling on-Site agricultural ditches, planting of native woody wetland vegetation, and establishment of a conservation easement to protect the site in perpetuity. Table 1a and 1b give the as-built quantities and credits for the Site.

Project Segment	Original Mitigation Plan ft/ac	As-Built ft/ac	Original Mitigation Category	Original Restoration Level	Original Mitigation Ratio (X:1)	Credits
Wetland						
Wetland 1	0.032	0.032	R	RH	1.000	0.032
Wetland 2	0.389	0.389	R	RH	1.000	0.389
Wetland 3	0.202	0.202	R	RH	1.000	0.202
Wetland 4	14.381	14.381	R	REE	1.000	14.381
					Total:	15.004

Table 1a – Project	Mitiaation	Ouantities	and Credits
rable ra rroject	i nuigation	Quantities	and creatts

Table 1b – Project Credit Summary

		Stream		Riparian	Non-Rip	Coastal
Restoration Level	Warm	Cool	Cold	Wetland	Wetland	Marsh
Restoration						
Re-establishment				14.381		
Rehabilitation				0.623		
Enhancement						
Enhancement I						
Enhancement II						
Creation						
Preservation						
Total:	0.000	0.000	0.000	15.004	0.000	0.000



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1.2 Project Goals and Objectives

The Site was chosen due to the proximity of adjacent forested corridors servicing the Tar River, filtering overland runoff leaving agricultural fields within the greater sub-watershed, as well as the ability to restore and protect a riparian system and support overarching goals for the 2018 Tar-Pamlico River Basin Restoration Priorities (RBRP). Restoration of the Site will directly and indirectly address specific goals and stressors related to the goals identified in the RBRP. Table 2 lists the goals and objectives of the project.

Goal	Objective	Expected	Performance	Measurement	Cumulative Monitoring
		Outcome	Standard		Results
Reduce Nutrients and Sediment in Agricultural Areas	Remove fertilizer and agricultural byproducts applied to wetland. Establish native woody wetland vegetation, securing soil in place, and reducing wind and runoff erosion.	Improve water quality through nutrient & sediment reduction.	N/A	Vegetation Plots ¹ -10 fixed -4 Random Visual assessment of the Site ^{3,4}	14 vegetation plots exceed MY3 success criteria (MY1 - 2022)
Restore Wetland Hydrology	Fill drainage ditches to restore Site hydrology.	Increase hydrology and shallow water table during the early growing season (12%), reduce nutrients and sediment in agricultural areas, and increase wetland habitats. Increase flood storage in restored wetlands.	Shallow groundwater within 12 inches of the soil surface for a minimum of 10% (24 consecutive growing season days, MY1-MY2) and 12% (28 consecutive growing season days, MY3-MY7).	13 Groundwater Gauges ²	1 groundwater well achieved hydroperiod performance standard (MY1 - 2022)
Improve Habitat and Connectivity	Establish native woody wetland vegetation. Promote connectivity to existing Tar River Corridor Natural Heritage Area.	Increase native wetland tree species diversity and habitats. Increase habitat connectivity from riparian forest wetland to UT to Tar River riparian corridor.	N/A	Visual assessment of the Site ^{3,4}	Visual assessment indicates high survivorship of planted stems across the Site (MY1 - 2022)

Table 2 – Site Goals and Performance Standards



Eco Terra | Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site

Goal	Objective	Expected Outcome	Performance Standard	Measurement	Cumulative Monitoring Results
Restore Wetland Vegetation	Establish native woody wetland vegetation in proposed wetland re- establishment areas.	Increase native wetland tree species quantity and diversity. Increase nutrient cycling and sequestering sediment, and riparian wetland water storage, decreasing peak runoff volumes in stream and reducing flooding.	Survival of 210 planted stems/ac (MY7). Interim survival of at least 320 planted stems/ac (MY3) and at least 260 stems/ac (MY5). Planted stems must average 7 ft in height (MY5) and 10 feet in height (MY7).	Vegetation Plots ¹ -10 fixed -4 Random	14 vegetation plots exceed MY3 success criteria (MY1 - 2022)
Protect the Site in Perpetuity	Record permanent Conservation Easement to protect the Site in perpetuity.	Protect Site from future impacts and encroachment and direct impacts to wetlands. Support all wetland functions in perpetuity.	Record Conservation Easement	Visual assessment for easement encroachment and Site integrity ⁵	No signs of Site encroachment have been noticed (MY1 - 2022)

¹ 14 vegetation plots were located at the Site per comments received from the IRT during Final Mitigation Plan development.

² Groundwater gauges 1-3 were installed pre-construction to establish baseline conditions for the Site. Groundwater data will be presented in annual monitoring reports.

³ The Site will be visually inspected twice a year minimum. All Site data will be included in the Annual Monitoring Report. If necessary, the Adaptive Management Plan will be implemented to address issues jeopardizing project success.

⁴ Exotic and nuisance vegetation will be noted and documented as necessary in Annual Reports.

⁵ Project encroachments will be noted and documented as necessary in Annual Reports.



1.3 **Project Attributes**

The Site is situated on a 309-acre parcel used for row crop production and is approximately 3000 feet west of the Tar River. Land uses in the vicinity of the Site largely consists of managed agricultural fields with interspersed shrub / scrub lands. A mature forest exists along most of the Site's southern boundary and serves as a forested habitat corridor connecting the Site to the Tar River. Site hydrology generally drains to the northeast and then to the Tar River (28-(80)) via a series of jurisdictional agricultural ditches. The Tar River is classified as Class C (C); nutrient sensitive waters (NSW). The river's 100-year floodplain borders the western boundary of the Site, and the entire Site is within the 500-year floodplain. Table 3 gives the project attributes.

Pro	ject Information				
Project Name	Colonial Farms	Wetland Mitigatio	on Site		
County	Edgecombe				
Project Area [Planted Area] (acres)	21.82 [20.74]				
Project Coordinates (latitude and longitude decimal degrees	s) 35.853767, -77.5	549397			
Project Waters	shed Summary In	formation			
Physiographic Province	Coastal Plain				
River Basin	Tar-Pamlico				
USGS Hydrologic Unit 8-digit; 14-digit	3020103; 03020	103010020			
DWR Sub-basin	03-03-04				
Project Drainage Area (acres)	64.0				
Project Drainage Area Percentage of Impervious Area	0%				
Land Use Classification	Agriculture				
Wetland	Summary Inform	ation			
Parameters	Wetland 1	Wetland 2	Wetland 3	Wetland 4	
Pre-project (acres)	0.032	0.389	0.202	14.381	
Post-project (acres)	0.032	0.389	0.202	14.381	
Wetland Type (non-riparian, riparian)	Riparian	Riparian	Riparian	Riparian	
Mapped Soil Series	Portsmouth	Portsmouth	Portsmouth	Portsmouth	
Soil Hydric Status	Hydric (100%)	Hydric (100%)	Hydric (100%)	Hydric (100%)	
Regula	tory Consideratio	ons			
Parameters	Appli	cable?	Resolved?	Supporting Docs?	
Water of the United States - Section 404	Y	es	Yes	Nationwide Permit	
Water of the United States - Section 401	Yes Yes Yes 401 Water Qual Certification		401 Water Quality Certification		
	Yes Yes Cat. Ex.			Cat Ex	
Endangered Species Act	Y	es	163	Cal. Ex.	
Endangered Species Act Historic Preservation Act		es es	Yes	Cat. Ex. Cat. Ex.	
	Y				

