

MITIGATION PLAN  
**FINAL**  
MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
RESTORATION  
McDowell County, NC  
EEP Project No: 93875

CATAWBA RIVER BASIN CATALOGING UNIT 03050101



Prepared for:



NC Department of Environment and Natural Resources  
Ecosystem Enhancement Program  
1652 Mail Service Center  
Raleigh, NC 27699-1652

March 2012

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Prepared by:



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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program (EEP) proposes to restore, enhance, and preserve reaches of South Muddy Creek and two of its tributaries at two sites located in southeastern McDowell County. This Mitigation Plan describes the details, methods, and monitoring protocols proposed to generate approximately **3,281 stream mitigation credits**, which includes approximately **1,990 linear feet of stream restoration**, approximately **195 linear feet of stream enhancement** and approximately **5,836 linear feet of preservation**.

### *General Site Conditions*

The Middle South Muddy Creek Site (the Site) occurs near the intersection of Brackett Town Road and Sprouse Road in southeastern McDowell County. The Site encompasses approximately 5.87 acres of predominately agricultural land. Within the Site, approximately 2,201 linear feet of channel exhibit mitigation potential. Agricultural practices including cattle grazing, maintenance and removal of vegetation, and relocating, dredging, and straightening of on-site streams have contributed to the degraded water quality and unstable channel characteristics.

Included as a part of this project is the Haney Preservation Tract, which is located just north of the Middle South Muddy Creek Site along Vein Mountain Road. This tract preserves 5,836 LF of stream and approximately 35 acres of buffer along South Muddy Creek.

The Middle South Muddy Creek Site and the Haney Preservation Tract were both identified as part of a Local Watershed Planning (LWP) initiative conducted by the Muddy Creek Restoration Partnership and covering the entire Muddy Creek Watershed, which culminated in development of a Feasibility Report & Restoration Plan in late 2003. An updated and expanded project atlas for the Muddy Creek LWP area was completed using EEP funding in 2008. This LWP meets criteria for CFR-compliant watershed assessment and planning to support mitigation requirements under the Clean Water Act.

### *Restoration Concept*

Restoration and enhancement practices proposed for this project have been designed with the intent to minimize unnecessary disturbance to adjacent land. Professional judgment has been used to determine which channel reaches could potentially benefit most from preservation or enhancement over full restoration. Where restoration was determined to be warranted, consideration was given to which reaches could best be served by maintaining as much of the existing channel pattern as possible.

Proposed South Muddy Creek is designed as a Type C4 stream. This channel configuration provides a stable and natural form in the Type VIII(b) alluvial valley in which the existing stream is found. Proposed Sprouse Branch and Iva Branch are designed as Type B5 streams. These channel configurations provide the most stable and natural form for these slightly entrenched channels flowing through moderately sloped colluvial valleys. The proposed channel dimensions, patterns, and profiles are based on hydraulic relationships and morphologic dimensionless ratios of the reference reaches.

The installation of brush, rock, and wood structures will be utilized throughout the restored reaches of the Site. Brush toe structures will be installed along the toe of bank to provide roughness and bank stability on outer meander bends. Boulder structures will be used for grade control to prevent headcut formation. Log vanes with rootwads will be installed in meander bends to direct the flow away from the outside of the bend and provide toe and bank protection. On-site material including brush, boulders, logs, and bed material will be used to the maximum extent possible and in-stream structures will be designed to improve aquatic habitat.

This mitigation plan has been written in conformance with the requirements of the following:

- Federal rule for compensatory mitigation project sites as described in the Federal Register Title 33 Navigation and Navigable Waters Volume 3 Chapter 2 Section § 332.8 paragraphs (c)(2) through (c)(14).

- NCDENR Ecosystem Enhancement Program In-Lieu Fee Instrument signed and dated July 28, 2010

These documents govern NCEEP operations and procedures for the delivery of compensatory mitigation.

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- Appendix A. Site Protection Instruments
- Appendix B. Baseline Information Data
- Appendix C. Mitigation Work Plan Data and Analyses
- Appendix D. Project Plan Sheets

## 1.0 RESTORATION PROJECT GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

The Middle South Muddy Creek Project (the Site) is located in the Muddy Creek Local Watershed planning area ([http://www.nceep.net/services/lwps/muddy\\_creek/Muddy\\_Creek\\_plan\\_2003.pdf](http://www.nceep.net/services/lwps/muddy_creek/Muddy_Creek_plan_2003.pdf)). The Project Site watershed includes Hydrologic Unit Code (HUC) 03050101040020 which was identified as a Targeted Local Watershed (TLW) in EEP's 2009 Upper Catawba River Basin Restoration Priority (RBRP) Plans ([http://www.nceep.net/services/restplans/Upper\\_Catawba\\_RBRP\\_2009.pdf](http://www.nceep.net/services/restplans/Upper_Catawba_RBRP_2009.pdf)).

The Muddy Creek Restoration Partnership (MCRP) developed a local watershed plan (LWP) for the 111 sq mi drainage area that included land use analysis, water quality monitoring and stakeholder input to identify problems with water quality, habitat and hydrology. The Muddy Creek watershed is characterized as primarily agricultural and has a history of entrenchment and increased sediment problems due to barren bank issues. MCRP completed the Feasibility Report and Restoration Plan for the Muddy Creek Watershed in December 2003 ([http://www.nceep.net/services/lwps/muddy\\_creek/Muddy\\_Creek\\_plan\\_2003.pdf](http://www.nceep.net/services/lwps/muddy_creek/Muddy_Creek_plan_2003.pdf)).

The Muddy Creek LWP identified nutrients, streambank erosion and livestock access to streams as major stressors within this watershed. The LWP Feasibility Report (2003) included an initial set of project site recommendations, including identification of the Middle South Muddy Creek Project as a stream restoration and enhancement opportunity with the potential to improve water quality and habitat within the Muddy Creek watershed. The Muddy Creek Mitigation Search Final Summary Report (2008), which was prepared to address the plans and objectives of the MCRP, additionally identified the Haney Tract as a mitigation opportunity.

The goals of the Middle South Muddy Creek Project address stressors identified in the LWP and include the following:

The following goals are established to guide the restoration process for the project:

- 1.) Improve local water quality within the restored channel reaches as well as the downstream watercourses through: (a) the reduction of current channel sediment loads by restoring appropriately sized channels with stable beds and banks, (b) the reduction of nutrient loads from adjacent agricultural fields with a restored riparian buffer, and (c) the reduction of water temperatures provided through shading of the channel by canopy species along with the resultant increase in oxygen content.
- 2.) Improve local aquatic and terrestrial habitat and diversity within the restored channels and their vicinity through: (a) the restoration of appropriate bed form to provide habitat for fish, amphibian, and benthic species, (b) the restoration of a suitable riparian buffer corridor in order to provide both vertical and horizontal structure and connectivity with adjacent upland areas, and (c) the restoration of understory and canopy species in order to provide forage, cover, and nesting for a variety of mammals, reptiles, and avian species.
- 3.) Preclude land disturbing activities including the construction of additional infrastructure, future mining activities and agricultural practices including cattle grazing and the application of pesticides and fertilizer within the riparian buffer area by providing a permanent conservation easement.

The following objectives are proposed for accomplishing the above listed goals:

- 1.) **Provide approximately 3,281 stream mitigation units (SMU's)** through Priority I and II restoration of approximately **1,990** linear feet of stream, enhancement of approximately **195** linear feet of stream, and preservation of approximately **5,836** linear feet of stream threatened by mining activities.
- 2.) Restore natural stable channel morphology and proper sediment transport capacity.
- 3.) Create and/or improve bed form diversity and improve aquatic and benthic macroinvertebrate habitat.
- 4.) Construct a floodplain bench that is accessible at the proposed bankfull discharge.
- 5.) Improve channel and stream bank stabilization by integrating in-stream structures and native bank vegetation.

- 6.) Provide approximately 5.87 acres of riparian buffer restoration by establishing a native forested and herbaceous riparian buffer plant community with a minimum width of 30 feet from the edge of the restored channels. This new community will be established in conjunction with the eradication of any existing exotic and/or undesirable plant species.
- 7.) Construct barricades on existing dirt road network on Haney Tract to prevent future vehicular trespassing.



## 2.0 SITE SELECTION

### 2.1 Directions to Site

The Middle South Muddy Creek Restoration Site is located approximately 9.5 miles southeast of Marion, NC in southeast McDowell County (See Figure 1). From Raleigh take I-40 West, or from Asheville take I-40 East toward Marion. Take exit 85 and follow NC-221 South for approximately 5.5 miles. Turn left onto Polly Spouts Rd. and follow for approximately 2 miles. Turn left onto Vein Mountain Rd. and follow for approximately 3 miles. Turn right onto Brackett Town Rd. and follow for approximately 1 mile. The entrance to the Site is on the left at Sprouse Rd. and is located at a Lat/Long of 35.5635° N and 81.9249° W.

### 2.2 Site Selection

#### 2.2.1 Description

The Site encompasses approximately 5.87 acres of predominately agricultural and forested land and includes approximately 2,513 linear feet of degraded channel proposed for restoration and enhancement. Historic land use at the Site has consisted primarily of agriculture and livestock grazing. Livestock have unrestricted access to the majority of Site streams, resulting in significant local disturbance to stream banks. Additional land use practices, including the maintenance and removal of riparian vegetation, and the relocating, dredging, and straightening of on-site streams have contributed to the degraded water quality and unstable channel characteristics.

#### 2.2.2 USGS Hydrologic Unit Code and NCDWQ River Basin Designations

The Site is located in the Catawba River Basin, United States Geological Survey (USGS) 14-digit Hydrologic Unit 03050101040020, within the North Carolina Division of Water Quality (DWQ) sub basin 03-08-30. The Site lies within a NC EEP Targeted Local Watershed and is part of a Local Watershed Plan. Site tributaries are not listed on the NCDWQ final 2010 303(d) lists (NCDWQ 2010). South Muddy Creek drains to Muddy Creek approximately 12.5 miles downstream of the Site which in turn drains into the Catawba River another 4.5 miles downstream. South Muddy Creek has been assigned the Stream Index Number 11-32-2 by DWQ.

#### 2.2.3 Watershed Characterization

The Site watershed is characteristic of the Foothills region with moderate rainfall and moderate valley slopes (5% to 20%). Annual precipitation within McDowell County averages 56.1 inches and elevations within the Site range from 1,315 ft. on upper slopes above Sprouse Branch to 1,263 ft. at the site outfall (NGVD). The Site encompasses approximately 2,513 linear feet of streams including **South Muddy Creek** and two tributaries, named for the purposes of this project as **Sprouse Branch** and **Iva Branch**.

The drainage area of South Muddy Creek is 4.52 mi<sup>2</sup> (2,893 ac) at the upstream project limits and 4.69 mi<sup>2</sup> (3,002 ac) at the downstream limits. The headwaters of both Sprouse Branch and Iva Branch are located within the project extents, and the drainage areas at their confluences with South Muddy Creek are 0.042 mi<sup>2</sup> and 0.046 mi<sup>2</sup>, respectively.

#### 2.2.4 Surface Water Classification

According to the North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources (NCDENR), Division of Water Quality (DWQ) website, South Muddy Creek has been assigned a Best Usage Classification of **C**. The section of the Catawba River that South Muddy Creek and the project tributaries drain to has been assigned the Best Usage Classification of **WS-IV; Tr**. Class **C** waters are suitable for aquatic life propagation and survival, fishing, wildlife, secondary recreation, and agriculture. The designation **Tr** (Trout Waters) includes areas protected for natural trout propagation and survival of stocked trout. The designation **WS-IV** (Water Supply IV) indicates waters used as sources of water supply for drinking, culinary or food processing purposes where a WS-I, II or III classification is not feasible. These waters are also protected for Class C uses. WS-IV waters are generally in moderately to highly developed watersheds or Protected Areas.

### **2.2.5 Physiography, Geology, and Soils**

The Site is located in the Eastern Blue Ridge Foothills ecoregion of North Carolina. Regional physiography is characterized by open, low mountains at a lower elevation than most Blue Ridge regions having more Piedmont influences. This region includes the Brushy Mountains to the north and the South Mountains to the south. Covered with mixed oak and oak-hickory-pine forests, these mountains tend to be slightly drier and warmer than most of the Blue Ridge ecoregion. The underlying geology within the ecoregion consists of primarily metamorphic rocks with occasional igneous and sedimentary deposits. The local lithology is mapped as migmatitic granitic gneiss.

The valley associated with the portion of South Muddy Creek within the project extents is a narrow alluvial valley, Type VIII(b) (Rosgen) with cross-slopes ranging from 1% to 3% and a longitudinal slope approximately 0.4%. The valleys of Sprouse Branch and Iva Branch are moderately sloped Type II (Rosgen) colluvial valleys with a down valley gradient of 2% to 5% that transition onto the gentle alluvial valley of South Muddy Creek.

The Site lies in the low mountains of North Carolina in rolling topography underlain by metamorphic and igneous bedrock. The side slopes in the area are well drained, moderately permeable, sandy-loamy sub-soils (Hayesville-Evard Soil Series). The alluvial soils along the stream systems in the area are generally underlain by yellowish-brown, sandy-loamy sub-soils belonging to the Iotla series. These somewhat poorly drained soils are moderately permeable and are non-hydric.

### **2.2.6 Historical Land Use and Development Trends**

The watershed upstream of the Site is characterized mainly by agricultural and forested land with moderate to heavy mineral mining activity occurring in close proximity to tributaries. Mining activities appear to be non-commercial individual prospecting for gold. Most of these activities appear to have occurred in the floodplain, however there is evidence of some incursion into the stream channels. Residential land use accounts for only a marginal percentage of the watershed. Currently rural residential land use makes up approximately 3 percent of the watershed and impervious area covers less than 1 percent of the total watershed. Historical land use was evaluated through conducting interviews of property owners and reviewing aerial photos from 1954 through 2010 (ERTR, June 2011). Historical land use has been consistent with present land use practices that include pastureland for cattle, hay production, and some forest stands. Grazing livestock have historically had access to most on-site stream reaches and the adjacent terraces.

### **2.2.7 Existing Site Conditions**

#### South Muddy Creek

Based on the present configuration of the channel and on typical historical agricultural practices it is likely that South Muddy Creek was realigned and dredged throughout the project reach. The resulting channel form exhibits low sinuosity and moderate incision. The channel classifies as a Type G4 stream under the Rosgen channel classification system throughout the majority of the on-site reach. The existing entrenchment ratios range from 1.2 – 2.6, bank-height ratios range from 1.8 – 2.5, and the width/depth ratio is 3.3 – 9.6. The high bank-height ratios and low width/depth ratios result in increasing the stress on the stream banks. The profile appears vertically stable due to the low channel gradient, although the riffle-pool form is poorly developed and often misaligned with the pattern, further contributing to near-bank stress. Mobile bed material consists mainly of gravel (38%-65%) with lesser constituents of cobble (19%-24%) and a considerable fraction of sand (16%-37%).

South Muddy Creek was divided into two vegetative community types due to the presence of livestock below the culvert. The upper reach is characterized as agricultural pastureland and is utilized primarily for hay production with the dominant grass being fescue (*Festuca sp.*). The riparian buffer, adjacent to the agricultural field, is only 5 to 10 feet wide and is dominated by tag alder (*Alnus serrulata*), red maple (*Acer rubrum*) and river birch (*Betula nigra*). The existing riparian buffer consists of less than 5% invasive exotics including Japanese honeysuckle (*Lonicera japonica*) and Chinese privet (*Ligustrum sinense*). The lower reach is also characterized as agricultural pastureland, but it is primarily used for livestock production. The riparian buffer is 0 to 5 feet and is dominated by tag alder, red maple, tulip poplar (*Liriodendron tulipifera*), and river birch. There were no significant invasive exotics populations observed in this reach.

### Sprouse Branch

Sprouse Branch originates from a spring within a forested reach at the upstream project extents. The toe-of-slope spring, which forms a small channel within a confined valley, is impacted by livestock and erosion. At the termination of the forested reach, Sprouse Branch continues as a dredged and straightened ditch. Entrenchment ratios are generally low; between 1.1 and 1.9. Width/depth ratios are moderate at the upstream end and low at the downstream end; 11 – 13 and 6 – 7, respectively. The channel classifies as a Type G5 stream. Bed material is composed mainly of sand with only a small fraction of gravel (<10%). The gravel present in the channel is in the fine gravel class (4-8 mm).

The upper reach (~200') of Sprouse Branch is dominated by red maple, black cherry (*Prunus serotina*), and tulip poplar. The lower reach is agricultural pastureland dominated by fescue with tag alder present along the ditch banks. Less than 5% of the riparian buffer contained invasive exotics including multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*), Japanese honeysuckle and Chinese privet.

