



MONITORING YEAR 3 ANNUAL REPORT

Final

KEY MILL MITIGATION SITE

Surry County, NC

NCDEQ Contract No. 7180

DMS Project No. 100025

USACE Action ID No. SAW-2017-01504

NCDEQ DWR Certification No. 17-1045

RFP #: 16-006993 (September 16, 2016)

Yadkin River Basin

HUC 03040101

Data Collection Period: January 2022 – October 2022

Submission: December 2022

PREPARED FOR:



NC Department of Environmental Quality

Division of Mitigation Services

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PREPARED BY:



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December 28, 2022

Mr. Matthew Reid
Project Manager
NCDEQ – Asheville Regional Office
Division of Mitigation Services
2090 U.S. 70 Highway
Swannanoa, NC 28778-8211

RE: Final MY3 Report Review
Key Mill Mitigation Site, Surry County
Yadkin River Basin – HUC 03040101
DMS Project ID No. 100025 / DEQ Contract #7180

Dear Mr. Reid:

Wildlands Engineering, Inc. (Wildlands) has reviewed the Division of Mitigation Services (DMS) comments from the Draft MY3 Monitoring Report for the Key Mill Mitigation Site. The report has been updated accordingly. The Final MY3 Monitoring Report and the digital are included. Wildlands' responses to DMS' report comments are noted below in *italics*.

DMS comment: Please ensure the Monitoring Phase Performance Bond has been updated and approved by Kristie Corson before invoicing for Task 9.

Wildlands' response: Wildlands received an email confirmation from Kristie Corson on November 11, 2022, stating that she had received the updated bond for Task 9 (MY4) and that it has been approved. Wildlands is requesting an email confirmation from DMS that we may invoice for Task 9 upon the receipt of the Final Monitoring Year 3 Annual Report for the Key Mill Mitigation Site.

DMS comment: In an effort to identify and resolve property issues early during the monitoring period, please verify that the conservation easement boundary has been walked, marking and signage is up to spec, fencing is intact, and no encroachments have been identified.

Wildlands' response: The entire conservation easement (CE) boundary was walked in July of 2022, and multiple CE violations were documented. The landowner was contacted and asked to address the issues. A follow up site walk was conducted in September of 2022. The issues had been resolved and there were no additional CE issues noted at that time. A brief discussion is included in Section 2.2.

DMS comment: 2.1 Vegetation Assessment: Please add discussion regarding 2022 replant. Include plant species, type (gallon or bare root), dates and quantity. Please also include the replant areas on the CCPV.

Wildlands' response: A discussion about the replanting areas, as well as the species, size, quantity, and the wetland indicator status are listed in a table located in Section 2.2. Locations are included on the CCPV figures. Woody stem plantings are depicted as polygons and the live stake plantings are depicted as polylines.



DMS comment: 2.2 Vegetation Areas of Concern: Please include that invasive species treatment occurred across the site in MY3 between July 2022 and October 2022. Include short discussion regarding species that were treated.

*Wildlands' response: Wildlands conducted herbicidal applications on the following species: Marsh dewflower (*Murdannia keisak*) and cattails (*Typha latifolia*) in July, tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*) in September and October, and Chinese privet (*Ligustrum sinense*) and multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*) in October. None of the invasive population pockets exceeded the mapping threshold; therefore, none were mapped. See Section 2.3 for additional information.*

DMS comment: 2.4 Stream Areas of Concern: Does WEI have plans to repair the piping structure?

Wildlands' response: Yes, we plan to repair it in early 2023.

DMS comment: CCPV: Figure shows the fence line within the conservation easement in numerous locations. Please verify no fence is installed within the conservation easement and revise layer, as necessary.

Wildlands' response: Wildlands verified that no fencing has been installed within the conservation easement (CE). The issue is with the GIS symbol used to reflect the placement of the fence. The symbol has been corrected and updated, and it now correctly reflects that the alignment of the fence is not within the CE boundary.

DMS comment: CCPV: Please include the piping structures on Bull Creek R3 on CCPV. Currently, an area of erosion is shown in the general location.

Wildlands' response: The CCPV figures depicted the issue on Bull Creek Reach 3 as scour within the riffle since the piping and the displacement of each log is part of a single riffle structure; however, after a brief discussion with DMS, it was decided to document the issue as part of a single engineered structure. Therefore, the symbol within the CCPV figure has been changed to depict it as a structure issue and recorded on Table 4d. under the channel sub-category as a piping and overall integrity issue, rather than a bed stability degradational issue. Both Table 4d and Figures 1a – 1c have been updated to reflect this change.

DMS comment: Table 4d Bull Creek R3: Table does not account for the piping structures under 3. Engineered Structures. Please revise.

Wildlands' response: See Wildlands previous response about the structure issue on Bull Creek Reach 3.

DMS comment: Table 14: Please add the 2022 supplemental planting to the table.

Wildlands' response: It has been added to Table 14 as requested.

Digital Deliverable Comments:

DMS comment: The database file submitted contains a file labeled "AOC MY2" which matches the visual assessment table for MY3 and MY CCPV, please verify DMS can report this as MY3.

Wildlands' response: This naming convention was used in error. Wildlands has updated this layer's name to correctly report it for MY3.

DMS comment: The same database file contains gauges previously submitted, please clarify the need to include this in the Year 3 data or verify this file may be deleted from the database.

Wildlands' response: Wildlands has updated this layer to contain only the gages that were added to the project in MY3, and this layer will need to be included in the Year 3 data.



As requested, Wildlands has included two hard copies of the Final Monitoring Year 3 Annual Report, with a copy of our comment response letter inserted after the report's cover page. In addition, a USB drive with the full final electronic copy of the report, our response letter, and all the electronic support files has been included.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Kristi Suggs".

Kristi Suggs
Senior Environmental Scientist
ksuggs@wildlandseng.com

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Wildlands Engineering, Inc. (Wildlands) implemented a full-delivery stream mitigation project at the Key Mill Mitigation Site (Site) for the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) Division of Mitigation Services (DMS). The project restored, enhanced, and preserved a total of 7,437 linear feet (LF) of perennial and intermittent stream in Surry County, NC. The Site is located within the DMS targeted watershed for the Yadkin River Basin Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC) 03040101110040 and the NC Division of Water Resources (NCDWR) Sub-basin 03-07-03. The project is providing 6,107.300 cool stream mitigation units (SMUs) for the Yadkin River Basin HUC 03040101 (Yadkin 01).

The Site has a long history of agricultural activity and most of the stressors to stream functions are related to this historic and current land use practices. The major stream stressors for the Site were concentrated agricultural runoff inputs, degraded instream habitat, active stream incision, lack of stabilizing streamside vegetation, bank erosion and failure, and the lack of bedform diversity. The effects of these stressors resulted in degraded water quality and habitat throughout the Site when compared to reference conditions. The project approach for the Site focused on evaluating the Site's existing functional condition and evaluating its potential for recovery and need for intervention.

The project goals defined in the mitigation plan (Wildlands, 2019) were established with careful consideration of 2009 Upper Yadkin Pee Dee River Basin Restoration Priorities (RBRP) goals and objectives to address stressors identified in the watershed. The established project goals include:

- Improve stream channel stability,
- Stabilize eroding stream banks,
- Exclude livestock from stream channels,
- Reconnect channels with historic floodplains,
- Improve instream habitat,
- Reduce sediment and nutrient input from adjacent farm fields,
- Restore and enhance native floodplain vegetation, and
- Permanently protect the project site from degradational impacts.

Monitoring year (MY) 3 assessments and site visits were completed between January and October 2022 to assess the conditions of the project. All Sitewide measures that were implemented in late July of 2021 to address issues identified during the MY1 IRT Credit Release Site Walk on July 13, 2021 are still functioning as expected. Areas that were disturbed during the construction/implementation of these measures were replanted in 2022.

Overall, the Site has met the required stream, hydrology, and vegetation success criteria for MY3 and is performing as intended. Herbaceous vegetation has become well established throughout the Site. The MY3 vegetation surveys show an average planted stem density of 454 stems per acre, and the Site is on track to meet the MY5 requirement of 260 stems per acre. Geomorphic surveys show that cross-sectional dimensions closely match baseline conditions with only minor adjustments. The MY3 visual assessment did not identify any areas of low stem density, bare ground, or new stream areas of concern.

All monitored reaches received at least one bankfull event in MY3. The in-stream flow gage located on UT2 recorded 261 days of consecutive baseflow in 2022 or 100% of the monitored period for MY3. A few small areas of invasive species were noted and treated. Encroachment issues have been resolved, and no other issues were observed during the Site assessment field walk in September 2022. Wildlands will continue to monitor these areas throughout the seven-year monitoring period. If necessary, adaptive maintenance measures will be implemented to benefit the ecological health of the Site.



KEY MILL MITIGATION SITE
Monitoring Year 3 Annual Report

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 Unnamed Tributary (UT)
 Yadkin Pee Dee River Basin Priorities (RBRP)



Section 1: PROJECT OVERVIEW

1.1 Project Quantities and Credits

The Key Mill Mitigation Site (Site) is located in Surry County approximately 7.2 miles south of City of Mount Airy, NC in the Yadkin River Basin HUC 03040101110040 and NCDWR Sub-basin 03-07-03. Located in the Smith River Allochthon of the Piedmont physiographic province (NCGS, 1985), the project watershed is predominately forested land with some areas of agriculture including the Site.

The Site is located on one parcel, bisected by Key Road creating a western side and an eastern side (herein referenced as the West side and the East side) to the project. Bull Creek is the primary stream, which flows southeast through the center of the Site. There are five unnamed tributaries (UT1, UT2, UT2A-C, UT3, and UT3A-C) that join Bull Creek within the Site limits. The West side of the project contains the upstream portion of Bull Creek (Reaches 1A, 1B, and 2), as well as UT1A, UT1B, and UT1C. UT1C joins Bull Creek Reach 2 near the bottom of the West Side of the Site and flows through a culvert under Key Road into the eastern side of the Site. The East Side of the site contains the downstream portion of Bull Creek (Reach 3 and 4), as well as UT2, UT2A-C, UT3, UT3A-C.

The final mitigation plan was submitted and accepted by DMS in October of 2018 and the IRT in January of 2019. Construction activities were completed in April 2020 by Carolina Environmental Contracting, Inc. Kee Mapping & Surveying, PLLC. completed the as-built survey in June 2020. Planting was completed following construction in April 2020 by Bruton Natural Systems, Inc. A conservation easement (CE) has been recorded and is in place on 20.8 acres.

Please refer to Table 1 for the project’s stream credits and the credit summary table. Annual monitoring will be conducted for seven years with close-out anticipated to commence in 2027 given the success criteria are met.

Table 1: Project Quantities and Credits

Project Reach	Mitigation Plan Footage	As-Built Footage	Mitigation Category	Restoration Level	Mitigation Ratio (X:1)	Notes/Comments
Bull Creek Reach 1A	444	421	Cool	R	1.000	Priority 1 channel restoration, fence installation for cattle exclusion, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
Bull Creek Reach 1B	722	722	Cool	R	1.000	
Bull Creek Reach 2	418	418	Cool	R	1.000	Priority 1 channel restoration with priority 2 restoration used when transitioning the restored channel to the existing channel bed elevation, fence installation for cattle exclusion, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.

Table 1: Project Quantities and Credits

Project Reach	Mitigation Plan Footage	As-Built Footage	Mitigation Category	Restoration Level	Mitigation Ratio (X:1)	Notes/Comments
Bull Creek Reach 3	1,674	1,676	Cool	R	1.000	Priority 2 restoration, fence installation for cattle exclusion, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
Bull Creek Reach 4	683	683	Cool	P	10.000	The implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
UT1A	829	832	Cool	EII	2.500	Enhancement II implementation included isolated pockets of bank grading, fence installation for cattle exclusion, replacement of a collapsed culvert with an appropriately sized culverted crossing, profile adjustments where needed, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
UT1B	212	212	Cool	R	1.000	Priority 2 restoration, fence installation for cattle exclusion, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
UT1C	257	257	Cool	R	1.000	
UT2	42	42	Cool	R	1.000	Priority 2 restoration, fence installation for cattle exclusion, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
UT2A	315	315	Cool	R	1.000	
UT2B	263	263	Cool	R	1.000	
UT2C	469	469	Cool	R	1.000	
UT3	18	18	Cool	EII	2.500	Enhancement II implementation included isolated pockets of bank grading, fence installation for cattle exclusion, profile adjustments where needed, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
UT3A	413	390	Cool	EII	2.500	



Table 1: Project Quantities and Credits

Project Reach	Mitigation Plan Footage	As-Built Footage	Mitigation Category	Restoration Level	Mitigation Ratio (X:1)	Notes/Comments
UT3B	307	307	Cool	R	1.000	Priority 2 restoration, fence installation for cattle exclusion, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.
UT3C	412	412	Cool	R	1.000	Priority 1 channel restoration with priority 2 restoration used when transitioning the restored channel to the existing channel bed elevation, fence installation for cattle exclusion, invasive species removal/treatment, riparian plantings, and the implementation of a conservation easement for protection in perpetuity.

Credit Summary Table

Restoration Level	Stream		
	Warm	Cool	Cold
Restoration	N/A	5,535.000	N/A
Enhancement I	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enhancement II	N/A	504.000	N/A
Preservation	N/A	68.300	N/A
Total Stream Credit		6,107.300	

1.2 Project Goals and Objectives

The Site is providing numerous ecological benefits within the Yadkin Valley Basin. The project goals were established with careful consideration to address stressors that were identified in the RBRP (EEP, 2009). The project has improved stream functions through stream restoration and the conversion of maintained agricultural fields into riparian buffer within the Yadkin Valley River Basin, while creating a functional riparian corridor at the Site.

The following project specific goals and objectives outlined in the Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2019) include:



Table 2: Goals, Performance Criteria, and Functional Improvements

Goal	Objective/ Treatment	Likely Functional Uplift	Performance Criteria	Measurement	Cumulative Monitoring Results
Improve the stability of stream channels.	Construct stream channels that will maintain stable cross-sections, patterns, and profiles over time.	Reduce sediment inputs from bank erosion. Reduce shear stress on channel boundary.	BHR to remain below 1.2 and entrenchment ratio (ER) to remain above 2.2 for C/E type channels over the monitoring period with visual assessments showing progression towards stability.	15 Cross-sections will be assessed during MY1, MY2, MY3, MY5, and MY7 and visual inspections will be assessed annually.	All cross sections, except for XS9 on UT1B and XS10 on UT1C have a BHR <1.2. XS9 has a BHR of 1.2, but the channel incision is minimal. It is the aggradation within the floodplain that has raised bank heights and contributing to a higher BHR. XS10 has a BHR of 1.2; however, the bed scour at this cross-section occurred in MY1. Since then, no additional bed scour has occurred. Overall, all channels are stable and have maintained the constructed riffle and pool sequence. ER results are greater than 2.2 for all measured cross-sections.
Reconnect channels with historic floodplains.	Reconstruct stream channels with designed bankfull dimensions and depth based on reference reach data.	Allow more frequent flood flows to disperse on the floodplain.	Four bankfull events in separate years within the 7-year monitoring period. Continuous baseflow must occur every year for at least 30 days of consecutive days during the monitoring year. This 30-day period can occur at any point during the year.	6 automated crest gages, 1 manual crest gage, and 1 automated stream gage were installed on restoration reaches and will record flow elevations and durations.	In MY3, at least one bankfull event was recorded with an automated crest gage on Bull Creek Reach 1B and Reach 2, UT1C, UT2C, and UT3C and with a manual crest gage on Bull Creek Reach 3. The stream gage on UT2 recorded 261 days of consecutive flow or 100% of the monitoring period.

Table 2: Goals, Performance Criteria, and Functional Improvements

Goal	Objective/ Treatment	Likely Functional Uplift	Performance Criteria	Measurement	Cumulative Monitoring Results
Restore and enhance native floodplain and streambank vegetation.	Plant native tree and understory species in riparian zones and plant native shrub and herbaceous species on streambanks.	Reduce sediment inputs from bank erosion and runoff. Increase nutrient cycling and storage in floodplain. Provide riparian habitat. Add a source of LWD and organic material to stream.	Survival rate of 320 stems per acre at MY3, 260 planted stems per acre at MY5, and 210 stems per acre at MY7. Additionally, trees in each plot must average 7 feet in height by MY5 and 10 feet by MY7.	Eight (8) permanent and Five (5) mobile one hundred square meter vegetation plots are monitored during MY1, MY2, MY3, MY5, and MY7.	85% or 11 of the 13 vegetation plots (6 permanent and 5 mobile) have met the MY3 success criteria of 320 stems per acre.
Improve instream habitat.	Remove man-made impoundments and culvert crossings within easement. Install habitat features such as constructed riffles, cover logs, and brush toes into restored/enhanced streams. Add woody materials to channel beds. Construct pools of varying depth.	Increase and diversify available habitats for macroinvertebrates, fish, and amphibians leading to colonization and increase in biodiversity over time.	There is no required performance standard for this metric.	Visual assessment.	N/A
Diffuse concentrated agricultural runoff.	Install stormwater BMPs in areas of concentrated agricultural runoff to diffuse and provide vegetated infiltration for runoff before it enters the stream channel.	Reduce agricultural and sediment inputs to the project, which will reduce likelihood of accumulated fines and excessive algal blooms from nutrients.	There is no required performance standard for this metric.	N/A	N/A

Table 2: Goals, Performance Criteria, and Functional Improvements

Goal	Objective/ Treatment	Likely Functional Uplift	Performance Criteria	Measurement	Cumulative Monitoring Results
Permanently protect the project Site from harmful uses.	Establish conservation easements on the Site.	Protect Site from encroachment on the riparian corridor and direct impact to streams and wetlands.	Prevent easement encroachment.	Visually inspect the perimeter of the Site to ensure no easement encroachment is occurring.	No easement encroachments observed.
Exclude livestock from stream channels.	Install livestock fencing and watering systems as needed to exclude livestock from stream channels and riparian areas.	Reduced agricultural runoff and cattle trampling in streams.	There is no required performance standard for this metric.	Visually monitor fenced portions of the site to ensure no cattle are entering the easement.	No cattle observed in easement.
Stabilize eroding stream banks.	Reconstruct stream channels slated for restoration with stable dimensions. Add bank revetments and in-stream structures to reaches to protect restored/enhanced streams.	Reduce sedimentation, improve instream habitat, and bedform diversity.	Cross-sections should be stable and show little change in bankfull area, and width-to-depth ratio.	Cross-section monitoring and visual assessment.	Overall, all channels are stable and bank erosion is minimal. Reaches have maintained the constructed riffle and pool sequence.

1.3 Project Attributes

Prior to construction, the Site had been primarily used for agriculture. Lands upstream and downstream of the Site are predominantly forested though there are some areas of agricultural lands and small residential areas within the watershed. Agricultural activities within the Site had led to streams in various stages of impairment. Most of the streams on the Site were impaired from limited to non-existent buffers, concentrated agricultural runoff inputs, degraded instream habitat, active stream incision, bank erosion and failure, and the lack of bedform diversity. Pre-construction conditions are outlined in Table 3 and in Table 9 of Appendix C.

The Site drains approximately 2.15 square miles of rural land, predominantly actively grazed pasture with the downstream extent of the Site forested. Valleys throughout the West side have moderately steep walls with alluvial bottoms, whereas valleys along the upstream extents of the project’s East side tributaries are narrow with colluvial bottoms. Downstream of the Site, Bull Creek continues southeast to join the Ararat River near the Cedar Hill community.

Table 3: Project Attributes

Project Information			
Project Name	Key Mill Mitigation Site	County	Surry County
Project Area (acres)	20.8	Project Coordinates	36° 23' 57.4794"N -80° 36' 11.88"W

Table 3: Project Attributes

Project Information								
Planted Acreage	9.8 acres (full planting) plus supplemental planting							
Project Watershed Summary Information								
Physiographic Province	Piedmont		River Basin	Yadkin River				
USGS Hydrologic Unit 8-digit	3040101		USGS Hydrologic Unit 14-digit	3040101110040				
Project Watershed Summary Information								
DWR Sub-basin	03-07-03		Project Drainage Area Percentage of Impervious Area	1%				
Project Drainage Area (acres)	Bull Creek Reach 1A, 1B, & 2: (1,146); Bull Creek Reach 3 & 4: (1,293); UT1A-C: (102); UT2A-C: (32); UT2: (6); UT3 & UT3-C: (45)		2011 NLCD Land Use Classification	Bull Creek- Forest (58%), Cultivated (33%), Urban (9%) UT1A-C - Forest (70%), Cultivated (21%), Urban (9%) UT2A-C - Forest (32%), Cultivated (49%), Urban (19%) UT2 - Forest (55%), Cultivated (45%), Urban (0%) UT3/UT3A-C - Forest (22%), Cultivated (74%), Urban (4%)				
Reach Summary Information								
Parameters	Bull Creek Reach 1A	Bull Creek Reach 1B	Bull Creek Reach 2	Bull Creek Reach 3	Bull Creek Reach 4	UT1A	UT1B	UT1C
Length of reach (linear feet) - Post-Restoration	421	722	418	1,676	683	832	212	257
Valley confinement (Confined, moderately confined, unconfined)	Confined to Moderately Confined			Moderately Confined		Confined		
Drainage area (acres)	1,146			1,293		102		
Perennial, Intermittent, Ephemeral	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
NCDWR Water Quality Classification	C							
Morphological Description (stream type) - Pre-Restoration	F3			F3/G3c	---	---	G4c	G4
Morphological Description (stream type) - Post-Restoration	C3		C3b	C3	---	---	B4	B4a
Evolutionary trend (Simon's Model) - Pre-Restoration	IV/V				VI	III/IV		
Parameters	UT2	UT2A	UT2B	UT2C	UT3	UT3A	UT3B	UT3C
Length of reach (linear feet) - Post-Restoration	42	315	263	469	18	390	307	412

Table 3: Project Attributes

Project Information								
Valley confinement (Confined, moderately confined, unconfined)	Confined		Moderately Confined		Confined		Moderately Confined	
Drainage area (acres)	6	32			45			
Perennial, Intermittent, Ephemeral	I	P	P	P	I	I/P	P	P
NCDWR Water Quality Classification	C							
Morphological Description (stream type) - Pre-Restoration	G4	G5	G5c	G5	---	---	G5	G5c
Morphological Description (stream type) - Post-Restoration	B4	B4	C4b	C4	---	---	B4	C4
Evolutionary trend (Simon's Model) - Pre- Restoration	III/IV							
Regulatory Considerations								
Regulation	Applicable?		Resolved?		Supporting Documentation			
Waters of the United States - Section 404	Yes		Yes		USACE Action ID# SAW-2017-01504			
Waters of the United States - Section 401	Yes		Yes		DWR# 17-1045			
Division of Land Quality (Erosion and Sediment Control)	Yes		Yes		NPDES Construction Stormwater General Permit NCG010000			
Endangered Species Act	Yes		Yes		Categorical Exclusion Document in Mitigation Plan			
Historic Preservation Act	Yes		Yes		Categorical Exclusion Document in Mitigation Plan			
Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA)/Coastal Area Management Act (CAMA)	No		N/A		N/A			
FEMA Floodplain Compliance	Yes		N/A		Not located in a Special Flood Hazard Area			
Essential Fisheries Habitat	No		N/A		N/A			

Section 2: MONITORING YEAR 3 DATA ASSESSMENT

Annual monitoring for MY3 was conducted between January and October 2022 to assess the condition of the project. The stream, vegetation, and hydrologic success criteria for the Site follows the approved success criteria presented in the Key Mill Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2019). Monitoring features and locations are shown in Figures 1 – 1c. Refer to Table 14 for the project’s activity and reporting history.