Table 3: Project Attributes



2.0 As-Built Condition (Baseline)

2.1 Site Planting

Carya aquatica (Water Hickory) was incorrectly listed in the MY0 report as *Carya ovata*. Eco Terra has revised and included Table 4 in this report at the request of the IRT.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Vegetative Strata	Planting Zone	Wetland Indicator Status	%	Quantity
Quercus michauxii	Swamp chestnut oak	Canopy	1	FACW	20%	3000
Gordonia lasianthus	Loblolly bay	Understory	2	FACW		
Quercus lyrata	Overcup oak	Canopy	2	OBL	7%	1000
Betula nigra	River birch	Canopy	1	FACW	3%	500
Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	Understory	2	OBL	5%	800
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green ash	Canopy	1	FACW	4%	600
Liriodendron tulipifera	Yellow poplar	Canopy	1	FACU	6%	900
Quercus shumardii	Shumard oak	Canopy	1	FAC	7%	1100
Quercus pagoda	Cherrybark oak	Canopy	1	FACW		
Carpinus caroliniana	Ironwood	Understory	1	FACW		
Quercus phellos	Willow oak	Canopy	2	FACW	7%	1000
Quercus laurifolia	Laurel oak	Canopy	1	FACW		
Quercus nigra	Water oak	Canopy	1	FAC	7%	1000
Nyssa biflora	Swamp blackgum	Canopy	2	OBL		
Magnolia virginiana	Sweetbay magnolia	Understory	2	FACW		
Ulmus americana	American elm	Canopy	1	FAC	1%	200
Persea palustris	Swamp bay	Understory	2	FACW		
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Overstory	2	FACW	3%	500
Taxodium distichum	Bald-cypress	Overstory	2	OBL	10%	1500
Nyssa aquatica	Swamp tupelo	Overstory	2	FACW	8%	1200
Carya aquatica ^{1,2}	Water hickory	Overstory	2	OBL	1%	200
Celtis laevigata ¹	Sugarberry	Overstory	1	FACW	3%	500
Cornus amomum ¹	Silky dogwood	Understory	2	FACW	<1%	50
Diospyros virginiana 1,2	Persimmon	Understory	1	FAC	5%	700

Table 4: Site Planted Stems

Total: 100% 14750

¹ Species not included in the conceptual planting plan in the approved Final Mitigation Plan dated February 2022.

² Species planted in the non-credit area.

Species listed in Table 4 with strike-through marks were included in the conceptual planting plan in the Final Mitigation Plan but were not planted at the Site.



3.0 Monitoring Year 1 Data Assessment

Site monitoring for MY1 took place from March – October 2022. Collected data for MY1 was analyzed and is summarized the following sections. MY1 data is presented in the appropriate appendices of this report.

3.1 Vegetation Assessment

- Vegetation assessment for MY1 was conducted in October 2022. Vegetation surveys of the 10 fixed and 4 random vegetation plots resulted in calculated stem densities ranging from 526-850 stems per acre and an 97% overall survival rate of panted stems from the as-built (baseline) condition. The calculated average stem density for the Site was 728 stems per acre, well above the interim success criteria of 320 stems per acres in MY3. All 14 vegetation plots exceeded the MY3 interim success criteria. Vegetation plot photographs are included in Appendix A and vegetation plot data is included in Appendix B.
- Mowing between planted rows of woody stems occurred once during the monitoring period to reduce herbaceous competition, allow for easier identification of planted stems in during MY1 vegetation data collection, provide a better visual understanding of the overall survival rate of planted stems, and increase effectiveness of herbicide treatments and supplemental planting if necessary.
- In the MY0 report Eco Terra requested variance from the approved planting species included in the Final Mitigation Plan. Carya aquatica, Cletis laevigata, Cornus amomum, and Diospryos virginiana were planted at the site to supplement the approved woody species in the Final Mitigation Plan due to lack of sufficient quantity of approved species. No formal response was received by Eco Terra regarding the requested variance. During the as-built IRT site walk on October 17, 2022, members of the IRT expressed concern with inclusion of C. aquatica and D. virginiana in the Site planting plan. C aquatica is a species found in coastal plain settings in the southeast United States and occurrences of the species were observed at the Site prior to construction and in the reference forest community to the east of the Site. Occurrences of D. virginiana are seen in the reference forest community and prior to Site disturbance during construction occurrences of *D. virginiana* were observed on spoil piles adjacent to the central ditch which ran through the Site. During Site planting D. virginiana was strategically planted in higher landscape positions, mirroring observation of its natural occurrences, and volunteer re-sprouts can be found at the Site. At the time of the Final Mitigation Plan, Eco Terra was unaware of the availability for C. aquatica and D. virginiana and therefore they were not included in the proposed species list. Eco Terra believes all four species are appropriately planted at the Site and requests formal approval to count these species toward the stem count and overall success criteria of the Site.
- During the as-built IRT site walk members of the IRT requested that the approximately 0.40acre of dense *Ligustrum sinense* (Chinese privet) in the southeast corner of the site be treated. No treatments were performed during the MY1 monitoring period. Herbicide treatment for *L. sinense* is being scheduled for the end of 2022 and early 2023 (MY2). Description and photo



documentation of the invasive species treatments will be included in the MY2 annual monitoring report.

• There are currently no areas of concern with respect to Site vegetation. The Site will continue to be monitored for invasive and aggressive pioneer species. Any future vegetation treatments will be conducted in accordance with the approved adaptive management plan and will be discussed the annual monitor reports.

3.2 Wetland Assessment

- Performance standard for wetlands at the Site during MY1 is groundwater elevation within 12 inches of the ground surface for 24 consecutive days (10% of the growing season). The estimated growing season for the Site, as determined by NRCS WETS tables for Edgecombe County, is March 20 to November 11. Groundwater wells (GW) 1-3 were installed preconstruction and remained in the ground during Site grading and planting. GW 4-12 and the reference well were installed on May 26, 2022, and GW 13 was installed on August 2, 2022. Only one (GW2) of the 13 installed GW achieved the MY1 performance standard. Summary of MY1 groundwater hydrology is included in Appendix D.
- Assessment of data collected by the reference groundwater well located in a forested wetland to the east of the Site indicates that groundwater within 12 inches of the ground surface had a maximum hydroperiod of 3 days (1% of the growing season) during the MY1 growing season. The area received less than average rainfall during 2022. Rainfall data analysis indicates that six of the first ten months in 2022 (January – October) experienced cumulative rainfall less than the 30th percentile value for the month.
- Rainfall data collection at the Site began on April 30, 2022. In order to present regional rainfall data for the preceding months of 2022, rainfall data was obtained from USGS gauge station 02082585 (Tar River at NC97), located approximately 15 miles northwest of the Site in Rocky Mount, NC. To maintain continuity in the presented data, rainfall data collected at the USGS gauge was presented for the entire monitoring year. Rainfall data collected at the Site will be presented in future annual monitoring reports.
- GW13 was placed outside of the proposed credit area to assess potential future credit area. The 0.856-acre area located on the western side of the property (Figure 1) was not included in the proposed credit area discussed in the Final Mitigation Plan but is being considered as a potential future credit generating area. During Site construction invasive Chinese privet was removed from this area and the area was graded, seeded, and planted the same as the remainder of the Site. Eco Terra will monitor groundwater (and vegetation) in this area and may request in future monitoring years that the area be included as part of the Site's credit generating area.

3.3 Visual Assessment

• Visual assessment of the Site indicates that the Site is stable and planted vegetation is in good health. The constructed ditch plug at the northeast corner of the Site shows no sign of deterioration from overland runoff or scour beneath the perched culvert passing beneath the farm road. There are no signs of erosion or excessive sediment deposition at the Site.



Eco Terra | Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site

• The Site boundary has been well marked with signage and there is no evidence of encroachment. During the as-built IRT site walk, members of the IRT requested that a more substantial site boundary marker and photo point be added at the northeast corner of the Site. A photo point (PP4a) and easement corner marker were established in the location (Figure 1). Photographs taken from the 12 established photo points are presented in Appendix A.