### Iva Branch

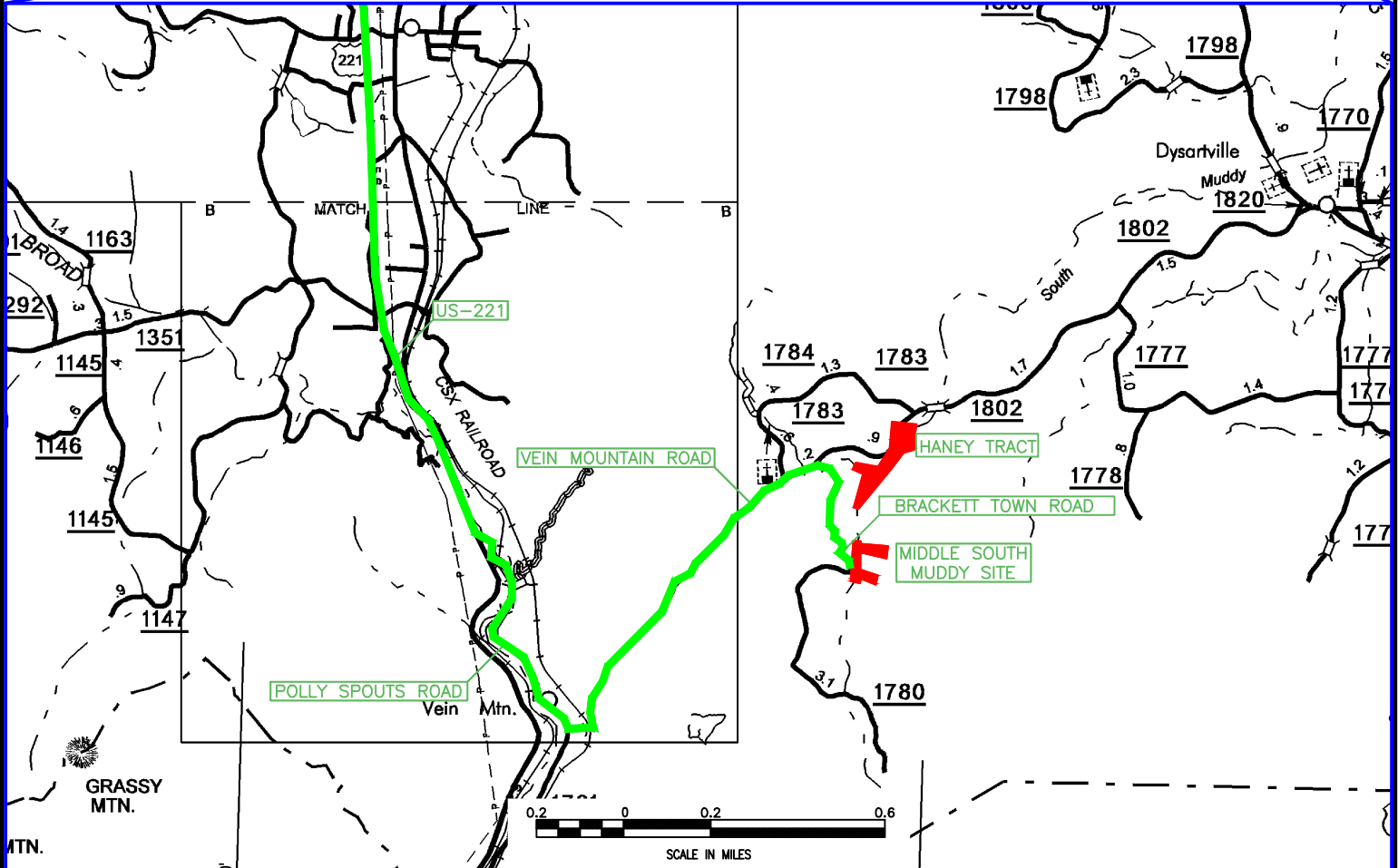
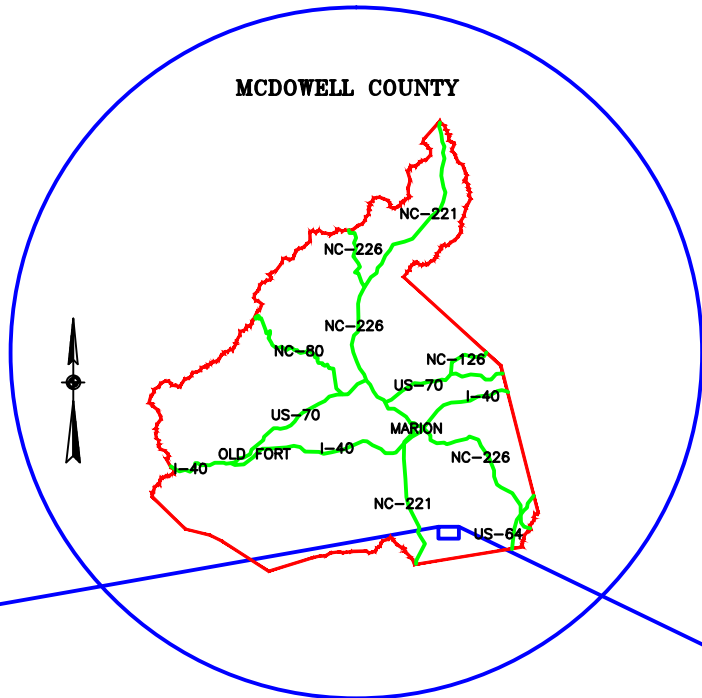
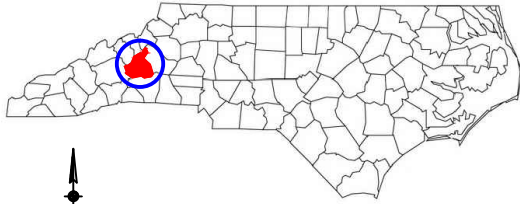
Iva Branch originates within a drawline that drains a small catchment at the northeast project extents. The channel remains vertically unstable as multiple headcuts have formed and migrated upstream to form a deeply entrenched channel with steep, vertical bluffs. Unrestricted livestock access continues to exacerbate instability. Entrenchment ratios range between 1.1 and 1.4. Banks are up to eight (8) feet high at the upstream end of the channel and decrease to four (4) feet near the downstream end. The channel bed slope ranges from 3% to 5% and the typical valley slope is 3.5%. The channel classifies as a Type G5 stream as bed material is composed mainly of sand (79%) with small gravel (19%) accumulating towards the downstream end.

Iva Branch has a 5 to 15 foot riparian buffer comprised of red maple, river birch, American sycamore (*Platanus occidentalis*), and black cherry. The surrounding pastureland is dominated by fescue. Other species observed within the riparian zone include American holly (*Ilex opaca*), shortleaf pine (*Pinus echinata*), black walnut (*Juglans nigra*) and red cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*). Iva Branch contained the largest amount of invasive exotics (15%). Invasives observed included multiflora rose, Chinese privet, and Japanese honeysuckle.

### Haney Tract

The Haney Tract is located approximately 1,000 feet downstream of the Middle South Muddy Creek Site. This tract was identified as a target for preservation in the 2008 Muddy Creek Mitigation Search Final Summary Report (September 2008). This tract has since been acquired for preservation and will preserve 5,836 LF of stream channel and approximately 35 acres of riparian buffer.

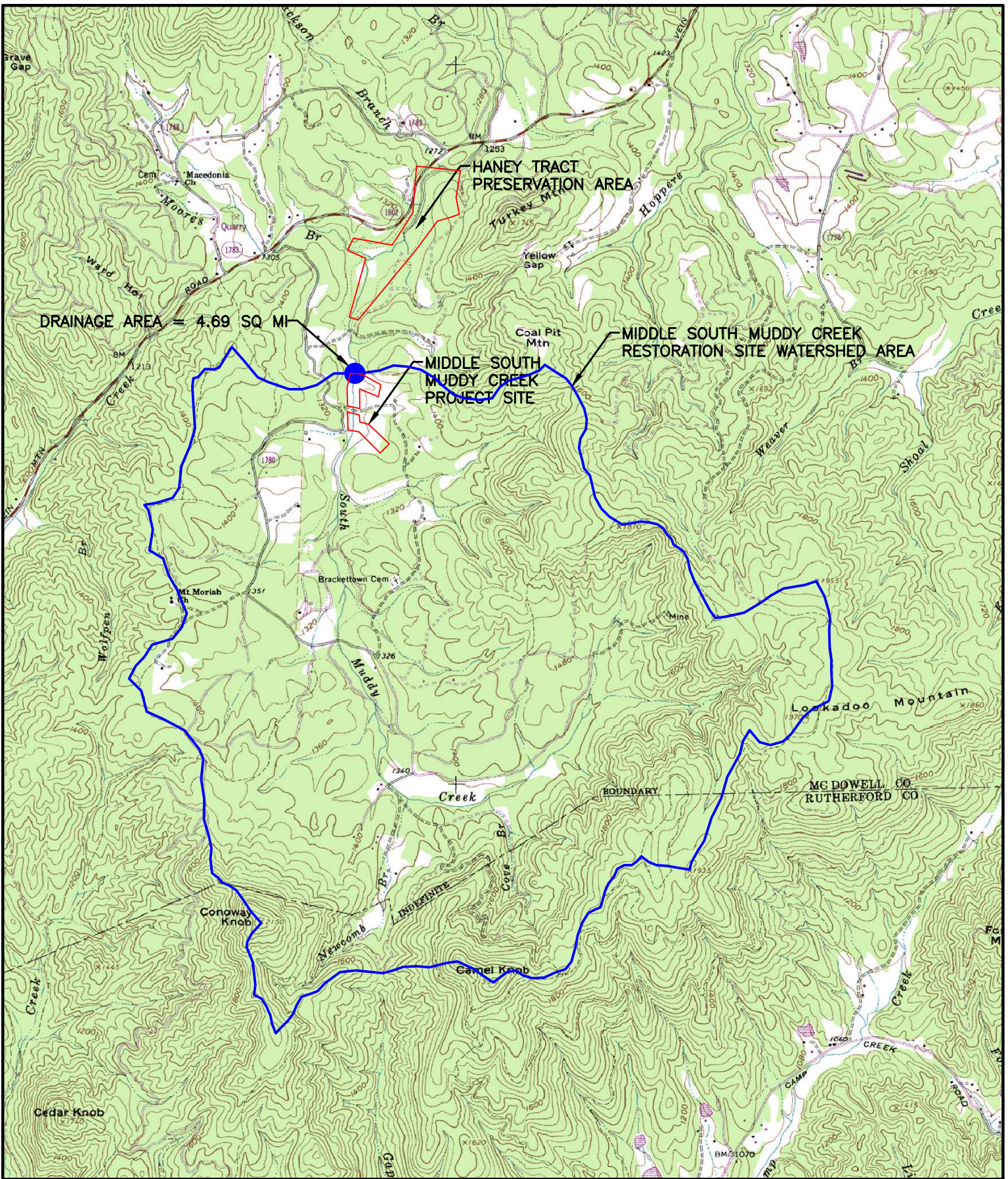
Historically the property has been the location of continuous mining for at least 50 years. Mining operations may have been commercial at one time, but recently consisted of a club of individual prospectors mining for gold lag deposits in the floodplain. Establishment of the conservation easement will protect the stream and adjacent floodplain from future destructive mining activities.



**DIRECTIONS TO SITE FROM RALEIGH & ASHEVILLE:**  
 -FROM RALEIGH TAKE I-40 WEST, OR FROM ASHEVILLE TAKE I-40 EAST TOWARDS MARION AND TAKE EXIT 85.  
 -TURN SOUTH ON US-221 AND FOLLOW FOR APPROXIMATELY 5.5 MILES.  
 -TURN LEFT ONTO POLLY SPOUTS ROAD AND FOLLOW FOR APPROXIMATELY 1.7 MILES.  
 -TURN LEFT ONTO VEIN MOUNTAIN ROAD AND FOLLOW FOR APPROXIMATELY 2.6 MILES.  
 -TURN RIGHT ONTO BRACKETT TOWN ROAD AND FOLLOW FOR APPROXIMATELY 0.8 MILES.  
 -TURN LEFT ONTO SPROUSE ROAD AT PROJECT ENTRANCE.  
 LAT/LONG COORDINATES FOR THE ENTRANCE TO THE SITE ARE N 35.5635, W 81.9249.

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PROJECT MIDDLE S. MUDDY CREEK RESTORATION PROJECT	
OWNER NORTH CAROLINA EEP	
TITLE	
<b>VICINITY MAP</b>	
SCALE AS NOTED	DRWN. BY cme
DATE 8/5/11	CHKD. BY SGG
PROJECT NO. 1049	DRAWING NUMBER FIGURE 1



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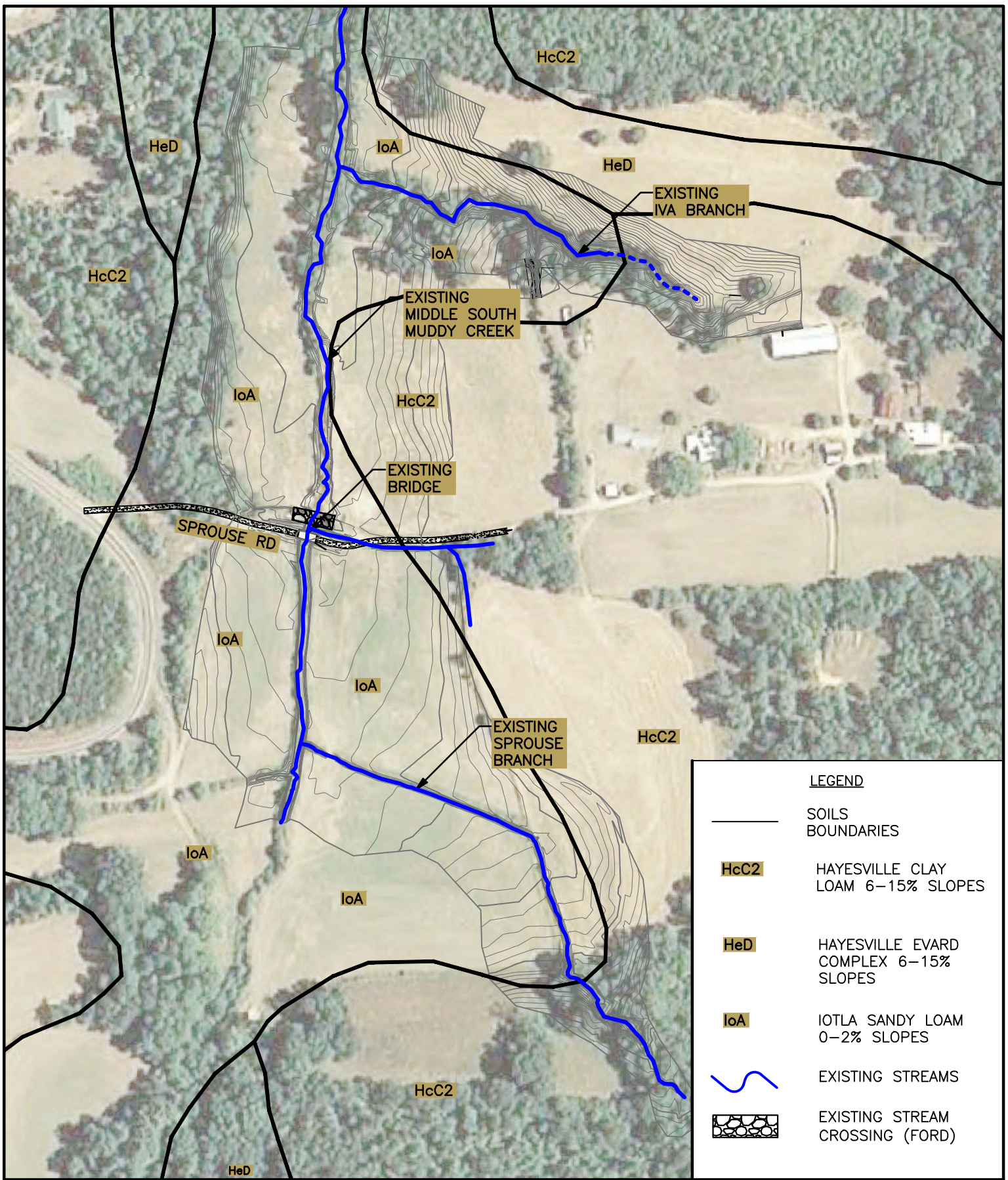
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## WATERSHED MAP

MIDDLE S. MUDDY CREEK RESTORATION SITE  
MCDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

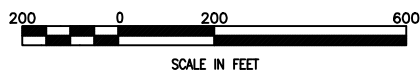
FIGURE 2



LEGEND	
	SOILS BOUNDARIES
	HAYESVILLE CLAY LOAM 6-15% SLOPES
	HAYESVILLE EVARD COMPLEX 6-15% SLOPES
	IOTLA SANDY LOAM 0-2% SLOPES
	EXISTING STREAMS
	EXISTING STREAM CROSSING (FORD)

PREPARED FOR:

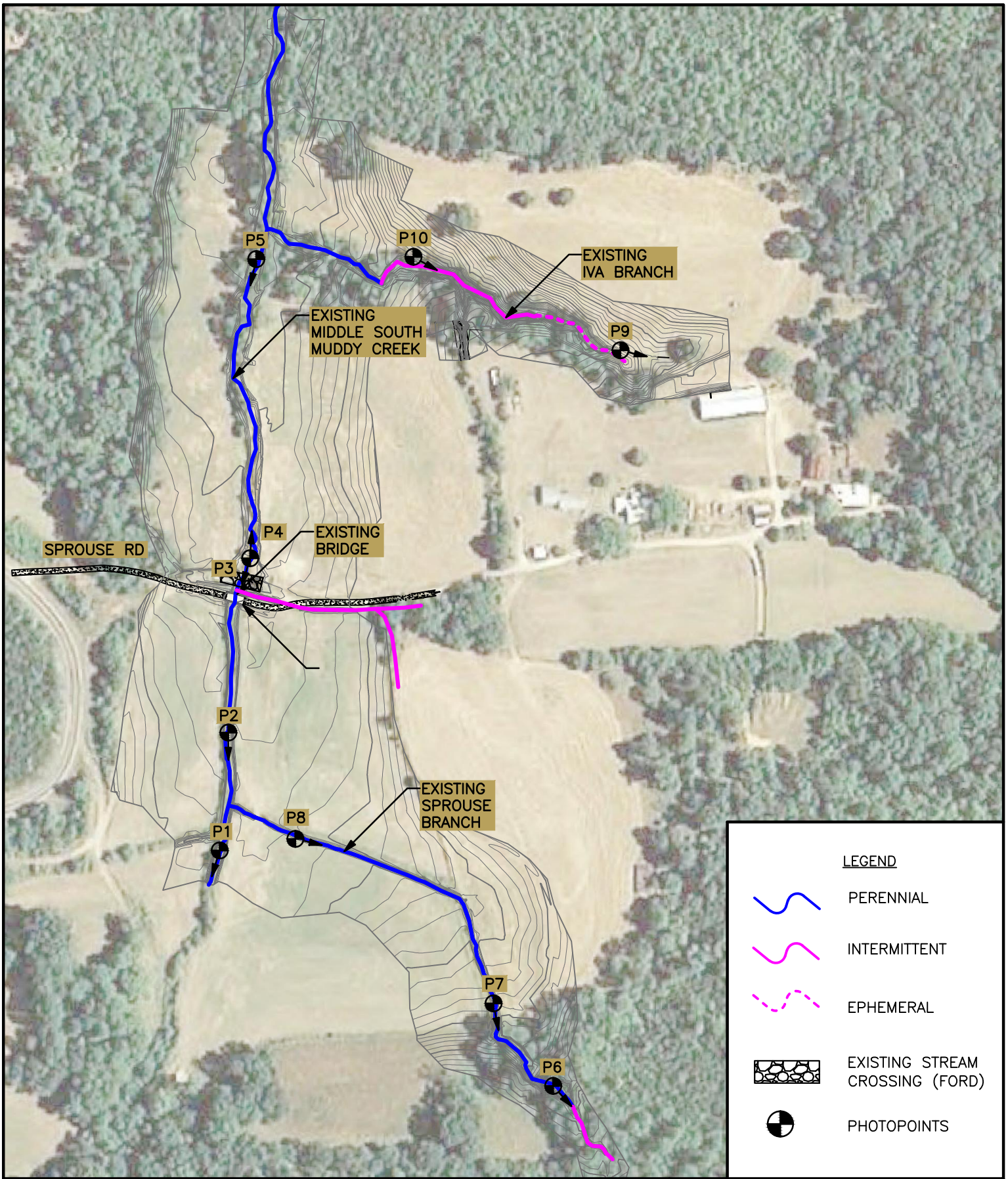
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## SOILS MAP

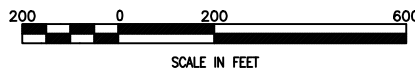
MIDDLE S. MUDDY CREEK RESTORATION SITE  
MCDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 3



PREPARED FOR:

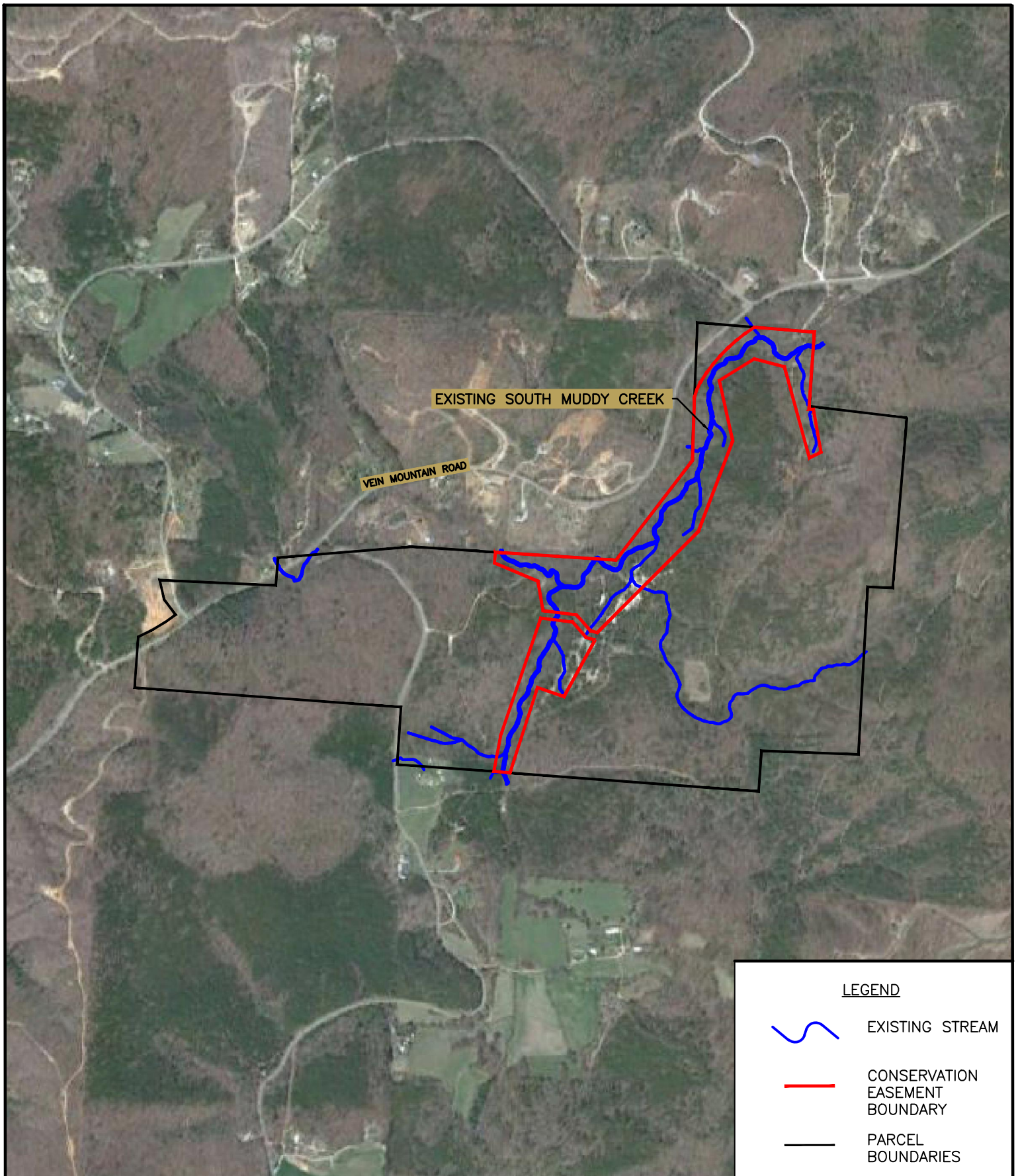
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## EXISTING HYDROLOGIC FEATURES MAP

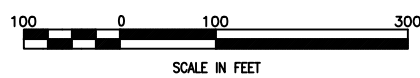
MIDDLE S. MUDDY CREEK RESTORATION SITE  
MCDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 4



PREPARED FOR:

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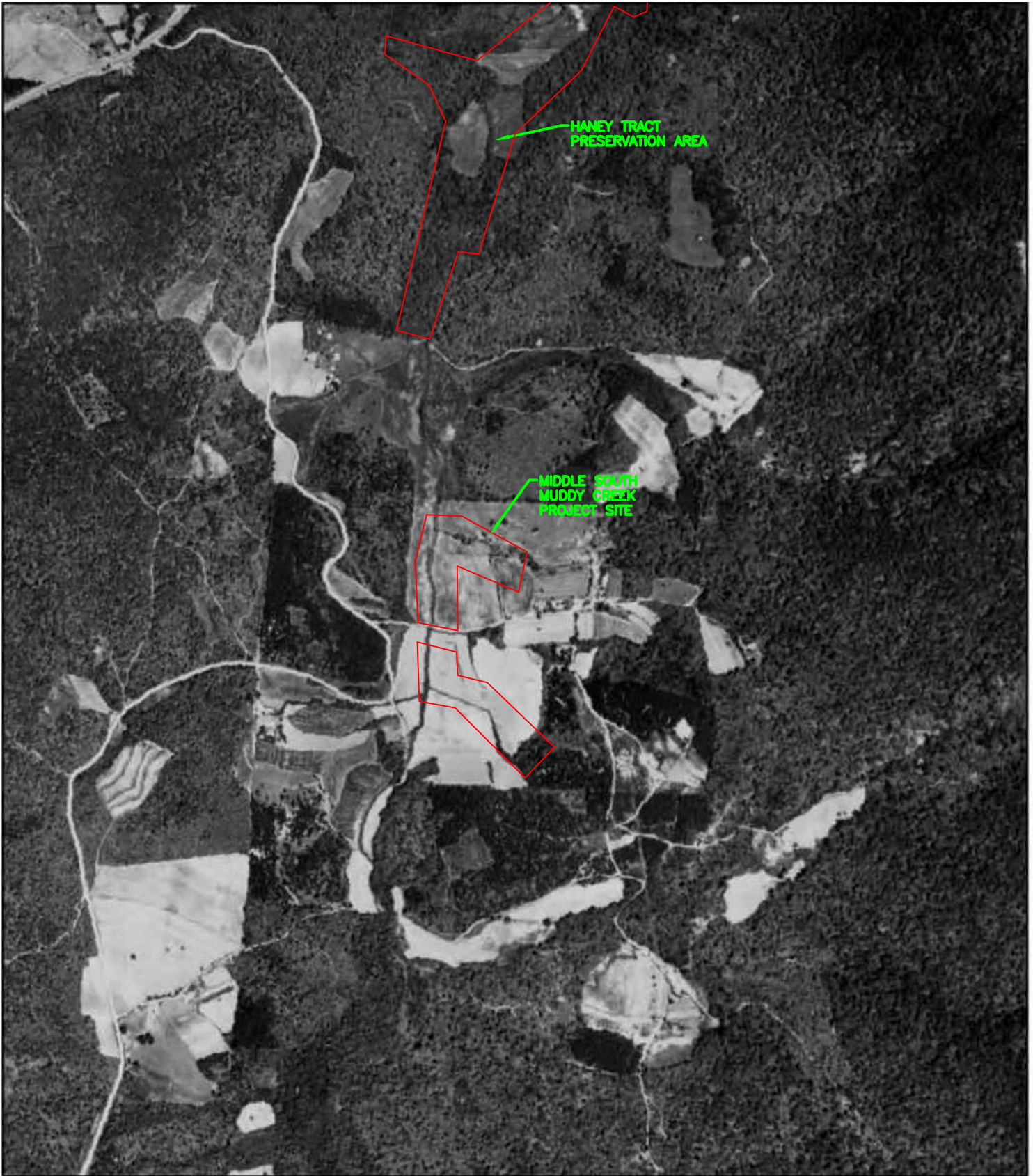


### EXISTING HYDROLOGIC FEATURES MAP

HANEY PRESERVATION SITE  
MCDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 5





Historical Aerial Photo

1954

827 BRACKETT TOWN ROAD

NEBO, NC 28761



1 inch equals 750 feet



COPYRIGHT: MICRODOT, LLC

Target Site: 35.564 -81.922; Job Number: 827 BRACKETT TOWN RD

Photo No. 1



South Muddy Creek facing upstream @ Sta 100+50

3/21/11

Photo No. 2



South Muddy Creek facing downstream @ Sta 102+50

3/21/11

Photo No. 3



Downstream of Bridge on South Muddy Creek @ Sta 105+25 facing upstream 2/18/11  
Photo No. 4



Livestock Access - Eroding 3.5' banks on SMC @ Sta 105+25 downstream 2/18/11

Photo No. 5



Mature trees on SMC at Sta 110+50 facing upstream

3/21/11

Photo No. 6



Sprouse Branch spring @ Sta 200-50 facing upstream

2/18/11

Photo No. 7



Sprouse Branch transition from woods to ag ditch @ Sta 201+00 facing upstream 2/18/11

Photo No. 8



Sprouse Branch agricultural ditch @ Sta 206+00 facing upstream

2/18/11

Photo No. 9



Draw forming Iva Branch @ Sta 300+00 facing upstream

2/18/11

Photo No. 10



High banks and erosion on Iva Branch @ Sta 303+75 facing upstream

2/18/11

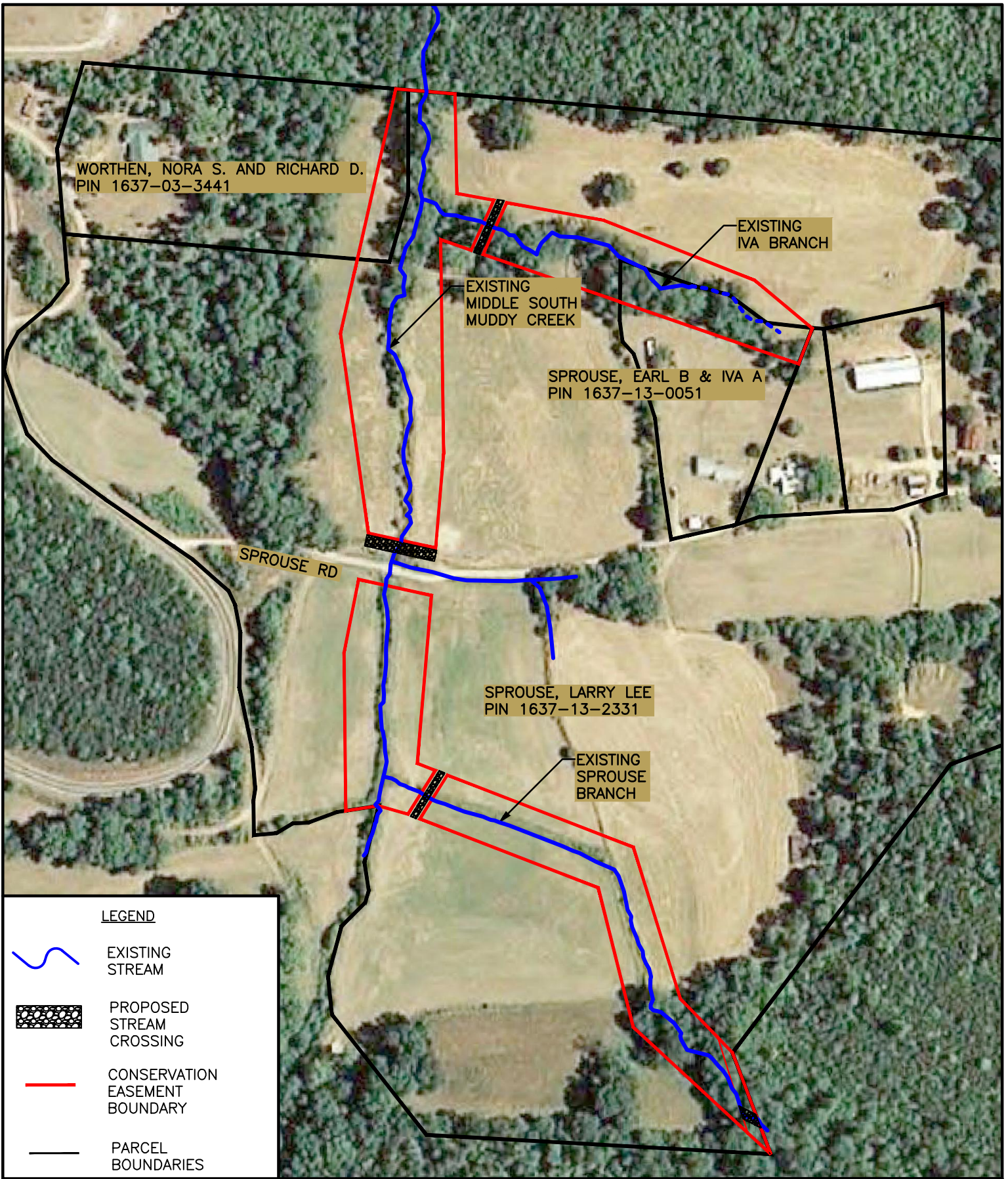
### 3.0 SITE PROTECTION INSTRUMENT

The land required for the construction, management, and stewardship of this mitigation project includes portions of the following parcels. A copy of the land protection instrument(s) is included in the appendices.

	Landowner	PIN	County	Site Protection Instrument	Deed Book and Page Number	Acreage protected
Parcel A	Larry Lee Sprouse	1637-13-2331	McDowell	Easement (Pending)		
Parcel B	Nora & Richard Worthen	1637-03-3441	McDowell	Easement (Pending)		
Parcel C	Earl & Iva Sprouse	1637-13-3051	McDowell	Easement (Pending)		
Parcel D	Demming Company (James Haney)	1637-25-3891	McDowell	Easement	DB:772 PG: 600	35.19 ac

When available, the recorded document(s) will be provided. If the recorded document(s) are not available, the template documents will be provided.

All site protection instruments require 60-day advance notification to the Corps and the State prior to any action to void, amend, or modify the document. No such action shall take place unless approved by the State.



**LEGEND**



EXISTING  
STREAM



PROPOSED  
STREAM  
CROSSING



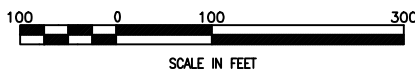
CONSERVATION  
EASEMENT  
BOUNDARY



PARCEL  
BOUNDARIES

PREPARED FOR:

PREPARED BY:

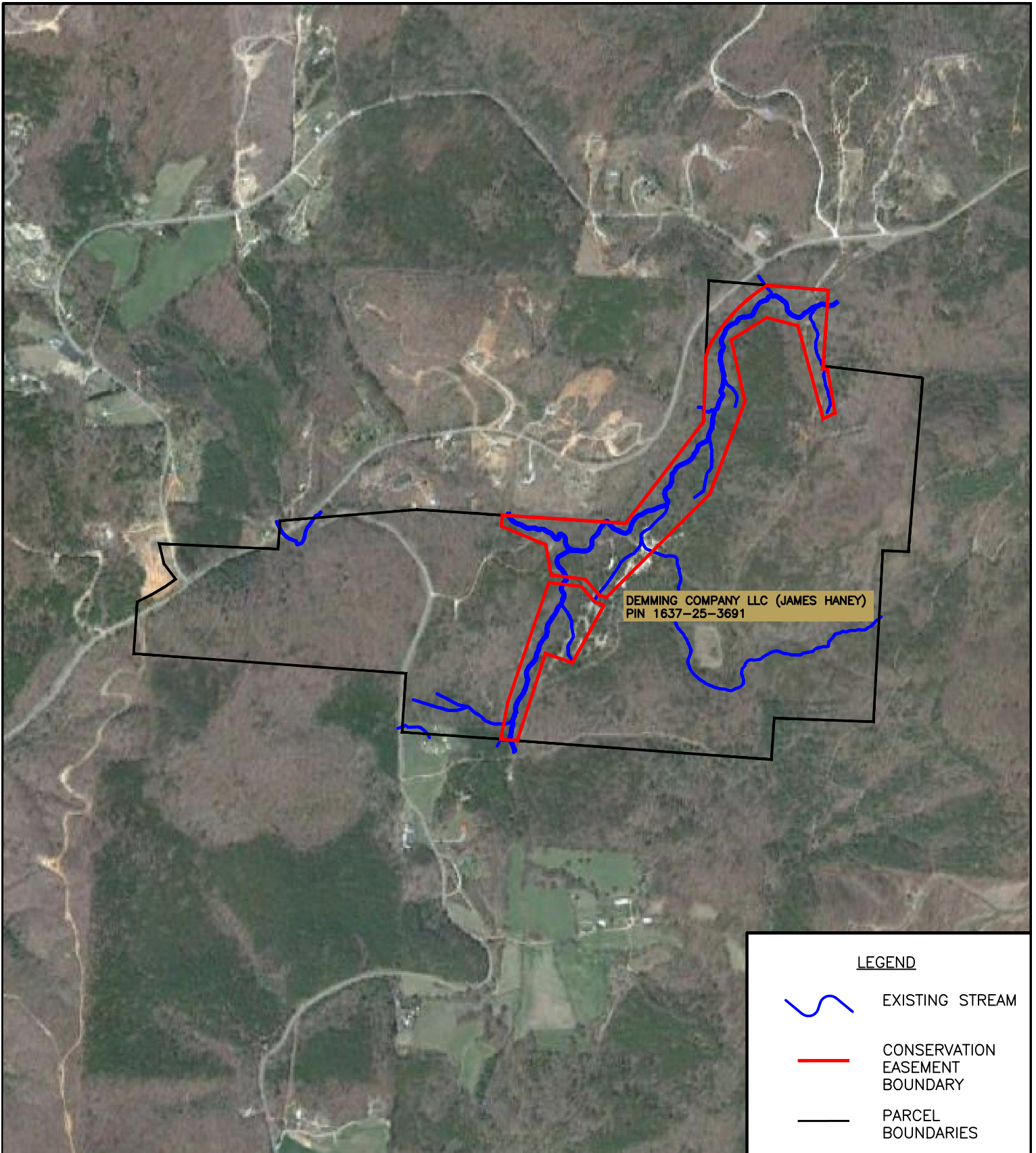


**CONSERVATION EASEMENT  
BOUNDARY**

MIDDLE S. MUDDY CREEK RESTORATION SITE  
MCDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA




FIGURE 7





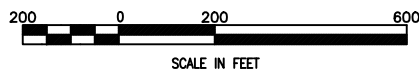
DEMMING COMPANY LLC (JAMES HANEY)  
PIN 1637-25-3691

**LEGEND**

-  EXISTING STREAM
-  CONSERVATION EASEMENT BOUNDARY
-  PARCEL BOUNDARIES

PREPARED FOR:

PREPARED BY:



**CONSERVATION EASEMENT BOUNDARY**

HANEY PRESERVATION SITE  
MCDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 8

#### 4.0 BASELINE INFORMATION

Project Information			
Project Name		Middle South Muddy Creek	
County		McDowell	
Project Area (acres)		5.87	
Project Coordinates (latitude and longitude)		35.5635° N , 81.9249° W	
Project Watershed Summary Information			
Physiographic Province		Blue Ridge	
River Basin		Catawba River	
USGS Hydrologic Unit 8-digit	03050101	USGS Hydrologic Unit 14-digit	03050101040020
DWQ Sub-basin		03-08-30	
Project Drainage Area (acres)		2,893	
Project Drainage Area Percentage of Impervious Area		> 1%	
CGIA Land Use Classification		2.03.01.01	
Reach Summary Information			
Parameters	South Muddy Creek	Iva Branch	Sprouse Branch
Length of reach (linear feet)	1108	471	622
Valley classification (Rosgen)	Valley Type VIIIb	Valley Type II	Valley Type II
Drainage area (acres)	3,002	27	29
NCDWQ stream identification score	44	31	34
NCDWQ Water Quality Classification	C	C	C
Morphological Description (stream type) (Rosgen)	G4	G5	G5
Evolutionary trend (Rosgen)	F4	G5	G5
Underlying mapped soils	lotla, Hayesville Clay	lotla, Hayesville Clay	lotla, Hayesville Clay
Drainage class	Poorly drained	Poorly drained	Poorly drained
Soil Hydric status	Non-hydric	Non-hydric	Non-hydric
Slope	0.4%	4.6 %	2.2 %
FEMA classification	Limited Detail	N/A	N/A
Native vegetation community	Agricultural	Agricultural	Agricultural
Percent composition of exotic invasive vegetation	<5%	15%	<5%
Wetland Summary Information			
Parameters	Wetland 1	Wetland 2	Wetland 3
Size of Wetland (acres)	-	-	-
Wetland Type (non-riparian, riparian riverine or riparian non-riverine)	-	-	-
Mapped Soil Series	-	-	-
Drainage class	-	-	-
Soil Hydric Status	-	-	-
Source of Hydrology	-	-	-
Hydrologic Impairment	-	-	-
Native vegetation community	-	-	-
Percent composition of exotic invasive vegetation	-	-	-
Regulatory Considerations			
Regulation	Applicable?	Resolved?	Supporting Documentation
Waters of the United States – Section 404	Yes	To Be Permitted	
Waters of the United States – Section 401	Yes	To Be Permitted	
Endangered Species Act	No	N/A	ERTR
Historic Preservation Act	No	N/A	ERTR
Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA)/ Coastal Area Management Act (CAMA)	No	N/A	
FEMA Floodplain Compliance	Yes	Pending CLOMR Submittal	
Essential Fisheries Habitat	No	N/A	

## 5.0 DETERMINATION OF CREDITS

Mitigation credits presented in these tables are projections based upon site design. Upon completion of site construction the project components and credits data will be revised to be consistent with the as-built condition.

