

**FINAL MONITORING REPORT
YEAR 1 of 5**

**Hockett Dairy Site
Riparian Buffer Restoration
EEP Project ID Number 003993 – EEP Site 95013**

**Randolph County, North Carolina
Cape Fear River Basin
HUC 03030003010070**



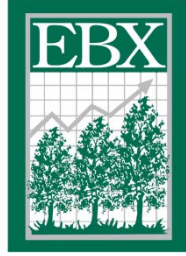
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**NC Department of Environment and Natural Resources
Ecosystem Enhancement Program
1652 Mail Service Center
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1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY / PROJECT ABSTRACT

1.1 Project Goals and Objectives

The Hockett Dairy Buffer Mitigation Project is located in the 03030003 Catalog Unit (CU), in the Cape Fear River Basin. Assets of this CU include the Deep River, the Randleman Reservoir, and major communities including High Point, Asheboro, Siler City, and Sanford. Restoration goals for CU 03030003 as identified in the 2009 Cape Fear River Basin RBRP include protection of several species of mussel and the Cape Fear Shiner (*Notropis mekistocholas*). Additional goals include the improvement in water quality to waters draining to Randleman Reservoir.

The Hockett Dairy Buffer Mitigation Project was identified as an opportunity to improve water quality and habitat within the CU. The project goals address stressors identified in the CU. The following table lists the project goals and the project objectives through which the goals will be addressed:

Goals	Objectives
1. Nutrient removal	• Restore minimum 50-foot riparian buffer by planting appropriate bottomland hardwood species to filter runoff.
2. Sediment removal	• Convert active farm fields to forested buffers.
3. Runoff filtration	• Plant buffer vegetation to shade channel.
4. Increase dissolved oxygen concentration	• Restore riparian buffer habitat to appropriate bottomland hardwood ecosystem.
5. Restore riparian habitats	• Restore canopy tree species in the stream buffer areas to shade channel.
6. Reduce water temperature	• Eliminate and control exotic invasive species.
	• Replace two undersized and failing channel crossings with appropriately sized culverts or ford.
	• Stabilize two small dams on small farm ponds.

1.2 Project Background

The Hockett Dairy Riparian Buffer Mitigation Site is located on Hockett Dairy Road (SR 1938) in Randolph County approximately 12 miles north of Asheboro, NC (**Figure 1**). The site is located in the Cape Fear River Basin within Cataloging Unit 03030003010070 (NCDWQ sub-basin 03-06-08). The site has five unnamed tributaries (UT) that drain into Randleman Lake. The project consists of 11.82 acres of buffer restoration.

The Hockett Dairy Buffer site is located in the Piedmont Physiographic Province and in the Carolina Slate Belt. The region is underlain by felsic metavolcanic rocks, which can be seen in the streambed of UT 2 and UT 3. The topography of the project area is generally rolling with elevations ranging from 670 to 760 feet. The five unnamed tributaries to Randleman Lake comprise the principle drainage features. These tributaries have limited hardwood trees present within the buffer and lack significant ground cover. The mature trees are less than 100 stems per acres. The project's watershed is primarily used for agricultural production. Much of the surrounding land use is currently dairy cows and calves or row crop production for dairy silage. Cattle have direct access to streams channels and ponds and are a source of ongoing erosion along the banks and within the adjacent buffer. Cattle are excluded from some channels with fencing on or near the top of bank, resulting in a degraded riparian buffer. The project area has been in agricultural use for several decades.

The Hockett Dairy mitigation project provides high quality riparian buffer restoration. Stream buffer mitigation for the Hockett Dairy Site involved buffering five streams that flow directly and indirectly into

Randleman Lake. The mitigation design divides the site into five distinct reaches. Buffer restoration was performed along five channels. Two undersized and failing channel crossings were replaced with appropriately sized culverts to prevent erosion. Two small dams on small farm ponds have been stabilized.