3.4 MY1 Assessment Summary

- Overall, the Site is in good condition. Planted stems appear to be in good health and herbaceous ground cover is establishing across the Site. Stem density in the 14 vegetation plots ranged between 526-850 stems per acre, well above the MY3 performance standard of 320 stems per acre. Average stem height and vigor for the Site is 2.0 feet (51.3 cm) and 3.9/4.0 respectively.
- Only one of the 13 installed groundwater wells on site achieved the MY1 performance standard. Assuming a more standard precipitation pattern, hydrologic performance of the Site is expected to improve in MY2 as soil structure and organic material accumulation increases in the upper soil horizons and the water table in the vicinity of the Site continues to adjust to current land management practices.
- There have been no noticed signs of encroachment within the Site.

The IRT previously requested that MY1 for the Site be 2023, siting concerns with late planting and delayed hydrologic monitoring in 2022. Eco Terra believes that planted stem survival and hydrologic performance of the Site relative to the reference wetland gives reason to count 2022 as MY1.

Summary information of the Site for MY1 can be found in the report appendices. Raw data for the Site supporting the observations and conclusions in this report will be made available to DMS upon request.

4.0 Methodology

Hydrologic monitoring and instrument installation followed guidance put forth by the USACE (2003) and the USACE and NCIRT Stream and Wetland Compensatory Mitigation Update (2016). Vegetation monitoring followed the Carolina Vegetation Survey – EEP Level II Protocol (Lee et al., 2008). Visual assessment followed most recent guidance put forth by the USACE and NCIRT (USACE, 2016).



5.0 References

Eco Terra, LLC. 2022. Final Mitigation Plan – Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site.

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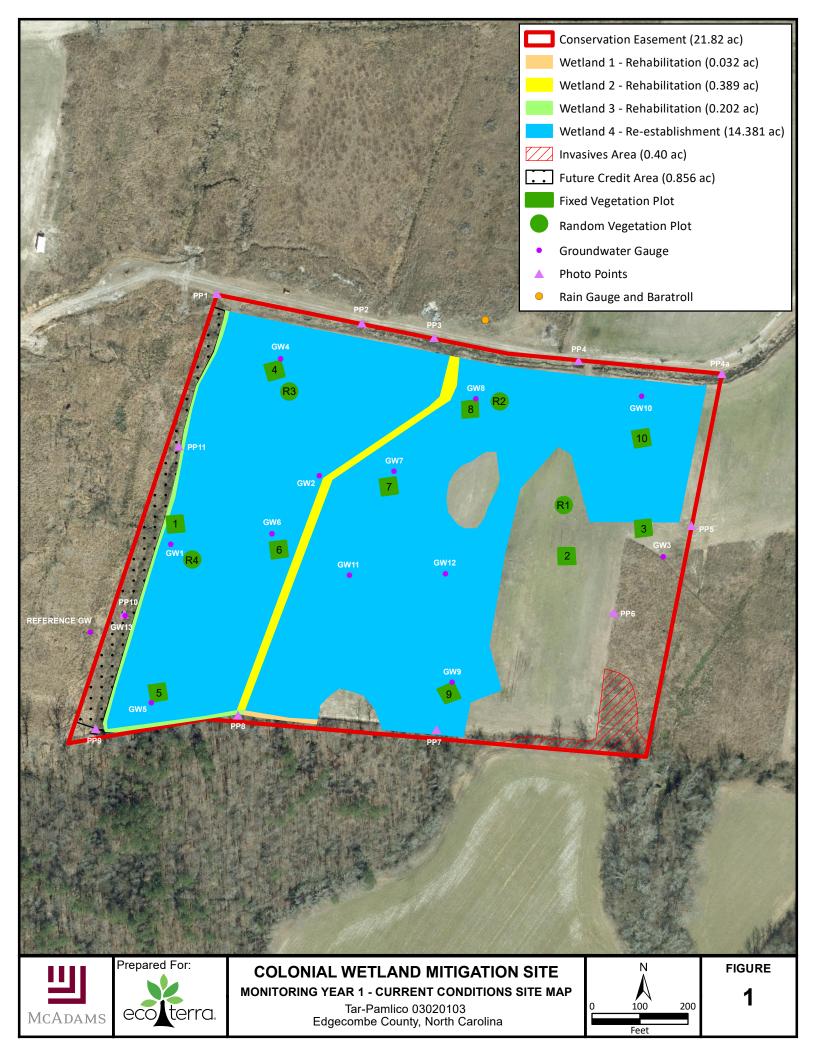
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US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 2003. Stream Mitigation Guidelines.

US Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) and North Carolina Interagency Review team (NCIRT). 2016. Wilmington District Stream and Wetland Compensatory Mitigation Update. North Carolina Interagency Review Team – October 24, 2016. Available: http://sawreg.usace.army.mil/PN/2016/Wilmington-District-Mitigation-Update.pdf





APPENDIX A Visual Assessment Data

Table 5: Visual Vegetation Assessment

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191 *Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022*

Planted Acreage = 20.74 ac

Vegetation Category	Definitions Mapping Three		Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
Bare Areas	Very limited cover of both woody and herbaceous material.	0.10 acres	0.00	0.0%
Low Stem Density Areas	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on current MY stem count criteria.	0.10 acres	0.00	0.0%
		Total	0.00	0.0%
Areas of Poor Growth Rates	Planted areas where average height is not meeting current MY Performance Standard.	0.10 acres	0.00	0.0%
		Cumulative Total	0.00	0.0%

Easement Acreage = 21.82 ac

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold	Combined Acreage	% of Easement Acreage
Invasive Areas of Concern 1. Chinese Privet - <i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Invasives may occur outside of planted areas and within the easement and will therefore be calculated against the total easement acreage. Include species with the potential to directly outcompete native, young, woody stems in the short-term or community structure for existing communities. Species included in summation above should be identified in report summary.	0.10 acres	0.40	1.8%
Encroachment may be point, line, or polygon. Encroachment to be mapped consists of any violation of restrictions specified in the conservation easement. Common encroachments are mowing, cattle access, vehicular access. Encroachment has no threshold value as will need to be addressed regardless of impact area.		None	0 Encroad	hments Noted

Vegetation Plot Photographs

COLONIAL FARMS WETLAND MITIGATION SITE - MY1 VEGETATION PLOT PHOTO LOG



Vegetation Plot 1 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 2 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 3 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 4 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 5 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 6 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 7 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 8 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 9 – taken 10/25/2022



Vegetation Plot 10 – taken 10/25/2022



Random Vegetation Plot 1 – taken 10/25/2022



Random Vegetation Plot 2 – taken 10/25/2022



Random Vegetation Plot 3 – taken 10/25/2022



Random Vegetation Plot 4 – taken 10/25/2022

Photo Point Photographs



COLONIAL FARMS WETLAND MITIGATION SITE - MY1 PHOTO POINT LOG

Photo Point 1 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 2 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 3 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 4 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 4a – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 10 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 6 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 7 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 8 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 9 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 10 – taken 10/25/2022



Photo Point 11 – taken 10/25/2022



Site Aerial (view SE) – taken 10/25/2022

APPENDIX B

Vegetation Plot Data

Table 6a: Vegetation Plot Data

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191 Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022