Middle South Muddy Creek, McDowell EEP Project No: 93875									
Mitigation Credits									
	Stream		Riparian Wetland		Non-riparian Wetland		Buffer	Nitrogen Nutrient Offset	Phosphorous Nutrient Offset
Type	R	RE	R	RE	R	RE			
Totals	<b>2114</b>	<b>1167</b>							
Project Components									
Project Component -or- Reach ID	Stationing/Location		Existing Footage/Acreage	Approach (PI, PII etc.)	Restoration -or- Restoration Equivalent	Restoration Footage or Acreage	Mitigation Ratio		
<b>South Muddy Creek</b>	<b>101+00 – 112+61</b>		<b>931</b>	<b>PII</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1:1</b>		
<b>Lower South Muddy Creek</b>	<b>110+91 – 112+61</b>		<b>177</b>	<b>EI</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1.5:1</b>		
<b>Upper Sprouse Branch</b>	<b>201+50 – 201+74</b>		<b>24</b>	<b>EII</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2.5:1</b>		
<b>Middle and Lower Sprouse Branch</b>	<b>201+74– 208+04</b>		<b>598</b>	<b>PII</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1:1</b>		
<b>Iva Branch</b>	<b>302+14 – 306+96</b>		<b>471</b>	<b>PI</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>1:1</b>		
<b>Haney Tract</b>			<b>5836</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>RE</b>	<b>5836</b>	<b>5:1</b>		
Component Summation									
Restoration Level	Stream (linear feet)	Riparian Wetland (acres)		Non-riparian Wetland (acres)	Buffer (square feet)	Upland (acres)			
		Riverine	Non-Riverine						
Restoration	1990								
Enhancement									
Enhancement I	171								
Enhancement II	24								
Creation									
Preservation	5836								
High Quality Preservation									
BMP Elements									
Element	Location	Purpose/Function		Notes					
FB	Entire Site	Protect Stream Channel							
<b>BMP Elements</b>									
BR = Bioretention Cell; SF = Sand Filter; SW = Stormwater Wetland; WDP = Wet Detention Pond; DDP = Dry Detention Pond; FS = Filter Strip; S = Grassed Swale; LS = Level Spreader; NI = Natural Infiltration Area; FB = Forested Buffer									

## 6.0 Credit Release Schedule

All credit releases will be based on the total credit generated as reported by the as-built survey of the mitigation site. Under no circumstances shall any mitigation project be debited until the necessary DA authorization has been received for its construction or the District Engineer (DE) has otherwise provided written approval for the project in the case where no DA authorization is required for construction of the mitigation project. The DE, in consultation with the Interagency Review Team (IRT), will determine if performance standards have been satisfied sufficiently to meet the requirements of the release schedules below. In cases where some performance standards have not been met, credits may still be released depending on the specifics of the case. Monitoring may be required to restart or be extended, depending on the extent to which the site fails to meet the specified performance standard. The release of project credits will be subject to the criteria described as follows:

<b>Forested Wetlands Credits</b>			
<b>Monitoring Year</b>	<b>Credit Release Activity</b>	<b>Interim Release</b>	<b>Total Released</b>
0	Initial Allocation – see requirements above	30%	30%
1	First year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	40%
2	Second year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	50%
3	Third year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	60%
4	Fourth year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	70%
5	Fifth year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met; Provided that all performance standards are met, the IRT may allow the NCEEP to discontinue hydrologic monitoring after the fifth year, but vegetation monitoring must continue for an additional two years after the fifth year for a total of seven years.	10%	80%
6	Sixth year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	90%
7	Seventh year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met, and project has received close-out approval	10%	100%

<b>Non-forested Wetlands Credits</b>			
<b>Monitoring Year</b>	<b>Credit Release Activity</b>	<b>Interim Release</b>	<b>Total Released</b>
0	Initial Allocation – see requirements above	30%	30%
1	First year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	40%
2	Second year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	15%	55%
3	Third year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	20%	75%
4	Fourth year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	85%
5	Fifth year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met and project has received closeout approval	15%	100%

<b>Stream Credits</b>			
<b>Monitoring Year</b>	<b>Credit Release Activity</b>	<b>Interim Release</b>	<b>Total Released</b>
0	Initial Allocation – see requirements above	30%	30%
1	First year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	40%
2	Second year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	50% (65%*)
3	Third year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	60% (75%*)
4	Fourth year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met	10%	70% (85%*)
5	Fifth year monitoring report demonstrates performance standards are being met and project has received closeout approval	15%	100%

### **6.1 Initial Allocation of Released Credits**

The initial allocation of released credits, as specified in the mitigation plan can be released by the NCEEP without prior written approval of the DE upon satisfactory completion of the following activities:

- a. Approval of the final Mitigation Plan
- b. Recordation of the preservation mechanism, as well as a title opinion acceptable to the USACE covering the property
- c. Completion of project construction (the initial physical and biological improvements to the mitigation site) pursuant to the mitigation plan; Per the NCEEP Instrument, construction means that a mitigation site has been constructed in its entirety, to include planting, and an as-built report has been produced. As-built reports must be sealed by an engineer prior to project closeout, if appropriate but not prior to the initial allocation of released credits.
- d. Receipt of necessary DA permit authorization or written DA approval for projects where DA permit issuance is not required.

### **6.2 Subsequent Credit Releases**

All subsequent credit releases must be approved by the DE, in consultation with the IRT, based on a determination that required performance standards have been achieved. For stream projects a reserve of 15% of a site's total stream credits shall be released after two bank-full events have occurred, in separate years, provided the channel is stable and all other performance standards are met. In the event that less than two bank-full events occur during the monitoring period, release of these reserve credits shall be at the discretion of the IRT. As projects approach milestones associated with credit release, the NCEEP will submit a request for credit release to the DE along with documentation substantiating achievement of criteria required for release to occur. This documentation will be included with the annual monitoring report.

## 7.0 MITIGATION WORK PLAN

### **7.1 Description of Target Stream and Vegetation Communities**

Reference reaches were sought to provide a target for design of the proposed streams. Searches were conducted first upstream and downstream of the Site and then into surrounding watersheds to find suitable references that contained comparable slope, bed material, and valley type. A Type C4 reference was located on Toms Creek, a tributary of the Catawba River in McDowell County and a Type B4 reference was located on Cold Springs Creek, a tributary to the Pigeon River in Haywood County. The reference vegetation community data were collected at the Toms Creek reference site.

#### **7.1.1 Reference Reach**

The reference reaches were selected to represent the probable configurations for the proposed stream restoration. Detailed geomorphic survey and Level II Rosgen classification were conducted on each reference reach (See Appendix C).

##### *Toms Creek Reference*

The Toms Creek reference reach is located in the Blue Ridge hydrophysiographic region of North Carolina. The watershed for Toms Creek reference is similar to the character of the South Muddy Creek watershed including average annual rainfall, elevation changes, and valley type. The reference watershed is located northwest of the project site within Pisgah National Forest and is predominantly forested. The drainage area for the Toms Creek reference is 3.33 mi<sup>2</sup>.

The Toms Creek reach is representative of a C4 channel in a moderately sloped valley. Bed material, channel slope, and valley form of this stream are consistent with the Site and provide reasonable analogues for the potential channel forms that can be expected at the Site. The Toms Creek reference reach has a D<sub>50</sub> of 31mm, D<sub>84</sub> of 71mm, channel slope of 0.93 % and width/depth ratio of 15.

##### *Cold Springs Reference*

The Cold Springs Creek reference reach is located in the Blue Ridge hydrophysiographic region of North Carolina. The watershed is similar in many ways to the character of the Site watershed including average annual rainfall, elevation changes, and valley type. However, the two tributaries on the project site are sand bed streams with moderate gradient valleys (2%-5%) and a similar stream in reference condition was not identified. The Cold Springs Creek reference represents a stable stream type with a gravel bed in a similar valley type and slope. The reference watershed is rural and consists predominantly of forest stands with some grassy fields although there are no livestock on the adjacent land. The drainage area for the Cold Springs Creek reference is 2.77 mi<sup>2</sup>.

The Cold Springs reach is representative of a B4 channel in a moderately sloped valley with a narrow, constrained floodplain. Channel slope, and valley form of this stream are consistent with the project site and provide reasonable analogues for the potential channel forms that can be expected at the Site. The Cold Springs reference reach has a D<sub>50</sub> of 45mm, D<sub>84</sub> of 130mm, channel slope of 0.024 ft/ft, and width/depth ratio of 16.

##### *Discharge and Bankfull Verification*

Bankfull was readily identified on the reference streams as they exhibited consistent indicators throughout the reach. Verification of bankfull was accomplished by plotting the bankfull cross sectional area against the regional curve data. The graph indicates that the bankfull identified in the surveyed reach is consistent with the regional curve data.

After verification of bankfull cross sectional area, bankfull discharge was calculated for the surveyed reach using a single-section analysis. Manning's 'n' was estimated from relative roughness calculations of the bed material and from observation of the channel flow conditions. Water surface slope was assumed to be consistent with the slope of the bed profile. Discharge was then plotted against a graph of the regional curve data. The graphing of this data indicated that the calculated bankfull discharges were consistent with the regional curve data.

### *Channel Stability Assessment*

A detailed channel stability assessment was not performed for these reaches since the bank and bed stability were obvious from observation. Subsequent review of the surveyed dimensions confirmed that width-depth ratios and bank height ratios were within the appropriate range for stable, self-maintaining streams. Additional observations included significant upstream and downstream reconnaissance to identify any past, present, or future signs or sources of degradation.

### *Limited Reach Reference*

Through the course of conducting the reference reach searches, several streams were identified as possessing qualities of stability and natural form. However, these reaches were determined not to be suitable references for the project due to either incompatible stream type, valley form, or insufficient reach length. In these locations morphological measurements were taken to supplement the data acquired from the reference reach sites. Measurements on eight (8) individual reaches included bankfull width, bed width, depth of bankfull, toe depth, and width of thalweg. A graph of this data is included in Appendix C.

### **7.1.2 Reference Vegetation Community**

The plant community survey was performed at Toms Creek on July 6, 2011. The riparian plant community most closely resembles a *Montane Alluvial Forest* as described by Schafale and Weakley (1990). Canopy species observed included Sycamore (*Platanus occidentalis*), Green Ash (*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*), American Beech (*Fagus grandifolia*), River Birch (*Betula nigra*), White Oak (*Quercus alba*), Black Oak (*Quercus velutina*), Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*), and Tulip Poplar (*Liriodendron tulipifera*). Subcanopy species included Spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*), American holly (*Ilex opaca*), iron wood (*Carpinus caroliniana*), and witch hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*). Herbaceous species included Christmas Fern (*Polystichum acrostichoides*), Dog Hobble (*Leucothoe fontanesiana*), New York Fern (*Thelypteris novaboracensis*), Virginia Creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*), and Yellowroot (*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*).

## **7.2 Narrative of Design Parameters**

### *South Muddy Creek*

South Muddy Creek will be designed as a Type C4 stream with moderate sinuosity. Priority II Restoration will be implemented with the intent being to create a stable channel with a floodplain capable of conveying storm flows and routing the moderately high sediment loads supplied by the watershed. The presence of an existing bridge in the middle of project requires that the floodplain bench be transitioned at the approach and exiting of the channel. Generally, the channel appears to be vertically stable; therefore, only minor adjustment will be made to the profile which will include re-establishment of proper riffle-pool sequence and installation of in-stream log and brush structures. Reference data will provide the basis for pattern and dimension adjustments, and a new floodplain bench will be excavated below the existing terrace. Existing topsoil will be salvaged for use on the floodplain bench to facilitate vegetation success.

### *Sprouse Branch*

The upper reach of Sprouse Branch has a mature forested canopy and channel instabilities are minor. Enhancement (EII) is proposed for this reach. It is anticipated that the exclusion of livestock from the area will greatly reduce erosion and instability within this reach. Enhancement efforts will include the installation of a grade control at the spring head to prevent further headcut migration. Supplemental plantings will be used to treat existing bare banks. Enhancement activities will be minimally invasive to provide for the protection of mature riparian buffer.

Middle Sprouse Branch and Lower Sprouse Branch are designed as Type B5 and Type B5c channels, respectively. As Sprouse Branch exits the upper forested reach and flows into the pasture, the moderately high gradient (3%) warrants the installation of rock grade-control structures to stabilize the vertical profile. As Sprouse Branch intersects the valley of South Muddy Creek, the gradient decreases (1.8%), resulting in a transition to a Type B5c stream. In both cases, construction of a stream profile that is consistent with the valley gradient would be unstable for the sand bed material supplied by the watershed. In order to accommodate the steeper valley gradient a terraced profile is proposed with intermediate slopes of less than 0.2%. Dimension adjustments will include an increase in width/depth

ratio to reduce the stress on channel banks, and the excavation of a floodplain bench to provide for the conveyance of flood flows. Existing topsoil will be salvaged for use on the floodplain bench to facilitate vegetation success.

#### *Iva Branch*

Upper Iva Branch is a candidate for Priority I Restoration which will involve filling the existing incised valley to raise the channel as much as eight (8) feet. Material from the excavation of South Muddy Creek will be used to fill the valley and the woody material in the gully will be salvaged for use throughout the rest of the project. The fill material will be placed in no greater than 2-ft lifts and compacted to in situ soil densities. The constructed channel will be designed as a Type B5 stream and will be vertically stabilized through the installation of rock structures.

The short reach comprising Lower Iva Branch traverses the South Muddy Creek Valley and is designed as a Type B5c channel. Profile, pattern, and dimension shall be adjusted to provide for proper pool spacing, riffle-pool sequence, and reductions of stress along stream banks. A bankfull bench shall be constructed to provide for proper conveyance of greater-than-bankfull flows. Log and rock structures will be installed to control vertical alignment and provide aquatic habitat. In order to accommodate the steeper gradient of the valley, a terraced profile is proposed with intermediate slopes of less than 0.2%.

#### *Vegetation*

In order to address potential poor soil conditions on the graded bench and floodplain, EEP may plant a mixture of leguminous and grassy cover crop species to add organic matter and fix nitrogen in the soil. Cover crops will be disked into the soil after construction to incorporate the biomass and attempt to avoid dominance of the site by these species. In addition, a combination of containerized woody plants and tolerant bare roots will be planted in these sensitive areas.

#### *Haney Tract*

The Haney Tract will be established as a preservation site to protect and buffer the existing stream. The network of dirt roads that occur throughout this tract will be barricaded in strategic locations to prevent future vehicular access. The barricades will be constructed of boulders and large diameter tree trunks.

### **7.3 Narrative of Data Analysis**

#### *Hydraulic Analysis*

The proposed channel sections were evaluated for their ability to convey the bankfull flows and the flood flows (2Yr, 10Yr, 50Yr, 100Yr) of the watershed by performing a hydraulic analysis. Bankfull discharge was determined from the revised North Carolina mountain and piedmont regional curve (NRCS) and flood flow discharges were taken from the existing FEMA model. The analysis consisted of first modeling the existing conditions with the HEC-RAS water surface profile model. Cross sections were taken through the channel and the adjacent valley at representative locations throughout the project reach. Existing hydraulic conditions were evaluated and the model calibrated based on available site data including the presence of rack lines and testimony of past flooding from local residences. Proposed conditions were analyzed by revising the existing sections based on the proposed channel geometry and by revising the model to reflect proposed pattern conditions and anticipated future roughness coefficients. Comparison of the existing and proposed HEC-RAS models provided assistance in the analysis of the sediment transport, bankfull flow capacity, and confirmation that there will be no hydraulic trespass onto adjacent properties.

#### *FEMA Results*

South Muddy Creek is a limited detail study stream. The HEC-RAS model of the 100-yr event indicates no appreciable increase in the water surface elevation within or upstream of the project. However, there is a 0.1' rise in one section upstream of the site and there is a significant decrease in the water surface elevation upstream of the bridge that may require a CLOMR submittal. This determination will be subject to review of the floodplain manager.

#### *Sediment Competence Analysis*

The design sections were evaluated for competence to transport the sediment supplied by the watershed. Critical shear stress was calculated for bankfull discharge for each design section and related to particle

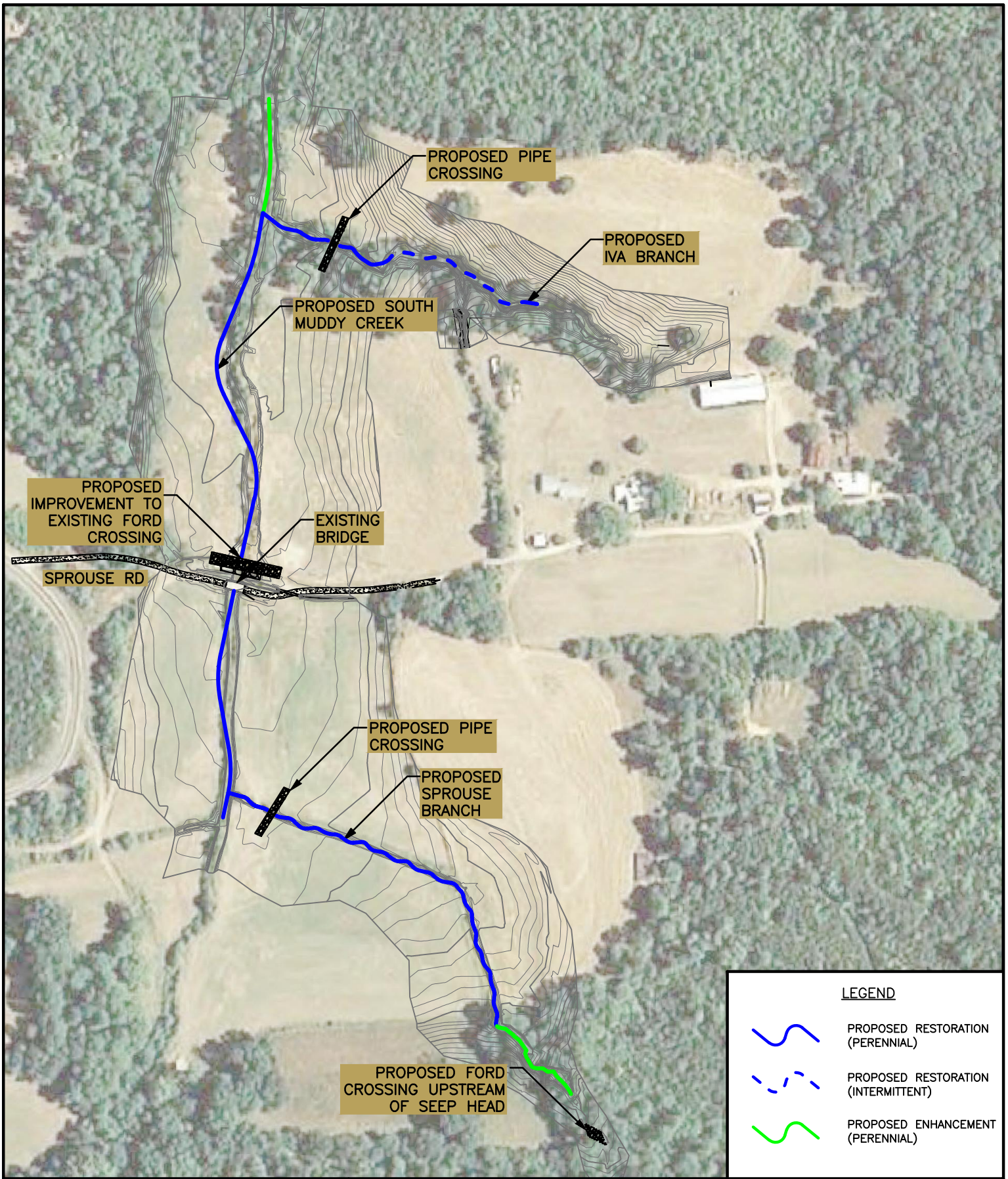


sizes expected to be mobilized. These predicted particle sizes were compared to the caliber of the bed material found in the existing channels. The material composing the bed of existing South Muddy Creek consists of particles with a  $D_{50}$  of 19 mm and a  $D_{max}$  of 57 mm. The proposed channel was designed by calculating threshold conveyance for the maximum mobile particle and the representative particle size. Bed material in existing Sprouse and Iva Branch is composed of primarily of sand and silt particles and shear stress calculations suggest that profile slopes less than 0.2 % are required for bed stability (See Appendix C for sediment transport calculations).