All the areas that were previously repaired in July 2021, as outlined in the Site’s Adaptive Management Plan, were successfully re-planted in early 2022 and are doing well. Wildlands will continue assessing these areas throughout the seven-year monitoring period for the project.

2.1 Vegetation Assessment

Vegetation plot monitoring is being conducted in post-construction monitoring years 1, 2, 3, 5, and 7. Permanent plots are monitored in accordance with the guidelines and procedures developed by the Carolina Vegetation Survey-EEP Level 2 Protocol (Lee et al., 2008) and the 2016 USACE Stream and Wetland Mitigation Guidance to assess the vegetation success. A total of 8 permanent vegetation plots were established within the project easement area using either a 10-meter by 10-meter square plot or a 5-meter by 20-meter rectangular plot. In addition, 5 mobile vegetation plots were relocated in MY3 throughout the planted conservation easement, as described in the Site’s Baseline Conditions Report (Wildlands, 2020). To evaluate the random vegetation performance for the Site, mobile plots will continue to be reestablished in different random locations in monitoring years 5 and 7. Mobile vegetation plot assessments will document stems, species, and height using 100-meter² circular, square, or rectangular plots. The final vegetative performance standard for all plots is the survival of 210 planted stems per acre, with an average height of 10-ft, in the planted riparian areas at the end of the required seven-year monitoring period. The interim measure of vegetative success for the Site will be the survival of at least 320 planted stems per acre at the end of MY3 and at least 260 stems per acre, with an average height of 7-ft, at the end of MY5.

The MY3 vegetation survey was completed in August 2022 and resulted in an average planted stem density of 454 stems per acre for all monitored permanent and mobile vegetation plots. Eleven out of the 13 plots individually exceeded the MY3 interim requirement with densities ranging from 364 to 567. The two plots that slightly missed the MY3 target density criteria were permanent vegetation plots 2 and 5, both of which had an average of 283 planted stems per acre. The majority of the surviving stems throughout the monitored plots appear to be thriving with a vigor of 3 or greater (a plant health indicator of good or better). The average MY3 stem height for all monitored plots is 4.4 feet, which is 1.8 feet taller than the average height in MY2. All plots are on track to meet the stem density and height performance criteria for both MY5 and MY7.

Please refer to Appendix A for vegetation plot photographs and Appendix B for vegetation data tables.

2.2 Vegetation Areas of Concern and Management Activity

Overall, herbaceous ground cover continues to become well established throughout the Site and wetland vegetation continues to fill in the wet seeps, stabilizing the soil. Areas of low stem density and/or of bare or poor herbaceous cover, noted during MY1, were supplementally planted and seeded in early MY2. These areas continue to thrive and are no longer of concern. There were no areas of bare ground or low stem density noted in MY3.

Additional supplemental planting of woody vegetation and live stakes occurred in 2022 to revegetate disturbed areas created when earthwork was conducted to address issues identified during the MY1 IRT Credit Release Site Walk on July 13, 2021. Though these areas were supposed to be replanted in early 2022,



miscommunication inadvertently caused the dormant window in early 2022 to pass. Though unfortunate, the areas had been stabilized with both temporary and permanent riparian seed and were not experiencing any bare or erosional areas. In hopes to offset this oversight, on December 1st and 2nd, 2022, Wildlands installed 100, 1- and 2-gallon woody container plants and approximately 60 live stake cuttings that were harvested on-site. The type of planted woody species, number of species, and container size are included in the table below. All of the species, except for spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*), had been previously approved; however, due to extremely limited nursery stock, Wildlands determined that spicebush was the best choice since we commonly use the species on our projects, it has a high wildlife value, and is appropriate for the plant community. Wildlands is requesting approval for the inclusion of spicebush into the Site’s planting list. If for some reason spicebush isn’t approved, Wildlands will refrain from counting the species as part of the planted stem densities for vegetative performance. See the Key Mill Mitigation Site As-built Baseline Monitoring Report Record Drawings (Wildlands, 2020) for live stake species. Locations of the replanting areas are depicted on the Current Condition Plan View (CCPV) figures.

Woody Vegetation				
Scientific Name	Common Name	Container Size	Wetland Indicator Status	Number of Plants
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	2 - Gallon	FACU	20
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	1 - Gallon	FACW	15
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	1 - Gallon	FACW	15
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	1 - Gallon	FAC	15
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	1 - Gallon	FACU	15
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern arrowwood	1 - Gallon	FAC	10
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel	1 - Gallon	FACU	10
Total				100

During MY3, the project Site was assessed for invasive species populations. As in previous monitoring years, invasive populations continue to remain in small, isolated pockets throughout the easement. In effort to keep invasives to a minimum, Wildlands conducted herbicidal applications on the following species: Marsh dewflower (*Murdannia keisak*) and cattails (*Typha latifolia*) in July, tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*) in September and October, and Chinese privet (*Ligustrum sinense*) and multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*) in October. None of the invasive population pockets exceeded the mapping threshold; therefore, none were included on the CCPV figures.

In July of 2022, the entire Site CE boundary was walked, and multiple violations were documented. The landowner was contacted and asked to address the issues. A follow up Site walk was conducted in September of 2022. All issues had been resolved and there were no additional CE issues noted at that time.

2.3 Stream Assessment

Morphological surveys will be performed on each restoration reach for monitoring years 1, 2, 3, 5 and 7 and will follow the 2016 USACE Stream and Wetland Mitigation Guidance. Riffle cross-sections on the restoration reaches should be stable and show little change in bankfull area, maximum depth ratio, and width-to-depth ratio. All riffle cross-sections should fall within the parameters defined for the designated stream type. If any changes do occur, these changes will be evaluated to assess whether the stream channel is showing signs of instability. Indicators of instability include a vertically incising thalweg and/or eroding channel banks. Remedial action would not be taken if channel changes indicate a

movement toward stability. Substrate materials should indicate a progression towards or the maintenance of coarser materials in the riffle features and smaller particles in the pool features.

Fifteen permanent cross-sections were installed to assess channel dimensions over time. Morphological surveys for MY3 were conducted in July 2022. Overall, cross-section survey results indicate that most of the channels' dimensions are stable and functioning as designed with minimal adjustments. Changes occurring within a few cross-sections include slight variations in cross-sectional areas and widths, as well as mean depths. Bank height ratios (BHR) at surveyed cross-sections were less than 1.2 for all reaches, except for cross-section 9 (XS9) on UT1B and XS10 on UT1C. XS9 has a BHR of 1.2, but the channel incision is minimal. It is the aggradation within the floodplain that has raised bank heights and is contributing to the higher BHR. XS10 also has a BHR of 1.2; however, the bed scour at this cross-section occurred in MY1. Since then, no additional bed scour has occurred. Overall, all channels are stable and have maintained the constructed riffle and pool sequence. ER results are greater than 2.2 for all measured cross-sections. Minor changes in cross-sectional profiles are normal for a restored stream and are examples of how a channel adjusts to maintain stability from natural processes like rain events, a lack of mature woody vegetation along the stream bank, herbaceous growth along the banks, and/or sediment transport processes or to grading of repair areas. These minor changes do not indicate channel instability. See Section 2.4 for further discussion about stream areas of concern.

Please refer to CCPV Figures 1 – 1c for cross-section locations, Appendix A for the visual stability assessment tables and stream photographs, and Appendix C for the morphological tables and plots.

2.4 Stream Areas of Concern and Management Activity

MY3 stream and visual assessments revealed that over 98% of the Site's reaches are stable and performing as intended. There were no new stream areas of concern (AOC) noted in MY3. Existing AOCs that were noted MY2, include localized instances of aggradation (Bull Creek Reach 1A and UT3C) and the displacement and piping of logs within a log roller riffle on Bull Creek Reach 3. Maintenance with the use of hand tools is scheduled to occur in early 2023 to repair the piping log within the riffle; however, Wildlands does not plan to reset the dislocated log since it is not currently causing any issues of instability. No maintenance is scheduled for the areas of localized aggradation, either. Sediment accumulation has ceased, and stream processes are starting to move it through the system. Areas of concern are noted in Figures 1a - 1c. See Appendix A for pictures pertaining to the Areas of Concern.

2.5 Stream Hydrology Assessment

Five automated pressure transducers were installed in MY0 to document stream hydrology throughout the seven-year monitoring period. In MY3, an additional transducer and manual crest gage were installed along Bull Creek Reach 1B and Reach 3, respectively, to serve as back up gages and/or checks on Bull Creek Reach 1A and Reach 3, since neither recorded a bankfull event in MY2. Henceforth, these devices are referred to as "crest gages (CG)" and "manual crest gage (MCG)" for those recording bankfull events and "stream gages (SG)" for those documenting consecutive days of baseflow. At the end of the seven-year monitoring period, four or more bankfull flow events must have occurred in separate years on each of the restoration reaches and intermittent channels have maintained 30 consecutive days of baseflow in each monitoring year. Pressure transducers are programmed to record data every 2 hours and have captured many high flow events since monitoring commenced in MY1.

Average rainfall in MY3 exceeded the amount recorded in MY2. Automated crest gages (CG)1 – 4 recorded at least one bankfull event on each of the restoration reaches in MY3. Though the manual crest gage, 1, and the automated CG6 were added in MY3, each recorded at least one bankfull event. At the beginning of MY3, each gage was checked for accuracy and replaced if needed to ensure accurate readings. Crest gages 2 and 4 both experienced malfunctions during the first 2 months of the year



possibly due to below freezing temperatures. Additionally, UT2, which is monitored to confirm the continuation of intermittent baseflow conditions on the restored channel, recorded 261 days of consecutive flow, exceeding the 30-day consecutive flow requirement. Please refer to Figures 1 – 1c for gage locations and Appendix D for hydrology summary data and gage plots.

2.6 MY3 Summary

Overall, the Site has met the required stream, hydrology, and vegetation success criteria for MY3. Herbaceous ground cover is well established throughout most of the Site, and the overall average planted stem density for the Site is 454 stems per acre, which exceeds the MY3 requirement of 320 stems per acre by more than 10% for 11 out of 13 plots. Overall, geomorphic surveys indicate that cross-sectional dimensions closely match baseline conditions with some minor adjustments, and the streams are functioning as intended. At least one bankfull event was documented on each of the 5 monitored reaches in MY3, and UT2's baseflow exceeded the 30-day requirement for intermittent streams, with a total of 261 days of consecutive flow. The MY3 visual assessment identified no new areas of concern. A few isolated areas of aggradation on Bull Creek Reach 1A and UT3C, as well as structure issues within a log roller riffle on Bull Creek Reach 3 were noted in the Site's MY2 report. No areas of encroachment were noted during MY3, and only a few small areas of invasive species populations were treated. Supplement planting to re-vegetate construction access areas from the Site's AMP has been completed. Wildlands will continue to monitor the Site, and adaptive maintenance measures will be implemented as necessary throughout the seven-year monitoring period to benefit the ecological health and geomorphic stability of the Site.



Section 3: METHODOLOGY

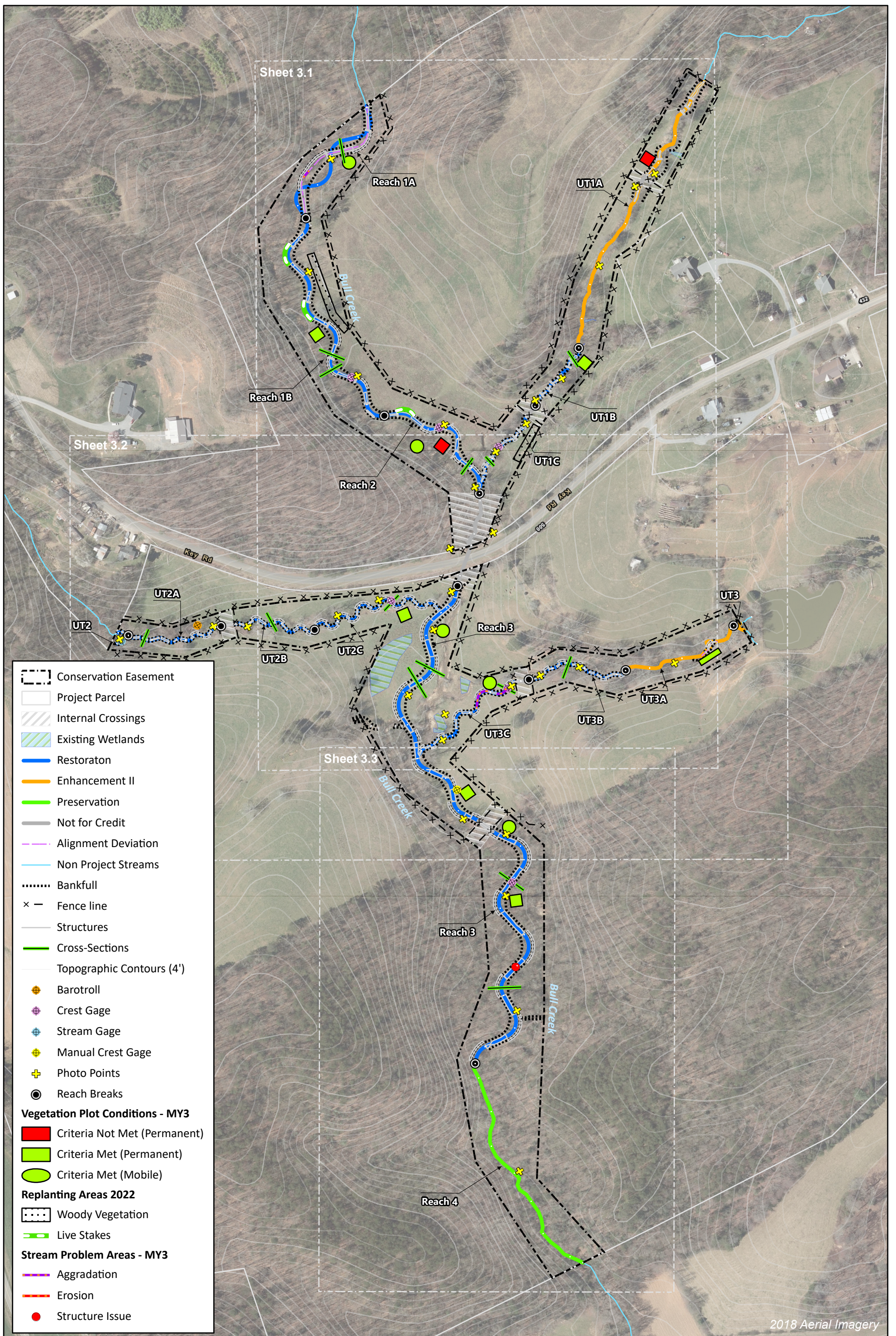
Geomorphic data was collected following the standards outlined in The Stream Channel Reference Site: An Illustrated Guide to Field Techniques (Harrelson et al., 1994) and in the Stream Restoration: A Natural Channel Design Handbook (Doll et al., 2003). All Integrated Current Condition Mapping was recorded using a Trimble handheld GPS with sub-meter accuracy and processed using ArcGIS. Crest gages, stream gages, and groundwater gages are monitored quarterly. Monitoring instrument installation and methods are in accordance with the 2016 NC IRT Stream and Wetland Compensatory Mitigation Update and NC DMS Annual Monitoring and Closeout Template (2015). Vegetation monitoring protocols followed the Carolina Vegetation Survey-EEP Level 2 Protocol (Lee et al., 2008).



Section 4: REFERENCES

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FIGURES



2018 Aerial Imagery

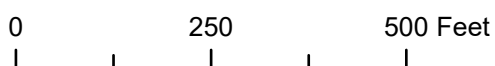


Figure 1. Current Conditions Plan View Map (Key)
 Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022
 Surry County, NC

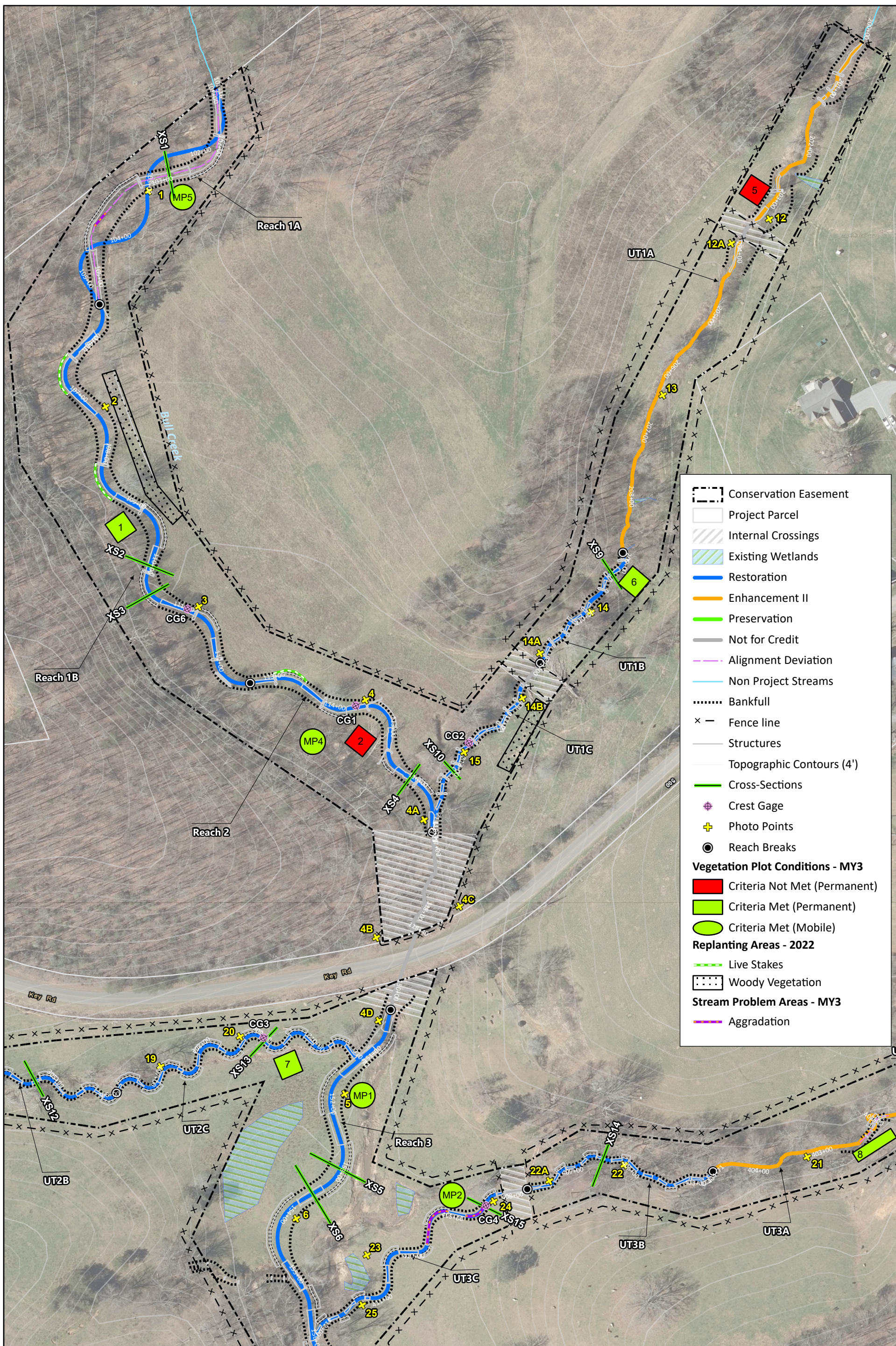
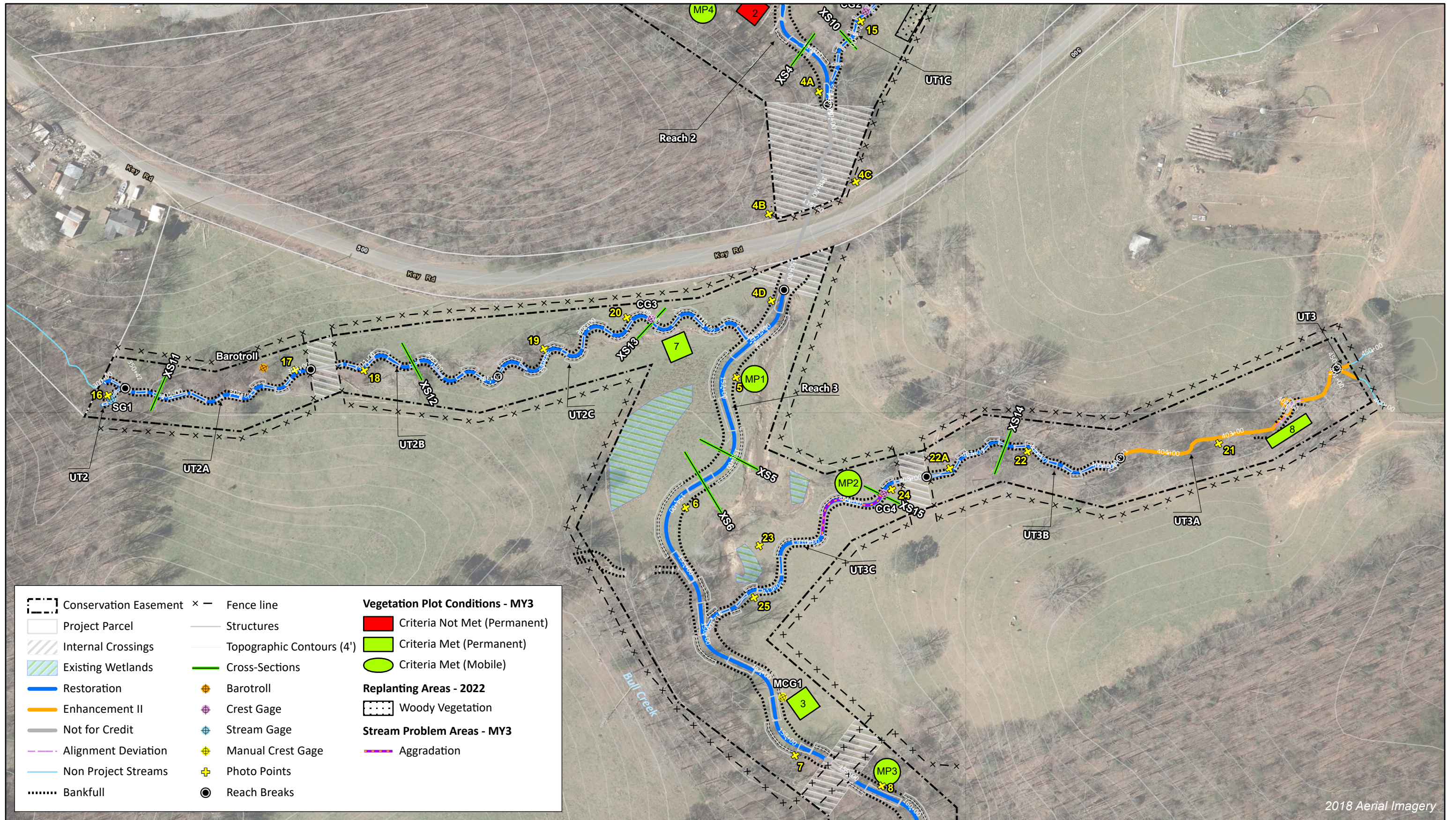
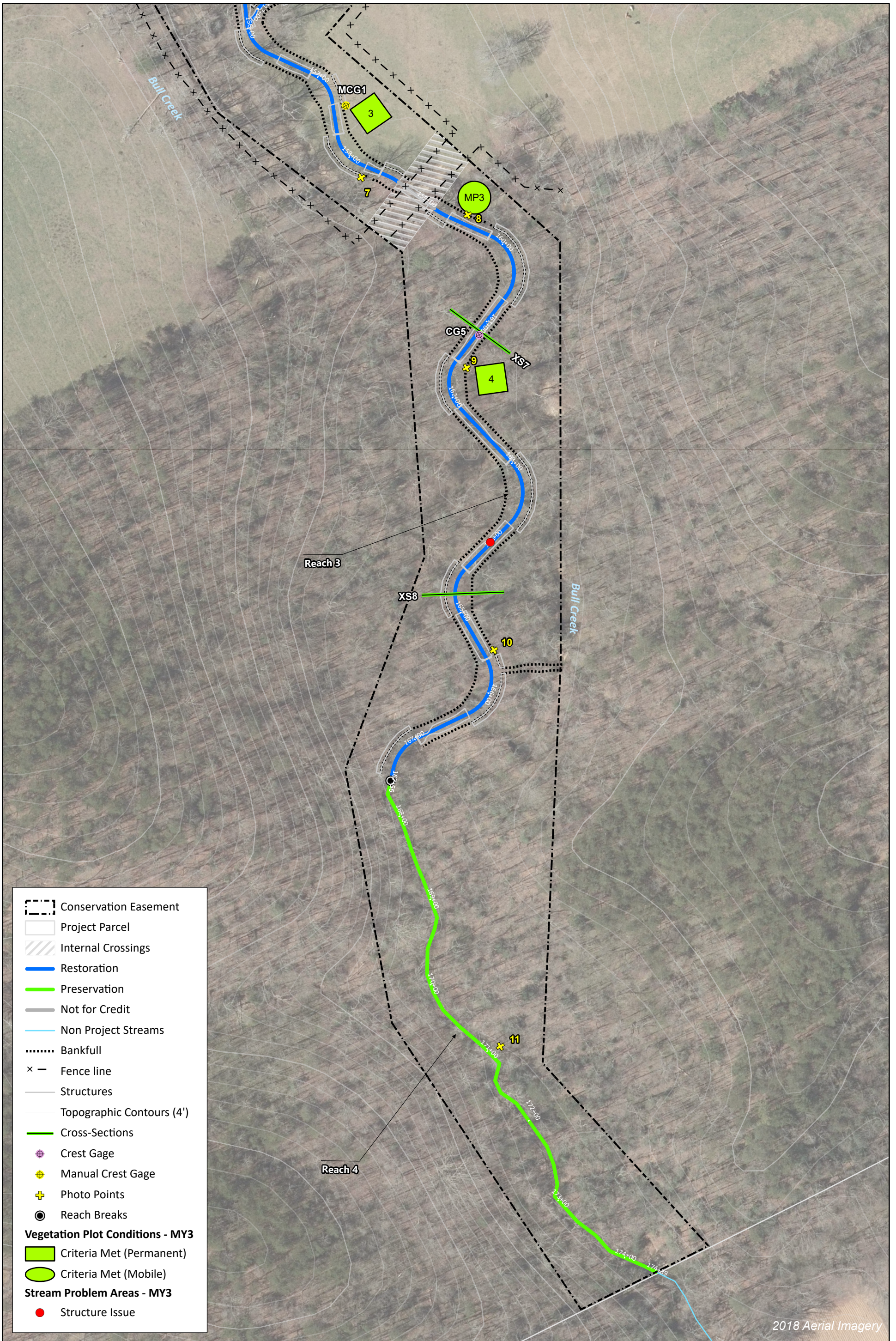