	Scientific Name	Common Name	Tree / Shrub	Indicator	Veg Plot 1 F		Veg Plot 2 F		Veg Plot 3 F		Veg Plot 4 F	
				Status	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total
Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan	Betula nigra	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	FACW			1	1	1	1		
	Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	Shrub Tree	OBL	3	3	1	1				
	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green Ash	Tree	FACW								
	Liriodendron tulipifera	Yellow Poplar	Tree	FACU	2	2						
	Nyssa aquatica	Water Tupelo	Tree	FACW	5	5			1	1	5	5
	Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Tree	FACW								
	Quercus lyrata	Overcup Oak	Tree	OBL	1	1			1	1	3	3
	Quercus michauxii	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	FACW	2	2	4	4	5	5	1	1
	Quercus nigra	Water oak	Tree	FAC								
	Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	Tree	FACW								
	Quercus shumardii	Shumard Oak	Shrub Tree	FAC			2	2			1	1
	Taxodium distichum	Bald-cypress	Tree	OBL	4	4			5	5	8	8
Sum			Performar	ice Standard	17	17	8	8	13	13	18	18
	Carya aquatica	Water Hickory	Tree	OBL								
Post Mitigation Plan Species	Celtis laevigata	Sugarberry	Shrub Tree	FACW			11	11				
	Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	Shrub Tree	FACW								
	Diospryos virginiana	Persimmon	Shrub Tree	FAC								
Sum			Propos	ed Standard	17	17	19	19	13	13	18	18
	Current Year Stem Count					17		8		13		18
Mitigation Plan Performance Standard	Stems/Acre					688		323		526		728
	Species Count					6		4		5		5
	Dominant Species Composition (%)					29%		50%		38%		44%
	Average Plot Height (ft)					2.1		1.9		2.0		2.1
	% Invasives					0%		0%		0%		0%
	Current Year Stem Count					17		19		13		18
Post Mitigation	Stems/Acre					688		769		526		728
Plan	Species Count					6		5		5		5
Performance Standard	Dominant Species Composition (%)					29%		58%		38%		44%
	Average Plot Height (ft)					2.1		2.0		2.0		2.1
	% Invasives					0%		0%		0%		0%

1). Bolded species are proposed for the current monitoring year, italicized species are not approved, and a regular font indicates that the species has been approved.

2). The "Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan" section contains only those species that were included in the original approved mitigation plan. The "Post Mitigation Plan Species" section includes species that are being proposed through a mitigation plan addendum for the current monitoring year (bolded), species that have been approved in prior monitoring years through a mitigation plan addendum (regular font), and species that are not approved (italicized).

3). The "Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" section is derived only from stems included in the original mitigation plan, whereas the "Post Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" includes data from mitigation plan approved, post mitigation plan approved, and proposed stems.

Table 6b: Vegetation Plot Data

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191 Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022

	Scientific Name	Common Name	Tree / Shrub	Indicator Status	Veg Plot 5 F		Veg Plot 6 F		Veg Plot 7 F		Veg Plot 8 F	
					Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total
Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan	Betula nigra	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	FACW								
	Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	Shrub Tree	OBL			2	2	1	1	3	3
	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green Ash	Tree	FACW			1	1	4	4		
	Liriodendron tulipifera	Yellow Poplar	Tree	FACU					3	3		
	Nyssa aquatica	Water Tupelo	Tree	FACW			7	7			8	8
	Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Tree	FACW								
	Quercus lyrata	Overcup Oak	Tree	OBL			1	1	4	4	1	1
	Quercus michauxii	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	FACW	7	7			4	4	3	3
	Quercus nigra	Water oak	Tree	FAC								
	Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	Tree	FACW	8	8						
	Quercus shumardii	Shumard Oak	Shrub Tree	FAC	3	3			1	1		
	Taxodium distichum	Bald-cypress	Tree	OBL			7	7	2	2	2	2
Sum			Performar	nce Standard	18	18	18	18	19	19	17	17
						-						
	Carya aquatica	Water Hickory	Tree	OBL	1	1					1	1
Post Mitigation	Celtis laevigata	Sugarberry	Shrub Tree	FACW								
Plan Species	Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	Shrub Tree	FACW								
	Diospryos virginiana	Persimmon	Shrub Tree	FAC								
Sum			Propos	ed Standard	19	19	18	18	19	19	18	18
	Current Year Stem Count					18		18		19		17
Mitigation Plan Performance Standard	Stems/Acre					728		728		769		688
	Species Count					3		5		7		5
	Dominant Species Composition (%)					44%		39%		21%		47%
	Average Plot Height (ft)					1.8		2.2		2.0		2.1
	% Invasives					0%		0%		0%		0%
	Current Year Stem Count					19		18		19		18
Post Mitigation	Stems/Acre					769		728		769		728
Plan	Species Count					4		5		7		6
Performance	Dominant Species Composition (%)					42%		39%		21%		44%
Standard	Average Plot Height (ft)					1.8		2.2		2.0		2.1
	% Invasives					0%		0%		0%		0%

1). Bolded species are proposed for the current monitoring year, italicized species are not approved, and a regular font indicates that the species has been approved.

2). The "Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan" section contains only those species that were included in the original approved mitigation plan. The "Post Mitigation Plan Species" section includes species that are being proposed through a mitigation plan addendum for the current monitoring year (bolded), species that have been approved in prior monitoring years through a mitigation plan addendum (regular font), and species that are not approved (italicized).

3). The "Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" section is derived only from stems included in the original mitigation plan, whereas the "Post Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" includes data from mitigation plan approved, post mitigation plan approved, and proposed stems.

Table 6c: Vegetation Plot Data

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191 Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022

	Scientific Name	Common Name Tree / Shrub		Indicator	Veg Plot 9 F		Veg Plot 10 F	
	Scientific Name	Common Name	Tree / Shrub	Status	Planted	Total	Planted	Total
	Betula nigra	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	FACW				
Γ	Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	Shrub Tree	OBL	7	7		
Fraxinus pennsylvanica		Green Ash	Tree	FACW				
Γ	Liriodendron tulipifera	Yellow Poplar	Tree	FACU				
Species	Nyssa aquatica	Water Tupelo	Tree	FACW	1	1		
Included in	Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Tree	FACW				
Approved	Quercus lyrata	Overcup Oak	Tree	OBL	2	2		
Mitigation Plan	Quercus michauxii	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	FACW			3	3
Γ	Quercus nigra	Water oak	Tree	FAC				
Γ	Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	Tree	FACW				
Γ	Quercus shumardii	Shumard Oak	Shrub Tree	FAC	3	3	9	9
Γ	Taxodium distichum	Bald-cypress	Tree	OBL	3	3		
Sum			Performar	ice Standard	16	16	12	12
	Carya aquatica	Water Hickory	Tree	OBL	4	4		
Post Mitigation	Celtis laevigata	Sugarberry	Shrub Tree	FACW			4	4
Plan Species	Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	Shrub Tree	FACW				
	Diospryos virginiana	Persimmon	Shrub Tree	FAC				
Sum			Propos	ed Standard	20	20	16	16
			Current Year	Stem Count		16		12
				Stems/Acre		647		485
Mitigation Plan Performance			5		2			
Standard		Domina		44%		75%		
Standard				1.8		2.0		
Γ				% Invasives		0%		0%
			Current Year	Stem Count		20		16
Post Mitigation				809		647		
Plan			Sp	pecies Count		6		3
Performance		Domina	ant Species Com	position (%)		35%		56%
Standard			Average Plo	ot Height (ft)		1.8		2.0
F				% Invasives		0%		0%

1). Bolded species are proposed for the current monitoring year, italicized species are not approved, and a regular font indicates that the species has been approved.

2). The "Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan" section contains only those species that were included in the original approved mitigation plan. The "Post Mitigation Plan Species" section includes species that are being proposed through a mitigation plan addendum for the current monitoring year (bolded), species that have been approved in prior monitoring years through a mitigation plan addendum (regular font), and species that are not approved (italicized).

3). The "Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" section is derived only from stems included in the original mitigation plan, whereas the "Post Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" includes data from mitigation plan approved, post mitigation plan approved, and proposed stems.