1.3 Vegetation Condition

The measure of vegetative success for the site is the survival of at least 320 five-year old planted trees per acre at the end of year five of the monitoring period. Year 1 monitoring recorded an average of 597 stems per acre across all vegetation plots. Plots 2 and 7 each had less than 300 stems per acre. All other plots achieved the success criteria in Year 1. Vegetation issues included invasive species along much of UT 4 and vegetation trampled by cattle near Plot 2 on UT 2. The cattle gained access to the easement when a tree fell onto the fence near Plot 2. This fence has been repaired, and the plot may need to be replanted. No volunteer stems were observed during Year 1 monitoring activities. CVS Level 2 will be performed in monitoring Year 2 to document any volunteer generation. Overall, vegetation across the site is in good condition. The Current Condition Plan View is provided in **Appendix B, Figure 2**.

1.4 Summary Information / Data

Summary information/data related to the occurrence of items such as beaver or encroachment and statistics related to performance of various project and monitoring elements can be found in the tables and figures in the report appendices. Narrative background and supporting information formerly found in these reports can be found in the Baseline Monitoring Report (formerly Mitigation Plan) and in the Mitigation Plan (formerly the Restoration Plan) documents available on EEP’s website. All raw data supporting the tables and figures in the appendices is available from EEP upon request.

2.0 METHODOLOGY

In order to determine if the success criteria are achieved and the planted areas are developing toward the target community, NCEEP-CVS Protocol for Recording Vegetation Version 4.2 will be utilized. The vegetation monitoring will include Level I and Level II plots distributed across the planted area. An interim vegetation monitoring will occur in spring after leaf-out has occurred. The CVS monitoring will be conducted toward the end of the growing season. Individual plot data will be provided to NCEEP and CVS following NCEEP-CVS guidance. The annual monitoring requirements are summarized in the following table:

Required	Parameter	Quantity	Frequency	Notes
X	Vegetation	12 Plots Located randomly across the project area	Annual	Vegetation will be monitored using the Carolina Vegetation Survey (CVS) protocols
X	Exotic and nuisance vegetation	N/A	Semi-Annual	Exotic vegetation will be evaluated and spot treatment applied as needed
X	Project boundary	N/A	Semi-annual	Locations of fence damage, vegetation damage, boundary encroachments, etc. will be mapped

Photographs will be used to visually document restoration success. Reference photos will be taken once a year and will be used to visually document restoration success. Reference photo stations are marked with wooden stakes. Reference stations will be photographed immediately following planting and continued annually for at least five years following construction. Photographers will make every effort to maintain

the same area in each photo over time. Photographs will be used to subjectively evaluate vegetation establishment. A series of photos over time should indicate successional maturation of riparian vegetation.