Figure 1a. Current Condition Plan View Map
 Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022
 Surry County, NC



2018 Aerial Imagery





APPENDIX A. Visual Assessment Data

Table 4a. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: Bull Creek Reach 1A

Assessed Length: 421

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			1	25.5	94%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	3	3		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	1	2		50%				
		Length Appropriate	2	2		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	2	2		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		2	2	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	6	6			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	4	4			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	3	3			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	2	2			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	5	5			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4b. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: Bull Creek Reach 1B

Assessed Length: 722

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	7	7		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	8	8		100%				
		Length Appropriate	8	8		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	8	8		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		8	8	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	12	12			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	6	6			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	6	6			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	5	5			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	12	12			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4c. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: Bull Creek Reach 2

Assessed Length: 418

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	6	6		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	5	5		100%				
		Length Appropriate	5	5		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	5	5		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		5	5	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	10	10			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	5	5			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	5	5			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	5	5			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	10	10			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4d. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: Bull Creek Reach 3

Assessed Length: 1,676

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	15	15		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	16	16		100%				
		Length Appropriate	16	16		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	15	15		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		16	16	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	27	28			96%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	11	11			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	10	11			91%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	17	17			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	28	28			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4e. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT1B

Assessed Length: 212

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	9	9		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	9	9		100%				
		Length Appropriate	9	9		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	9	9		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		9	9	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	8	8			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	8	8			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	8	8			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	0	0			N/A			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	8	8			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4f. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT1C

Assessed Length: 257

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	9	9		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	10	10		100%				
		Length Appropriate	10	10		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	9	9		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		10	10	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	11	11		100%				
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	8	8		100%				
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	8	8		100%				
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	3	3		100%				
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	11	11		100%				

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4g. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT2

Assessed Length: 42

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	3	3		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	2	2		100%				
		Length Appropriate	2	2		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	2	2		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		2	2	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	2	2			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	2	2			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	2	2			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	0	0			N/A			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	2	2			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4h. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT2A

Assessed Length: 315

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	11	11		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	11	11		100%				
		Length Appropriate	11	11		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	10	10		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		11	11	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	12	12			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	10	10			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	10	10			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	2	2			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	12	12			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4i. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT2B

Assessed Length: 263

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	8	8		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	8	8		100%				
		Length Appropriate	8	8		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	8	8		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		8	8	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	12	12			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	8	8			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	8	8			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	4	4			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	12	12			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4j. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT2C

Assessed Length: 469

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	12	12		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	11	11		100%				
		Length Appropriate	11	11		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	11	11		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		11	11	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	13	13			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	2	2			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	2	2			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	11	11			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	13	13			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4k. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT3B

Assessed Length: 307

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			0	0	100%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	12	12		100%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	11	11		100%				
		Length Appropriate	11	11		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	9	9		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		11	11	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	16	16			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	11	11			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	11	11			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	5	5			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	16	16			100%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 4I. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Reach: UT3C

Assessed Length: 412

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-Built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended	Number with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Footage with Stabilizing Woody Vegetation	Adjust % for Stabilizing Woody Vegetation
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	Aggradation			2	102	75%			
		Degradation			0	0	100%			
	2. Riffle Condition	Texture/Substrate	8	10		80%				
	3. Meander Pool Condition	Depth Sufficient	7	9		78%				
		Length Appropriate	9	9		100%				
	4. Thalweg Position	Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	9	9		100%				
Thalweg centering at downstream of meander bend (Glide)		9	9	100%						
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroded	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does NOT include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0	100%	0	0	100%
Totals					0	0	100%	0	0	100%
3. Engineered Structures ¹	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	15	15			100%			
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill	8	8			100%			
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	8	8			100%			
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does not exceed 15%.	7	7			100%			
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~Max Pool Depth : Bankfull Depth ≥ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at baseflow.	13	15			87%			

¹Excludes constructed riffles since they are evaluated in Section 1.

Table 5. Vegetation Condition Assessment Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Date of visual assessment: September 19, 2022

Planted Acreage **9.8**

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold (acres)	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
Bare Areas	Very limited cover of both woody and herbaceous material	0.1	0	0.0	0.0%
Low Stem Density Areas	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on MY3, 5, or 7 stem count criteria.	0.1	0	0.0	0.0%
Total			0	0.0	0.0%
Areas of Poor Growth Rates or Vigor	Areas with woody stems of a size class that are obviously small given the monitoring year.	0.1	0	0.0	0.0%
Cumulative Total			0	0.0	0.0%

Easement Acreage **20.8**

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold (SF)	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Easement Acreage
Invasive Areas of Concern	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	1,000	0	0.00	0.0%
Easement Encroachment Areas	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	none	0	0.00	0.0%

STREAM PHOTOGRAPHS
Bull Creek Reach 1A – Reach 4
Monitoring Year 3



Photo Point 1 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 1 – look downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 2 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 2 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 3 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 3 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 4 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 4 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 4A – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 4A – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 4B – looking north (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 4C – looking west (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 4D – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 4D – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 5 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 5 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 6 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 6 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 7 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 7 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 8 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 8 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 9 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 9 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 10 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 10 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 11 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 11 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



STREAM PHOTOGRAPHS
UT1A – UT1C
Monitoring Year 3



Photo Point 12 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 12 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 12A – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 12A – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 13 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 13 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 14 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 14 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 14A – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 14A – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 14B – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 14B – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 15 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 15 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



STREAM PHOTOGRAPHS
UT2 – UT2C
Monitoring Year 3



Photo Point 16 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 16 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 17 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 17 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 18 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 18 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 19 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 19 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 20 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 20 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



STREAM PHOTOGRAPHS
UT3A – UT3C
Monitoring Year 3



Photo Point 21 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 21 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 22 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 22 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 22A – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 22A – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 23 – wetland looking north (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 23 – wetland looking east (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 23 – wetland looking south (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 23 – wetland looking west (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 24 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 24 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)





Photo Point 25 – looking upstream (04/14/2022)



Photo Point 25 – looking downstream (04/14/2022)



VEGETATION PLOT PHOTOGRAPHS
Monitoring Year 3



Permanent Vegetation Plot 1 (08/11/2022)



Permanent Vegetation Plot 2 (08/11/2022)



Permanent Vegetation Plot 3 (08/11/2022)



Permanent Vegetation Plot 4 (08/11/2022)



Permanent Vegetation Plot 5 (08/11/2022)



Permanent Vegetation Plot 6 (08/11/2022)





Permanent Vegetation Plot 7 (08/11/2022)



Permanent Vegetation Plot 8 (08/11/2022)





Mobile Vegetation Plot 1 (North) (08/11/2022)



Mobile Vegetation Plot 2 (North) (08/11/2022)



Mobile Vegetation Plot 3 (North) (08/11/2022)



Mobile Vegetation Plot 4 (North) (08/11/2022)



Mobile Vegetation Plot 5 (North) (08/11/2022)



AREA OF CONCERN PHOTOGRAPHS
Monitoring Year 3



Bull Creek Reach 1A: aggradation at station 104+00 – 104+25 – looking upstream (09/19/2022)



Bull Creek Reach 3: log roller riffle at station 164+00 with piping under one of the structure's logs – looking upstream (09/19/2022)



Bull Creek Reach 3: log roller riffle at station 164+00 with one of its header logs dislocated from its footer log (09/19/2022)



UT3C: aggradation at stations 408+52 – 408+87 & 409+08 – 409+75 – looking upstream (09/19/2022)



APPENDIX B. Vegetation Plot Data

Table 6. Vegetation Plot Criteria Attainment

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Permanent Vegetation Plot	MY3 Success Criteria Met (Y/N)	Tract Mean (MY3 - 2022)	
1	Y	75%	85%
2	N		
3	Y		
4	Y		
5	N		
6	Y		
7	Y		
8	Y		
Mobile Vegetation Plot	MY3 Success Criteria Met (Y/N)	100%	
1	Y		
2	Y		
3	Y		
4	Y		
5	Y		

Table 7. CVS Permanent Vegetation Plot Metadata

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Report Prepared By	Freddy Ortega
Date Prepared	9/2/2022 11:11
Database Name	cvs-eep-entrytool-v2.5.0 Key Mill MY3.mdb
Database Location	C:\Users\fortega\OneDrive - Wildlands Engineering Inc\Desktop\Microsoft Access Veg Data - Work in this folder & return to original location when finished\Key Mill MY3 Veg
Computer Name	FREDDY2022
File Size	74149888
DESCRIPTION OF WORKSHEETS IN THIS DOCUMENT-----	
Metadata	Description of database file, the report worksheets, and a summary of project(s) and project data.
Proj, planted	Each project is listed with its PLANTED stems per acre, for each year. This excludes live stakes.
Proj, total stems	Each project is listed with its TOTAL stems per acre, for each year. This includes live stakes, all planted stems, and all natural/volunteer stems.
Plots	List of plots surveyed with location and summary data (live stems, dead stems, missing, etc.).
Vigor	Frequency distribution of vigor classes for stems for all plots.
Vigor by Spp	Frequency distribution of vigor classes listed by species.
Damage	List of most frequent damage classes with number of occurrences and percent of total stems impacted by each.
Damage by Spp	Damage values tallied by type for each species.
Damage by Plot	Damage values tallied by type for each plot.
Planted Stems by Plot and Spp	A matrix of the count of PLANTED living stems of each species for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.
ALL Stems by Plot and spp	A matrix of the count of total living stems of each species (planted and natural volunteers combined) for each plot; dead and missing stems are excluded.
PROJECT SUMMARY-----	
Project Code	100025
Project Name	Key Mill Mitigation Site
Description	Full delivery mitigation project in Surry County, NC.
Sampled Plots	13

Table 8a. Planted and Total Stem Counts

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Current Permanent Vegetation Plot Data (MY3 2022)																
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	Permanent Plot 1			Permanent Plot 2			Permanent Plot 3			Permanent Plot 4				
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T		
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Tree	2	2	2								3	3	4	
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree									10					
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple, Soft Maple	Tree														
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Tag Alder, Smooth Alder, Hazel Alder	Shrub Tree														
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Common Pawpaw, Indian-banana	Shrub Tree														
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	4	4	4	3	3	3	6	6	6	2	2	3		
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Ironwood	Shrub Tree	1	1	1											
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American Persimmon	Tree														
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	Tree														
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash, Red Ash	Tree	1	1	1	2	2	2								
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel	Shrub Tree	2	2	2											
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly, Christmas Holly	Shrub Tree														
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree			4											
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry	Tree										1	1	1		
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Sour Gum, Black Gum, Pepperidge	Tree							4	4	5					
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore, Plane-tree	Tree	1	1	51	1	1	17	3	3	21	2	2	2		
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Spanish Oak, Southern Red Oak	Tree														
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	Tree	3	3	3											
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree														
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1				2	2	2		
Stem count			15	15	69	7	7	23	13	13	42	10	10	12		
size (ares)			1			1			1			1				
size (ACRES)			0.0247			0.0247			0.0247			0.0247				
Species count			8	8	9	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	5		
Stems per ACRE			607	607	2,792	283	283	931	526	526	1,700	405	405	486		

Current Permanent Vegetation Plot Data (MY3 2022)																
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	Permanent Plot 5			Permanent Plot 6 ¹			Permanent Plot 7 ²			Permanent Plot 8 ^{3,4,5}				
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T		
<i>Acer negundo</i> ⁴	Boxelder	Tree										1	1	1		
<i>Acer rubrum</i> ⁵	Red Maple	Tree			37			4			13					
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> ^{2,5}	Silver Maple, Soft Maple	Tree							1	1	1	2	2	2		
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Tag Alder, Smooth Alder, Hazel Alder	Shrub Tree														
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Common Pawpaw, Indian-banana	Shrub Tree														
<i>Betula nigra</i> ⁴	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	2	2	2	2	2	2				2	2	2		
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Ironwood	Shrub Tree														
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> ³	American Persimmon	Tree														
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	Tree										1	1	1		
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> ^{1,2}	Green Ash, Red Ash	Tree				1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	2		
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel	Shrub Tree										1	1	1		
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly, Christmas Holly	Shrub Tree														
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree			1											
<i>Morus rubra</i> ³	Red Mulberry	Tree										1	1	1		
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Sour Gum, Black Gum, Pepperidge	Tree							1	1	1					
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore, Plane-tree	Tree	3	4	13	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	6		
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Spanish Oak, Southern Red Oak	Tree				1	1	1	2	2	2					
<i>Quercus rubra</i> ¹	Northern Red Oak	Tree				3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1		
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree														
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree	1	1	2	1	1	1								
Stem count			6	7	55	12	12	16	9	9	22	12	12	17		
size (ares)			1			1			1			1				
size (ACRES)			0.0247			0.0247			0.0247			0.0247				
Species count			3	3	5	6	6	7	6	6	7	9	9	9		
Stems per ACRE			243	283	2,226	486	486	647	364	364	890	486	486	688		

¹In Permanent Plot 6, a planted stem previously mislabeled as *Fraxinus pennsylvanica* was identified as *Quercus rubra* in MY3.

²In Permanent Plot 7, a planted stem previously mislabeled as *Acer saccharinum* was identified as *Fraxinus pennsylvanica* in MY3.

³In Permanent Plot 8, a planted stem previously mislabeled as *Diospyros virginiana* was identified as *Morus rubra* in MY3.

⁴In Permanent Plot 8, a planted stem previously mislabeled as *Betula nigra* was identified as *Acer negundo* in MY3.

⁵In Permanent Plot 8, two planted stems previously mislabeled as *Acer rubrum* were identified as *Acer saccharinum* in MY3.

Color for Density

Exceeds requirements by 10%
Exceeds requirements, but by less than 10%
Fails to meet requirements, by less than 10%
Fails to meet requirements by more than 10%
Volunteer species included in total

PnoLS: Number of planted stems excluding live stakes and the planted stems over the 50% rule.

P-all: Number of planted stems including live stakes and the planted stems over the 50% rule.

T: Total stems (All planted stems, live stakes, and volunteers)

Table 8b. Planted and Total Stem Counts

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Permanent Vegetation Plot Annual Mean														
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	MY3 (08/2022)			MY2 (08/2021)			MY1 (10/2020)			MY0 (4/2020)		
			PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T	PnoLS	P-all	T
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Tree	6	6	7	5	5	5						
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree			64	2	2	13			30			
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple, Soft Maple	Tree	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Tag Alder, Smooth Alder, Hazel Alder	Shrub Tree						2						
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Common Pawpaw, Indian-banana	Shrub Tree							1	1	1	5	5	5
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	21	21	22	22	22	22	19	19	23	16	16	16
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Ironwood	Shrub Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American Persimmon	Tree				1	1	1						
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	Tree	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	4	4
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash, Red Ash	Tree	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	12	12	12
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel	Shrub Tree	3	3	3	3	3	3						
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly, Christmas Holly	Shrub Tree							1	1	1	6	6	6
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree			5			4			9			
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry	Tree	2	2	2	2	2	2						
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Sour Gum, Black Gum, Pepperidge	Tree	5	5	6	5	5	5	8	8	8	6	6	6
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore, Plane-tree	Tree	16	17	115	17	17	137	13	13	120	16	16	16
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Spanish Oak, Southern Red Oak	Tree	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	7	7	7
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	Tree	8	8	8	8	8	8	11	11	11	16	16	16
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree									1			
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	15	15	15
Stem count			84	85	256	87	87	224	78	78	229	109	109	109
size (ares)			8			8			8			8		
size (ACRES)			0.1977			0.1977			0.1977			0.1977		
Species count			13	13	15	15	15	17	12	12	15	12	12	12
Stems per ACRE			425	430	1,295	440	440	1,133	395	395	1,158	551	551	551

Color for Density

Exceeds requirements by 10%
Exceeds requirements, but by less than 10%
Fails to meet requirements, by less than 10%
Fails to meet requirements by more than 10%
Volunteer species included in total

PnoLS: Number of planted stems excluding live stakes and the planted stems over the 50% rule.

P-all: Number of planted stems including live stakes and the planted stems over the 50% rule.

T: Total stems (All planted stems, live stakes, and volunteers)

Table 8c. Planted and Total Stem Counts

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Current Mobile Vegetation Plot (MP) Data (MY3 2022)								Annual Means			
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	MP1	MP2	MP3	MP4	MP5	MY3 (08/2022)	MY2 (08/2021)	MY1 (10/2020)	MY0 (4/2020)
			PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Tree			1			1	4		
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree							4		
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple, Soft Maple	Tree	2	4				6		3	1
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Tag Alder, Smooth Alder, Hazel Alder	Shrub Tree									
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Common Pawpaw, Indian-banana	Shrub Tree							3	1	4
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	3	1		1	2	7	11	14	15
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Ironwood	Shrub Tree				2		2			5
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American Persimmon	Tree							3		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	Tree									4
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash, Red Ash	Tree	2	5	1	4	5	17	5	6	7
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel	Shrub Tree									
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly, Christmas Holly	Shrub Tree									4
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree									
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry	Tree			3			3	1		
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Sour Gum, Black Gum, Pepperidge	Tree			1			1		6	4
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore, Plane-tree	Tree	5	3	2	3	4	17	18	19	4
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Spanish Oak, Southern Red Oak	Tree								5	1
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	Tree			5		1	6	7	9	16
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree							4		
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree			1		1	2	1		5
	Stem count		12	13	14	10	13	62	61	63	70
	size (ares)		1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5
	size (ACRES)		0.0247	0.0247	0.0247	0.0247	0.0247	0.1236	0.1236	0.1236	0.1236
	Species count		4	4	7	4	5	10	11	8	12
	Stems per ACRE		486	526	567	405	526	502	494	510	567

Overall Site Annual Mean							
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species Type	MY3 (08/2022)	MY2 (08/2021)	MY1 (10/2020)	MY0 (4/2020)	
			PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	PnoLS	
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Tree	7	9			
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree		6			
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple, Soft Maple	Tree	9	2	5	3	
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Tag Alder, Smooth Alder, Hazel Alder	Shrub Tree					
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Common Pawpaw, Indian-banana	Shrub Tree		3	2	9	
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch, Red Birch	Tree	28	33	33	31	
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Ironwood	Shrub Tree	3	1	1	9	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American Persimmon	Tree		4			
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	Tree	1	1	2	8	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash, Red Ash	Tree	26	14	15	19	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel	Shrub Tree	3	3			
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly, Christmas Holly	Shrub Tree			1	10	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	Tree					
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry	Tree	5	3			
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Sour Gum, Black Gum, Pepperidge	Tree	6	5	14	10	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore, Plane-tree	Tree	33	35	32	20	
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Spanish Oak, Southern Red Oak	Tree	3	3	10	8	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	Tree	14	15	20	32	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Tree		4			
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood	Shrub Tree	8	7	6	20	
	Stem count		146	148	141	179	
	size (ares)		13	13	13	13	
	size (ACRES)		0.3212	0.3212	0.3212	0.3212	
	Species count		13	17	12	12	
	Stems per ACRE		454	461	439	557	

Color for Density

- Exceeds requirements by 10%
- Exceeds requirements, but by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements, by less than 10%
- Fails to meet requirements by more than 10%
- Volunteer species included in total

PnoLS: Number of planted stems excluding live stakes and the planted stems over the 50% rule.

P-all: Number of planted stems including live stakes and the planted stems over the 50% rule.