Table 6d: Vegetation Plot Data

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191 Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022

	Scientific Name	Common Name	Tree / Shrub	Indicator	Veg Plot R1	Veg Plot R2	Veg Plot R3	Veg Plot R4
	Scientific Name	Status		Status	Total	Total	Total	Total
	Betula nigra	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	FACW		2		
[Cephalanthus occidentalis	Buttonbush	Shrub Tree	OBL		3		
	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green Ash	Tree	FACW		1	9	3
[Liriodendron tulipifera	Yellow Poplar	Tree	FACU			2	1
Species	Nyssa aquatica	Water Tupelo	Tree	FACW				1
Included in	Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Tree	FACW		1		
Approved	Quercus lyrata	Overcup Oak	Tree	OBL				
Mitigation Plan	Quercus michauxii	Swamp Chestnut Oak	Tree	FACW	1	8	4	5
	Quercus nigra	Water oak	Tree	FAC			2	2
	Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	Tree	FACW				4
	Quercus shumardii	Shumard Oak	Shrub Tree	FAC	9		2	2
	Taxodium distichum	Bald-cypress	Tree	OBL		3		
Sum			Performar	ce Standard	10	18	19	18
							•	
	Carya aquatica	Water Hickory	Tree	OBL				3
Post Mitigation	Celtis laevigata	Sugarberry	Shrub Tree	FACW				
Plan Species	Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	Shrub Tree	FACW				
	Diospryos virginiana	Persimmon	Shrub Tree	FAC	5	3		
Sum		•	Propos	ed Standard	15	21	19	21
								•
			Current Year	Stem Count	10	18	19	18
Mitiantine Dire				Stems/Acre	404	728	769	728
Mitigation Plan Performance			Sp	ecies Count	2	6	5	7
Standard		Domina	ant Species Com	position (%)	90%	44%	47%	28%
Standard			Average Plo	ot Height (ft)	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9
				% Invasives	0%	0%	0%	0%
							•	·
			Current Year	Stem Count	15	21	19	21
Post Mitigation				Stems/Acre	607	850	769	850
Plan			Sp	ecies Count	3	7	5	8
Performance		Domina	ant Species Com	position (%)	60%	38%	47%	24%
Standard			Average Plo	ot Height (ft)	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9
				% Invasives	0%	0%	0%	0%

1). Bolded species are proposed for the current monitoring year, italicized species are not approved, and a regular font indicates that the species has been approved.

2). The "Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan" section contains only those species that were included in the original approved mitigation plan. The "Post Mitigation Plan Species" section includes species that are being proposed through a mitigation plan addendum for the current monitoring year (bolded), species that have been approved in prior monitoring years through a mitigation plan addendum (regular font), and species that are not approved (italicized).

3). The "Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" section is derived only from stems included in the original mitigation plan, whereas the "Post Mitigation Plan Performance Standard" includes data from mitigation plan approved, post mitigation plan approved, and proposed stems.

Table 7: Vegetation Performance Standards Summary

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191

Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022

		Veg P	lot 1 F		Veg Plot 2 F				Veg Plot 3 F			
	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2												
Monitoring Year 1	688	2.1	6	0	769	2.0	5	0	526	2.0	5	0
Monitoring Year 0	688	1.8	6	0	323	1.5	4	0	566	1.6	5	0
		Veg P	lot 4 F			Veg P	lot 5 F			Veg P	lot 6 F	
	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2												
Monitoring Year 1	728	2.1	5	0	769	1.8	4	0	728	2.2	5	0
Monitoring Year 0	728	1.7	4	0	769	1.5	4	0	769	1.6	5	0
	Veg Plot 7 F			Veg Plot 8 F				Veg Plot 9 F				
	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2												
Monitoring Year 1	769	2.0	7	0	688	2.1	5	0	809	1.8	6	0
Monitoring Year 0	769	1.6	7	0	728	1.7	5	0	809	1.3	5	0
		Veg Pl	ot 10 F		Veg Plot R1				Veg Plot R1			
	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2												
Monitoring Year 1	647	2.0	3	0	607	1.9	3	0	850	1.9	7	0
Monitoring Year 0	526	1.6	2	0	688	1.8	5	0	607	1.5	5	0
		Veg P	lot R3	•	Veg Plot R4					•		
	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive	Stems/Acre	Avg Ht (ft)	# Species	% Invasive				
Monitoring Year 7									1			
Monitoring Year 5]			
Monitoring Year 3									1			
Monitoring Year 2									1			
Monitoring Year 1	769	2.3	5	0	850	1.9	8	0	1			
Monitoring Year 0	526	1.4	5	0	485	1.6	3	0	1			

*Each monitoring year represents a different plot for the random vegetation plot "groups". Random plots are denoted with an R, and fixed plots with an F.

Eco Terra Partners, LLC | Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site

APPENDIX C

Hydrologic Data and Soil Descriptions

Table 8: Rainfall Summary

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191 Monitoring Year 1 – 2022

	Cumulative Rainfall (in)											
Month	30th / 70th	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7				
	Percentile	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2027				
January	3.31 / 4.94	1.76										
February	2.43 / 4.17	1.75										
March	3.19 / 4.90	2.26										
April	1.90 / 3.73	2.21										
May	2.67 / 4.41	2.84										
June	2.53 / 4.46	2.36										
July	3.04 / 5.31	4.14										
August	3.46 / 5.94	3.18										
September	2.48 / 5.38	4.63										
October	1.33 / 3.67	0.69										
November	1.72 / 3.11											
December	2.00 / 3.67											

Red values indicate recorded rainfall less than the 30th percentile value.

Blue values indicate recorded rainfall greater than the 70th percentile value.

30th and 70th percentile rainfall values based on NRCS WETS station Tarboro 1 S, NC

Rainfall data obtianed from USGS 02082585 (Tar River at NC97)

Table 9: Goundwater Gauge Summary Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site