#### *Sediment Capacity Evaluation*

The design configuration was evaluated for sediment transport capacity by assessing continuity and magnitude of stream power. Stream power was determined from the HEC-RAS modeling for a range of events greater than bankfull (2Yr, 10Yr, 50Yr, 100Yr) and comparisons were made with existing and proposed conditions. Results indicate that maintaining stream power values above 1.0 are necessary to provide for capacity continuity and to accommodate the moderately high bed loads of the channel. The model indicates that a spike in stream power will result at the upstream end (section 64854.66) from the construction of the restored channel. The risk of adverse effects will be greatest in the first two years following construction with risk diminishing as vegetation on the banks increase channel roughness. Several channel configurations were evaluated in an attempt to reduce this effect. However, none demonstrated a significant advantage over the design section. Additionally, flood plain pipes were evaluated to improve floodplain performance. The model results indicated that floodplain pipes will have only a marginal effect and may in some instances negatively influence sediment conveyance. Given these results along with the cost of installation and presence of timber retaining walls on the bridge approach; floodplain pipes are not recommended on this site.

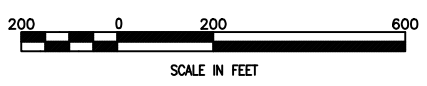
Sediment capacity calculations were not performed on Iva Branch or Sprouse Branch since both streams have low sediment supply. Stability issues associated with sediment transport on low sediment supply streams are focused on providing the correct balance with respect to sediment transport competence.



PREPARED FOR:



PREPARED BY:



## PROPOSED HYDROLOGIC FEATURES MAP

MIDDLE S. MUDDY CREEK RESTORATION SITE  
MCDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA

FIGURE 9

## 8.0 MAINTENANCE PLAN

NCEEP shall monitor the site on a regular basis and shall conduct a physical inspection of the site a minimum of once per year throughout the post-construction monitoring period until performance standards are met. These site inspections may identify site components and features that require routine maintenance. Routine maintenance should be expected most often in the first two years following site construction and may include the following:

Component/Feature	Maintenance through project close-out
Stream	Routine channel maintenance and repair activities may include chinking of in-stream structures to prevent piping, securing of loose coir matting, and supplemental installations of live stakes and other target vegetation along the channel. Areas where stormwater and floodplain flows intercept the channel may also require maintenance to prevent bank failures and head-cutting.
Wetland	Routine wetland maintenance and repair activities may include securing of loose coir matting and supplemental installations of live stakes and other target vegetation within the wetland. Areas where stormwater and floodplain flows intercept the wetland may also require maintenance to prevent scour.
Vegetation	Vegetation shall be maintained to ensure the health and vigor of the targeted plant community. Routine vegetation maintenance and repair activities may include supplemental planting, pruning, mulching, and fertilizing. Exotic invasive plant species shall be controlled by mechanical and/or chemical methods. Any vegetation control requiring herbicide application will be performed in accordance with NC Department of Agriculture (NCDA) rules and regulations.
Site Boundary	Site boundaries shall be identified in the field to ensure clear distinction between the mitigation site and adjacent properties. Boundaries may be identified by fence, marker, bollard, post, tree-blazing, or other means as allowed by site conditions and/or conservation easement. Boundary markers disturbed, damaged, or destroyed will be repaired and/or replaced on an as needed basis.
Utility Right-of-Way	Utility rights-of-way within the site may be maintained only as allowed by Conservation Easement or existing easement, deed restrictions, rights of way, or corridor agreements.
Ford Crossing	Ford crossings within the site may be maintained only as allowed by Conservation Easement or existing easement, deed restrictions, rights of way, or corridor agreements.
Road Crossing	Road crossings within the site may be maintained only as allowed by Conservation Easement or existing easement, deed restrictions, rights of way, or corridor agreements.
Stormwater Management Device	Storm water management devices will be monitored and maintained per the protocols and procedures defined by the NC Division of Water Quality Storm Water Best Management Practices Manual.

## 9.0 PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

### **9.1 Morphologic Parameters and Channel Stability**

Restored and enhanced streams should demonstrate morphologic stability to be considered successful. Stability does not equate to an absence of change, but rather to sustainable rates of change or stable patterns of variation. Restored streams often demonstrate some level of initial adjustment in the several months that follow construction and some change/variation subsequent to that is also to be expected. If some trend is evident, it should be very modest or indicate migration to another stable form.

#### *Dimension*

Cross-section measurements should indicate little change from the as-built cross-sections. If changes do occur, they will be evaluated to determine whether the adjustments are associated with increased stability or whether they indicate movement towards an unstable condition.

#### *Pattern and Profile*

Measurements and calculated values should indicate stability with little deviation from as-built conditions and established morphological ranges for the restored stream type. Annual measurements should indicate stable bed-form features with little change from the as-built survey. The pools should maintain their depth with flatter water surface slopes, while the riffles should remain shallower and steeper.

#### *Substrate*

Calculated  $D_{50}$  and  $D_{84}$  values should indicate coarser size class distribution of bed materials in riffles and finer size class distribution in pools. Generally, it is anticipated that the bed material will coarsen over time.

#### *Sediment Transport*

Depositional features should be consistent with a stable stream that is effectively managing its sediment load. Point bar and inner berm features, if present, should develop without excessive encroachment of the channel. Lateral and mid-channel bar features should typically not be present and if so only in isolated instances. Bar features may be more prevalent in sand bed channels but should be transient in nature and should occupy no more than 20% of the cross sectional area.

### **9.2 Vegetation**

Riparian vegetation monitoring shall be conducted for a minimum of five years to ensure that success criteria are met per USACE guidelines. Accordingly, success criteria will consist of a minimum survival of 320 stems per acre by the end of the Year 3 monitoring period and a minimum of 260 stems per acre at the end of Year 5. If monitoring indicates either that the specified survival rate is not being met or the development of detrimental conditions (i.e., invasive species, diseased vegetation), appropriate corrective actions will be developed and implemented.

## 10.0 MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

Annual monitoring data will be reported using the EEP monitoring template. The monitoring report shall provide a project data chronology that will facilitate an understanding of project status and trends, population of EEP databases for analysis, research purposes, and assist in decision making regarding project close-out.

Required	Parameter	Quantity	Frequency	Notes
NO	Pattern			
YES	Dimension	As per April 2003 USACE Wilmington District Stream Mitigation Guidelines	annual	
YES	Profile	As per April 2003 USACE Wilmington District Stream Mitigation Guidelines	annual	
YES	Substrate	As per April 2003 USACE Wilmington District Stream Mitigation Guidelines	annual	
YES	Surface Water Hydrology	As per April 2003 USACE Wilmington District Stream Mitigation Guidelines	annual	A Crest Gauge will be installed on site; the device will be inspected on a semi-annual basis to document the occurrence of bankfull events on the project
NO	Groundwater Hydrology	Quantity and location of gauges will be determined in consultation with EEP	annual	Groundwater monitoring gauges with data recording devices will be installed on site; the data will be downloaded on a monthly basis during the growing season
YES	Vegetation	Quantity and location of vegetation plots will be determined in consultation with EEP	annual	Vegetation will be monitored using the Carolina Vegetation Survey (CVS) protocols
YES	Exotic and nuisance vegetation		annual	Locations of exotic and nuisance vegetation will be mapped
YES	Project boundary		Semi-annual	Locations of fence damage, vegetation damage, boundary encroachments, etc. will be mapped

## **11.0 LONG-TERM MANAGEMENT PLAN**

Upon approval for close-out by the Interagency Review Team (IRT) the site will be transferred to NCDENR or other IRT-approved stewardship entity. This party shall be responsible for periodic inspection of the site to ensure that restrictions required in the conservation easement or the deed restriction document(s) are upheld. Endowment funds required to uphold easement and deed restrictions shall be negotiated prior to site transfer to the responsible party.

The NCDENR Division of Natural Resource Planning and Conservation's Stewardship Program currently houses EEP stewardship endowments within the non-reverting, interest-bearing Conservation Lands Stewardship Endowment Account. The use of funds from the Endowment Account is governed by North Carolina General Statute GS 113A-232(d)(3). Interest gained by the endowment fund may be used only for the purpose of stewardship, monitoring, stewardship administration, and land transaction costs, if applicable. The NCDENR Stewardship Program intends to manage the account as a non-wasting endowment. Only interest generated from the endowment funds will be used to steward the compensatory mitigation sites. Interest funds not used for those purposes will be re-invested in the Endowment Account to offset losses due to inflation.

## **12.0 ADAPTIVE MANAGEMENT PLAN**

Upon completion of site construction EEP will implement the post-construction monitoring protocols previously defined in this document. Project maintenance will be performed as described previously in this document. If, during the course of annual monitoring it is determined the site's ability to achieve site performance standards are jeopardized, EEP will notify the USACE of the need to develop a Plan of Corrective Action. The Plan of Corrective Action may be prepared using in-house technical staff or may require engineering and consulting services. Once the Corrective Action Plan is prepared and finalized EEP will:

1. Notify the USACE as required by the Nationwide 27 permit general conditions.
2. Revise performance standards, maintenance requirements, and monitoring requirements as necessary and/or required by the USACE.
3. Obtain other permits as necessary.
4. Implement the Corrective Action Plan.
5. Provide the USACE a Record Drawing of Corrective Actions. This document shall depict the extent and nature of the work performed.

## **13.0 FINANCIAL ASSURANCES**

Pursuant to Section IV H and Appendix III of the Ecosystem Enhancement Program's In-Lieu Fee Instrument dated July 28, 2010, the North Carolina Department of Environment and Natural Resources has provided the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Wilmington District with a formal commitment to fund projects to satisfy mitigation requirements assumed by EEP. This commitment provides financial assurance for all mitigation projects implemented by the program.

## 14.0 OTHER INFORMATION

### 14.1 DEFINITIONS

Morphological description – the stream type; stream type is determined by quantifying channel entrenchment, dimension, pattern, profile, and boundary materials; as described in Rosgen, D. (1996), *Applied River Morphology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*

Native vegetation community – a distinct and reoccurring assemblage of populations of plants, animals, bacteria and fungi naturally associated with each other and their population; as described in Schafale, M.P. and Weakley, A. S. (1990), *Classification of the Natural Communities of North Carolina, Third Approximation*

Project Area - includes all protected lands associated with the mitigation project

### 14.2 REFERENCES

Faber-Langendoen, D., Rocchio, J., Schafale, M., Nordman, C., Pyne, M., Teague, J., Foti, T., Comer, P. (2006), *Ecological Integrity Assessment and Performance Measures for Wetland Mitigation*. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia.

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North Carolina Geological Survey, 1985. Geologic Map of North Carolina. North Carolina Department of Natural Resources and Community Development, Raleigh, NC.

Peet, R.K., Wentworth, T.S., and White, P.S. (1998), *A flexible, multipurpose method for recording vegetation composition and structure*. *Castanea* 63:262-274

Pope, B.F., Tasker, G.D. 1999, Estimating the magnitude and frequency of floods in rural basins of North Carolina. U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigations Report 99-4114. U.S. Geological Survey, Raleigh, NC.

Rosgen, D. (1996), *Applied River Morphology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*, Wildland Hydrology, Pagosa Springs, CO

Schafale, M.P. and Weakley, A. S. (1990), *Classification of the Natural Communities of North Carolina, Third Approximation*, NC Natural Heritage Program, Raleigh, NC

*Stream Mitigation Guidelines, April 2003*, US Army Corps of Engineers Wilmington District

Young, T.F. and Sanzone, S. (editors). (2002), *A framework for assessing and reporting on ecological condition*. Ecological Reporting Panel, Ecological Processes and Effects Committee. EPA Science Advisory Board. Washington, DC.

**APPENDIX A  
SITE PROTECTION INSTRUMENT(S)**







**APPENDIX B  
BASELINE INFORMATION DATA**

**NC DWQ Stream Identification Form Version 4.11**

<b>Date:</b> 3/22/2011 WP4	<b>Project/Site:</b> MSMuddy Sprouse Cr.	<b>Latitude:</b> 35.56130
<b>Evaluator:</b> S. Melton / K. Mitchell	<b>County:</b> McDowell	<b>Longitude:</b> -81.92179
<b>Total Points:</b> Stream is at least intermittent if $\geq 19$ or perennial if $\geq 30^*$ 34	<b>Stream Determination (circle one)</b> Ephemeral Intermittent <u>Perennial</u>	<b>Other</b> e.g. Quad Name:

A. Geomorphology (Subtotal = <u>16</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
1 <sup>a</sup> . Continuity of channel bed and bank	0	1	2	(3)
2. Sinuosity of channel along thalweg	0	(1)	2	3
3. In-channel structure: ex. riffle-pool, step-pool, ripple-pool sequence	0	(1)	2	3
4. Particle size of stream substrate	0	1	2	(3)
5. Active/relict floodplain	0	1	(2)	3
6. Depositional bars or benches	0	(1)	2	3
7. Recent alluvial deposits	0	(1)	2	3
8. Headcuts	0	1	2	(3)
9. Grade control	0	(0.5)	1	1.5
10. Natural valley	0	(0.5)	1	1.5
11. Second or greater order channel	(No = 0)		Yes = 3	

<sup>a</sup>artificial ditches are not rated; see discussions in manual

B. Hydrology (Subtotal = <u>12</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
12. Presence of Baseflow	0	1	2	(3)
13. Iron oxidizing bacteria	0	1	2	(3)
14. Leaf litter	1.5	(1)	0.5	0
15. Sediment on plants or debris	0	0.5	(1)	1.5
16. Organic debris lines or piles	0	0.5	(1)	1.5
17. Soil-based evidence of high water table?	No = 0		Yes = (3)	

C. Biology (Subtotal = <u>6</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
18. Fibrous roots in streambed	3	(2)	1	0
19. Rooted upland plants in streambed	3	(2)	1	0
20. Macroinvertebrates (note diversity and abundance)	(0)	(1)	2	3
21. Aquatic Mollusks	(0)	(1)	2	3
22. Fish	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
23. Crayfish	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
24. Amphibians	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
25. Algae	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
26. Wetland plants in streambed	FACW = 0.75; OBL = 1.5 Other = 0			

\*perennial streams may also be identified using other methods. See p. 35 of manual.

Notes:

Sketch: Photo # 9, 10 - Caddisflies are present

**NC DWQ Stream Identification Form Version 4.11**

<b>Date:</b> 3/22/2011 WP5	<b>Project/Site:</b> Muddy Spouse Br	<b>Latitude:</b> 35.56107
<b>Evaluator:</b> S. Melton / K. M. Tedell	<b>County:</b> McDowell	<b>Longitude:</b> -81.92156
<b>Total Points:</b> Stream is at least intermittent if $\geq 19$ or perennial if $\geq 30^*$ 28	<b>Stream Determination (circle one)</b> Ephemeral <u>Intermittent</u> Perennial	<b>Other</b> e.g. Quad Name:

**A. Geomorphology (Subtotal = 10.5)**

	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
1 <sup>a</sup> Continuity of channel bed and bank	0	1	2	3
2. Sinuosity of channel along thalweg	0	1	2	3
3. In-channel structure: ex. riffle-pool, step-pool, ripple-pool sequence	0	1	2	3
4. Particle size of stream substrate	0	1	2	3
5. Active/relict floodplain	0	1	2	3
6. Depositional bars or benches	0	1	2	3
7. Recent alluvial deposits	0	1	2	3
8. Headcuts	0	1	2	3
9. Grade control	0	0.5	1	1.5
10. Natural valley	0	0.5	1	1.5
11. Second or greater order channel	No = 0		Yes = 3	

<sup>a</sup> artificial ditches are not rated; see discussions in manual

**B. Hydrology (Subtotal = 5)**

12. Presence of Baseflow	0	1	2	3
13. Iron oxidizing bacteria	0	1	2	3
14. Leaf litter	1.5	1	0.5	0
15. Sediment on plants or debris	0	0.5	1	1.5
16. Organic debris lines or piles	0	0.5	1	1.5
17. Soil-based evidence of high water table?	No = 0		Yes = 3	

**C. Biology (Subtotal = 4.5)**

18. Fibrous roots in streambed	3	2	1	0
19. Rooted upland plants in streambed	3	2	1	0
20. Macroinvertebrates (note diversity and abundance)	0	1	2	3
21. Aquatic Mollusks	0	1	2	3
22. Fish	0	0.5	1	1.5
23. Crayfish	0	0.5	1	1.5
24. Amphibians	0	0.5	1	1.5
25. Algae	0	0.5	1	1.5
26. Wetland plants in streambed	FACW = 0.75; OBL = 1.5 Other = 0			

\*perennial streams may also be identified using other methods. See p. 35 of manual.

Notes:

Sketch:

Photo #: 8

### NC DWQ Stream Identification Form Version 4.11

<b>Date:</b> 3/22/2011      S. Muddy <sup>GPS #6</sup>	<b>Project/Site:</b> MS Muddy <sup>S. Muddy</sup>	<b>Latitude:</b> 35.56250
<b>Evaluator:</b> S. Melton / K. Mitchell	<b>County:</b> McDowell	<b>Longitude:</b> 81.92366
<b>Total Points:</b> <i>Stream is at least intermittent if ≥ 19 or perennial if ≥ 30*</i> 44	<b>Stream Determination (circle one)</b> Ephemeral Intermittent <b>Perennial</b>	<b>Other</b> <i>e.g. Quad Name:</i>

A. Geomorphology (Subtotal = <u>23</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
1 <sup>a</sup> Continuity of channel bed and bank	0	1	2	(3)
2. Sinuosity of channel along thalweg	0	(1)	2	3
3. In-channel structure: ex. riffle-pool, step-pool, ripple-pool sequence	0	1	(2)	3
4. Particle size of stream substrate	0	1	2	(3)
5. Active/relict floodplain	0	1	2	(3)
6. Depositional bars or benches	0	1	(2)	3
7. Recent alluvial deposits	0	1	2	(3)
8. Headcuts	0	(1)	2	3
9. Grade control	0	(0.5)	1	1.5
10. Natural valley	0	0.5	1	(1.5)
11. Second or greater order channel	No = 0		Yes = (3)	

<sup>a</sup> artificial ditches are not rated; see discussions in manual

B. Hydrology (Subtotal = <u>10.5</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
12. Presence of Baseflow	0	1	2	(3)
13. Iron oxidizing bacteria	(0)	1	2	3
14. Leaf litter	(1.5)	1	0.5	0
15. Sediment on plants or debris	0	0.5	1	(1.5)
16. Organic debris lines or piles	0	0.5	1	(1.5)
17. Soil-based evidence of high water table?	No = 0		Yes = (3)	

C. Biology (Subtotal = <u>10.5</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
18. Fibrous roots in streambed	(3)	2	1	0
19. Rooted upland plants in streambed	(3)	2	1	0
20. Macroinvertebrates (note diversity and abundance)	0	1	2	(3)
21. Aquatic Mollusks	(0)	1	2	3
22. Fish	0	0.5	1	(1.5)
23. Crayfish	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
24. Amphibians	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
25. Algae	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
26. Wetland plants in streambed	FACW = 0.75; OBL = 1.5 Other = 0			

\*perennial streams may also be identified using other methods. See p. 35 of manual.