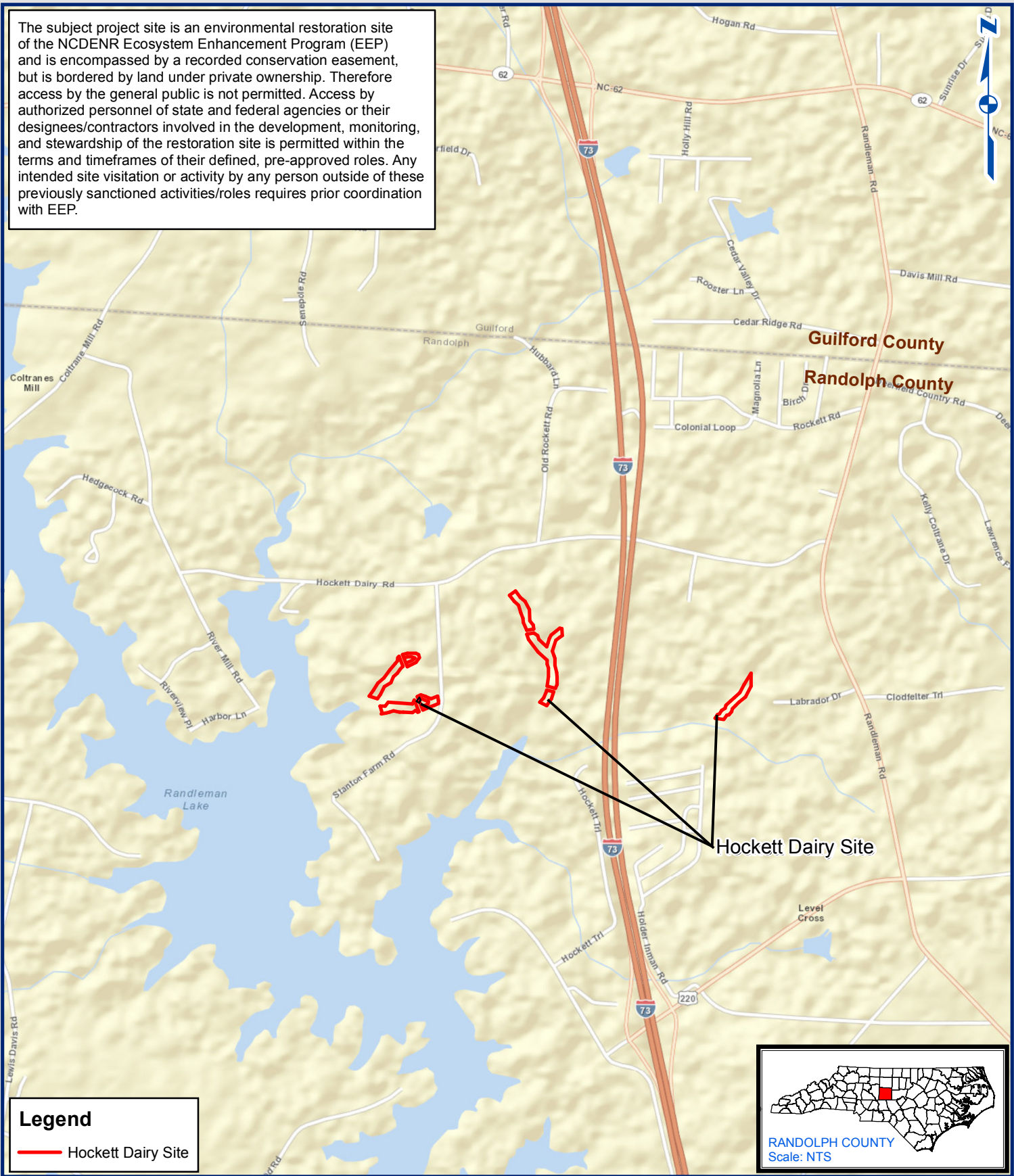
3.0 REFERENCES

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Appendix A

Project Vicinity Map and Background Tables

The subject project site is an environmental restoration site of the NCDENR Ecosystem Enhancement Program (EEP) and is encompassed by a recorded conservation easement, but is bordered by land under private ownership. Therefore access by the general public is not permitted. Access by authorized personnel of state and federal agencies or their designees/contractors involved in the development, monitoring, and stewardship of the restoration site is permitted within the terms and timeframes of their defined, pre-approved roles. Any intended site visitation or activity by any person outside of these previously sanctioned activities/roles requires prior coordination with EEP.



Legend
 Hockett Dairy Site

Figure 1. Project Vicinity Map
 Hockett Dairy Riparian Buffer Restoration Site
 Randolph County, North Carolina
 EEP Project ID# 003993