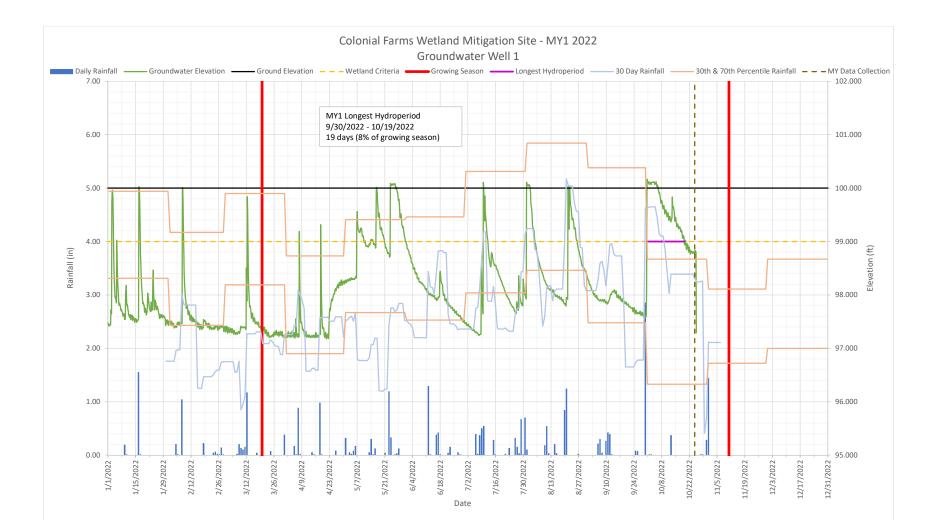
DMS ID No. 100191

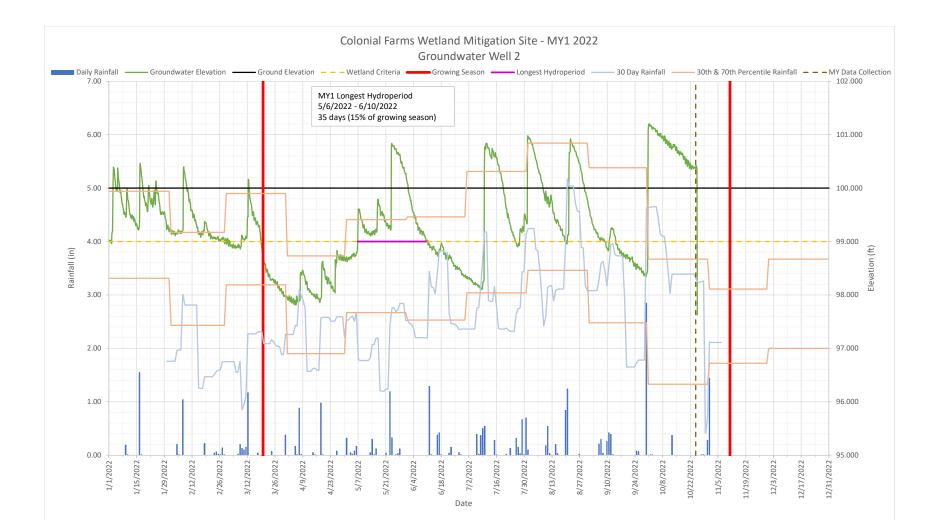
Monitoring Year 1 – 2022

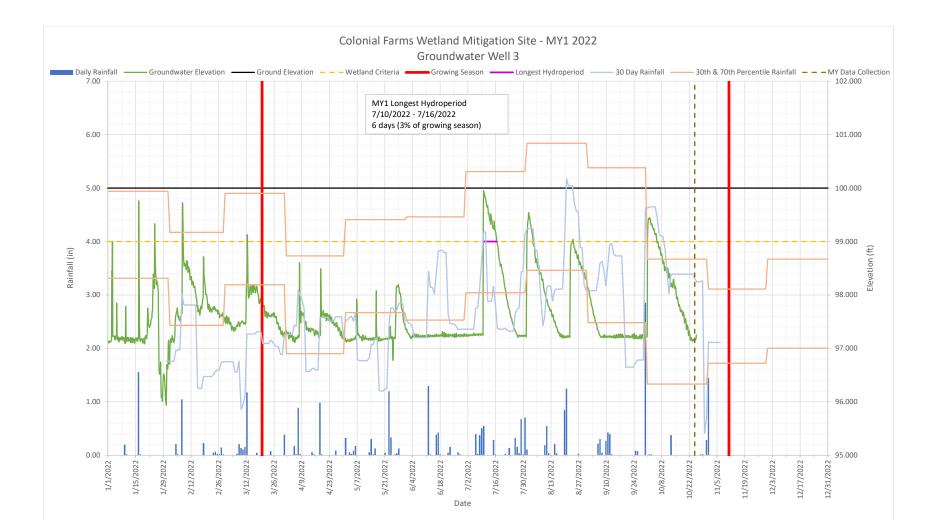
Growing Season 3/20 - 11/11	Performance	Longest Hydroperiod												
236 days	Standard	GW1	GW2		GW4	GW5	GW6	GW7	GW8	GW9	GW10	GW11	GW12	GW13
MY1 - 2022	24 days	19 days	35 days	6 days	2 days	8 days	18 days	18 days	9 days	0 days	2 days	0 days	1 day	19 days
10111 - 2022		8%	15%	3%	1%	3%	8%	8%	4%	0%	1%	0%	<1%	8%
MY2 - 2023	10%													
MY3 - 2024														
MY4 - 2025	20 4													
MY5 - 2026	28 days 12%													
MY6 - 2027														
MY7 - 2028														

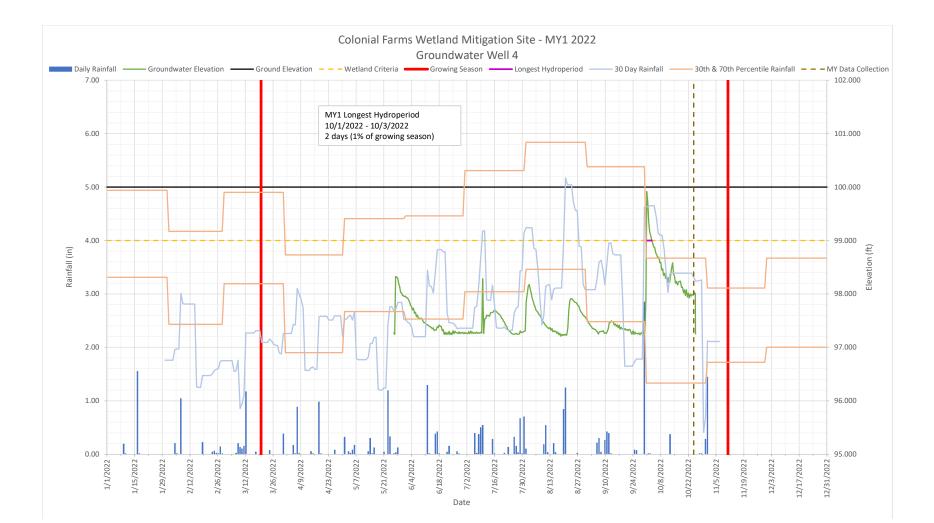
WETS Station: Tarboro 1 S, NC

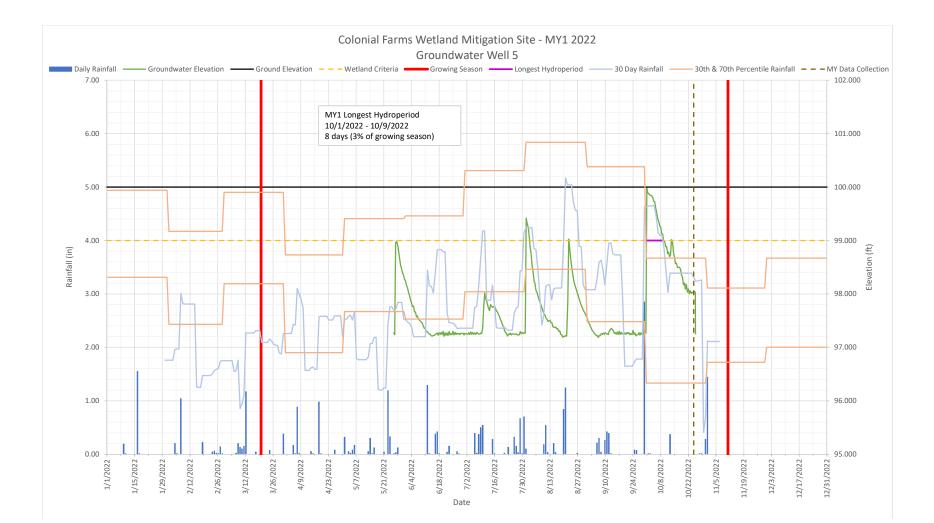
MY1 Monitoring dates: 3/10/2022 - 10/12/2022