T: Total stems (All planted stems, live stakes, and volunteers)

APPENDIX C. Stream Geomorphology Data

Table 9a. Baseline Stream Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Parameter	Gage	Pre-Restoration Condition												Design										As-Built/Baseline																																							
		Bull Creek R1A		Bull Creek R1B		Bull Creek R2		Bull Creek R3		UT1B		UT1C		Bull Creek R1A		Bull Creek R1B		Bull Creek R2		Bull Creek R3		UT1B		UT1C		Bull Creek R1A		Bull Creek R1B		Bull Creek R2		Bull Creek R3		UT1B		UT1C																											
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max																										
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle																																																															
Bankfull Width (ft)		16.2	19.1	16.2	19.1	16.2	19.1	18.0	25.4	5.6	7.0	5.6	7.0	19.5		17.5		16.0		21.0		8.5		8.3		19.4		17.3		16.4		19.6		21.2		6.8		6.9																									
Floodprone Width ² (ft)		21	25	21	25	21	25	27	53	14	17	14	17	42.9		97.5		38.5		87.5		35.2		80.0		46.2		105.0		12.0		19.0		12.0		18.0		70.1		67.6		55.7		94.0		99.0		23.6		34.0													
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)		1.1		1.1		1.1		1.1		2.1		0.7		1.0		0.7		1.0		1.6		1.3		1.2		1.5		0.6		0.6		1.5		1.7		1.4		1.6		1.8		0.6		0.8																			
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)		1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.0		2.8		1.7		2.4		1.4		1.9		1.8		2.4		0.7		1.0		0.7		1.1		2.8		2.9		2.5		2.7		3.0		0.9		1.3													
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	N/A	18.7	21.6	18.7	21.6	18.7	21.6	26.2	39.5	3.9	6.8	3.9	6.8	30.2		23.2		19.3		31.1		5.3		4.8		28.2		29.7		22.9		33.5		36.0		3.9		5.7																									
Width/Depth Ratio		14.1	16.8	14.1	16.8	14.1	16.2	8.5	22.5	7.3	8.1	7.3	8.1	12.6		13.2		13.3		14.2		13.8		14.5		13.4		10.1		11.8		10.7		13.4		11.7		8.3																									
Entrenchment Ratio ²		1.3		1.3		1.3		2.9		2.4		2.5		2.2		4.6		>2.2		6.3		7.8		>2.2		2.8		3.3		2.7		2.9		3.6		3.9		3.4		4.3		4.7		3.5		4.9																	
Bank Height Ratio		3.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	1.9	2.8	5.0	7.9	5.0	7.9	1.0										1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0																									
D ₅₀ (mm)		91.6	96.6	91.6	96.6	25.8	37.2	64.0		17.7		24.2												107.3		82.2		135.9		56.4		56.9		33.9		56.2																											
Profile																																																															
Riffle Length (ft)																																																															
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)														0.0100		0.0148		0.0162		0.0203		0.0172		0.0318		0.0103		0.0171		0.0314		0.0801		0.0080		0.0526		0.0050		0.0140		0.0133		0.0258		0.0274		0.0377		0.0037		0.0197		0.0285		0.0604		0.0108		0.0527			
Pool Length (ft)	N/A																																																														
Pool Max Depth (ft)		4.9		4.9		4.9		1.5		2.3		2.6		2.6		4.0		5.6		3.5		4.8		3.2		3.9		6.5		1.3		1.8		1.7		4.3		5.0		3.1		4.6		3.3		4.2		3.0		5.4		0.9		2.0		1.2		2.4					
Pool Spacing (ft)		52.0		52.0		52.0		N/A		48.0		262.0		48.0		262.0		96.0		111.0		80.0		101.0		74.6		76.7		55.8		149.0		20.0		54.0		20.0		27.0		230.4		76.6		110.1		59.3		99.2		60.8		187.8		19.9		63.0		18.2		51.5	
Pool Volume (ft ³)																																																															
Pattern																																																															
Channel Beltwidth (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		68.8		89.4		53.4		81.3		45.0		69.2		39.0		108.4		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		68.8		89.4		53.4		81.3		45.0		69.2		39.0		108.4		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹			
Radius of Curvature (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		35.0		50.0		32.0		50.0		30.0		50.5		36.0		85.6		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		35.0		50.0		32.0		50.0		30.0		50.5		36.0		85.6		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹			
Rc/Bankfull Width	N/A	---		---		---		---		---		---		1.8		2.6		1.8		2.9		1.9		3.2		1.7		4.1		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		1.8		2.6		1.8		2.9		1.9		3.2		1.7		4.1		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹			
Meander Length (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		192.2		207.2		179.2		199.8		149.3		171.4		177.0		312.4		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		192.2		207.2		179.2		199.8		149.3		171.4		177.0		312.4		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹			
Meander Width Ratio		---		---		---		---		---		---		3.5		4.6		3.1		4.6		2.8		4.3		1.9		5.2		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		3.5		4.6		3.1		4.6		2.8		4.3		1.9		5.2		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹		N/A ¹			
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																																																															
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																																																															
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																																																															
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	N/A	0.3/2.8/34.3/167.3/287.3/ >2048				0.5/9.2/13.7/100.0/180.0/362.0				0.5/3.4/13.3/109.5/166.9/256.0				0.3/8.0/13.5/33.6/75.9/180.0																0.1/5.6/20.7/113.8/171.4/362.0				0.1/5.6/28.5/151.8/256.0/362.0				SC/0.3/11.0/222.4/346.7/512.0				0.2/0.5/19.0/96.0/146.7/362.0				0.3/6.4/12.8/45.0/101.2/256.0				0.3/1.8/8.9/87.3/137.0/1024.0													
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²														0.64		0.98		1.76		1.02		1.19		1.50		0.66		1.32		2.17		0.92		1.31		2.03																											
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull														49		77		140		80		94		119		29.0		60.0		89.0		42.0		47.0		53.0		94.0																									
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																																																															
Additional Reach Parameters																																																															
Drainage Area (SM)		1.63		1.68		1.79		2.02		0.16		0.16		1.63		1.68		1.79		2.02		0.16		0.16		1.63		1.68		1.79		2.02		0.16		0.16																											
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		1%												<1%										<1%																																							
Rosgen Classification		F3		F3		F3		F3/G3c		G4c		G4		C3		C3		C3b		C3		B4		B4a		C3		C3		C3b		C3		B4		B4a																											
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.5	5.0	3.5	5.0	3.2		3.9		5.2		3.9		3.8		4.1		3.8		5.6		6.6		4.7		5.1		4.4		6.2																									
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		90.0		90.0		99.0		116.0		19.0		19.0		90.0		90.0		99.0		116.0		19.0		19.00		107		166		151		157		184		17		35																									
Q-NFF regression (2-yr)																																																															
Q-USGS extrapolation (1.2-yr)														111				119				130		20		20																																					
Max Q-Mannings														1,484				N/A				922		1,159																																							
Valley Slope (ft/ft)		0.0100		0.0120		0.0270		0.0080		0.0240		0.0370		0.0086		0.0150		0.0295		0.0118		0.0335		0.0458		---		---		---		---		---		---																											
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		435		876		403		2,291		188		332		444		722		418		1,674		212		257		421		722		418		1,676		212		257																											
Sinuosity		1.2		1.2		1.2		1.2		1.1		1.3		1.3		1.2		1.2		1.3		1.1		1.1		1.2		1.2		1.2		1.3		1.1		1.1																											
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)		0.0130		0.0090		0.0160		0.0190		0.0140		0.0440		0.0069		0.0123		0.0242		0.0076		0.0114		0.0316		0.0425		0.0071		0.0124		0.0249		0.0092		0.0349		0.0407																									

1. Pattern data is not applicable for A-type and B-type channels

2. ER for the baseline/monitoring parameters are based on the width of the cross-section, in lieu of assuming the width across the floodplain.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 9b. Baseline Stream Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Parameter	Gage	Pre-Restoration Condition												Design												As-Built/Baseline																						
		UT2		UT2A		UT2B		UT2C		UT3B		UT3C		UT2		UT2A		UT2B		UT2C		UT3B		UT3C		UT2		UT2A		UT2B		UT2C		UT3B		UT3C												
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max											
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle																																																
Bankfull Width (ft)		5.3		5.3		5.3		5.3		3.9	5.7	3.9	5.7	3.5		6.0		6.0		6.8		7.0		7.5		N/A	6.8		8.1		7.8		6.9		8.8													
Floodprone Width ² (ft)		84	112	84	112	84	112	84	112	9	14	9	14	5.0	8.0	8.0	13.0	13.0	30.0	15.0	34.0	10.0	15.0	16.5	37.5	N/A	30.3		32.0		48.2		21.4		55.8													
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)		1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.7		0.7		0.2		0.5		0.5		0.5		0.6		N/A	0.5		0.6		0.7		0.5		0.8															
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)		1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	N/A	0.8		1.1		1.1		0.8		1.3													
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	N/A	5.7	7.4	5.7	7.4	5.7	7.4	5.7	7.4	2.8	4.1	2.8	4.1	0.9		2.7		2.6		3.2		3.6		4.7		N/A	3.4		4.8		5.8		3.5		6.8													
Width/Depth Ratio		3.7	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.7	4.8	5.4	7.8	5.4	7.8	14.2		13.3		13.3		12.9		13.7		12.0		N/A	13.9		11.7		10.5		13.4		11.3													
Entrenchment Ratio ²		16.0	21.2	16.0	21.2	16.0	21.2	16.0	21.2	1.6	3.5	1.6	3.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	5.7	5.0	7.5	5.1	6.6	3.1	6.0	>2.2	N/A	4.4		3.5		6.2		3.1		6.3														
Bank Height Ratio		1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.8	1.0												N/A	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0													
D ₅₀ (mm)		SC	0.1	SC	1.1	SC	2.1	SC	3.1	3.6	6.4	3.6	6.4													N/A	58.6		69.3		49.0		21.1		28.2													
Profile																																																
Riffle Length (ft)																																																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)														0.0457	0.0681	0.0287	0.0414	0.0135	0.0409	0.0135	0.0449	0.0385	0.0488	0.0198	0.0266	N/A	0.0046	0.0347	0.0054	0.0371	0.0132	0.0510	0.0113	0.0530	0.0081	0.0249												
Pool Length (ft)																																																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	N/A	---		---		---		---		---		---		1.6		1.3		1.4		1.5		1.6		1.9		N/A	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.1	0.9	2.6	1.8	2.5												
Pool Spacing (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		21.0		22.0		33.0		23.0		44.0		30.0		47.0		24.0		29.0		31.0		58.0														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																																																
Pattern																																																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	19.0	26.0	23.0	34.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	17.2	44.8	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	19.0	26	23.0	34.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	17.2	44.8											
Radius of Curvature (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	12.0	15.0	13.0	17.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	12.0	22.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	12.0	15.0	13.0	17.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	12.0	22.0											
Rc/Bankfull Width	N/A	---		---		---		---		---		---		N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.5	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	1.6	2.9	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.5	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	1.6	2.9											
Meander Length (ft)		---		---		---		---		---		---		N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	56.0	76.0	73.0	90.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	65.2	118.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	56.0	76.0	73.0	90.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	65.2	118.0											
Meander Width Ratio		---		---		---		---		---		---		N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	3.2	4.3	3.3	4.9	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	2.2	6.0	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	3.2	4.3	3.3	4.9	N/A ¹	N/A ¹	2.2	6.0											
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																																																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																																																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																																																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	N/A	N/A		SC/0.1/0.2/8.4/12.5/32.0						SC/0.5/5.9/21.0/100.0/256.0																		N/A	SC/0.1/0.8/ 64.0/ 85.4/128.0				SC/0.1/1.3/ 85.4/137.0/256.0				SC/0.1/8.9/92.5/ 124.6/256.0				0.8/4.2/9.4/ 64.0/165.3/362.0				0.1/0.3/4.0/73.4/ 148.1/256.0			
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²														1.06		1.05		0.52		0.38		1.13		0.55		N/A	0.74		0.69		0.59		0.99		0.66													
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull														84		83		40		29		89		42		N/A	36.0		35.0		28.0		50.0		28.0													
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																																																
Additional Reach Parameters																																																
Drainage Area (SM)		0.01		0.05		0.05		0.05		0.07		0.07		0.01		0.04		0.05		0.05		0.07		0.07		0.01		0.04		0.05		0.05		0.07		0.07												
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		<1%												<1%												<1%																						
Rosgen Classification		G4		G5		G5c		G5		G5		G5c		B4		B4		C4b		C4		B4		C4		B4		B4		C4b		C4		B4		C4												
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.4	N/A	3.6		3.7		3.3		4.2		3.4															
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		3.0		7.0		7.0		7.0		12.0		12.0		3.0		7.0		7.0		7.0		12.0		12.0		N/A		12		18		19		15		23												
Q-NFF regression (2-yr)																																																
Q-USGS extrapolation (1.2-yr)	N/A													3						9						11																						
Max Q-Mannings														N/A						62						102																						
Valley Slope (ft/ft)		0.0640		0.0290		0.0310		0.0190		0.0360		0.0160		0.0731		0.0272		0.0234		0.0179		0.0329		0.0153		---		---		---		---		---		---												
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		61		349		299		223		414		296		42		315		263		469		307		412		42		315		263		469		307		412												
Sinuosity		1.1		1.1		1.2		1.1		1.5		1.2		N/A		1.1		1.2		1.3		1.1		1.2		N/A		1.1		1.2		1.3		1.1		1.2												
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)		0.0470		0.0220		0.0170		0.0200		0.0230		0.0170		0.0580		0.0229		0.0387		0.0200		0.0135		0.0304		0.0363		0.0121		0.0146		N/A		0.0237		0.0184		0.0134		0.0317		0.0132						

1. Pattern data is not applicable for A-type and B-type channels

2. ER for the baseline/monitoring parameters are based on the width of the cross-section, in lieu of assuming the width across the floodplain.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 10. Morphology and Hydraulic Summary (Dimensional Parameters - Cross-Section)

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Dimension and Substrate	Bull Creek Reach 1A Cross-Section 1, Riffle								Bull Creek Reach 1B Cross-Section 2, Riffle ⁴								Bull Creek Reach 1B Cross-Section 3, Pool								Bull Creek Reach 2 Cross-Section 4, Riffle							
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7
Bankfull Elevation ¹	1106.41	1106.62	1106.65	1106.62					1099.36	1099.30	1099.26	1099.37					1098.70	1098.92	1098.83	1098.85					1088.01	1087.72	1087.70	1087.78				
Low Bank Elevation	1106.41	1106.54	1106.31	1106.23					1099.36	1099.16	1099.24	1099.06					1098.70	1098.92	1098.83	1098.85					1088.01	1088.08	1087.60	1087.90				
Bankfull Width (ft)	19.4	20.6	16.1	15.4					17.3	17.2	18.4	16.3					24.4	30.4	30.1	30.4					16.4	17.9	15.6	16.3				
Floodprone Width (ft) ²	70.1	70.0	69.5	69.5					67.6	67.6	66.2	67.5					-	-	-	-					55.7	55.6	55.6	55.6				
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4					1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5					2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7					1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5				
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6					2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6					5.3	6.0	5.9	5.7					2.5	2.9	2.3	2.6				
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft ²)	28.2	26.7	22.6	22.0					29.7	27.3	29.3	24.4					56.8	84.5	79.9	83.0					22.9	29.0	21.3	25.1				
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio ³	13.4	16.0	11.5	10.8					10.1	10.8	11.6	11.0					10.5	10.9	11.3	11.2					11.8	11.0	11.4	10.6				
Bankfull Entrenchment Ratio ³	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.5					3.9	3.9	3.6	4.1					-	-	-	-					3.4	3.1	3.6	3.4				
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio ¹	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9					1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9					-	-	-	-					1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0				
Dimension and Substrate	Bull Creek Reach 3 Cross-Section 5, Pool								Bull Creek Reach 3 Cross-Section 6, Riffle								Bull Creek Reach 3 Cross-Section 7, Riffle								Bull Creek Reach 3 Cross-Section 8, Pool							
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7
Bankfull Elevation ¹	1079.64	1079.57	1079.48	1079.60					1079.35	1079.51	1079.46	1079.53					1073.27	1072.90	1072.76	1072.88					1068.53	1068.20	1067.99	1067.45				
Low Bank Elevation	1079.64	1079.57	1079.48	1079.60					1079.35	1079.42	1079.33	1079.42					1073.27	1072.62	1072.37	1072.36					1068.53	1068.20	1067.99	1067.45				
Bankfull Width (ft)	27.0	26.2	26.7	27.5					21.2	21.4	20.9	21.0					19.6	23.5	21.3	18.4					29.3	32.2	22.2	20.1				
Floodprone Width (ft) ²	-	-	-	-					99.0	99.0	98.9	98.6					84.0	84.0	84.0	83.9					-	-	-	-				
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9					1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5					1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4					1.9	1.4	1.9	1.5				
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.0					2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4					3.0	2.5	2.5	2.3					4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2				
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft ²)	49.0	50.3	48.8	51.3					33.5	31.7	30.7	31.1					36.0	29.2	27.7	25.8					55.1	45.7	42.3	30.6				
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio ³	14.9	13.6	14.6	14.8					13.4	14.5	14.3	14.2					10.7	18.9	16.5	13.1					15.6	22.7	11.6	13.2				
Bankfull Entrenchment Ratio ³	-	-	-	-					4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7					4.3	3.6	3.9	4.6					-	-	-	-				
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio ¹	-	-	-	-					1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0					1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8					-	-	-	-				
Dimension and Substrate	UT1B Cross-Section 9, Riffle								UT1C Cross-Section 10, Riffle								UT2A Cross-Section 11, Riffle								UT2B Cross-Section 12, Riffle							
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7
Bankfull Elevation ¹	1101.94	1102.09	1102.13	1102.01					1089.27	1088.91	1088.90	1088.97					1096.25	1096.44	1096.48	1096.43					1088.43	1088.53	1088.49	1088.51				
Low Bank Elevation	1101.94	1102.05	1101.93	1102.29					1089.27	1089.29	1089.21	1089.27					1096.25	1096.40	1096.43	1096.36					1088.43	1088.57	1088.45	1088.46				
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.8	6.3	5.8	7.4					6.9	6.4	7.3	6.6					6.8	7.3	8.2	7.3					8.1	8.8	8.5	7.8				
Floodprone Width (ft) ²	23.6	26.9	18.8	33.7					34.0	35.4	34.9	35.2					30.3	31.4	30.0	29.0					32.0	30.9	28.0	29.8				
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8					0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1					0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4					0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5				
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.5					1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9					0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7					1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0				
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft ²)	3.9	3.7	2.6	5.8					5.7	8.0	7.7	7.5					3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9					4.8	4.5	3.9	3.8				
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio ³	11.7	10.8	12.8	9.5					8.3	5.2	6.9	5.8					13.9	17.3	22.5	18.6					13.4	17.1	18.6	15.8				
Bankfull Entrenchment Ratio ³	3.5	4.3	3.2	4.6					4.9	5.5	4.8	5.3					4.4	4.3	3.6	4.0					4.0	3.5	3.3	3.8				
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio ¹	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2					1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2					1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9					1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0				
Dimension and Substrate	UT2C Cross-Section 13, Riffle								UT3B Cross-Section 14, Riffle								UT3C Cross-Section 15, Riffle															
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7								
Bankfull Elevation ¹	1081.59	1081.67	1081.59	1081.67					1084.57	1084.34	1084.52	1084.68					1081.13	1081.26	1081.24	1081.33												
Low Bank Elevation	1081.59	1081.68	1081.48	1081.61					1084.57	1084.80	1084.74	1084.73					1081.13	1081.21	1081.07	1081.20												
Bankfull Width (ft)	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.8					6.9	7.4	6.9	6.8					8.8	8.4	7.9	8.0												
Floodprone Width (ft) ²	48.2	50.0	46.1	48.4					21.4	61.3	43.6	29.7					55.8	55.8	55.4	55.6												
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7					0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6					0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7												
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1					0.8	1.7	1.3	1.0					1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4												
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft ²)	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.3					3.5	6.1	4.8	3.8					6.8	6.4	5.4	5.7												
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio ³	10.5	11.6	12.0	11.5					13.4	8.9	9.9	12.1					11.3	11.1	11.5	11.1												
Bankfull Entrenchment Ratio ³	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2					3.1	8.3	6.3	4.4					6.3	6.6	7.0	7.0												
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio ¹	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0					1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0					1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9												

¹Bankfull elevation for riffles are based on the MY0 cross-sectional area. MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

²Floodprone width is calculated from the width of cross-section but valley width may extend further.

³ER for the baseline/monitoring parameters is based on the width of the cross-section, in lieu of assuming the width across the floodplain.

⁴Repairs conducted during MY1 resulted in a slight shift in the cross-section alignment between the MY0 and MY1 cross-section pin locations; therefore the plot was adjusted so that cross-sections lined up for easier comparison.