0 1,000 2,000 4,000
 Feet
 1 inch = 2,000 feet



Date: October 2013

Table 1. Project Components and Mitigation Credits Hockett Dairy, Randolph County EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013									
Mitigation Credits									
	Stream		Riparian Wetland		Non-riparian Wetland		Buffer	Nitrogen Nutrient Offset	Phosphorous Nutrient Offset
Type	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Restoration	N/A	N/A
Totals*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.82 Ac.	N/A	N/A
Project Components									
Reach ID	Stationing/ Location		Existing Footage (LF)	Approach (PI, PII, etc.)	Restoration -or- Restoration Equivalent	Restoration Area (acres)	Mitigation Ratio		
Reach UT2	N/A		733	N/A	Buffer Restoration	1.72	1:1		
Reach UT3	N/A		817	N/A	Buffer Restoration	1.85	1:1		
Reach UT4	N/A		1884	N/A	Buffer Restoration	4.62	1:1		
Reach UT5	N/A		466	N/A	Buffer Restoration	0.89	1:1		
Reach UT6	N/A		797	N/A	Buffer Restoration	1.84	1:1		
Pond 2	N/A		378*	N/A	Buffer Restoration	0.52	1:1		
Pond 3	N/A		338*	N/A	Buffer Restoration	0.38	1:1		
						Total	11.82		
Component Summation									
Restoration Level	Stream (linear feet)	Riparian Wetland		Non-Riparian Wetland (acres)	Buffer (acres)	Upland (acres)			
		Riverine	Non-Riverine						
Restoration	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.82	N/A			

*perimeter

Table 2. Project Activity and Reporting History Hockett Dairy, Randolph County EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013		
Elapsed time since planting complete:		8 months
Number of reporting years:		1
Activity or Report	Data Collection Complete	Completion or Delivery
Mitigation Plan	January 2012	May 2012
Final Design - Construction Plans	N/A	May 2012
Construction	N/A	October 2012
Temporary S&E mix applied to project area	N/A	June 2012
Permanent seed mix applied to project area	N/A	June 2012
Containerized and B&B plantings planted in project area	N/A	February 2013
Baseline Monitoring Document (Year 0 Monitoring - baseline)	February 2013	March 2013
Year 1 Monitoring	October 2013	October 2013
Year 2 Monitoring	Fall 2014*	Fall 2014*
Year 3 Monitoring	Fall 2015*	Fall 2015*
Year 4 Monitoring	Fall 2016*	Fall 2016*
Year 5 Monitoring	Fall 2017*	Fall 2017*

*scheduled

Table 3. Project Contact Table Hockett Dairy, Randolph County EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013	
Designer	WK Dickson & Co., Inc.
Primary project design POC	Daniel Ingram - (919) 782-0495
Construction Contractor	KBS Earthworks
Construction contractor POC	Kory Strader - (336) 362-0289
Planting Contractor	Strader Fencing
Planting contractor POC	Kenneth Strader - (336) 697-7005
Seeding Contractor	Strader Fencing
Planting contractor POC	Kenneth Strader - (336) 697-7005
Seed Mix Sources	Evergreen Seed, Inc
Nursery Stock Suppliers	ArborGen
Monitoring Performers	WK Dickson & Co., Inc.
Vegetation Monitoring POC	Daniel Ingram - (919) 782-0495

Table 4. Project Baseline Information and Attributes Hockett Dairy, Randolph County EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013		
Project Information		
Project Name	Hockett Dairy Buffer Mitigation Site	
County	Randolph	
Project Area (acres)	12.99	
Project Coordinates (latitude and longitude)	35° 53' 55.219" N, 79° 49' 37.381" W	
Project Watershed Summary Information		
Physiographic Province	Piedmont Physiographic Province	
River Basin	Cape Fear River Basin	
USGS Hydrologic Unit 8-digit	03030003	
USGS Hydrologic Unit 14-digit	03030003010070	
DWQ Sub-basin	03-06-08	
Project Drainage Area (acres)	Reach UT2 19.4 acres Reach UT3 31.2 acres Reach UT4 76.3 acres Reach UT5 9.1 acres Reach UT6 34.4 acres	
Project Drainage Area Percentage of Impervious Area	0.6%	
CGIA Land Use Classification	2.5 144.3 12.6 19.1	Residential Cropland and Pasture Other Agricultural Land Passively Managed Forest Stands