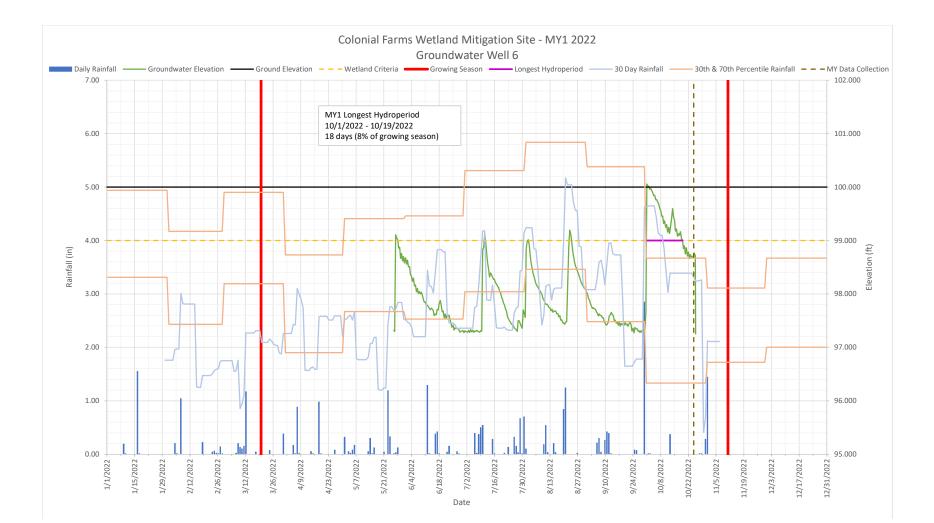


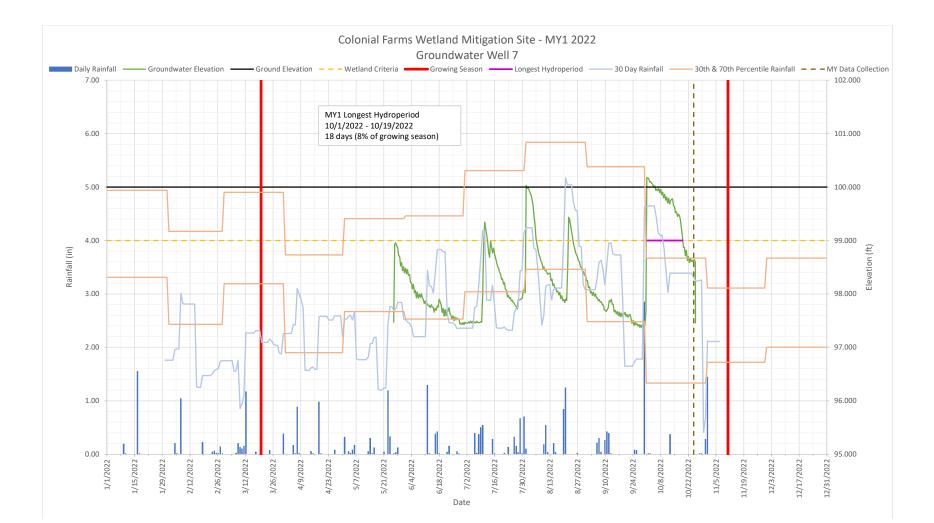


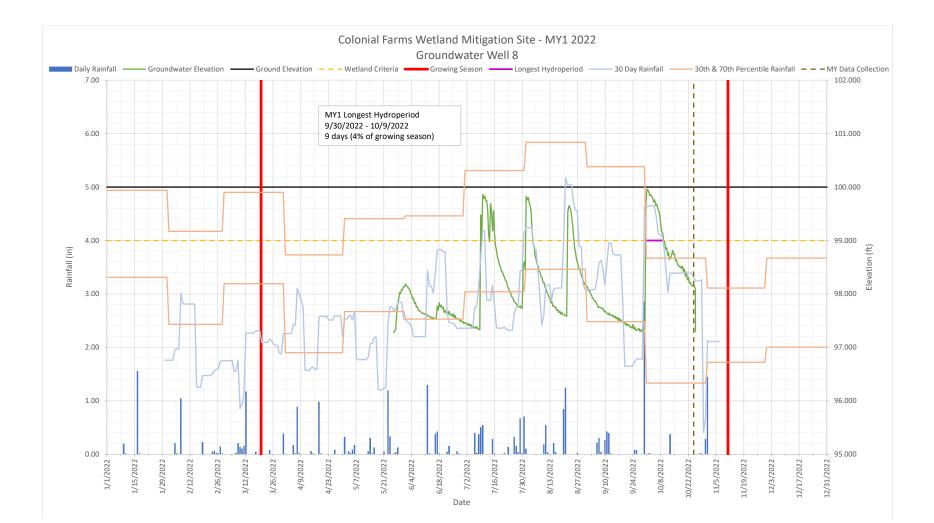


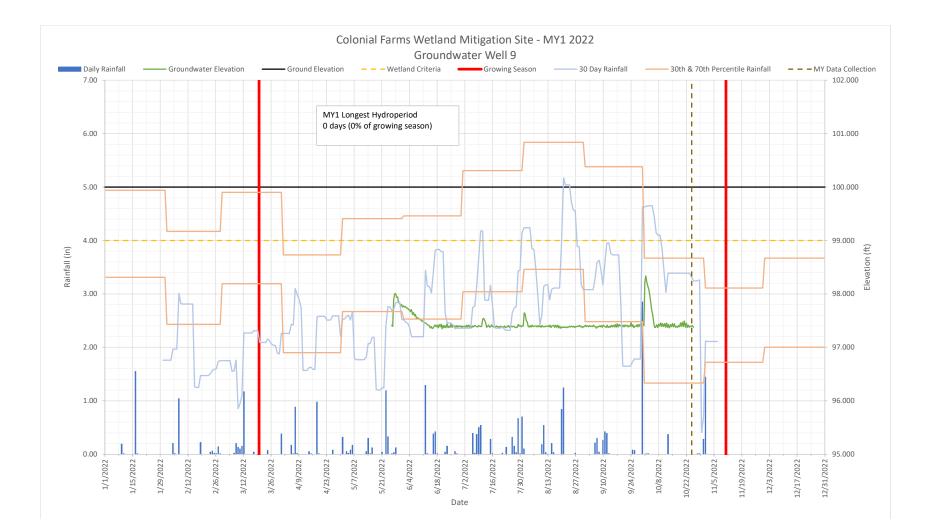


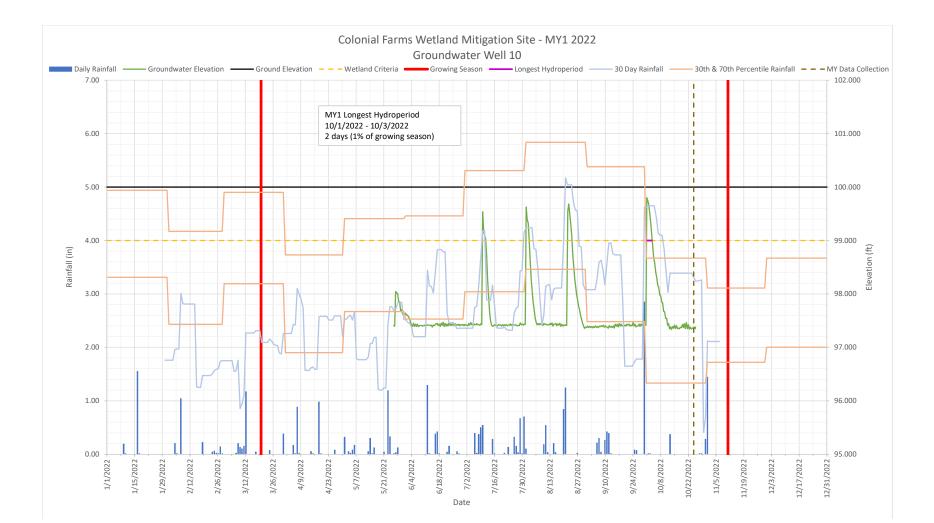


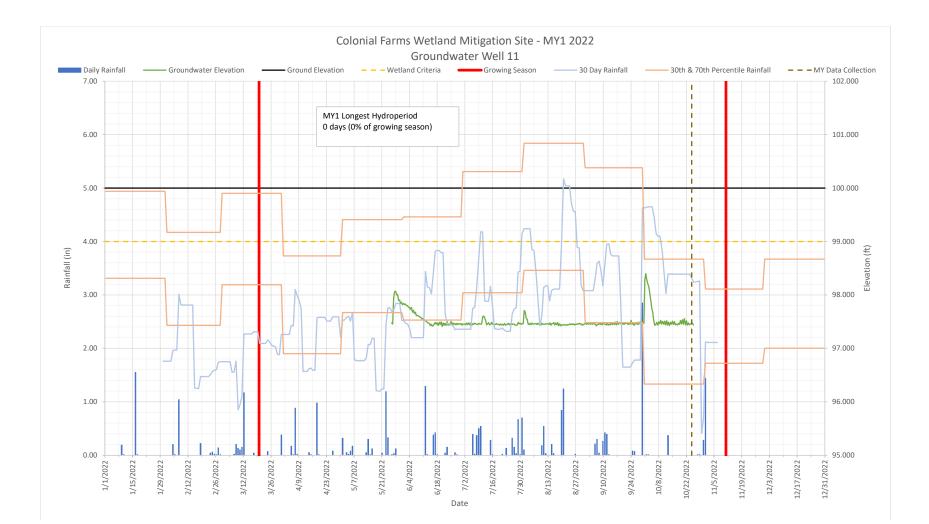


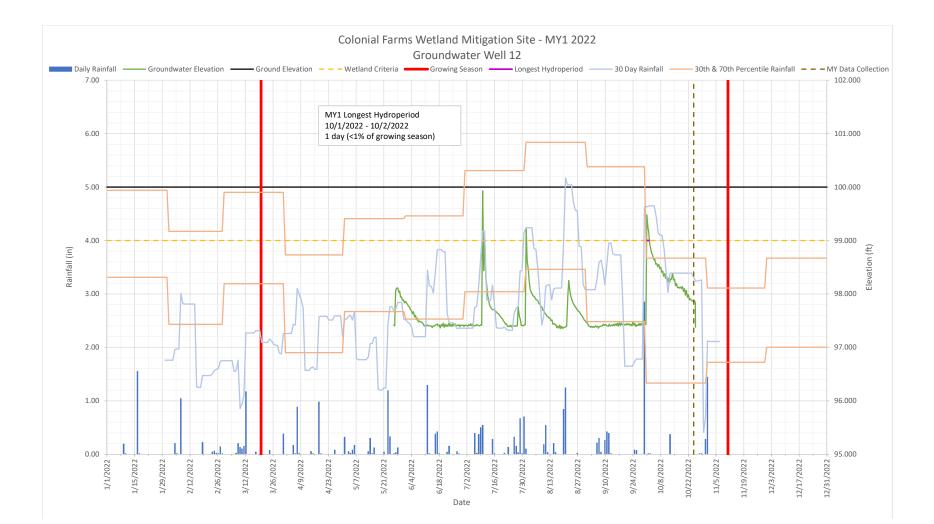


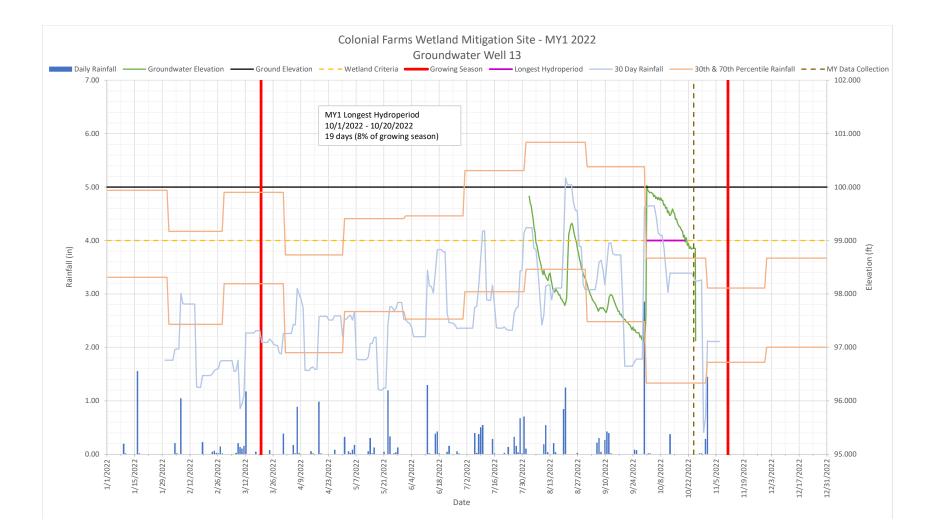


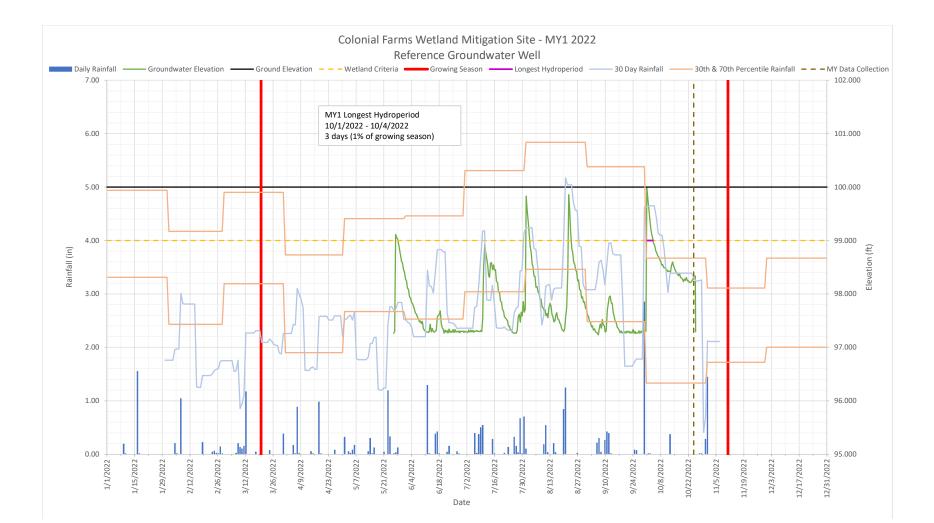












Eco Terra Partners, LLC | Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site

APPENDIX D

Project Timeline and Contacts Info

Table 10: Project Activity and Reporting History

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100191 Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022

Activity or Report	Data Collection Complete	Completion or Scheduled Delivery		
Project Instituted	N/A	February 11, 2021		
Mitigation Plan Approved	N/A	February 24, 2022		
Construction (Grading) Completed	N/A	May 6, 2022		
As-Built Survey Completed	May 2022	May 2022		
Planting Completed	N/A	April 28, 2022		
Baseline Monitoring Document (Year 0) - Vegetation Survey	March 2022	August 2022		
Year 1 Monitoring - Vegetation Survey	October 2022	November 2022		
Year 2 Monitoring - Vegetation Survey	2023	November 2023		
Year 3 Monitoring - Vegetation Survey	2024	November 2024		
Year 4 Monitoring - Vegetation Survey	2025	November 2025		
Year 5 Monitoring - Vegetation Survey	2026	November 2026		
Year 6 Monitoring - Vegetation Survey	2027	November 2027		
Year 7 Monitoring - Vegetation Survey	2028	November 2028		

Table 11: Project Contacts

Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site DMS ID No. 100190 *Monitoring Year 1 – November 2022*

	Eco Terra, LLC
Designer	117 Centrewest Ct
Eco Terra - Scott Frederick, LSS	Cary, NC 27513
	919.922.9508
	McAdams
<u>Engineer</u>	2905 Meridian Parkway