Table 11a. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Bull Creek Reach 1A

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle¹																
Bankfull Width (ft)	19.4		20.6		16.1		15.4									
Floodprone Width (ft)	70		70		70		70									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.5		1.3		1.4		1.4									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.8		2.8		2.5		2.6									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	28.2		26.7		22.6		22.0									
Width/Depth Ratio	13.4		16.0		11.5		10.8									
Entrenchment Ratio	3.6		3.4		4.3		4.5									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.0		0.9		0.9									
D ₅₀ (mm)	107.3															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.005	0.014														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	4.3	5.0														
Pool Spacing (ft)	230.4															
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	68.8	89.4														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	35.0	50.0														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	1.8	2.6														
Meander Length (ft)	192.2	207.2														
Meander Width Ratio	3.5	4.6														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	0.1/5.6/20.7/113.8/171.4/362.0		0.1/0.2/11.0/120.1/174.0/512.0		SC/0.2/1.0/114.7/171.4/362.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	0.66															
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	29.0															
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)	1.63															
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	1%															
Rosgen Classification	C3															
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	3.8															
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	107.0															
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---															
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	421															
Sinuosity	1.20															
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0071															

¹MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11b. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Bull Creek Reach 1B

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1 ²		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7			
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle¹																		
Bankfull Width (ft)	17.3		17.2		18.4		16.3											
Floodprone Width (ft)	68		68		66		68											
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.7		1.6		1.6		1.5											
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.9		2.7		3.0		2.6											
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	29.7		27.3		29.3		24.4											
Width/Depth Ratio	10.1		10.8		11.6		11.0											
Entrenchment Ratio	3.9		3.9		3.6		4.1											
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.0		1.0		0.9											
D ₅₀ (mm)	82.2																	
Profile																		
Riffle Length (ft)																		
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.013	0.026																
Pool Length (ft)																		
Pool Max Depth (ft)	3.1	4.6																
Pool Spacing (ft)	76.6	110.1																
Pool Volume (ft ³)																		
Pattern																		
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	53.4	81.3																
Radius of Curvature (ft)	32.0	50.0																
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	1.8	2.9																
Meander Length (ft)	179.2	199.8																
Meander Width Ratio	3.1	4.6																
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																		
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																		
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																		
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	0.1/5.6/28.5/ 151.8/256.0/ 362.0		0.1/0.3/37.9/168.1/304.4 /512.0				0.1/0.4/2.0/148.1/234.4/ 512.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	1.32																	
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	60.0																	
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																		
Additional Reach Parameters																		
Drainage Area (SM)	1.68																	
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	1%																	
Rosgen Classification	C3																	
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	5.6																	
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	166																	
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---																	
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	722																	
Sinuosity	1.22																	
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0124																	

¹MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

²Repairs conducted during MY1 resulted in a slight shift in the cross-section alignment between the cross-section pins; therefore the plot was adjusted so that cross-sectional areas lined up for easier comparison.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11c. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Bull Creek Reach 2

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle¹																
Bankfull Width (ft)	16.4		17.9		15.6		16.3									
Floodprone Width (ft)	56		56		56		56									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.4		1.6		1.4		1.5									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.5		2.9		2.3		2.6									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	22.9		29.0		21.3		25.1									
Width/Depth Ratio	11.8		11.0		11.4		10.6									
Entrenchment Ratio	3.4		3.1		3.6		3.4									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.1		1.0		1.0									
D ₅₀ (mm)	135.9															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.027	0.038														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	3.3	4.2														
Pool Spacing (ft)	59.3	99.2														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	45.0	69.2														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	30.0	50.5														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	1.9	3.2														
Meander Length (ft)	149.3	171.4														
Meander Width Ratio	2.8	4.3														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	SC/0.3/11.0/ 222.4/346.7/ 512.0		SC/0.4/32.0/118.0/256.0 /1024.0		0.1/0.5/1.8/222.4/326.3 /1024.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	2.17															
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	89.0															
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)	1.79															
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	1%															
Rosgen Classification	C3b															
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	6.6															
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	151															
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---															
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	418															
Sinuosity	1.22															
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0249															

¹MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11d. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Bull Creek Reach 3

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle¹																
Bankfull Width (ft)	19.6	21.2	21.4	23.5	20.9	21.3	18.4	21.0								
Floodprone Width (ft)	94	99	84	99	84	99	84	99								
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5								
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4								
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	33.5	36.0	29.2	31.7	27.7	30.7	25.8	31.1								
Width/Depth Ratio	10.7	13.4	14.5	18.9	14.3	16.5	13.1	14.2								
Entrenchment Ratio	4.3	4.7	3.6	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.7								
Bank Height Ratio	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0								
D ₅₀ (mm)	56.4	56.9														
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.004	0.020														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	3.0	5.4														
Pool Spacing (ft)	60.8	187.8														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	39.0	108.4														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	36.0	85.6														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	1.7	4.1														
Meander Length (ft)	177.0	312.4														
Meander Width Ratio	1.9	5.2														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₀ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	0.2/0.5/19.0/ 96.0/146.7/ 362.0		0.1/0.2/22.6/143.4/ 256.0/512.0		0.2/0.5/26.9/125.2/180.0 /362.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	0.92															
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	42.0	47.0														
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)	2.02															
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	1%															
Rosgen Classification	C3															
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	4.7	5.1														
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	157	184														
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---															
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	1,676															
Sinuosity	1.28															
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0092															

¹MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11e. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

UT1B

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle²																
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.8		6.3		5.8		7.4									
Floodprone Width (ft)	24		27		19		34									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.6		0.6		0.5		0.8									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	0.9		1.2		0.9		1.5									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	3.9		3.7		2.6		5.8									
Width/Depth Ratio	11.7		10.8		12.8		9.5									
Entrenchment Ratio	3.5		4.3		3.2		4.6									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.0		0.8		1.2									
D ₅₀ (mm)	33.9															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.029	0.060														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	0.9	2.0														
Pool Spacing (ft)	19.9	63.0														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Length (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Width Ratio	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	0.3/6.4/12.8/45.0/101.2		0.3/8.0/22.6/69.0/113.8		0.4/1.7/16.7/65.7/87.7/											
	/ 256.0		/180.0		256.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	1.31															
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	53.0															
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)	0.16															
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	<1%															
Rosgen Classification	B4															
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	4.4															
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	17															
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---															
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	212															
Sinuosity	1.10															
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0349															

¹Pattern data is not applicable for A-type and B-type channels

²MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11f. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

UT1C

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle²																
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.9		6.4		7.3		6.6									
Floodprone Width (ft)	34		35		35		35									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.8		1.2		1.1		1.1									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.3		1.9		1.9		1.9									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	5.7		8.0		7.7		7.5									
Width/Depth Ratio	8.3		5.2		6.9		5.8									
Entrenchment Ratio	4.9		5.5		4.8		5.3									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.3		1.2		1.2									
D ₅₀ (mm)	56.2															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.011	0.053														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.2	2.4														
Pool Spacing (ft)	18.2	51.5														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Length (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Width Ratio	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	0.3/1.8/8.9/87.3/137.0/ 1024.0		0.3/2.0/17.7/83.2/128.0/180.0		0.1/1.8/14.4/84.1/137.0/362.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	2.03															
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	94.0															
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)	0.16															
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	<1%															
Rosgen Classification	B4a															
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	6.2															
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	35															
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---															
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	257															
Sinuosity	1.10															
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0407															

¹Pattern data is not applicable for A-type and B-type channels

²MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11g. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

UT2A

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle²																
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.8		7.3		8.2		7.3									
Floodprone Width (ft)	30		31		30		29									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.5		0.4		0.4		0.4									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	0.8		0.7		0.6		0.7									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	3.4		3.1		3.0		2.9									
Width/Depth Ratio	13.9		17.3		22.5		18.6									
Entrenchment Ratio	4.4		4.3		3.6		4.0									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		0.9		0.9		0.9									
D ₅₀ (mm)	58.6															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.005	0.035														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.4	2.2														
Pool Spacing (ft)	18.6	39.9														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Length (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Width Ratio	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	SC/0.1/0.8/ 64.0/ 85.4/128.0		0.2/0.4/11.0/62.0/111.2 /180.0		SC/0.2/8.0/94.6/124.8/ 180.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²		0.74														
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull		36.0														
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)		0.04														
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		<1%														
Rosgen Classification		B4														
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		3.6														
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		12														
Valley Slope (ft/ft)		---														
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		315														
Sinuosity		1.10														
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)		0.0237														

¹Pattern data is not applicable for A-type and B-type channels

²MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11h. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle¹																
Bankfull Width (ft)	8.1		8.8		8.5		7.8									
Floodprone Width (ft)	32		31		28		30									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.6		0.5		0.5		0.5									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.1		1.0		0.9		1.0									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	4.8		4.5		3.9		3.8									
Width/Depth Ratio	11.7		17.1		18.6		15.8									
Entrenchment Ratio	3.5		3.5		3.3		3.8									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0									
D ₅₀ (mm)	69.3															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.005	0.037														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.6	2.2														
Pool Spacing (ft)	20.5	44.1														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	19.0	26.0														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	12.0	15.0														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	2.0	2.5														
Meander Length (ft)	56.0	76.0														
Meander Width Ratio	3.2	4.3														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	SC/0.1/1.3/ 85.4/137.0/256.0		SC/0.1/0.4/77.1/121.7/ 180.0		SC/1.1/4.7/59.6/137.0/ 256.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²		0.69														
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull		35.0														
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)		0.05														
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		<1%														
Rosgen Classification		C4b														
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		3.7														
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		18														
Valley Slope (ft/ft)		---														
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		263														
Sinuosity		1.20														
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)		0.0184														

¹MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11i. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

UT2C

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle¹																
Bankfull Width (ft)	7.8		8.2		7.7		7.8									
Floodprone Width (ft)	48		50		46		48									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.7		0.7		0.6		0.7									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.1		1.2		1.1		1.1									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	5.8		5.8		5.0		5.3									
Width/Depth Ratio	10.5		11.6		12.0		11.5									
Entrenchment Ratio	6.2		6.1		6.0		6.2									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.0		0.9		1.0									
D ₅₀ (mm)	49.0															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.013	0.051														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.4	2.1														
Pool Spacing (ft)	26.1	55.9														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	23.0	34.0														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	13.0	17.0														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	1.9	2.5														
Meander Length (ft)	73.0	90.0														
Meander Width Ratio	3.3	4.9														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	SC/0.1/8.9/92.5/124.6/256.0		SC/11.0/24.2/79.2/119.3/256.0		SC/0.2/12.1/75.9/115.2/180.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²		0.59														
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull		28.0														
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)		0.05														
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)		<1%														
Rosgen Classification		C4														
Bankfull Velocity (fps)		3.3														
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)		19														
Valley Slope (ft/ft)		---														
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)		469														
Sinuosity		1.30														
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)		0.0134														

¹MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11j. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

UT3B

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle²																
Bankfull Width (ft)	6.9		7.4		6.9		6.8									
Floodprone Width (ft)	21		61		44		30									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.5		0.8		0.7		0.6									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	0.8		1.7		1.3		1.0									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	3.5		6.1		4.8		3.8									
Width/Depth Ratio	13.4		8.9		9.9		12.1									
Entrenchment Ratio	3.1		8.3		6.3		4.4									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.4		1.2		1.0									
D ₅₀ (mm)	21.1															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.011	0.053														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	0.9	2.6														
Pool Spacing (ft)	19.5	30.4														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Length (ft)	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Meander Width Ratio	N/A ¹	N/A ¹														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	0.8/4.2/9.4/64.0/165.3/362.0		0.7/13.3/27.3/81.3/146.7/256.0		SC/1.8/22.6/124.3/202.4/362.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	0.99															
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	50.0															
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)	0.07															
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	<1%															
Rosgen Classification	B4															
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	4.2															
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	15															
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---															
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	307															
Sinuosity	1.10															
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0317															

¹Pattern data is not applicable for A-type and B-type channels

²MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Table 11k. Monitoring Data - Stream Reach Data Summary

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

UT3C

Parameter	As-Built/Baseline		MY1		MY2		MY3		MY4		MY5		MY6		MY7	
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
Dimension and Substrate - Riffle¹																
Bankfull Width (ft)	8.8		8.4		7.9		8.0									
Floodprone Width (ft)	56		56		55		56									
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.8		0.8		0.7		0.7									
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.3		1.4		1.3		1.4									
Bankfull Cross-sectional Area (ft ²)	6.8		6.4		5.4		5.7									
Width/Depth Ratio	11.3		11.1		11.5		11.1									
Entrenchment Ratio	6.3		6.6		7.0		7.0									
Bank Height Ratio	1.0		1.0		0.9		0.9									
D ₅₀ (mm)	28.2															
Profile																
Riffle Length (ft)																
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.008	0.025														
Pool Length (ft)																
Pool Max Depth (ft)	1.8	2.5														
Pool Spacing (ft)	17.4	79.9														
Pool Volume (ft ³)																
Pattern																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)	17.2	44.8														
Radius of Curvature (ft)	12.0	22.0														
Rc/Bankfull Width (ft/ft)	1.6	2.9														
Meander Length (ft)	65.2	118.0														
Meander Width Ratio	2.2	6.0														
Substrate, Bed and Transport Parameters																
Ri%/Ru%/P%/G%/S%																
SC%/Sa%/G%/C%/B%/Be%																
D ₁₆ /D ₃₅ /D ₅₀ /D ₈₄ /D ₉₅ /D ₁₀₀	0.1/0.3/4.0/73.4/148.1/256.0		0.1/0.5/19.5/84.6/151.8/1024.0		SC/0.3/0.5/72.7/128.0/180.0											
Reach Shear Stress (Competency) lb/ft ²	0.66															
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	28.0															
Stream Power (Capacity) W/m ²																
Additional Reach Parameters																
Drainage Area (SM)	0.07															
Watershed Impervious Cover Estimate (%)	<1%															
Rosgen Classification	C4															
Bankfull Velocity (fps)	3.4															
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	23															
Valley Slope (ft/ft)	---															
Channel Thalweg Length (ft)	412															
Sinuosity	1.20															
Bankfull/Channel Slope (ft/ft)	0.0132															

¹MY1-MY7 Bank Height Ratio is calculated based on the As-built (MY0) cross-sectional area as described in the Standard Measurement of the BHR Monitoring Parameter document provided by the NCIRT and NCDMS (9/2018). The remainder of the cross-section dimension parameters were calculated based on the current low bank height.

SC: Silt/Clay <0.062 mm diameter particles

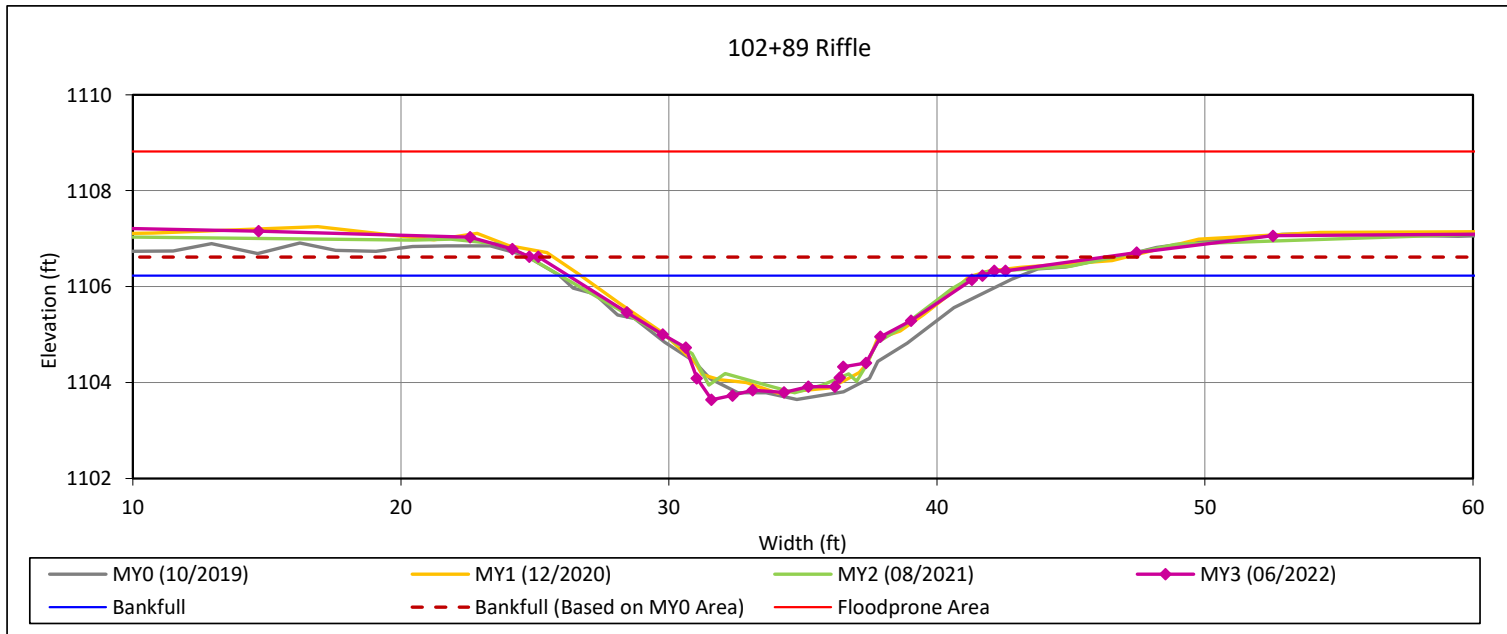
(---): Data was not provided

N/A: Not Applicable

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 1-Bull Creek Reach 1A



Bankfull Dimensions

22.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
15.4	width (ft)
1.4	mean depth (ft)
2.6	max depth (ft)
16.9	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.3	hydraulic radius (ft)
10.8	width-depth ratio
69.5	W flood prone area (ft)
4.5	entrenchment ratio
0.9	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

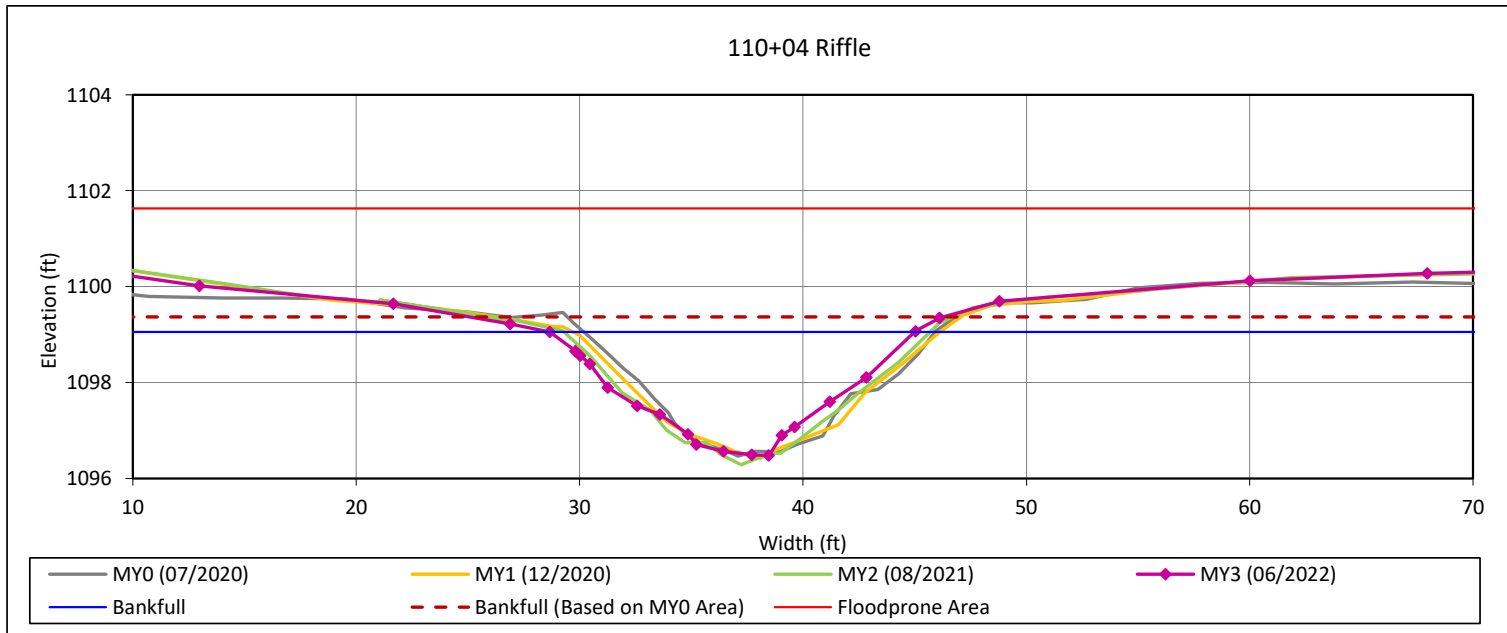
Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 2-Bull Creek Reach 1B



Bankfull Dimensions

24.4	x-section area (ft.sq.)
16.3	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.6	max depth (ft)
17.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
11.0	width-depth ratio
67.5	W flood prone area (ft)
4.1	entrenchment ratio
0.9	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

*Repairs conducted during MY1 resulted in a slight shift in the cross-section alignment between the MY0 and MY1 cross-section pin locations; therefore the plot was adjusted so that the cross-sections lined up for easier comparison.

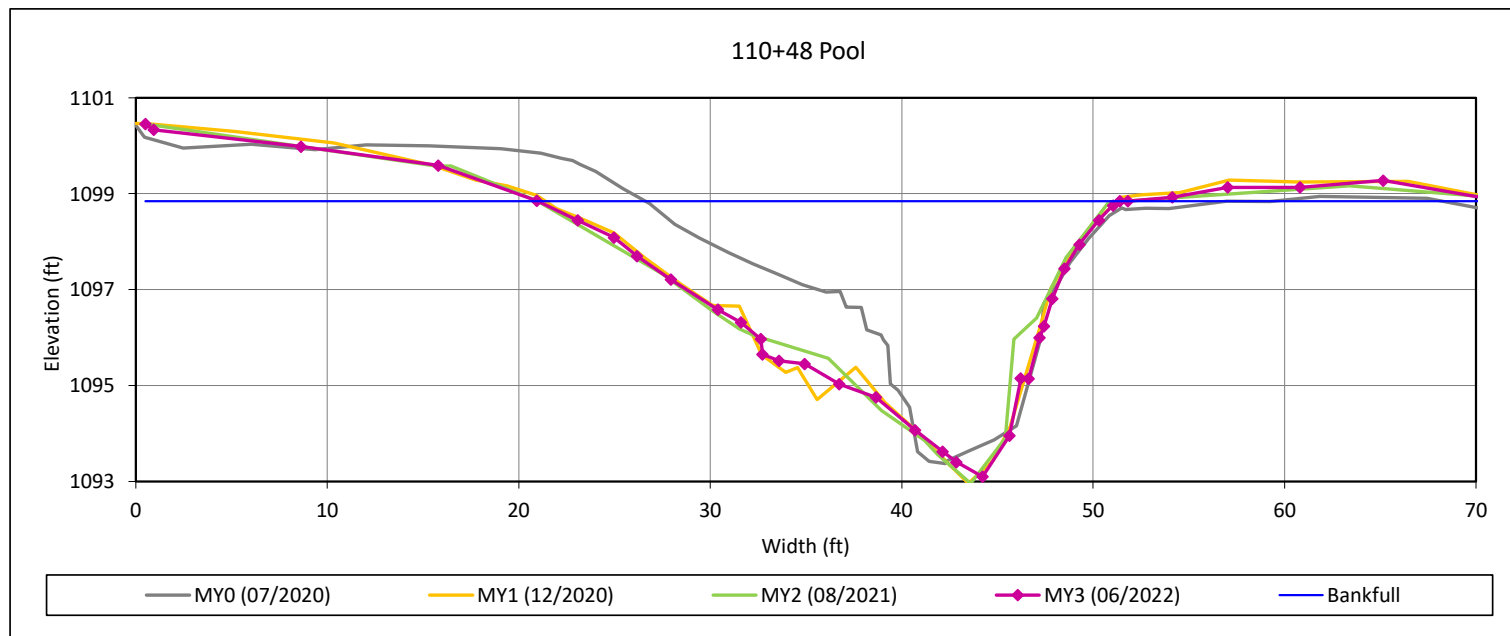


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 3-Bull Creek Reach 1B



Bankfull Dimensions

83.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
30.4	width (ft)
2.7	mean depth (ft)
5.7	max depth (ft)
33.8	wetted perimeter (ft)
2.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
11.2	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

*Repairs were conducted on the left bank of XS3 during MY1 prior to the collection of the MY1 cross-section data and photos. The MY1 plot line shows the repaired cross-sectional profile. Also the station number for XS3 was incorrectly reported on the MY0 cross-section plot, it should have been reported as Station 110+48 as shown in the above plot.