**Notes:**

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Sketch: Photo # 12

**NC DWQ Stream Identification Form Version 4.11**

<b>Date:</b> 3/22/2011      GPS # 7	<b>Project/Site:</b> MS Muddy Ditch 1	<b>Latitude:</b> 35.56347
<b>Evaluator:</b> S Melton / K. Mitchell	<b>County:</b> McDowell	<b>Longitude:</b> 81.92268
<b>Total Points:</b> Stream is at least intermittent if $\geq 19$ or perennial if $\geq 30^*$ 26	<b>Stream Determination (circle one)</b> Ephemeral <u>Intermittent</u> Perennial	<b>Other</b> e.g. Quad Name:

A. Geomorphology (Subtotal = <u>13</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
1 <sup>a</sup> . Continuity of channel bed and bank	0	1	2	③
2. Sinuosity of channel along thalweg	0	①	2	3
3. In-channel structure: ex. riffle-pool, step-pool, ripple-pool sequence	0	① →	2	3
4. Particle size of stream substrate	0	①	2	3
5. Active/relict floodplain	0	1	②	3
6. Depositional bars or benches	0	1	②	3
7. Recent alluvial deposits	0	1	②	3
8. Headcuts	①	1	2	3
9. Grade control	0	①.5	1	1.5
10. Natural valley	0	①.5	1	1.5
11. Second or greater order channel	No = ①		Yes = 3	

<sup>a</sup> artificial ditches are not rated; see discussions in manual

B. Hydrology (Subtotal = <u>8.5</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
12. Presence of Baseflow	0	1	2	③
13. Iron oxidizing bacteria	0	①	2	3
14. Leaf litter	1.5	1	①.5	0
15. Sediment on plants or debris	0	①.5	1	1.5
16. Organic debris lines or piles	0	①.5	1	1.5
17. Soil-based evidence of high water table?	No = 0		Yes = ③	

C. Biology (Subtotal = <u>4.5</u> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
18. Fibrous roots in streambed	3	②	1	0
19. Rooted upland plants in streambed	3	②	1	0
20. Macroinvertebrates (note diversity and abundance)	①	1	2	3
21. Aquatic Mollusks	①	1	2	3
22. Fish	①	0.5	1	1.5
23. Crayfish	0	0.5	1	1.5
24. Amphibians	0	①.5	1	1.5
25. Algae	①	0.5	1	1.5
26. Wetland plants in streambed	FACW = 0.75; OBL = 1.5 Other = 0			

\*perennial streams may also be identified using other methods. See p. 35 of manual.

**Notes:**

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Sketch: Photo # 14, 15

**NC DWQ Stream Identification Form Version 4.11**

<b>Date:</b> 3/22/2011 <span style="float:right">GPS #8</span>	<b>Project/Site:</b> MS Muddy Ditch 2	<b>Latitude:</b> 35.56311
<b>Evaluator:</b> S. Melton / K. Mitchell	<b>County:</b> McDowell	<b>Longitude:</b> -81.92278
<b>Total Points:</b> <i>Stream is at least intermittent if ≥ 19 or perennial if ≥ 30*</i> <span style="float:right">20</span>	<b>Stream Determination (circle one)</b> Ephemeral <u>Intermittent</u> Perennial	<b>Other</b> e.g. Quad Name:

**A. Geomorphology (Subtotal = 9)**

	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
1 <sup>a</sup> Continuity of channel bed and bank	0	1	(2)	3
2. Sinuosity of channel along thalweg	(0)	1	2	3
3. In-channel structure: ex. riffle-pool, step-pool, ripple-pool sequence	0	(4)	2	3
4. Particle size of stream substrate	0	1	(2)	3
5. Active/relict floodplain	0	(1)	2	3
6. Depositional bars or benches	0	(1)	2	3
7. Recent alluvial deposits	0	(1)	2	3
8. Headcuts	0	(1)	2	3
9. Grade control	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
10. Natural valley	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
11. Second or greater order channel	No = (0)		Yes = 3	

<sup>a</sup>artificial ditches are not rated; see discussions in manual

**B. Hydrology (Subtotal = 7)**

12. Presence of Baseflow	0	(1)	2	3
13. Iron oxidizing bacteria	0	(1)	2	3
14. Leaf litter	1.5	(1)	0.5	0
15. Sediment on plants or debris	0	(0.5)	1	1.5
16. Organic debris lines or piles	0	(0.5)	1	1.5
17. Soil-based evidence of high water table?	No = 0		Yes = (3)	

**C. Biology (Subtotal = 4)**

18. Fibrous roots in streambed	3	(2)	1	0
19. Rooted upland plants in streambed	3	(2)	1	0
20. Macroinvertebrates (note diversity and abundance)	(0)	1	2	3
21. Aquatic Mollusks	(0)	1	2	3
22. Fish	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
23. Crayfish	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
24. Amphibians	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
25. Algae	(0)	0.5	1	1.5
26. Wetland plants in streambed	FACW = 0.75; OBL = 1.5 Other = 0			

\*perennial streams may also be identified using other methods. See p. 35 of manual.

Notes:

Sketch: Photo 16,17



**NC Division of Water Quality –Methodology for Identification of Intermittent and Perennial Streams and Their Origins v. 4.1**

**NC DWQ Stream Identification Form Version 4.1**

C Iva Branch

<b>Date:</b> 8/23/11	<b>Project/Site:</b> Sprouse Farm	<b>Latitude:</b>
<b>Evaluator:</b> CC	<b>County:</b> McDowell	<b>Longitude:</b>
<b>Total Points:</b> Stream is at least intermittent if $\geq 19$ or perennial if $\geq 30^*$ 30	<b>Stream Determination (circle one):</b> Ephemeral Intermittent <del>Perennial</del> <u>Perennial</u>	<b>Other</b> e.g. Quad Name:

**A. Geomorphology (Subtotal = 10.5)**

	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
1 <sup>a</sup> . Continuity of channel bed and bank	0	1	2	3
2. Sinuosity of channel along thalweg	0	1	2	3
3. In-channel structure: ex. riffle-pool, step-pool, ripple-pool sequence	0	1	2	3
4. Particle size of stream substrate	0	1	2	3
5. Active/relict floodplain	0	1	2	3
6. Depositional bars or benches	0	1	2	3
7. Recent alluvial deposits	0	1	2	3
8. Headcuts	0	1	2	3
9. Grade control	0	0.5	1	1.5
10. Natural valley	0	0.5	1	1.5
11. Second or greater order channel	No = 0		Yes = 3	

<sup>a</sup> artificial ditches are not rated; see discussions in manual

**B. Hydrology (Subtotal = 11.5)**

12. Presence of Baseflow	0	1	2	3
13. Iron oxidizing bacteria	0	1	2	3
14. Leaf litter	1.5	1	0.5	0
15. Sediment on plants or debris	0	0.5	1	1.5
16. Organic debris lines or piles	0	0.5	1	1.5
17. Soil-based evidence of high water table?	No = 0		Yes = 3	

**C. Biology (Subtotal = 8)**

18. Fibrous roots in streambed	3	2	1	0
19. Rooted upland plants in streambed	3	2	1	0
20. Macroinvertebrates (note diversity and abundance)	0	1	2	3
21. Aquatic Mollusks	0	1	2	3
22. Fish	0	0.5	1	1.5
23. Crayfish	0	0.5	1	1.5
24. Amphibians	0	0.5	1	1.5
25. Algae	0	0.5	1	1.5
26. Wetland plants in streambed	FACW = 0.75; OBL = 1.5 Other = 0			

\*perennial streams may also be identified using other methods. See p. 35 of manual.

**Notes:**

**Sketch:**

**NC Division of Water Quality –Methodology for Identification of Intermittent and Perennial Streams and Their Origins v. 4.1**

**NC DWQ Stream Identification Form Version 4.1**

*B Iva Branch*

<b>Date:</b> <i>8/23/11</i>	<b>Project/Site:</b> <i>Spruce Farm</i>	<b>Latitude:</b>
<b>Evaluator:</b> <i>CE</i>	<b>County:</b> <i>McDowell</i>	<b>Longitude:</b>
<b>Total Points:</b> <i>Stream is at least intermittent if ≥ 19 or perennial if ≥ 30*</i> <span style="float:right"><i>24</i></span>	<b>Stream Determination (circle one)</b> Ephemeral <input type="radio"/> Intermittent <input checked="" type="radio"/> Perennial <input type="radio"/>	<b>Other</b> e.g. Quad Name:

A. Geomorphology (Subtotal = <i>15.5</i> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
1 <sup>a</sup> Continuity of channel bed and bank	0	1	2	<i>3</i>
2. Sinuosity of channel along thalweg	0	1	<i>2</i>	3
3. In-channel structure: ex. riffle-pool, step-pool, ripple-pool sequence	0	<i>1</i>	2	3
4. Particle size of stream substrate	0	1	<i>2</i>	3
5. Active/relict floodplain	<i>0</i>	1	2	3
6. Depositional bars or benches	0	<i>1</i>	2	3
7. Recent alluvial deposits	0	1	<i>2</i>	3
8. Headcuts	0	1	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>
9. Grade control	0	0.5	<i>1</i>	1.5
10. Natural valley	0	<i>0.5</i>	1	1.5
11. Second or greater order channel	No = <i>0</i>		Yes = 3	

<sup>a</sup> artificial ditches are not rated; see discussions in manual

B. Hydrology (Subtotal = <i>5.5</i> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
12. Presence of Baseflow	<i>0</i>	1	2	3
13. Iron oxidizing bacteria	<i>0</i>	1	2	3
14. Leaf litter	1.5	<i>1</i>	0.5	0
15. Sediment on plants or debris	0	<i>0.5</i>	1	1.5
16. Organic debris lines or piles	0	0.5	<i>1</i>	1.5
17. Soil-based evidence of high water table?	No = 0		Yes = <i>3</i>	

C. Biology (Subtotal = <i>3</i> )	Absent	Weak	Moderate	Strong
18. Fibrous roots in streambed	3	2	<i>1</i>	0
19. Rooted upland plants in streambed	3	<i>2</i>	1	0
20. Macroinvertebrates (note diversity and abundance)	<i>0</i>	1	2	3
21. Aquatic Mollusks	<i>0</i>	1	2	3
22. Fish	<i>0</i>	0.5	1	1.5
23. Crayfish	<i>0</i>	0.5	1	1.5
24. Amphibians	<i>0</i>	0.5	1	1.5
25. Algae	<i>0</i>	0.5	1	1.5
26. Wetland plants in streambed	FACW = 0.75; OBL = 1.5 Other = <i>0</i>			

\*perennial streams may also be identified using other methods. See p. 35 of manual.

**Notes:**

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**Sketch:**

**Appendix A**

**Categorical Exclusion Form for Ecosystem Enhancement  
Program Projects  
Version 1.4**

**Note: Only Appendix A should be submitted (along with any supporting documentation) as the environmental document.**

<b>Part 1: General Project Information</b>	
<b>Project Name:</b>	
<b>County Name:</b>	
<b>EEP Number:</b>	
<b>Project Sponsor:</b>	
<b>Project Contact Name:</b>	
<b>Project Contact Address:</b>	
<b>Project Contact E-mail:</b>	
<b>EEP Project Manager:</b>	
<b>Project Description</b>	
Stream restoration activities will restore approximately 2,414 feet of stream and enhance 207 feet of stream along Middle South Muddy Creek and two of its tributaries, Sprouse and Iva Branches by restoring natural channel morphology and proper sediment transport capacity, improving bed form diversity, constructing a floodplain bench, improving channel and stream bank stabilization, establishing a forested and herbaceous riparian buffer plant community.	
<b>For Official Use Only</b>	
<b>Reviewed By:</b>	
_____	_____
<b>Date</b>	<b>EEP Project Manager</b>
<b>Conditional Approved By:</b>	
_____	_____
<b>Date</b>	<b>For Division Administrator FHWA</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Check this box if there are outstanding issues	
<b>Final Approval By:</b>	
_____	_____
<b>Date</b>	<b>For Division Administrator FHWA</b>

Part 2: All Projects Regulation/Question		Response
<b>Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA)</b>		
1. Is the project located in a CAMA county?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Does the project involve ground-disturbing activities within a CAMA Area of Environmental Concern (AEC)?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Has a CAMA permit been secured?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. Has NCDRCM agreed that the project is consistent with the NC Coastal Management Program?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA)</b>		
1. Is this a "full-delivery" project?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Has the zoning/land use of the subject property and adjacent properties ever been designated as commercial or industrial?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. As a result of a limited Phase I Site Assessment, are there known or potential hazardous waste sites within or adjacent to the project area?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. As a result of a Phase I Site Assessment, are there known or potential hazardous waste sites within or adjacent to the project area?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
5. As a result of a Phase II Site Assessment, are there known or potential hazardous waste sites within the project area?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
6. Is there an approved hazardous mitigation plan?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>National Historic Preservation Act (Section 106)</b>		
1. Are there properties listed on, or eligible for listing on, the National Register of Historic Places in the project area?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Does the project affect such properties and does the SHPO/THPO concur?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. If the effects are adverse, have they been resolved?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act (Uniform Act)</b>		
1. Is this a "full-delivery" project?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Does the project require the acquisition of real estate?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Was the property acquisition completed prior to the intent to use federal funds?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. Has the owner of the property been informed: * prior to making an offer that the agency does not have condemnation authority; and * what the fair market value is believed to be?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A

<b>Part 3: Ground-Disturbing Activities Regulation/Question</b>		<b>Response</b>
<b>American Indian Religious Freedom Act (AIRFA)</b>		
1. Is the project located in a county claimed as "territory" by the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Is the site of religious importance to American Indians?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Is the project listed on, or eligible for listing on, the National Register of Historic Places?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. Have the effects of the project on this site been considered?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Antiquities Act (AA)</b>		
1. Is the project located on Federal lands?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Will there be loss or destruction of historic or prehistoric ruins, monuments or objects of antiquity?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Will a permit from the appropriate Federal agency be required?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. Has a permit been obtained?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Archaeological Resources Protection Act (ARPA)</b>		
1. Is the project located on federal or Indian lands (reservation)?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Will there be a loss or destruction of archaeological resources?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Will a permit from the appropriate Federal agency be required?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. Has a permit been obtained?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Endangered Species Act (ESA)</b>		
1. Are federal Threatened and Endangered species and/or Designated Critical Habitat listed for the county?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Is Designated Critical Habitat or suitable habitat present for listed species?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Are T&E species present or is the project being conducted in Designated Critical Habitat?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. Is the project "likely to adversely affect" the species and/or "likely to adversely modify" Designated Critical Habitat?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
5. Does the USFWS/NOAA-Fisheries concur in the effects determination?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
6. Has the USFWS/NOAA-Fisheries rendered a "jeopardy" determination?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A

<b>Executive Order 13007 (Indian Sacred Sites)</b>	
1. Is the project located on Federal lands that are within a county claimed as "territory" by the EBCI?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Has the EBCI indicated that Indian sacred sites may be impacted by the proposed project?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Have accommodations been made for access to and ceremonial use of Indian sacred sites?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Farmland Protection Policy Act (FPPA)</b>	
1. Will real estate be acquired?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Has NRCS determined that the project contains prime, unique, statewide or locally important farmland?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Has the completed Form AD-1006 been submitted to NRCS?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act (FWCA)</b>	
1. Will the project impound, divert, channel deepen, or otherwise control/modify any water body?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Have the USFWS and the NCWRC been consulted?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Land and Water Conservation Fund Act (Section 6(f))</b>	
1. Will the project require the conversion of such property to a use other than public, outdoor recreation?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Has the NPS approved of the conversion?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (Essential Fish Habitat)</b>	
1. Is the project located in an estuarine system?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Is suitable habitat present for EFH-protected species?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
3. Is sufficient design information available to make a determination of the effect of the project on EFH?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
4. Will the project adversely affect EFH?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
5. Has consultation with NOAA-Fisheries occurred?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA)</b>	
1. Does the USFWS have any recommendations with the project relative to the MBTA?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Have the USFWS recommendations been incorporated?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>Wilderness Act</b>	
1. Is the project in a Wilderness area?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
2. Has a special use permit and/or easement been obtained from the maintaining federal agency?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A



## EEP Floodplain Requirements Checklist

This form was developed by the National Flood Insurance program, NC Floodplain Mapping program and Ecosystem Enhancement Program to be filled for all EEP projects. The form is intended to summarize the floodplain requirements during the design phase of the projects. The form should be submitted to the Local Floodplain Administrator with three copies submitted to NFIP (attn. Edward Curtis), NC Floodplain Mapping Unit (attn. John Gerber) and NC Ecosystem Enhancement Program.

### Project Location

Name of project:	Middle South Muddy Creek Stream Restoration
Name if stream or feature:	South Muddy Creek
County:	McDowell
Name of river basin:	Catawba
Is project urban or rural?	Rural
Name of Jurisdictional municipality/county:	McDowell County
DFIRM panel number for entire site:	3710162600J
Consultant name:	Wolf Creek Engineering, PLLC (PRIME) WAZ Engineering, PC (SUB – hydraulic modeling)
Phone number:	(828) 658-3649 (Wolf Creek) (919) 567-0495 (WAZ)
Address:	7 Florida Ave Weaverville, NC 28787 (Wolf Creek) 112 N. Main Street Holly Spring, NC 27540 (WAZ)

## Design Information

Provide a general description of project (one paragraph). Include project limits on a reference orthophotograph at a scale of 1" = 500".

Summarize stream reaches or wetland areas according to their restoration priority.