McAdams - Rebecca Stubbs, PE	Durham, NC 27713
	919.361.5000
	WVM, Inc
Construction Contractor	3018 Church St. Ext
WVM, Inc	Winterville, NC 28590
	252.439.8588
	Eco Terra, LLC
Monitoring	117 Centrewest Ct
Eco Terra - Scott Frederick, LSS	Cary, NC 27513
	919.922.9508

Eco Terra Partners, LLC | Colonial Farms Wetland Mitigation Site

APPENDIX E Additional Project Info

17 October 2022

Colonial Mitigation Site

Edgecombe County Tar-Pamlico 03020103 USACE Action ID#: SA-2021-00346 DWR Project #: 2021-0399 DMS Project #: 100191

As-Built IRT Field Review

Jeremiah Dow – NC Division of Mitigation Services Todd Tugwell – US Army Corps of Engineers Kim Isenhour – US Army Corps of Engineers Casey Haywood – US Army Corps of Engineers Erin Davis – NC Division of Water Resources Travis Wilson – NC Wildlife Resources Commission Norton Webster – Eco Terra, LLC

- Before conducting site visit need to address all measures prescribed in the mitigation plan which includes invasive plant treatment
- Treat Ligustrum sinense on and around site and photo document results
- Need a more visible and taller corner marker at the outlet structure
- Closely monitor gages along road (GW4, GW8 and GW10) near ditch. May need to add well transect if there appears to be a hydrologic influence.
- May need to delineate extent of jurisdictional wetlands at closeout if issue with hydrology.
- Added a few species to the final mitigation plan that were not approved. Need to get prior approval.
- Questioning extent and distribution of *Carya aquatica* (Plans show *C. ovata* but is *C. aquatica*)
- Diospryros virginiana is not an interior species
- Add photo point at the culvert outlet corner to document site conditions
- Future years monitor vegetation with random plots in the filled ditch locations