View Downstream

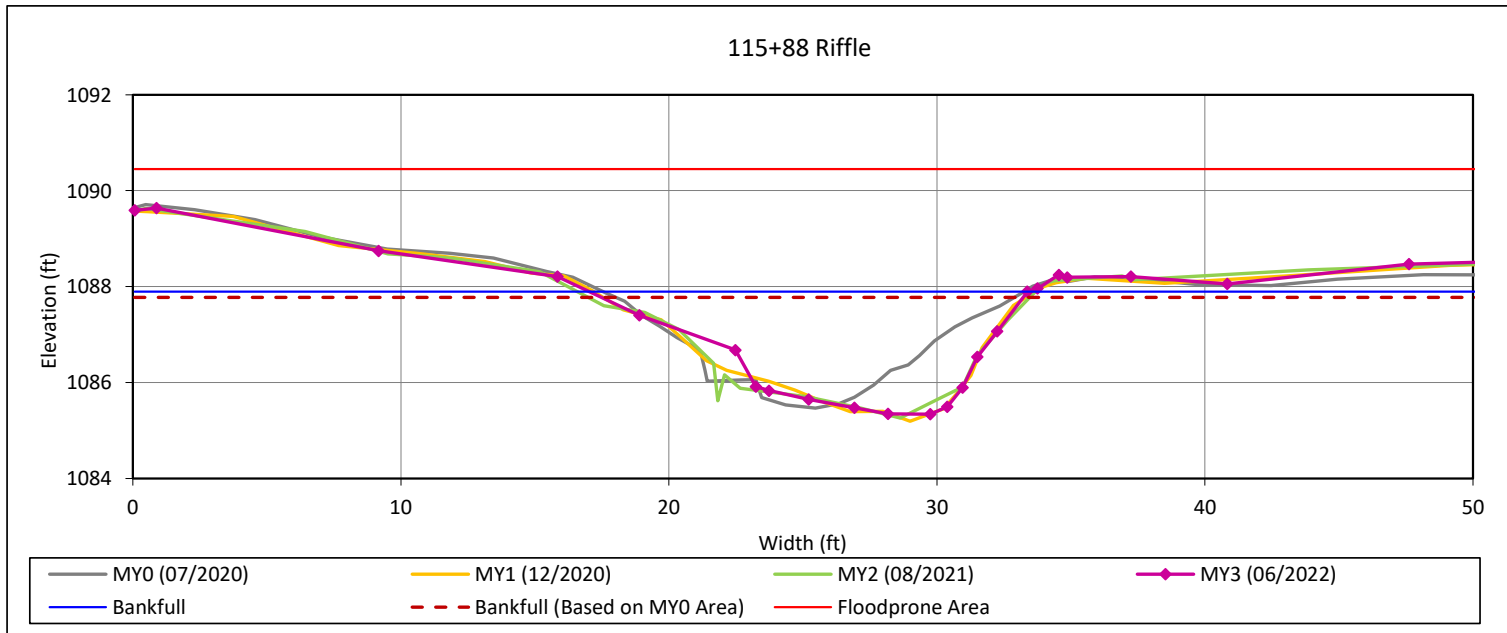
Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 4-Bull Creek Reach 2



Bankfull Dimensions

25.1	x-section area (ft.sq.)
16.3	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.6	max depth (ft)
17.7	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
10.6	width-depth ratio
55.6	W flood prone area (ft)
3.4	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

*Repairs were conducted on the right bank of XS4 during MY1 prior to the collection of the MY1 cross-section data and photos. The MY1 plot line shows the repaired cross-sectional profile. Also the station number for XS4 was incorrectly reported on the MY0 cross-section plot, it should have been reported as Station 115+88 as shown in the above plot.

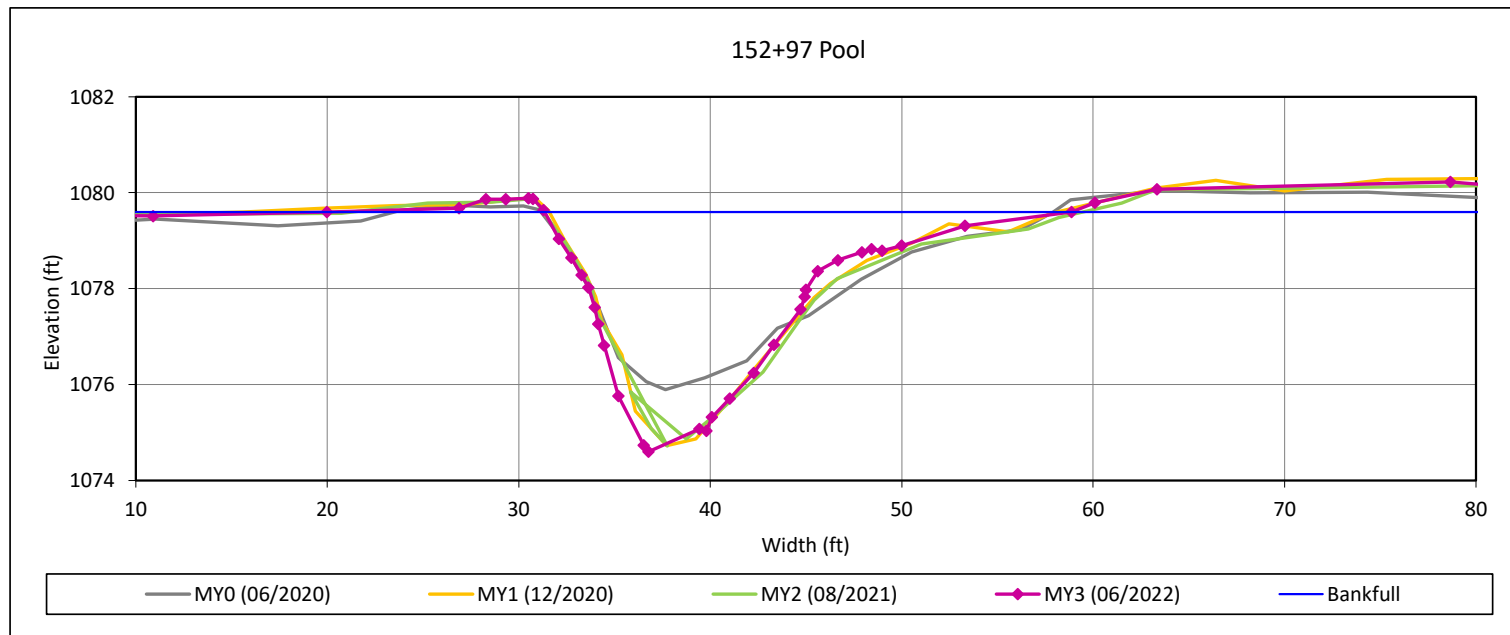


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 5-Bull Creek Reach 3



Bankfull Dimensions

51.3	x-section area (ft.sq.)
27.5	width (ft)
1.9	mean depth (ft)
5.0	max depth (ft)
30.7	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.7	hydraulic radius (ft)
14.8	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

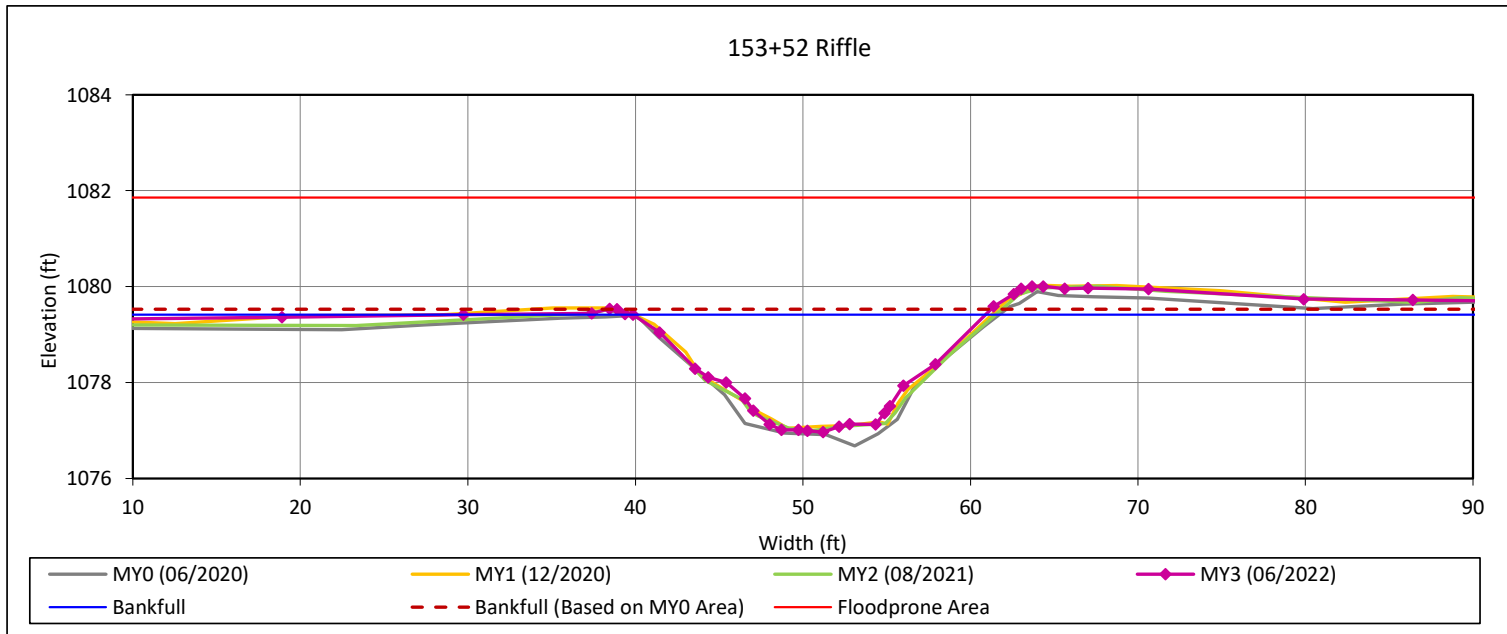


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 6-Bull Creek Reach 3



Bankfull Dimensions

31.1	x-section area (ft.sq.)
21.0	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.4	max depth (ft)
21.8	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
14.2	width-depth ratio
98.6	W flood prone area (ft)
4.7	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

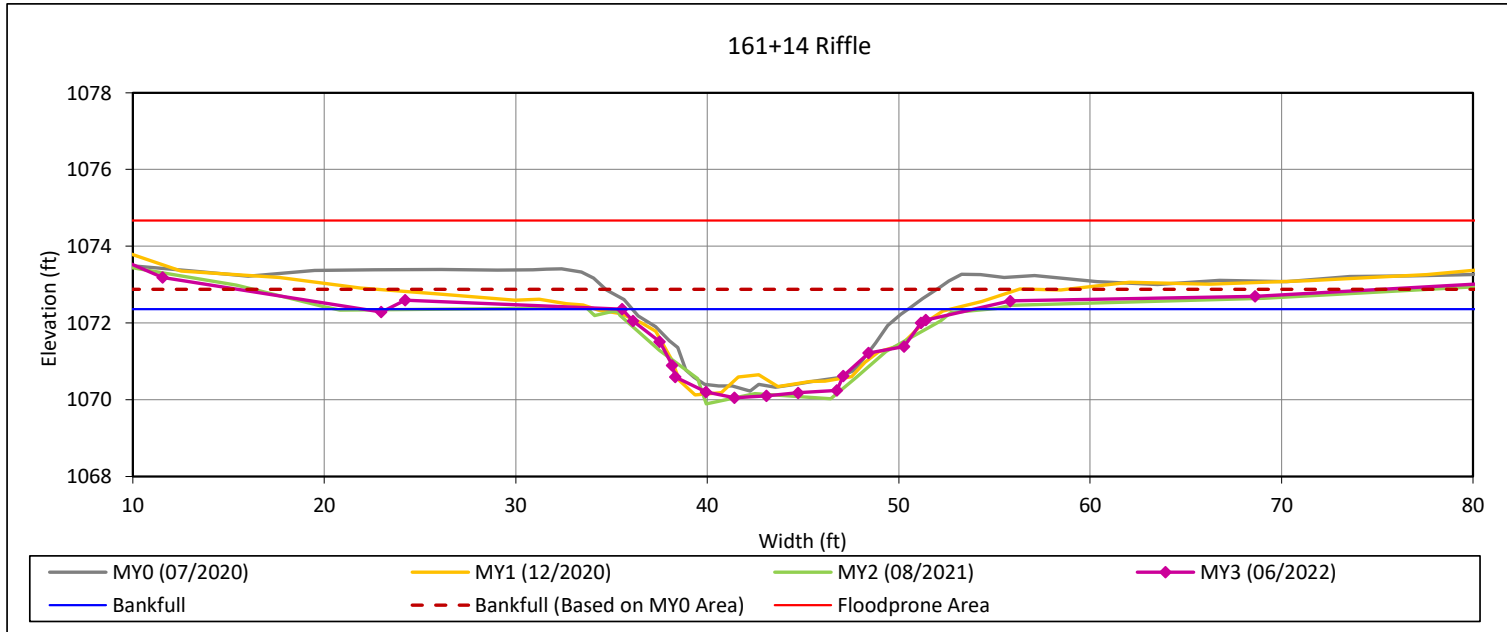


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 7-Bull Creek Reach 3



Bankfull Dimensions

25.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
18.4	width (ft)
1.4	mean depth (ft)
2.3	max depth (ft)
19.6	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.3	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.1	width-depth ratio
83.9	W flood prone area (ft)
4.6	entrenchment ratio
0.8	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

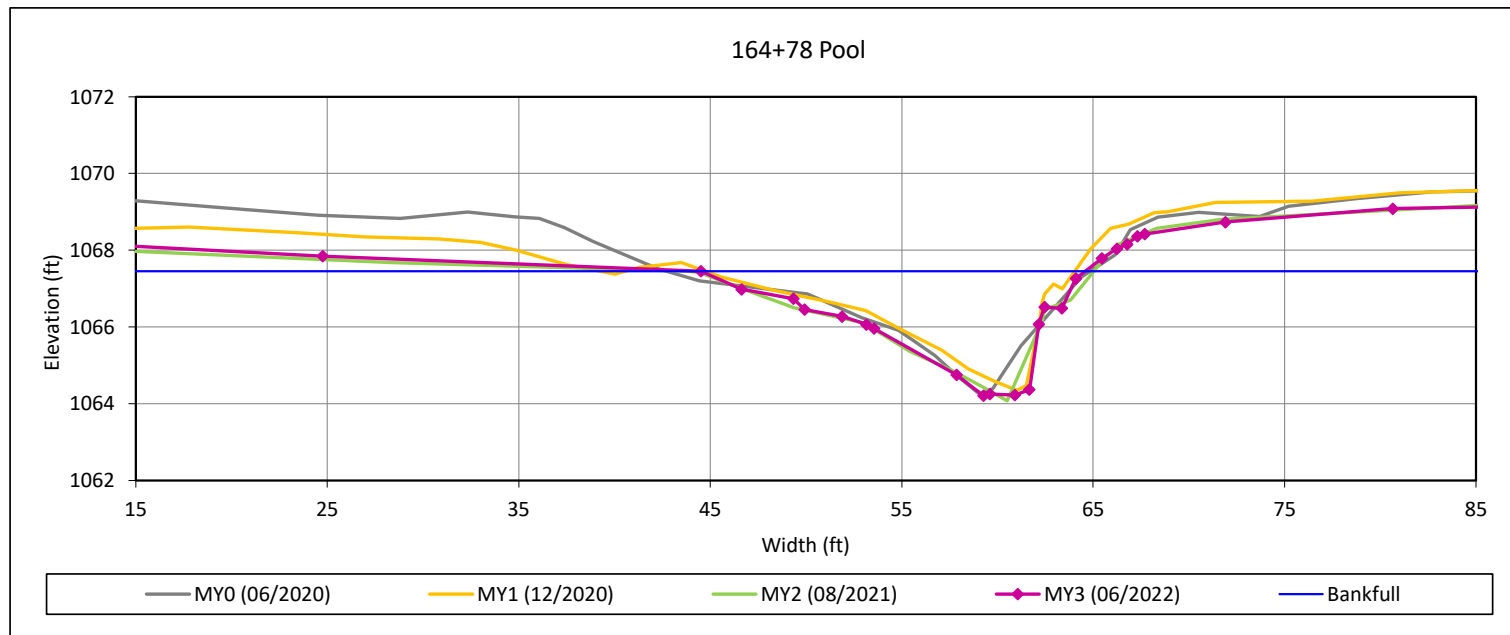


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 8-Bull Creek Reach 3



Bankfull Dimensions

30.6	x-section area (ft.sq.)
20.1	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
3.2	max depth (ft)
22.4	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
13.2	width-depth ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

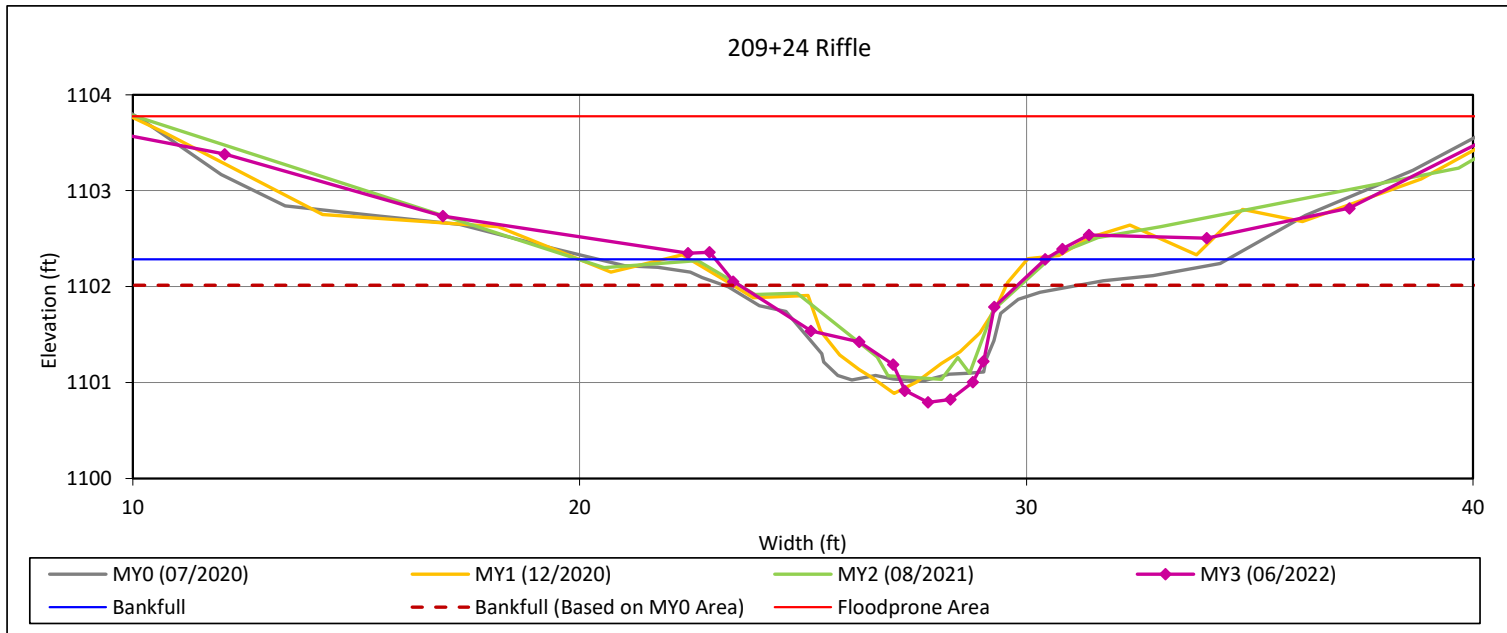


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 9-UT1B



Bankfull Dimensions

5.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
7.4	width (ft)
0.8	mean depth (ft)
1.5	max depth (ft)
8.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.7	hydraulic radius (ft)
9.5	width-depth ratio
33.7	W flood prone area (ft)
4.6	entrenchment ratio
1.2	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022

Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

*The station number for XS9 was incorrectly reported on the MY0 cross-section plot, it should have been reported as Station 209+24 as shown in the above plot.

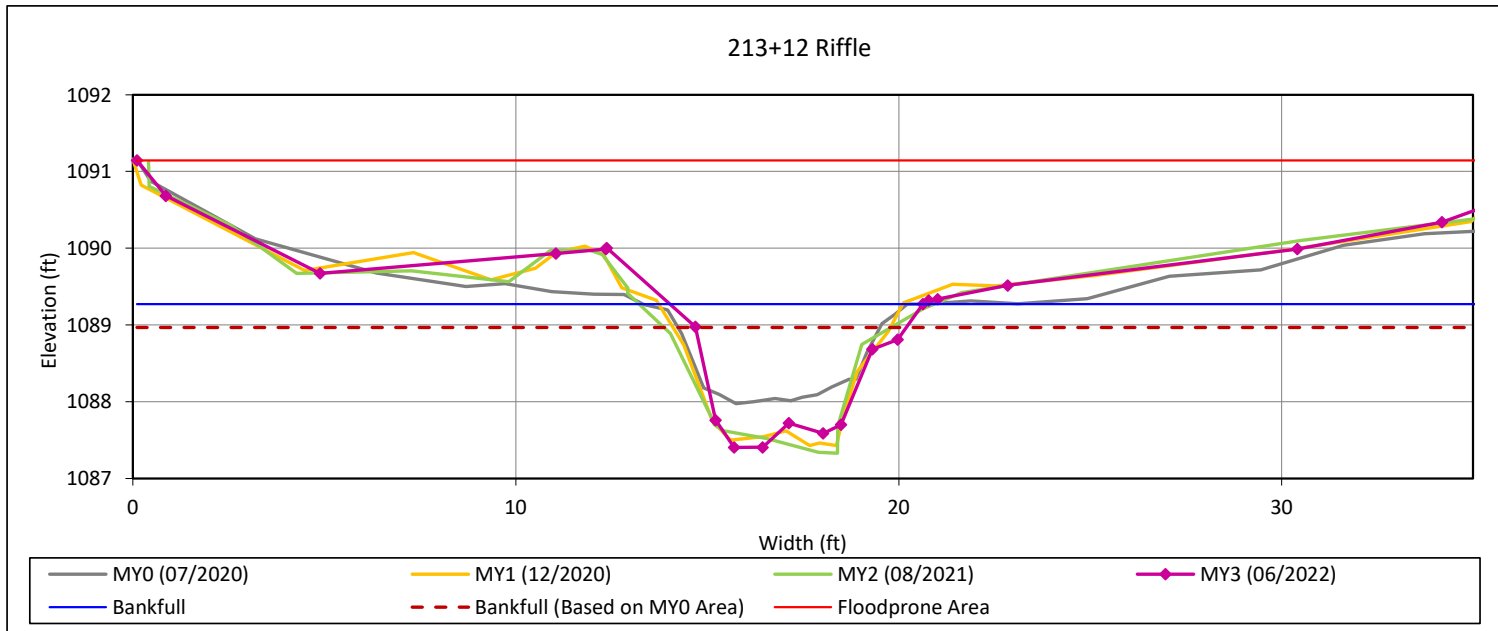


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 10-UT1C



Bankfull Dimensions

7.5	x-section area (ft.sq.)
6.6	width (ft)
1.1	mean depth (ft)
1.9	max depth (ft)
8.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.9	hydraulic radius (ft)
5.8	width-depth ratio
35.2	W flood prone area (ft)
5.3	entrenchment ratio
1.2	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