Table 4 (cont.). Project Baseline Information and Attributes					
Hockett Dairy, Randolph County					
EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013					
Parameters	Reach UT2	Reach UT3	Reach UT4	Reach UT5	Reach UT6
Length of reach (linear feet)	733	817	1884	466	797
Valley Classification	X	X	X	X	X
Drainage area (acres)	19.4	31.2	76.3	9.1	34.4
NCDWQ stream identification score	29	27.5	19-25.5	21	13
NCDWQ Water Quality Classification	WS-IV;CA	WS-IV;CA	WS-IV;CA	WS-IV;CA	WS-IV;CA
Morphological Description (stream type)	E	E	G	G	G
Evolutionary trend	Stable	Stable	Stable	Stable	Stable
Underlying mapped soils	Wynott-Enon complex WvC2	Mecklenburg CL MeC2,	Mecklenburg CL MeC2, Wynott-Enon complex WvC2	Mecklenburg CL MeC2	Wynott-Enon complex WvC2
Drainage class	well	well	well	well	well
Soil Hydric status	Non-hydric	Non-hydric	Non-hydric	Non-hydric	Non-hydric
Slope (ft/ft)	0.0004	0.03%	0.02%	0.04%	0.02%
FEMA classification	Zone AE	Zone AE	Zone AE	Zone AE	Zone AE
Native vegetation community	Pasture	Pasture	Pasture	Pasture	Pasture
Percent composition of exotic invasive vegetation	0.1	10%	15%	5%	20%
Regulatory Considerations					
Regulation	Applicable	Resolved	Supporting Documentation		
Waters of the United States - Section 404	Yes	Yes	see Mitigation Plan		
Waters of the United States - Section 401	Yes	Yes	see Mitigation Plan		
Endangered Species Act	Yes	Yes	see Mitigation Plan		
Historic Preservation Act	Yes	Yes	see Mitigation Plan		
Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA)/Coastal Area Management Act (CAMA)	No	N/A	N/A		
FEMA Floodplain Compliance	No	N/A	N/A		
Essential Fisheries Habitat	No	N/A	N/A		