Reach	Length	Priority
<i>South Muddy Creek</i>	<i>900</i>	<i>II (Restoration)</i>

## Floodplain Information

Is project located in a Special Flood Hazard Area (SFHA)? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
If project is located in a SFHA, check how it was determined: <input type="checkbox"/> Redelineation <input type="checkbox"/> Detailed Study <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Limited Detail Study <input type="checkbox"/> Approximate Study <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
List flood zone designation: Zone AE
Check if applies: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AE Zone <input type="checkbox"/> Floodway <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Encroachment <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> A Zone <input type="checkbox"/> Local Setbacks Required <input type="checkbox"/> No Local Setbacks Required
If local setbacks are required, list how many feet:
Does proposed channel boundary encroach outside floodway/non-encroachment/setbacks?  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No



<p>Land Acquisition (Check)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> State owned (fee simple)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conservation easment (Design Bid Build)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Conservation Easement (Full Delivery Project)</p> <p>Note: if the project property is state-owned, then all requirements should be addressed to the Department of Administration, State Construction Office (attn: Herbert Neily, (919) 807-4101)</p>
<p>Is community/county participating in the NFIP program?</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes                      <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>Note: if community is not participating, then all requirements should be addressed to NFIP (attn: Edward Curtis, (919) 715-8000 x369)</p>
<p>Name of Local Floodplain Administrator: Jerry Silvers</p> <p>Phone Number: 828-652-7121</p>

**Floodplain Requirements**

This section to be filled by designer/applicant following verification with the LFPA

- No Action
- No Rise
- Letter of Map Revision
- Conditional Letter of Map Revision
- Other Requirements

<p>List other requirements:</p> <p>To be determined once DRAFT design is approved. Will likely require a CLOMR. McDowell Co. may allow a No-Rise on the condition that a LOMR will be completed after construction.</p>
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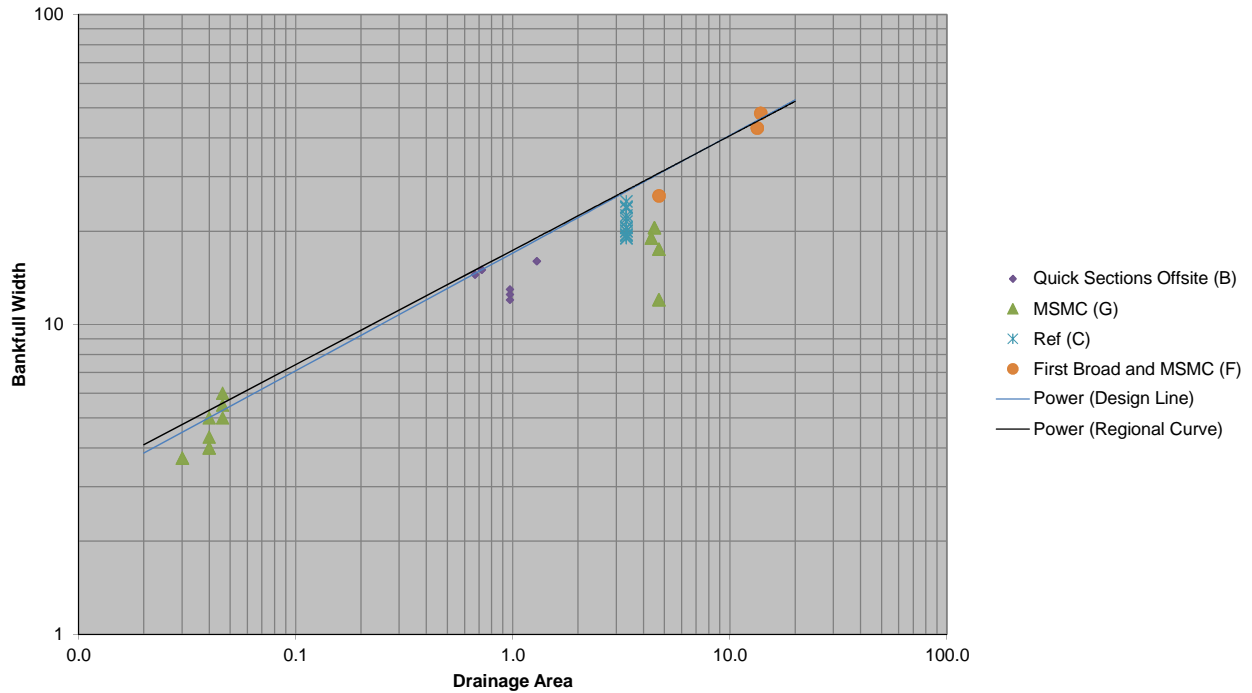
<p>Comments:</p>    
----------------------------------

Name: Amy J. Wazenegger, PE                      Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: President/Sr. Engineer (WAZ)                      Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**APPENDIX C**  
**MITIGATION WORK PLAN DATA and ANALYSES**

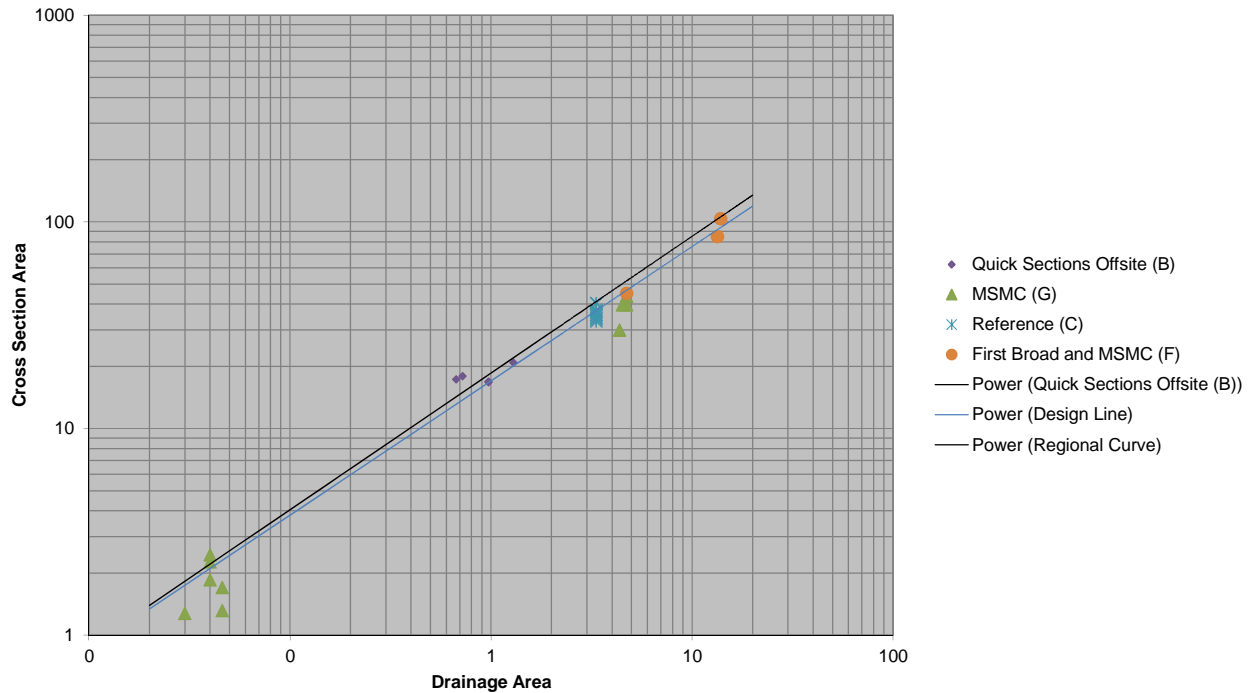
### Middle South Muddy Bankfull Width



Trendline Reference Streams	Coefficient	Exponent
Design Range (+/-)		
Design Line	17.0	0.38
Regional Curve	17.4	0.37

Design Line		Regional Curve	
X	Y	X	Y
0.02	3.845	0.02	4.094
20	53.069	20	52.483

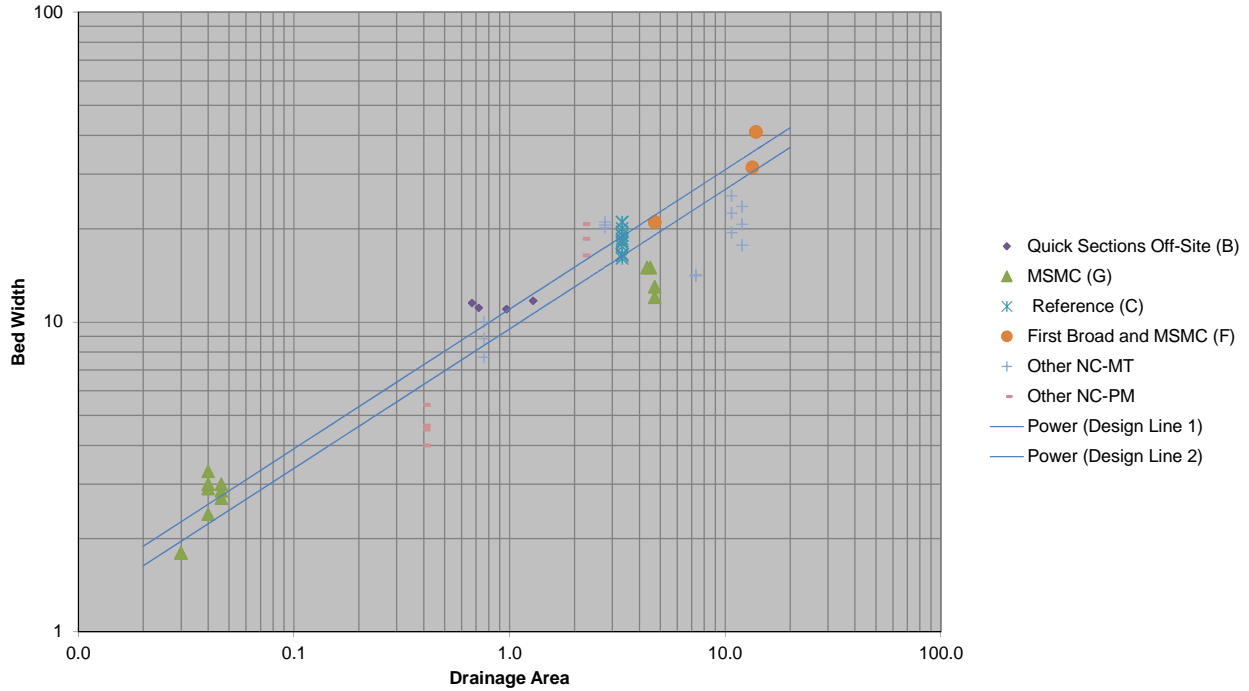
### Middle South Muddy Cross Sectional Area



Trendline Reference Streams	Coefficient	Exponent
Design Range (+/-)		
Design Line	17.0	0.65
Regional Curve	18.6	0.66

Design Line		Regional Curve	
X	Y	X	Y
0.02	1.337	0.02	1.395
20	119.157	20	134.684

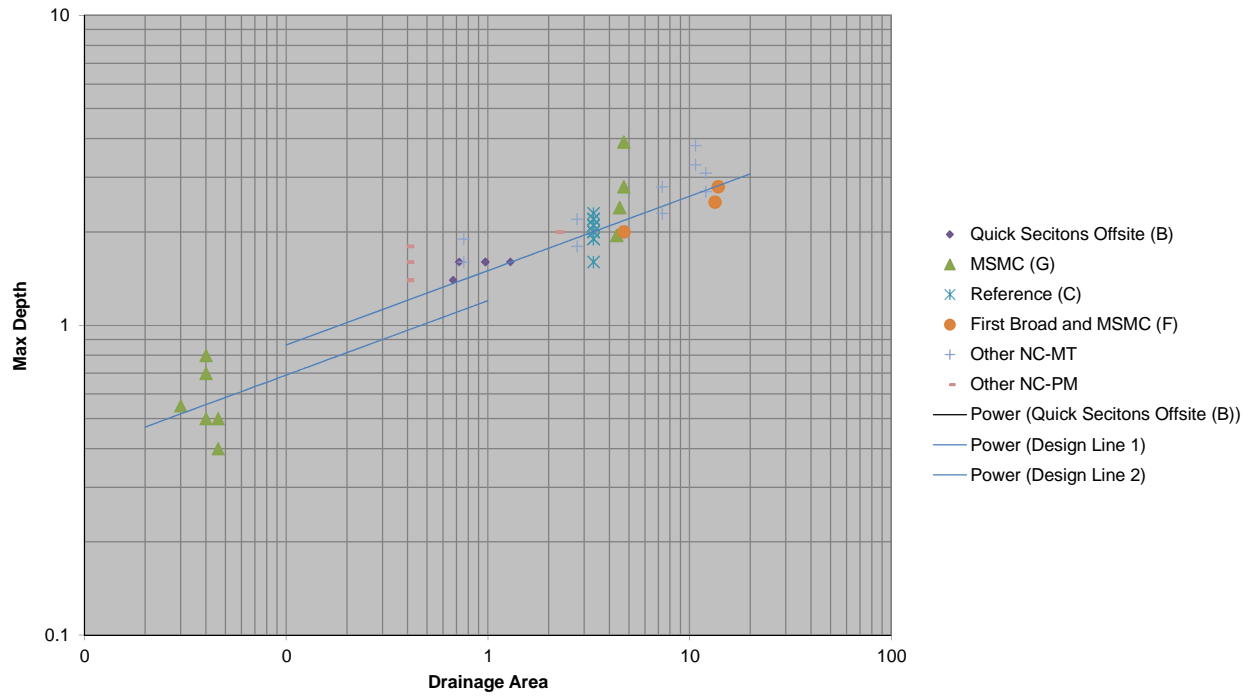
### Middle South Muddy Bed Width Design



Trendline All Streams	Coefficient	Exponent
Design Range (+/-)		
Design Line (1)	11.0	0.45
Design Line (2)	9.5	0.45

Design Line		Design Line (2)	
X	Y	X	Y
0.02	1.892	0.02	1.634
20	42.350	20	36.575

### Middle South Muddy Max Depth



Trendline Reference Streams	Coefficient	Exponent
Design Range (+/-)		
Design Line (1)	1.50	0.24
Design Line (2)	1.2	0.24

Design Line (1)		Design Line (2)	
X	Y	X	Y
0.1	0.863	0.02	0.469
20	3.078	1	1.200



**Sediment Regime**

Project: Middle South Muddy  
 Project No.: 1049-MSMC  
 Client: NCEEP  
 Contract No.: 93875  
 County/State: McDowell County, NC

Reach	South Muddy Creek	Sprouse Branch	Iva Branch		Upstream Adjacent Forecast Reach	Upstream Extended Forecast Reach	Reference Reach Tom's Creek	Reference Reach Cold Springs
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<b><u>Bed Material Nature</u></b>								
Depth of Bed Probe	0.8 - 1.0	0.2	0.3		0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2
Matrix Bonding	Loose	Loose	Loose		Loose	Loose	Moderate	Moderate
Parent Material Exposure	None	Occasional	Frequent		Occasional	None	None	None
Well Graded	Yes	No	No		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

<b><u>Depositional Patterns</u></b> (None-Minimal-Moderate-Extensive)								
Point Bars	Minimal	None	Minimal		Moderate	Extensive	Extensive	Minimal
Mid-channel Bars	Moderate	None	None		Moderate	Extensive	Moderate	Minimal
Side-channel Bars	None	None	None		Minimal	Moderate	Moderate	None
Diagonal Bars	Moderate	None	None		Minimal	Moderate	Moderate	Minimal
Bar Length/W <sub>BED</sub>	1	None	None		1	1.5	2	1
Dune Presentation of Bars	Minimal	None	None		Minimal	Moderate	None	None
Channel Branching	None	None	None		None	Minimal	None	None
Tributary Deltas	None	None	None		N/a	Moderate	None	None
Dune Length/Height (FT)	10/0.5	None	None		10/0.5	10/0.5	N/a	N/a
Ripple Length/Height (FT)	0.5/0.1	0.2/0.05	0.2/0.05		N/a	N/a	N/a	N/a

<b><u>Sediment Measurements</u></b>								
<b><u>Riffle - Pebble Count</u></b>								
% Sand	16%	80%	80%			35%	9%	11%
D <sub>50</sub>	19	0.3	0.3			12	29	45
D <sub>84</sub>	71	4	4			42	69	130
D <sub>95</sub>	110	16	16			80	120	190

<b><u>Reach - Pebble Count</u></b>								
% Sand	37%						4%	11%
D <sub>50</sub>	18						31	31
D <sub>84</sub>	83						71	120
D <sub>95</sub>	140						94	170

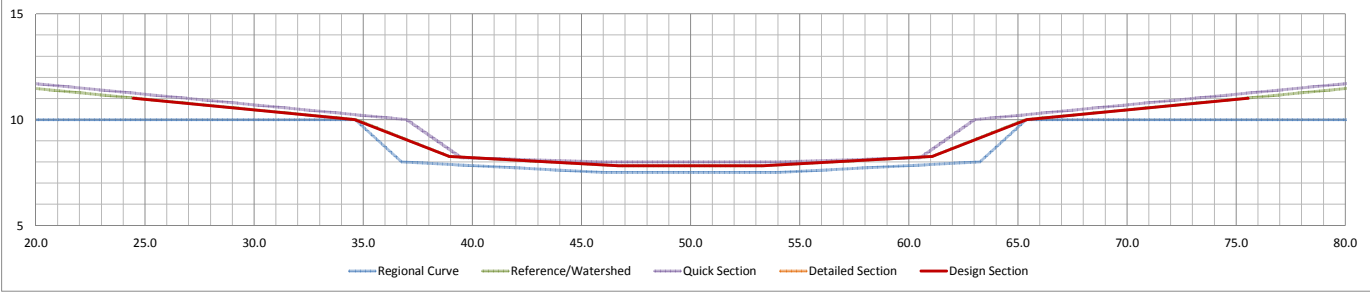
<b><u>Bar (Pavement)</u></b>								
% Sand						3%	2%	5%
D <sub>50</sub>						25	46	79
D <sub>84</sub>						47	88	99
D <sub>95</sub>						58	110	110
D <sub>MAX</sub>						57	110	110

<b><u>Bar (Sub-Pavement)</u></b>								
% Sand						10%	23%	35%
D <sub>50</sub>						11	10	33
D <sub>84</sub>						16	35	66
D <sub>95</sub>						27	52	82

<b><u>Sediment Regime</u></b> (Low - Mod. Low - Moderate - Mod. High - High)								
Sediment Load	Mod. High	Low	Low		Mod. High	High	Mod. High	Mod. Low
Sediment Mobility	Mod. High	High	High		Mod. High	High	Moderate	Mod. Low

# Design Section 1

Project: Middle South Muddy  
 Project No.: 1049-MSMC  
 Client: NCEEP  
 Contract No.: 93875  
 County/State: McDowell County, NC



Regional Curve	
Coef	Exp
A <sub>BKF</sub>	18.56
W <sub>BKF</sub>	17.36
W <sub>BED</sub>	14.53
d <sub>MAX</sub>	1.65
d <sub>MEAN</sub>	1.18
F/p-Bench Width	50
F/p-Bench Slope	0 (H:1)
Thalweg Ratio	0.30
Toe Depth Ratio	0.80
W <sub>BKF</sub>	30.7
W <sub>BED</sub>	26.5
W <sub>THL</sub>	7.9
d <sub>MAX</sub>	2.5
d <sub>TOE</sub>	2.0

Reference/Watershed Curve	
Coef	Exp
A <sub>BKF</sub>	17.00
W <sub>BKF</sub>	17.00
W <sub>BED</sub>	11.00
d <sub>MAX</sub>	1.50
d <sub>MEAN</sub>	0.240
F/p-Bench Width	50
F/p-Bench Slope	10 (H:1)
Thalweg Ratio	0.30
Toe Depth Ratio	0.80
W <sub>BKF</sub>	30.6
W <sub>BED</sub>	22.1
W <sub>THL</sub>	6.6
d <sub>MAX</sub>	2.2
d <sub>TOE</sub>	1.7

Existing Quick Section	
F/p-Bench Width	50
F/p-Bench Slope	10 (H:1)
W <sub>BKF</sub>	26.0
W <sub>BED</sub>	21.0
W <sub>THL</sub>	8.0
d <sub>MAX</sub>	2.0
d <sub>TOE</sub>	1.8

Existing Detailed Section		
Point No.	Offset	Elevation
1	10	100
2	20	99
3	30	98
4	40	98
5	50	99
6	60	99
7	70	99
8	80	99
9	90	99
10	92	97
11	93	96.5
12	94	96
13	106	96
14	107	97
15	108	98
16	109	98.5
17	115	99
18	180	100
19	190	100
20	200	100