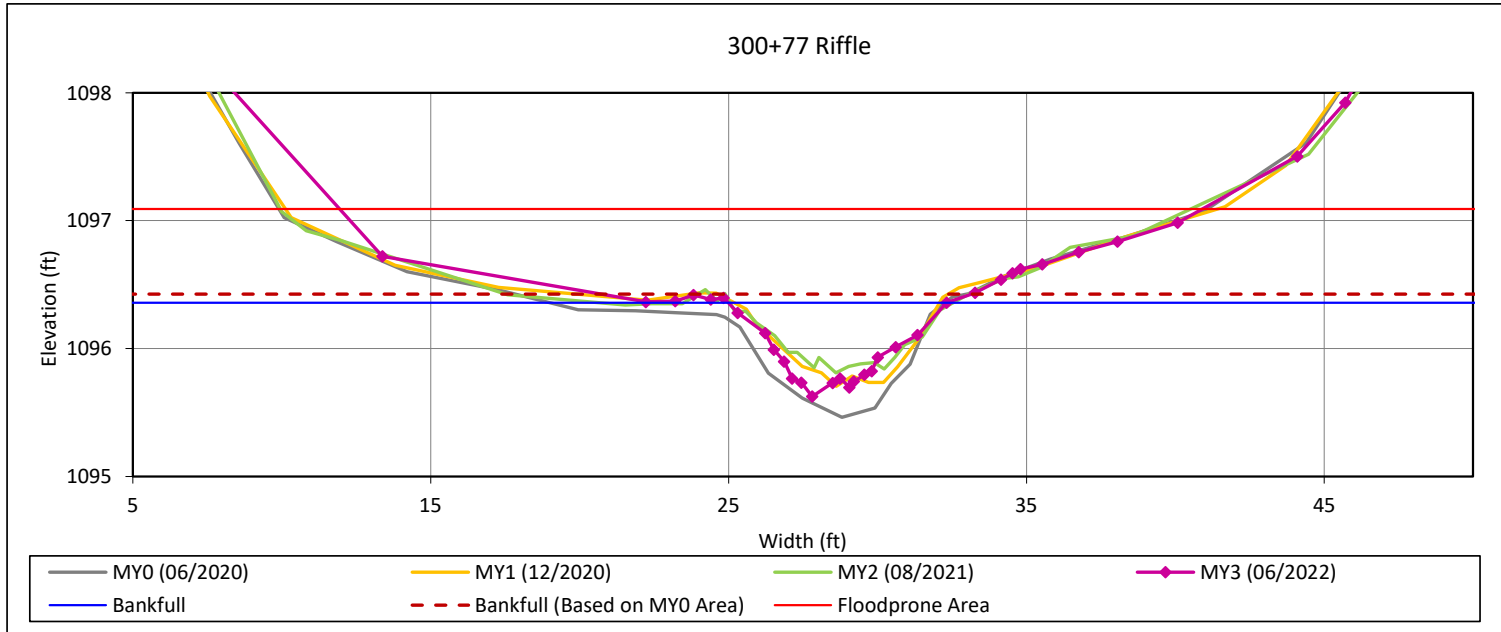


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 11-UT2A



Bankfull Dimensions

2.9	x-section area (ft.sq.)
7.3	width (ft)
0.4	mean depth (ft)
0.7	max depth (ft)
7.5	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.4	hydraulic radius (ft)
18.6	width-depth ratio
29.0	W flood prone area (ft)
4.0	entrenchment ratio
0.9	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

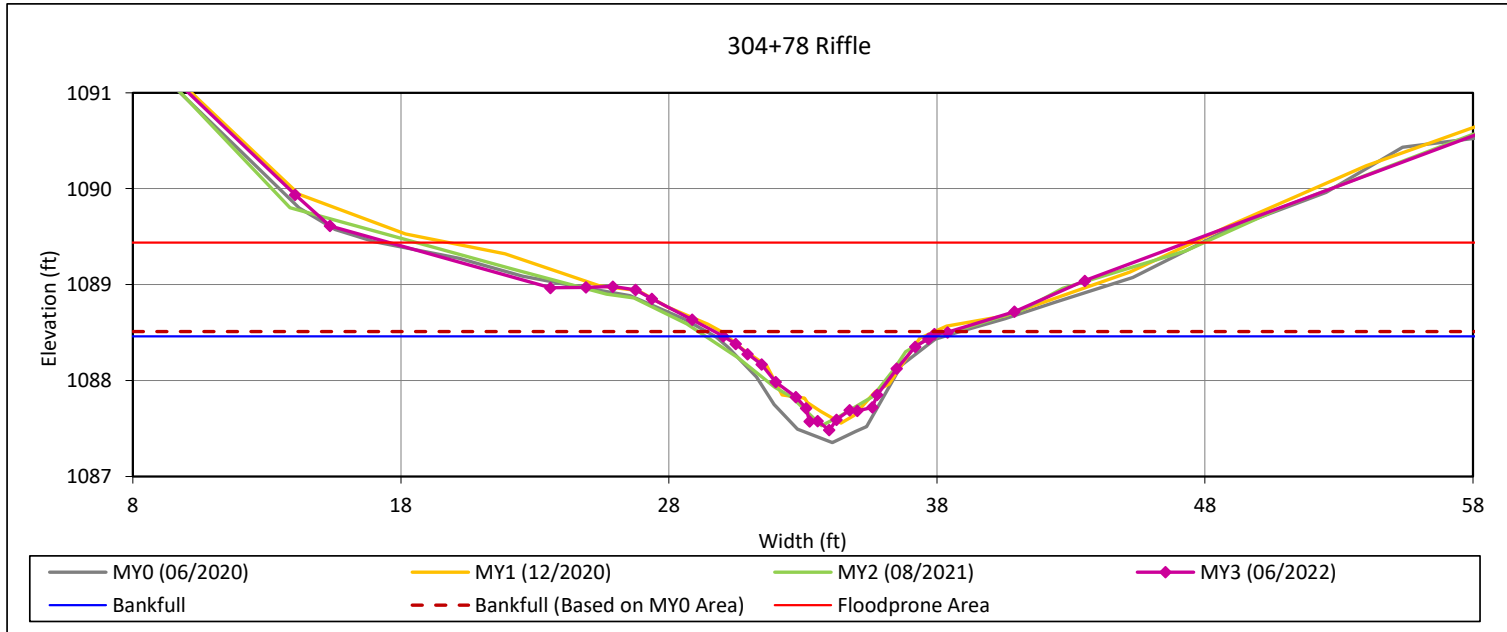


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Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 12-UT2B



Bankfull Dimensions

3.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
7.8	width (ft)
0.5	mean depth (ft)
1.0	max depth (ft)
8.1	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
15.8	width-depth ratio
29.8	W flood prone area (ft)
3.8	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

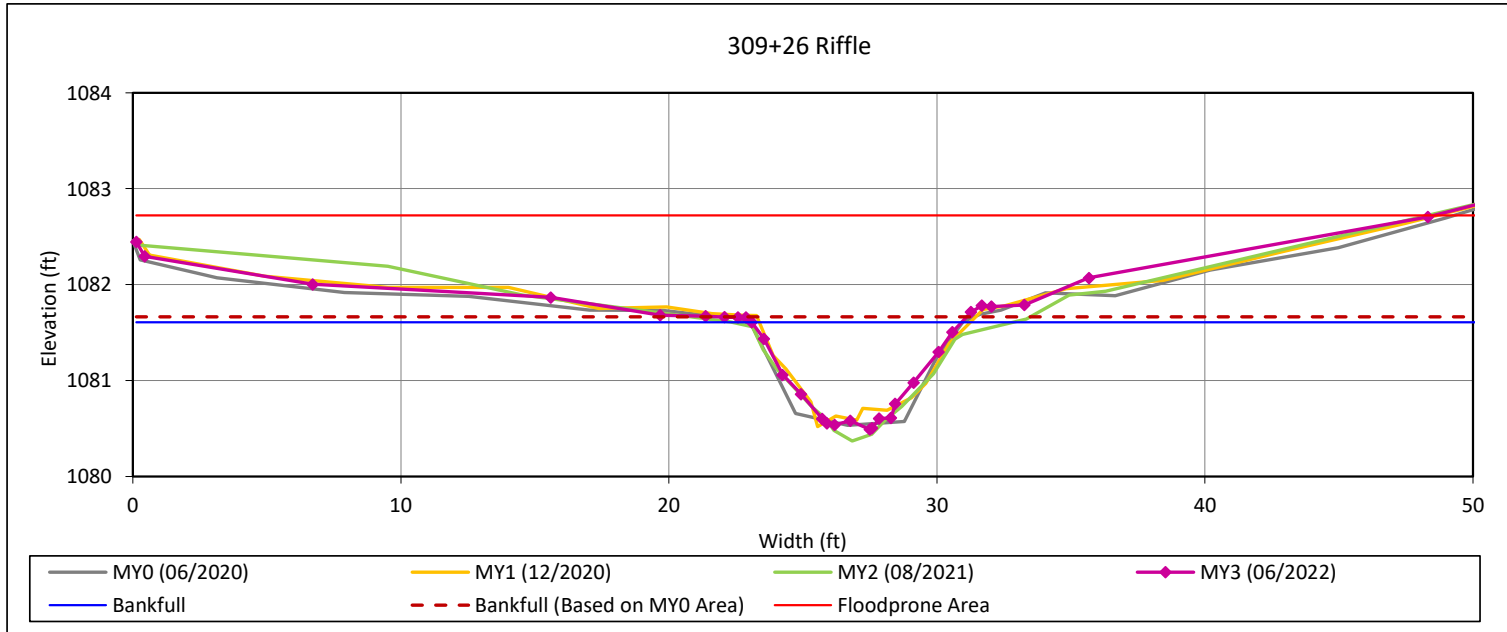


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 13-UT2C



Bankfull Dimensions

5.3	x-section area (ft.sq.)
7.8	width (ft)
0.7	mean depth (ft)
1.1	max depth (ft)
8.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.6	hydraulic radius (ft)
11.5	width-depth ratio
48.4	W flood prone area (ft)
6.2	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

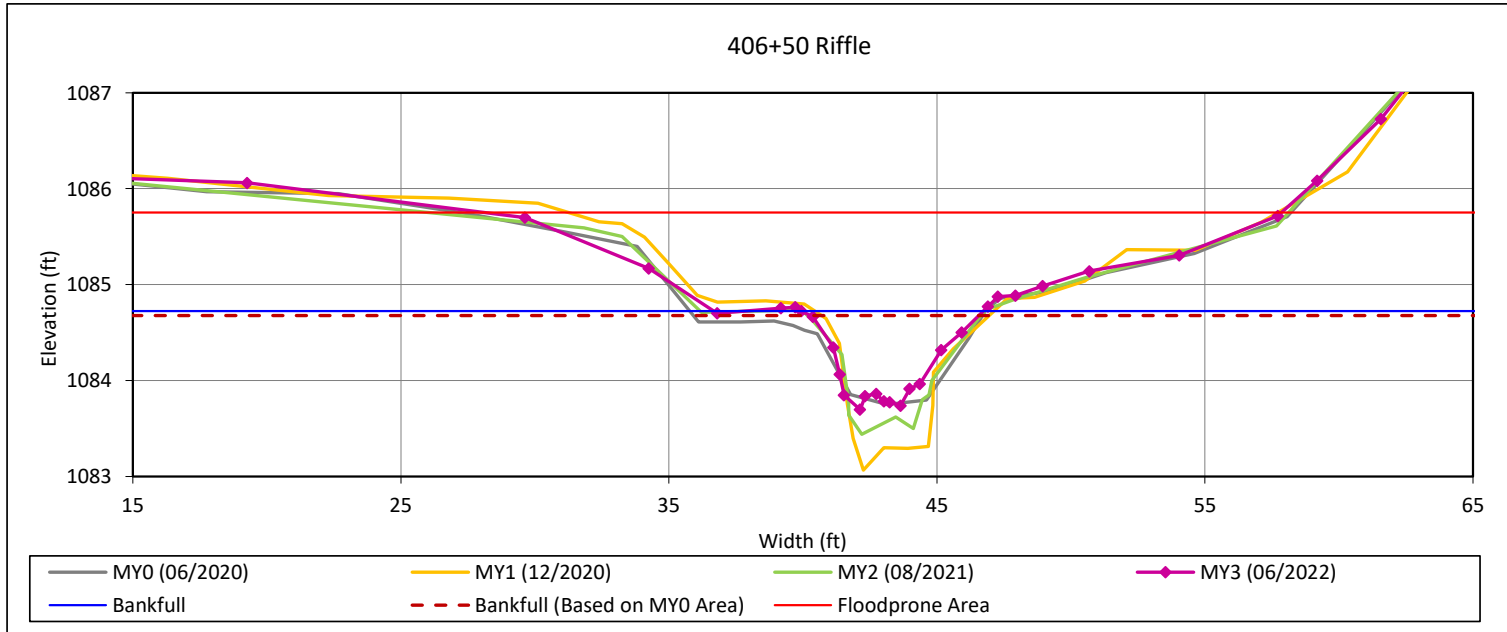


View Downstream

Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 14-UT3B



Bankfull Dimensions

3.8	x-section area (ft.sq.)
6.8	width (ft)
0.6	mean depth (ft)
1.0	max depth (ft)
7.3	wetted perimeter (ft)
0.5	hydraulic radius (ft)
12.1	width-depth ratio
29.7	W flood prone area (ft)
4.4	entrenchment ratio
1.0	low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering

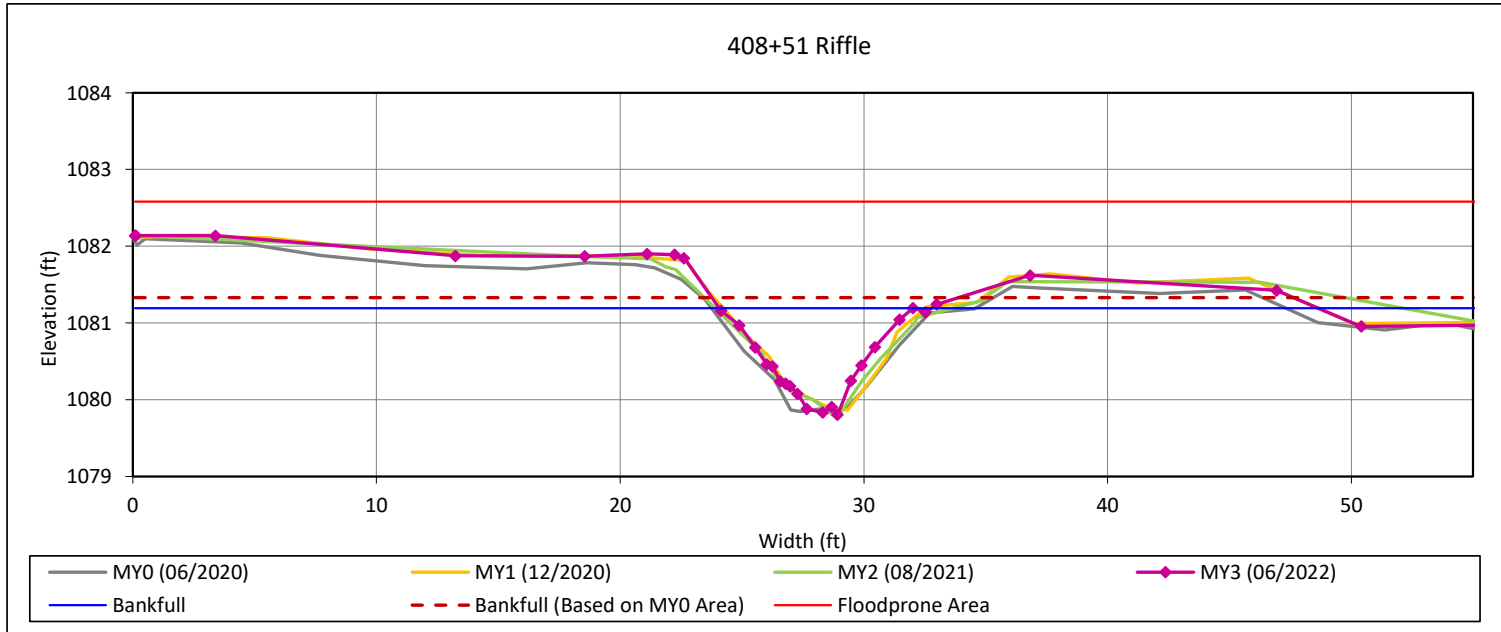


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Cross-Section Plots

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Cross-Section 15-UT3C



Bankfull Dimensions

- 5.7 x-section area (ft.sq.)
- 8.0 width (ft)
- 0.7 mean depth (ft)
- 1.4 max depth (ft)
- 8.6 wetted perimeter (ft)
- 0.7 hydraulic radius (ft)
- 11.1 width-depth ratio
- 55.6 W flood prone area (ft)
- 7.0 entrenchment ratio
- 0.9 low bank height ratio

Survey Date: 06/2022
 Field Crew: Wildlands Engineering



View Downstream

APPENDIX D. Hydrology Data

Table 12. Verification of Bankfull Events

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Reach	Monitoring Year	Date of Occurrence	Method
Bull Creek Reach 2 (Crest Gage #1)	MY1	5/28/2020	Automated Crest Gage
		8/5/2020	
		11/12/2020	
		12/26-27/2020	
	MY2	---	---
	MY3	7/9/2022	Automated Crest Gage
UT1C (Crest Gage #2)	MY1	8/5/2020	Automated Crest Gage
		8/15/2020	
		10/29/2020	
		11/11-12/2020	
		12/3/2020	
		12/19/2020	
	12/25-27/2020		
MY2	9/21-22/2021	Automated Crest Gage	
MY3	6/19/2022	Automated Crest Gage	
UT2C (Crest Gage #3)	MY1	8/15/2020	Automated Crest Gage
		10/29/2020	
		11/12/2020	
		12/30/2020	
	MY2	9/21-22/2021	Automated Crest Gage
	MY3	1/16/2022	Automated Crest Gage
	2/5/2022		
	2/7/2022		
UT3C (Crest Gage #4)	MY1	8/5/2020	Automated Crest Gage
		8/15/2020	
		8/21/2020	
		10/29/2020	
		12/25-26/2020	
	MY2	9/21-22/2021	Automated Crest Gage
MY3	7/9/2022	Automated Crest Gage	
Bull Creek Reach 3 (Crest Gage #5)	MY1	5/28/2020	Automated Crest Gage
		8/5/2020	
		8/15/2020	
		11/12/2020	
	MY2	---	---
MY3	---	---	
Bull Creek Reach 3 (Manual Crest Gage #1)*	MY3	5/25/2022 - 9/19/2022	Manual Crest Gage
Bull Creek Reach 1B (Crest Gage #6)**	MY3	7/9/2022	Automated Crest Gage

*Manual Crest Gage #1 was installed in MY3 on 5/25/2022.

**Crest Gage #6 was installed in MY3 on 4/14/2022

Table 13. Verification of 30 Days Consecutive Flow

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
 Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Summary of In-Stream Gage Results for Monitoring Years 1 through 7							
Gage	Success Criteria Achieved/Max Consecutive Days (Percentage)						
	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY6	MY7
UT2 SG#1	Yes/256 days (100%)	Yes/351 days (100%)	Yes/261 days (100%)				



0.545 inches

Bull Creek Reach 3: Manual Crest Gage #1 Bankfull Documentation (9/19/2022)