Appendix B

Visual Assessment Data



Figure 2a

Figure 2b

Legend

 Hockett Dairy Buffer Site

Figure 2-KEY. Current Condition Plan View

Hockett Dairy Riparian Buffer Restoration Site

Randolph County, North Carolina

EEP Project ID# 003993

0 500 1,000 2,000 Feet

1 inch = 1,000 feet

Date: October 2013



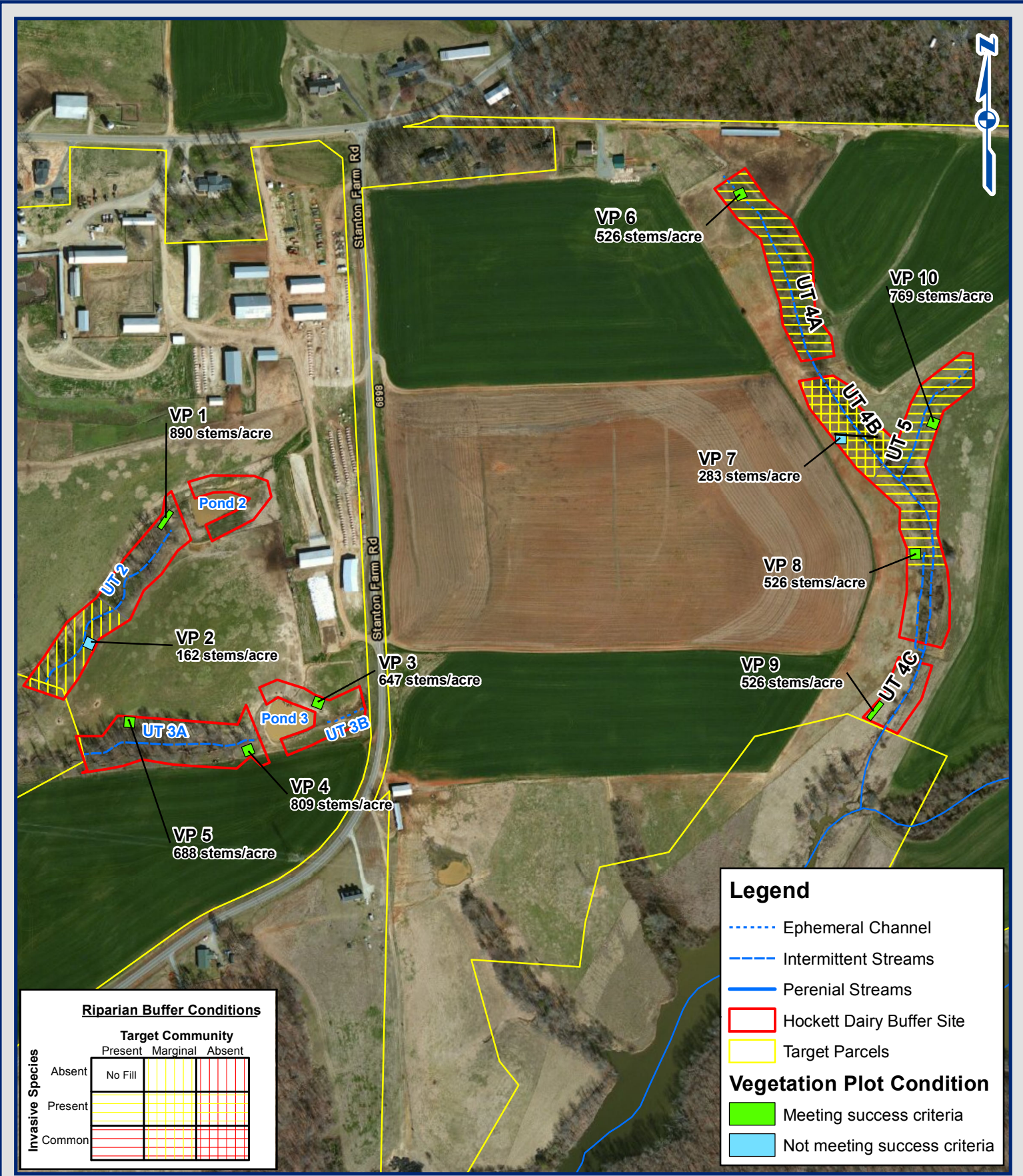
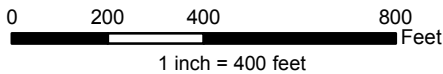


Figure 2a. Current Condition Plan View
 Hockett Dairy Riparian Buffer Restoration Site
 Randolph County, North Carolina
 EEP Project ID# 003993



Date: October 2013

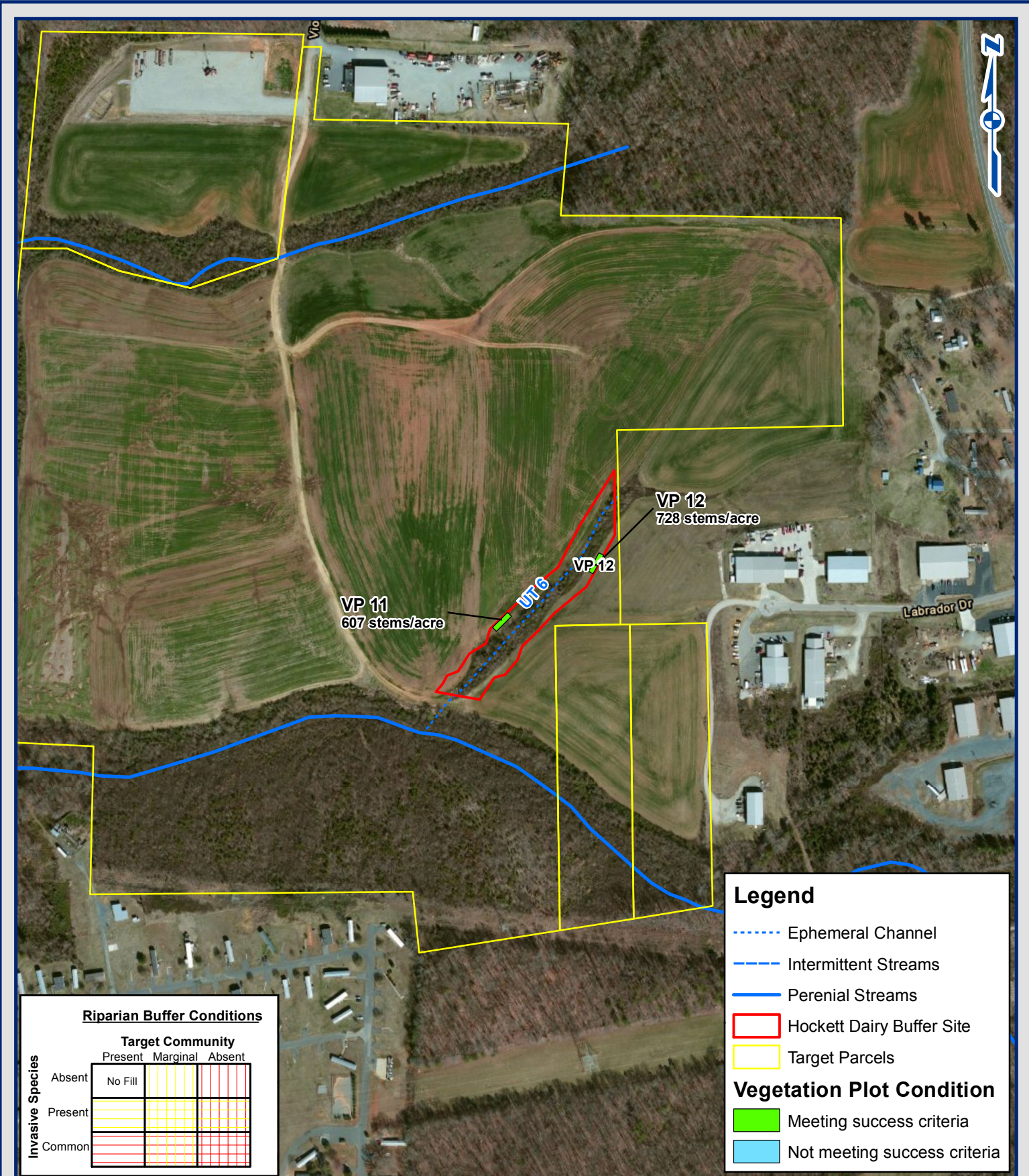
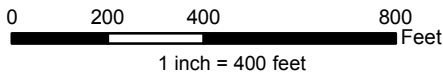


Figure 2b. Current Condition Plan View
 Hockett Dairy Riparian Buffer Restoration Site
 Randolph County, North Carolina
 EEP Project ID# 003993



Date: October 2013



**Table 5. Vegetation Condition Assessment
Hockett Dairy, Randolph County
EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013**

Planted Acreage: 12.99						
Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold	CCPV Depiction	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
1. Bare Areas	Very limited cover of both woody and herbacious material.	0.1 acres	N/A	0	0.00	0%
2. Low Stem Density Areas	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on MY3, 4, or 5 stem count criteria.	0.1 acres	vertical yellow line fill	2	3.95	30%
Total:				2	3.95	30%
3. Areas of Poor Growth Rates or Vigor	Areas with woody stems of a size that are obviously small given the monitoring year.	0.25 acres	N/A	0	0.00	0%
Cumulative Total:				2	3.95	30%
Easement Acreage: 12.99						
Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold	CCPV Depiction	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
4. Invasive Areas of Concern	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale)	1000 SF	horizontal yellow line fill	2	7.72	59%
5. Easement Encroachment Areas	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale)	none	N/A	0	0	0%