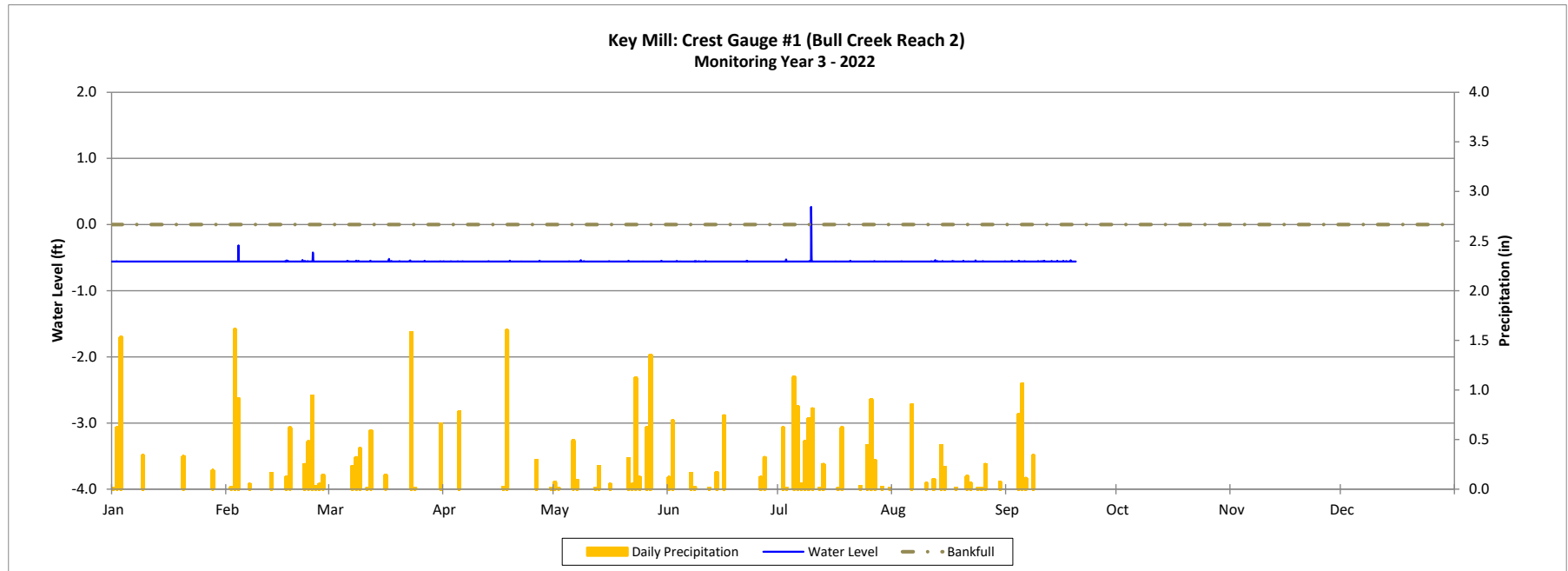


Recorded Bankfull Events Plot

Key Mill Mitigation Bank

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

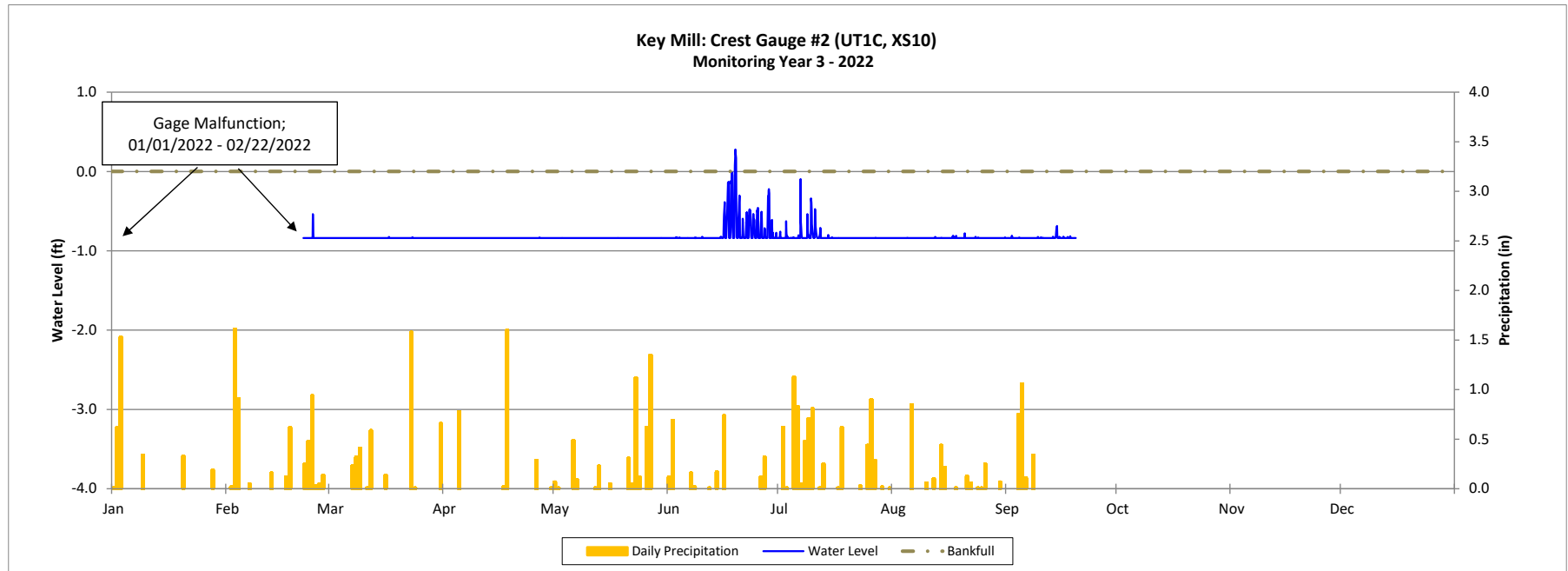


Recorded Bankfull Events Plot

Key Mill Mitigation Bank

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

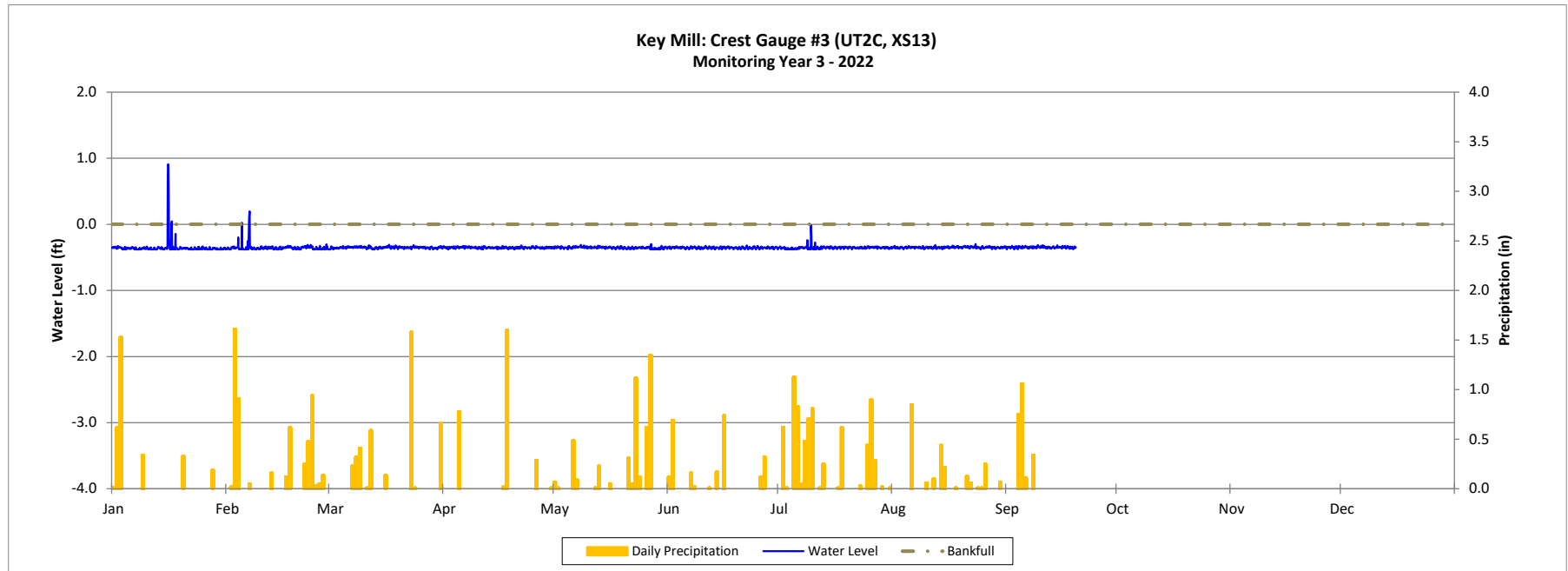


Recorded Bankfull Events Plot

Key Mill Mitigation Bank

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

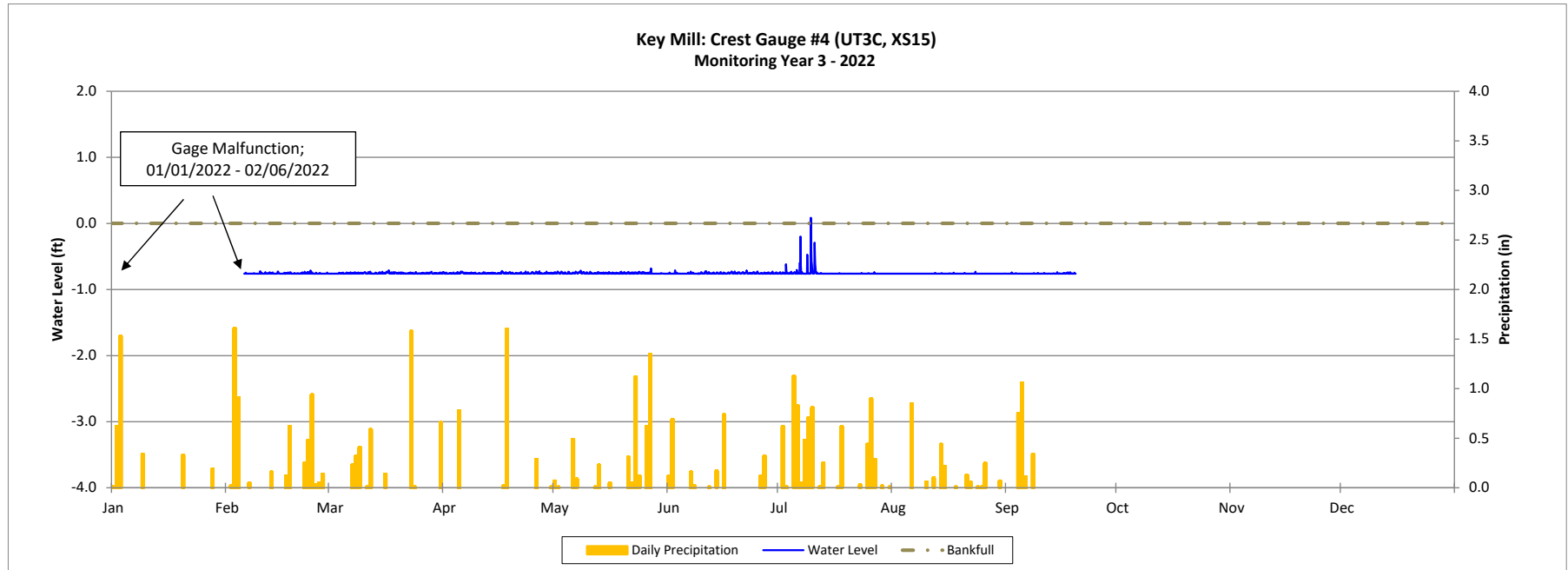


Recorded Bankfull Events Plot

Key Mill Mitigation Bank

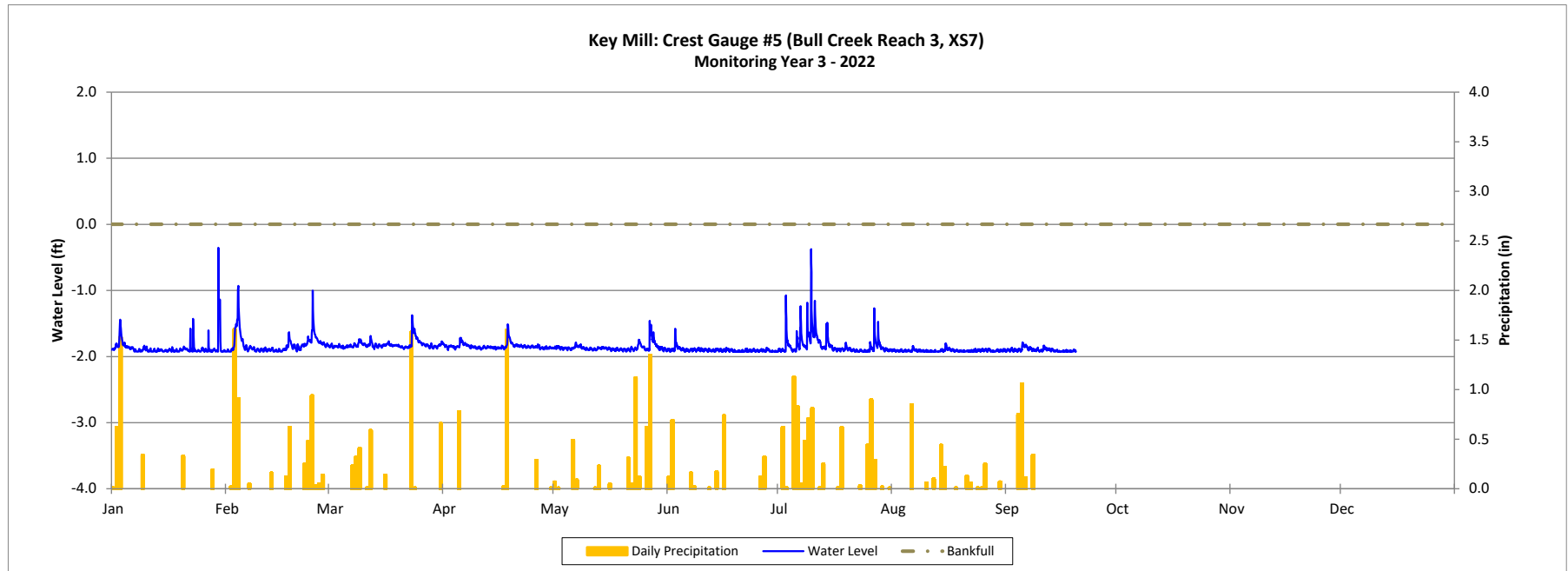
DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022



Recorded Bankfull Events Plot

Key Mill Mitigation Bank
DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

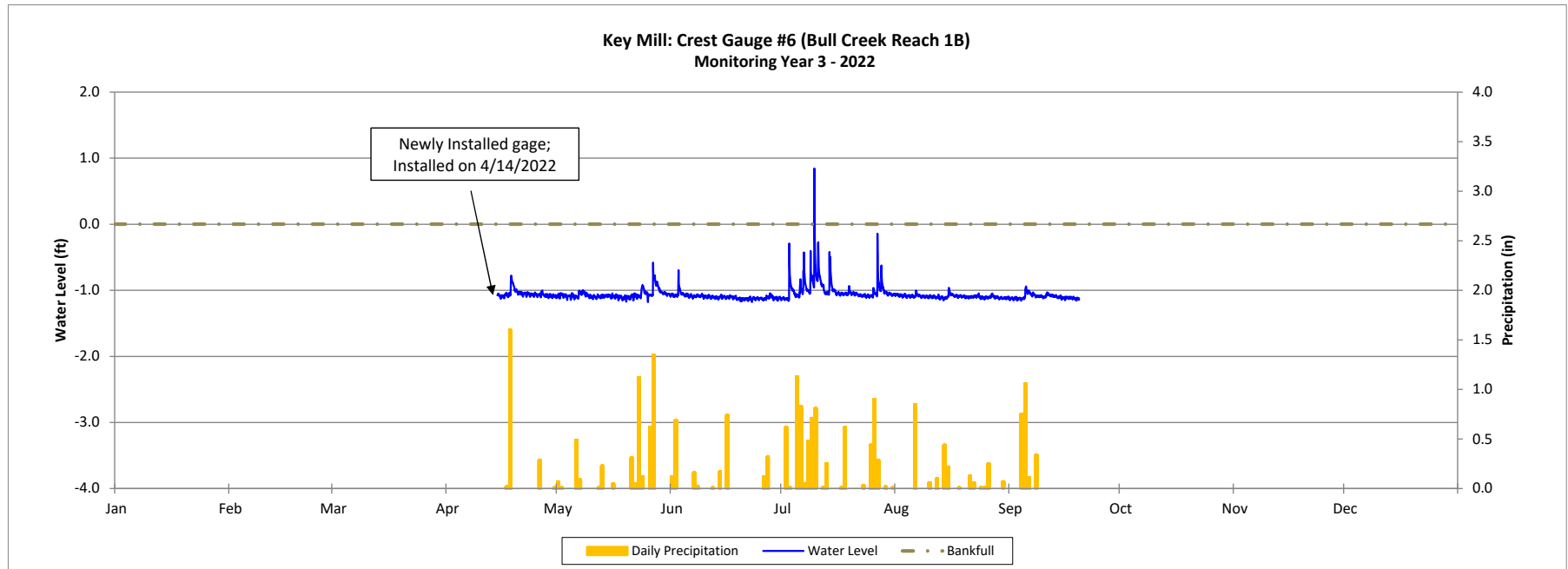


Recorded Bankfull Events Plot

Key Mill Mitigation Bank

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

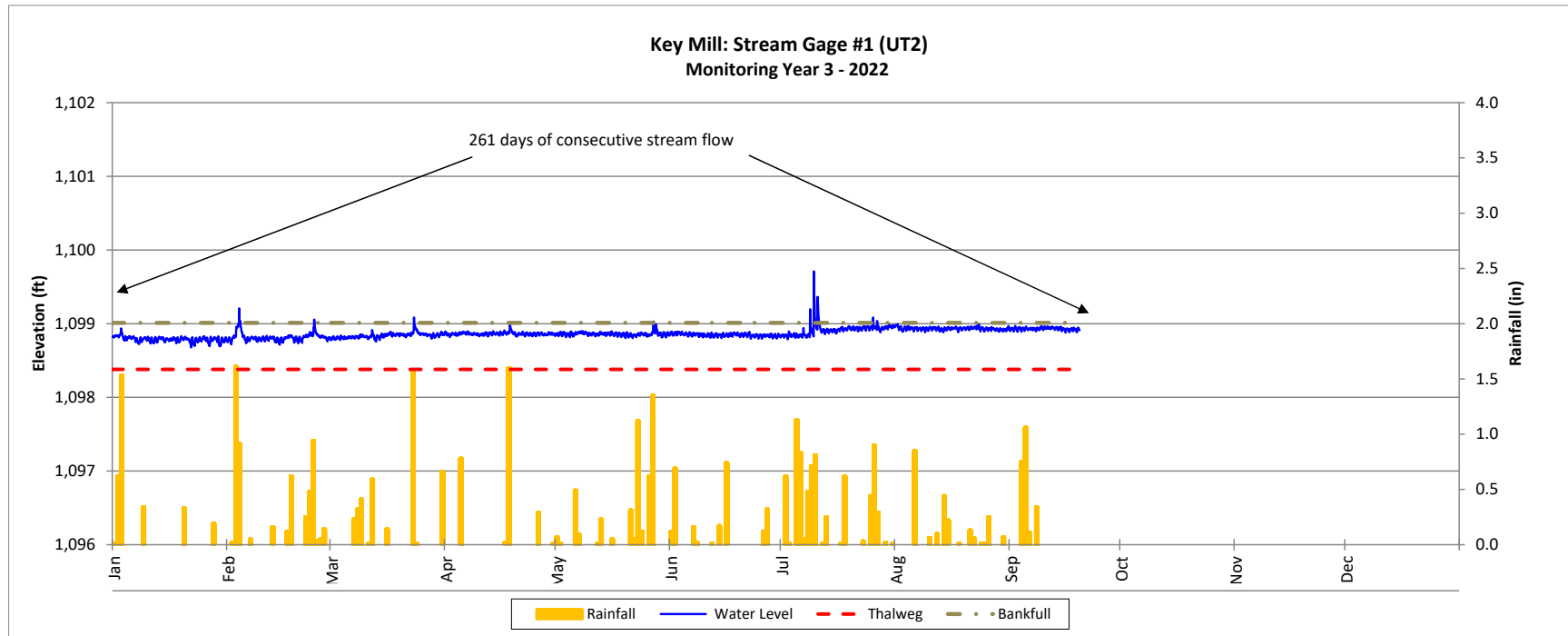


Recorded In-stream Flow Events

Key Mill Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

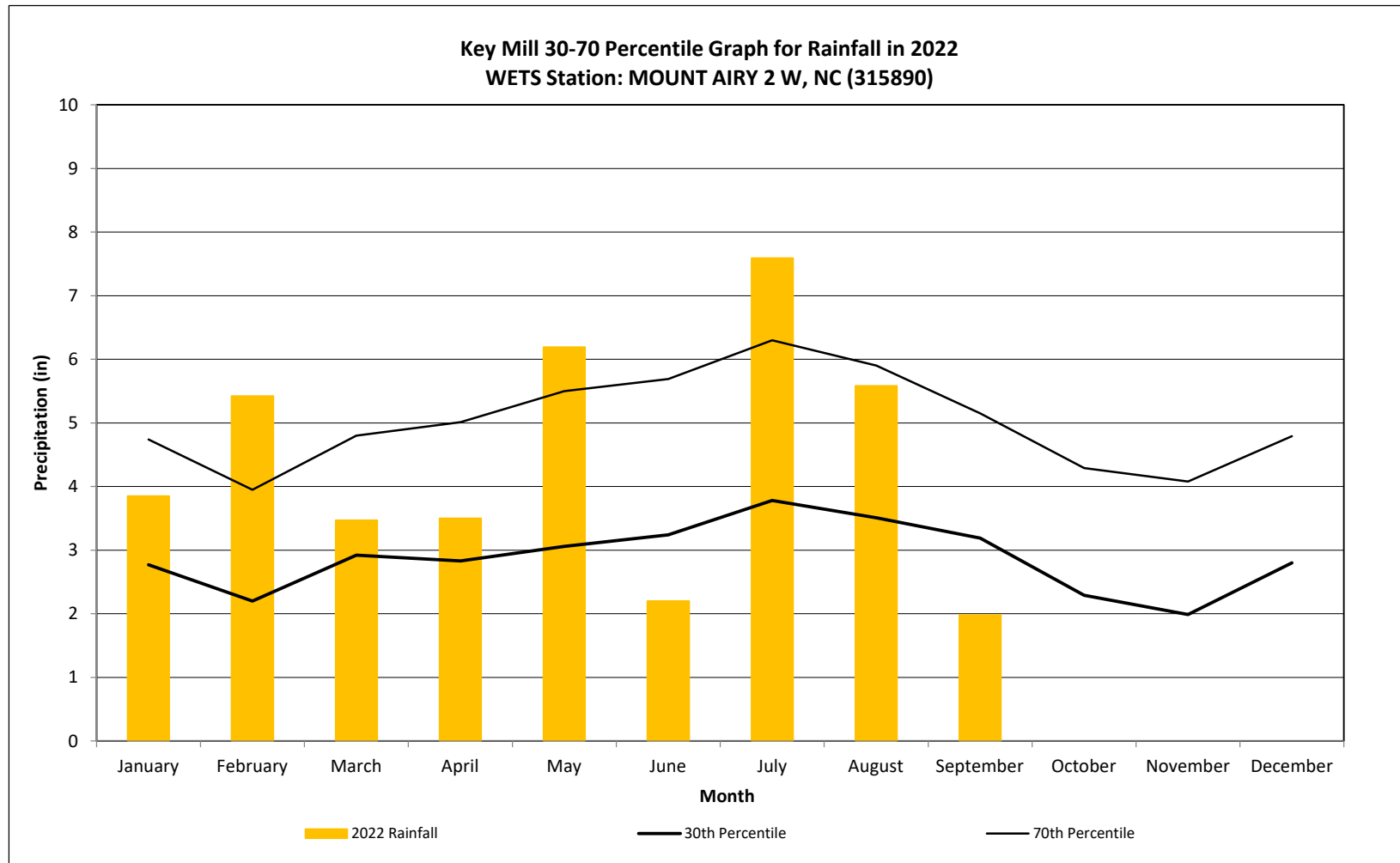


Monthly Rainfall Data

Key Mill Mitigation Bank

DMS Project No. 100025

Monitoring Year 3 - 2022



Annual Rainfall collected from WETS Station: MOUNT AIRY 2 W, NC (315890)

30th and 70th percentile rainfall data collected from WETS Station: MOUNT AIRY 2 W, NC (315890); percentiles based on 30-yr climate normal (1992-2022)

APPENDIX E. Project Timeline and Contact Information

Table 14. Project Activity and Reporting History

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Activity or Report		Data Collection Complete	Completion or Delivery
404 Permit		May 2019	May 2019
Mitigation Plan		January 2017 - January 2019	January 2019
Final Design - Construction Plans		May 2019	May 2019
Construction		June 2019 - April 2020	April 2020
Temporary S&E mix applied to entire project area ¹		June 2019 - April 2020	April 2020
Permanent seed mix applied to reach/segments ¹		April 2020	April 2020
Bare root and live stake plantings for reach/segments		April 2020	April 2020
Baseline Monitoring Document (Year 0)		July 2020	October 2020
Year 1 Monitoring	Invasive Treatment	August 2020	August 2020
	Stream Repairs (West Side)	November 2020	November 2020
	Stream Survey	December 2020	February 2021
	Vegetation Survey	October 2020	
Year 2 Monitoring	Seeding (Sitewide)	February 2021	February 2021
	Soil Amendments	March 2021	March 2021
	Stream Repairs (East Side)		
	Supplemental Plantings		
	Live Stake Install		
	Invasive Treatments (Sitewide)	June 2021	November 2021
	Implementation of the IRT Credit Release Site Action Plan	July 2021	August 2021
	Stream Survey	August 2021	November 2021
Vegetation Survey			
Year 3 Monitoring	Soil Amendments (Restoration portions: Bull Creek R3 & UT3)	June 2022	June 2022
	Stream Survey		November 2022
	Invasive Treatments (Sitewide)	July 2022 - October 2022	October 2022
	Vegetation Survey	August 2022	November 2022
	Supplemental Plantings	December 2022	December 2022
Year 4 Monitoring	Stream Survey		
	Vegetation Survey		
Year 5 Monitoring	Stream Survey		
	Vegetation Survey		
Year 6 Monitoring	Stream Survey		
	Vegetation Survey		
Year 7 Monitoring	Stream Survey		
	Vegetation Survey		

¹Seed and mulch is added as each section of construction is completed.

Table 15. Project Contact Table

Key Mill Mitigation Site
 DMS Project No. 100025
Monitoring Year 3 - 2022

Designers Aaron Earley, PE, CFM	Wildlands Engineering, Inc. 1430 South Mint Street, Suite 104 Charlotte, NC 28203 704.332.7754
Construction Contractors	Carolina Environmental Contracting, Inc. 150 Pine Ridge Rd Mt Airy, NC 27030
Planting Contractor	Bruton Natural Systems, Inc. PO Box 1197 Fremont, NC 27830
Seeding Contractor	Carolina Environmental Contracting, Inc. 150 Pine Ridge Rd Mt Airy, NC 27030
Seed Mix Sources	Carolina Environmental Contracting, Inc.
Nursery Stock Suppliers Bare Roots Live Stakes	Bruton Natural Systems, Inc.
Herbaceous Plugs	Wetland Plants, Inc.
Monitoring Performers	Wildlands Engineering, Inc.
Monitoring, POC	Kristi Suggs (704) 332.7754 x.110