Vegetation Plot Photos



Vegetation Plot 1



Vegetation Plot 2



Vegetation Plot 3



Vegetation Plot 4



Vegetation Plot 5



Vegetation Plot 6



Vegetation Plot 7



Vegetation Plot 8



Vegetation Plot 9



Vegetation Plot 10



Vegetation Plot 11



Vegetation Plot 12

Appendix C

Vegetation Plot Data

Table 6. Riparian Buffer Vegetation Totals Hockett Dairy, Randolph County EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013		
Plot #	Riparian Buffer Stems¹ (per acre)	Success Criteria Met?
1	890	Yes
2	162	No
3	647	Yes
4	809	Yes
5	688	Yes
6	526	Yes
7	283	No
8	526	Yes
9	526	Yes
10	769	Yes
11	607	Yes
12	728	Yes
Project Avg	597	Yes

Stem Class characteristics

¹Buffer Stems Native planted hardwood trees. Does NOT include shrubs. No pines. No vines.

**Table 7. CVS Stem Count Total and Planted with/without Livestakes by Plot and Species
Hockett Dairy, Randolph County
EEP Project ID Number 003993 EEP Site 95013**

		Current Plot Data (MY1 2013)																							
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	003993-01-0001			003993-01-0002			003993-01-0003			003993-01-0004			003993-01-0005			003993-01-0006			003993-01-0007				
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T		
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	Tree	7	7	7				1	1	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1		
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	Tree				1	1	1																	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	Tree	3	3	3				2	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1		
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore	Tree													5	5	5	2	2	2	1	1	1		
<i>Quercus</i>	oak	Tree	9	9	9							12	12	12	5	5	5	8	8	8	2	2	2		
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	Tree				1	1	1																	
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	swamp chestnut oak	Tree				2	2	2	9	9	9														
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	water oak	Tree							2	2	2														
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	Tree	3	3	3				2	2	2	1	1	1							2	2	2		
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak	Tree																							
	Stem count		22	22	22	4	4	4	16	16	16	20	20	20	17	17	17	13	13	13	7	7	7		
	size (ares)		1			1			1			1			1			1			1				
	size (ACRES)		0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02				
	Species count		4	4	4	3	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5		
	Stems per ACRE		890.3	890.3	890.3	161.9	161.9	161.9	647.5	647.5	647.5	809.4	809.4	809.4	688	688	688	526.1	526.1	526.1	283.3	283.3	283.3		

		Current Plot Data (MY1 2013)															Annual Means						
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	003993-01-0008			003993-01-0009			003993-01-0010			003993-01-0011			003993-01-0012			MY1 (2013)			MY0 (2013)		
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	Tree							5	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	27	27	27	58	58	58
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	Tree	1	1	1										2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	Tree				2	2	2	7	7	7	4	4	4	2	2	2	30	30	30	28	28	28
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore	Tree	6	6	6				6	6	6							20	20	20	45	45	45
<i>Quercus</i>	oak	Tree	3	3	3	11	11	11				8	8	8	3	3	3	61	61	61	133	133	133
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	Tree															1	1	1				
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	swamp chestnut oak	Tree													4	4	4	15	15	15			
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	water oak	Tree													2	2	2	4	4	4			
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	Tree	3	3	3				1	1	1				3	3	3	15	15	15			
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak	Tree													2	2	2	2	2	2			
	Stem count		13	13	13	13	13	13	19	19	19	15	15	15	18	18	18	177	177	177	264	264	264
	size (ares)		1			1			1			1			1			12			12		
	size (ACRES)		0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.02			0.30			0.30		
	Species count		4	4	4	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	7	7	7	10	10	10	4	4	4
	Stems per ACRE		526.1	526.1	526.1	526.1	526.1	526.1	768.9	768.9	768.9	607	607	607	728.4	728.4	728.4	596.9	596.9	596.9	890.3	890.3	890.3

Color Key for Density

Exceeds requirements by 10%
 Exceeds requirements, but by less than 10%
 Fails to meet requirements, by less than 10%
 Fails to meet requirements by more than 10%