Design Section		
Drainage Area	4.7	(sq. mi.)
Coef	Exp	
W <sub>BED</sub>	11.00	0.450
d <sub>MAX</sub>	1.50	0.240
Bank Slope	2.5	(H:1)
Thalweg Ratio	0.30	(Thalweg/Bed Width)
Toe Depth Ratio	0.80	(Toe/Max Depth)
Bench Width Ratio	0.33	(Bench/Bankfull)
Bench Slope	10	(H:1)
W <sub>BKF</sub>	30.8	
W <sub>BED</sub>	22.1	
W <sub>THL</sub>	6.6	
d <sub>MAX</sub>	2.2	
d <sub>TOE</sub>	1.7	S <sub>TOE</sub> 17.8
d <sub>MEAN</sub>	1.70	
W <sub>BENCH</sub>	10.2	

Plot Section	yes	(Yes/No)
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	-15.4	10
2	34.6	10.0
3	36.8	8.0
4	46.0	7.5
5	54.0	7.5
6	63.2	8.0
7	65.4	10.0
8	115.4	10

Plot Section	yes	(Yes/No)
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	-15.3	15
2	34.7	10.0
3	39.0	8.3
4	46.7	7.8
5	53.3	7.8
6	61.0	8.3
7	65.3	10.0
8	115.3	15

Plot Section	yes	(Yes/No)
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	-13.0	15
2	37.0	10.0
3	39.5	8.2
4	46.0	8.0
5	54.0	8.0
6	60.5	8.2
7	63.0	10.0
8	113.0	15

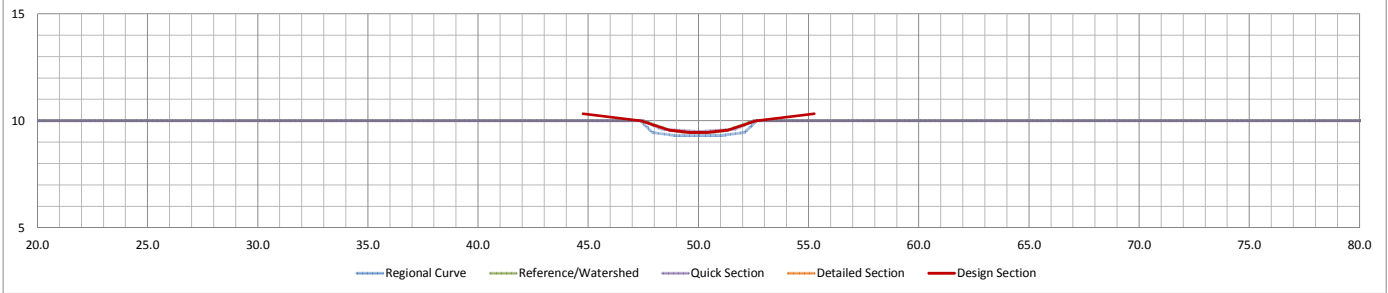
Center of Channel		
Center of Channel	100	(Offset)
Bankfull Elevation	99	
Plot Section		
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		

Plot Section	yes	(Yes/No)
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	24.5	11.0
2	34.6	10.0
3	39.0	8.3
4	46.7	7.8
5	53.3	7.8
6	61.0	8.3
7	65.4	10.0
8	75.5	11.0

Section Comparisons					
	Regional Curve	Ref/Wtrshd	Quick Section	Detailed Section	Design Section
A <sub>BKF</sub>	51.7	46.5	45.2		52.2
Difference	101%	112%	115%		
d <sub>MEAN</sub>	1.68	1.52	1.74		1.70
Difference	101%	112%	98%		
P	32.36	31.32	27.17		31.47
Hydr. R	1.60	1.48	1.66		1.66
Difference	104%	112%	100%		
W/d Ratio	18.3	20.2	15.0		18.1

## Design Section 2

Project: Middle South Muddy  
 Project No.: 1049-MSMC  
 Client: NCEEP  
 Contract No.: 93875  
 County/State: McDowell County, NC



Regional Curve		
	Coef	Exp
A <sub>BKF</sub>	18.56	0.66
W <sub>BKF</sub>	17.36	0.37
W <sub>BED</sub>	14.53	0.388
d <sub>MAX</sub>	1.65	0.270
d <sub>MEAN</sub>	1.18	0.27
F/p-Bench Width	150	
F/p-Bench Slope	0	(H:1)
Thalweg Ratio	0.50	
Toe Depth Ratio	0.80	
W <sub>BKF</sub>	5.3	
W <sub>BED</sub>	4.2	
W <sub>THL</sub>	2.1	
d <sub>MAX</sub>	0.7	
d <sub>TOE</sub>	0.6	

Reference/Watershed Curve		
	Coef	Exp
A <sub>BKF</sub>	17.00	0.65
W <sub>BKF</sub>	17.00	0.38
W <sub>BED</sub>	11.00	0.450
d <sub>MAX</sub>	1.20	0.240
d <sub>MEAN</sub>		
F/p-Bench Width	150	
F/p-Bench Slope	0	(H:1)
Thalweg Ratio	0.50	
Toe Depth Ratio	0.80	
W <sub>BKF</sub>	5.0	
W <sub>BED</sub>	2.6	
W <sub>THL</sub>	1.3	
d <sub>MAX</sub>	0.6	
d <sub>TOE</sub>	0.4	

Existing Quick Section		
	Coef	Exp
F/p-Bench Width	50	
F/p-Bench Slope	0	(H:1)
W <sub>BKF</sub>	5.0	
W <sub>BED</sub>	3.3	
W <sub>THL</sub>	0.1	
d <sub>MAX</sub>	0.5	
d <sub>TOE</sub>	0.4	

Existing Detailed Section		
Point No.	Offset	Elevation
1	10	100
2	20	99
3	30	98
4	40	98
5	50	99
6	60	99
7	70	99
8	80	99
9	90	99
10	92	97
11	93	96.5
12	94	96
13	106	96
14	107	97
15	108	98
16	109	98.5
17	115	99
18	180	100
19	190	100
20	200	100

Design Section		
	Coef	Exp
Drainage Area	0.04	(sq. mi.)
W <sub>BED</sub>	11.00	0.450
d <sub>MAX</sub>	1.20	0.240
Bank Slope	3	(H:1)
Thalweg Ratio	0.30	(Thalweg/Bed Width)
Toe Depth Ratio	0.80	(Toe/Max Depth)
Bench Width Ratio	0.5	(Bench/Bankfull)
Bench Slope	8	(H:1)

W <sub>BKF</sub>	5.2	
W <sub>BED</sub>	2.6	
W <sub>THL</sub>	0.8	
d <sub>MAX</sub>	0.55	
d <sub>TOE</sub>	0.44	S <sub>TOE</sub> 8.2
d <sub>MEAN</sub>	0.37	
W <sub>BENCH</sub>	2.6	

Plot Section		
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	-102.6	10
2	47.4	10.0
3	47.9	9.4
4	49.0	9.3
5	51.0	9.3
6	52.1	9.4
7	52.6	10.0
8	202.6	10

Plot Section		
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	-102.5	10
2	47.5	10.0
3	48.7	9.6
4	49.4	9.4
5	50.6	9.4
6	51.3	9.6
7	52.5	10.0
8	202.5	10

Plot Section		
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	-2.5	10
2	47.5	10.0
3	48.4	9.6
4	50.0	9.5
5	50.0	9.5
6	51.7	9.6
7	52.5	10.0
8	102.5	10

Center of Channel	100	(Offset)
Bankfull Elevation	99	
Plot Section	no	(Yes/No)
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		

Plot Section		
Point No.	X	Y
Center	50	10
1	44.8	10.3
2	47.4	10.0
3	48.7	9.6
4	49.6	9.4
5	50.4	9.4
6	51.3	9.6
7	52.6	10.0
8	55.2	10.3

Section Comparisons					
	Regional Curve	Ref/Wtrshed	Quick Section	Detailed Section	Design Section
A <sub>BKF</sub>	2.2	2.1	1.8		1.9
Difference	87%	92%	105%		
d <sub>MEAN</sub>	0.42	0.42	0.37		0.37
Difference	88%	87%	100%		
P	5.76	5.18	5.18		5.40
Hydr. R	0.38	0.41	0.35		0.36
Difference	93%	88%	101%		
W/d Ratio	12.7	11.9	13.7		14.3















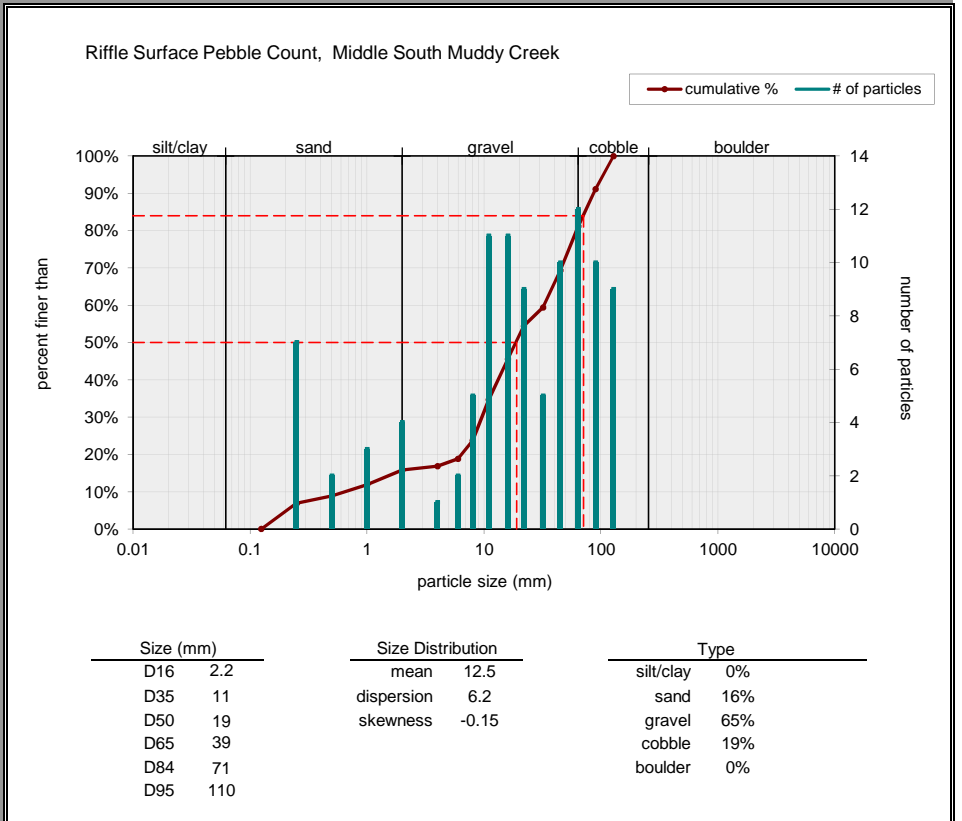


**1) Individual Pebble Count**

Two individual samples may be entered below. Select sample type for each.

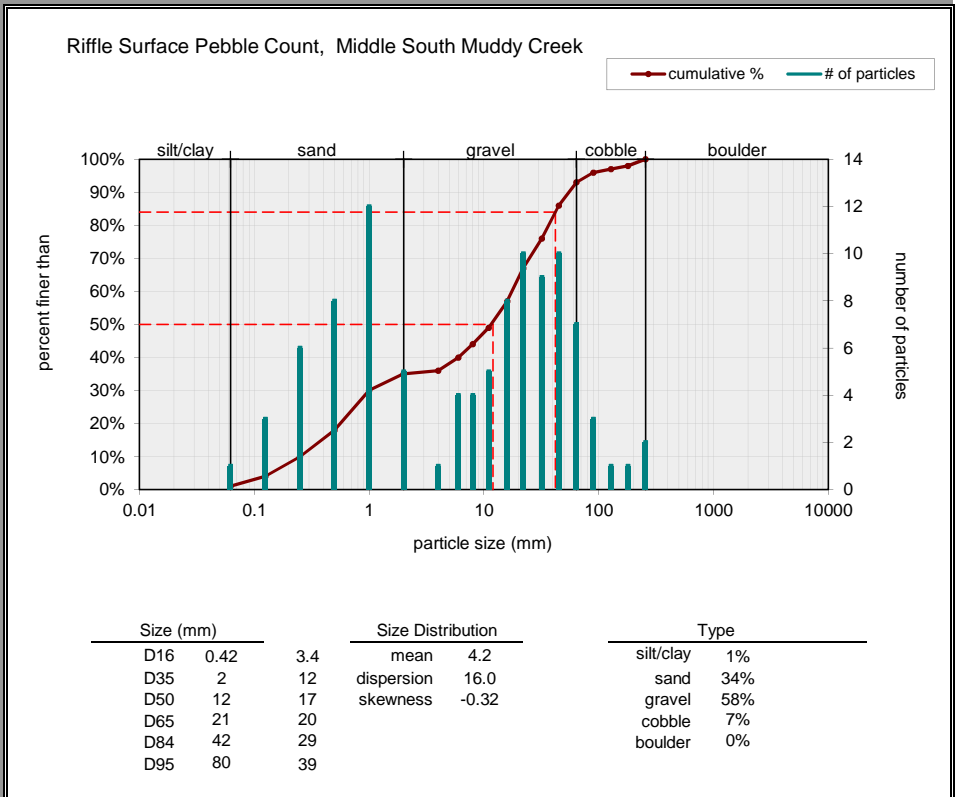
Riffle Surface		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	7
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	2
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	3
very coarse sand	1 - 2	4
very fine gravel	2 - 4	1
fine gravel	4 - 6	2
fine gravel	6 - 8	5
medium gravel	8 - 11	11
medium gravel	11 - 16	11
coarse gravel	16 - 22	9
coarse gravel	22 - 32	5
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	10
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	12
small cobble	64 - 90	10
medium cobble	90 - 128	9
large cobble	128 - 180	
very large cobble	180 - 256	
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		101
bedrock	-----	
clay hardpan	-----	
detritus/wood	-----	
artificial	-----	
total count:		101

Note: On-Site Between Fords



Riffle Surface		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	1
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	3
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	6
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	8
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	12
very coarse sand	1 - 2	5
very fine gravel	2 - 4	1
fine gravel	4 - 6	4
fine gravel	6 - 8	4
medium gravel	8 - 11	5
medium gravel	11 - 16	8
coarse gravel	16 - 22	10
coarse gravel	22 - 32	9
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	10
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	7
small cobble	64 - 90	3
medium cobble	90 - 128	1
large cobble	128 - 180	1
very large cobble	180 - 256	2
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		100
bedrock	-----	
clay hardpan	-----	
detritus/wood	-----	
artificial	-----	
total count:		100

Note: Extended Forecast Reach





2) Weighted Pebble Count

Feature Percent of Reach

Riffle, Pool, Run, Glide

Riffle **26** %

Run **20** %

Pool **37** %

Glide **17** %

Weighted pebble count by bed features

Material	Size Range (mm)	weighted
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	0.0
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	0.0
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	7.0
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	20.0
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	5.0
very coarse sand	1 - 2	5.0
very fine gravel	2 - 4	1.0
fine gravel	4 - 6	0.0
fine gravel	6 - 8	3.0
medium gravel	8 - 11	3.0
medium gravel	11 - 16	4.0
coarse gravel	16 - 22	6.0
coarse gravel	22 - 32	4.0
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	9.0
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	8.0
small cobble	64 - 90	12.0
medium cobble	90 - 128	7.0
large cobble	128 - 180	4.0
very large cobble	180 - 256	1.0
small boulder	256 - 362	1.0
small boulder	362 - 512	0.0
medium boulder	512 - 1024	0.0
large boulder	1024 - 2048	0.0
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	0.0

total particle weighted count: 100

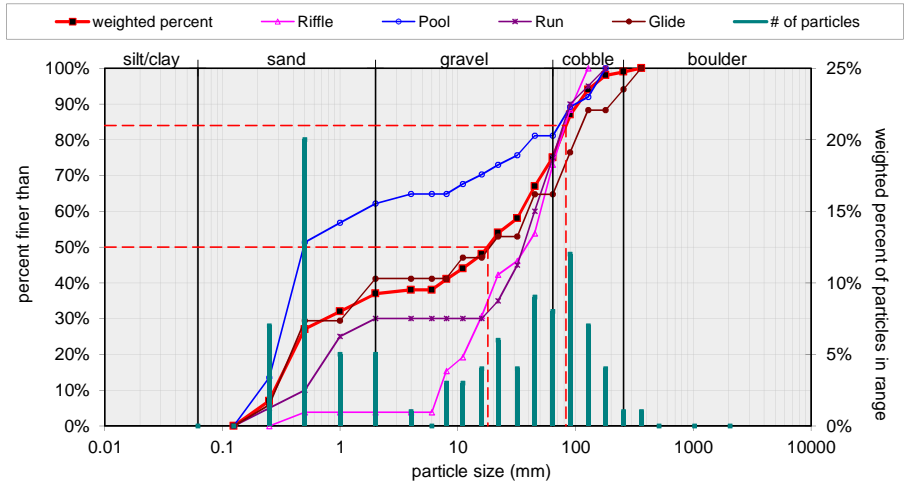
bedrock	0.0
clay hardpan	0.0
detritus/wood	0.0
artificial	0.0

total weighted count: 100.0

Note: On-Site Between Fords

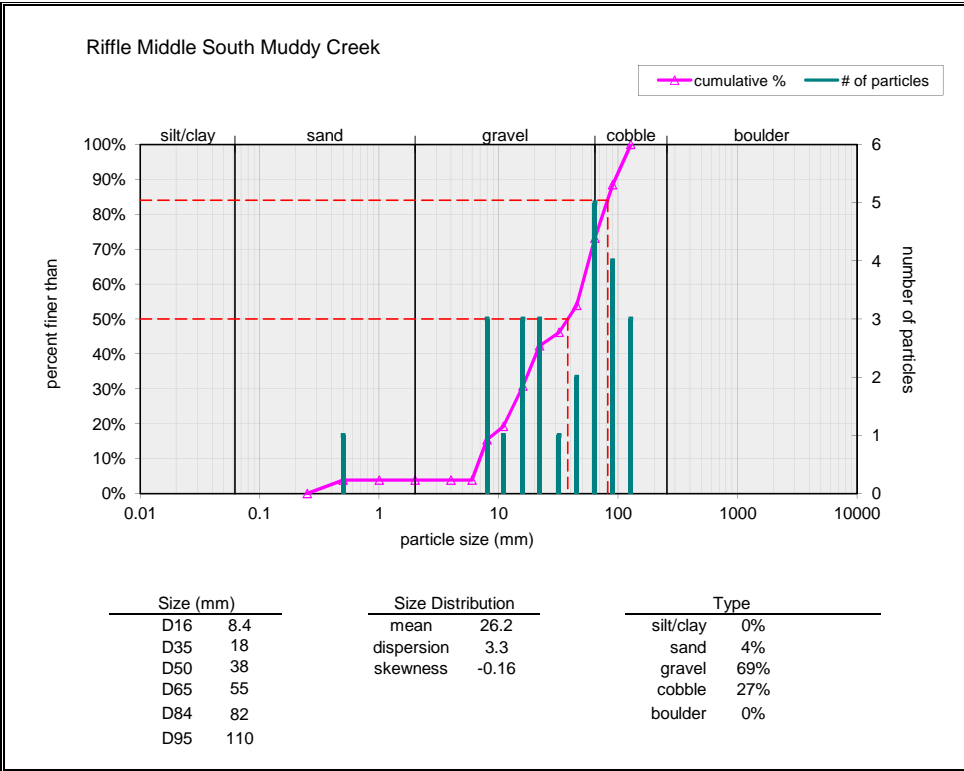
Weighted pebble count by bed features Middle South Muddy Creek

26% riffle 37% pool 20% run 17% glide

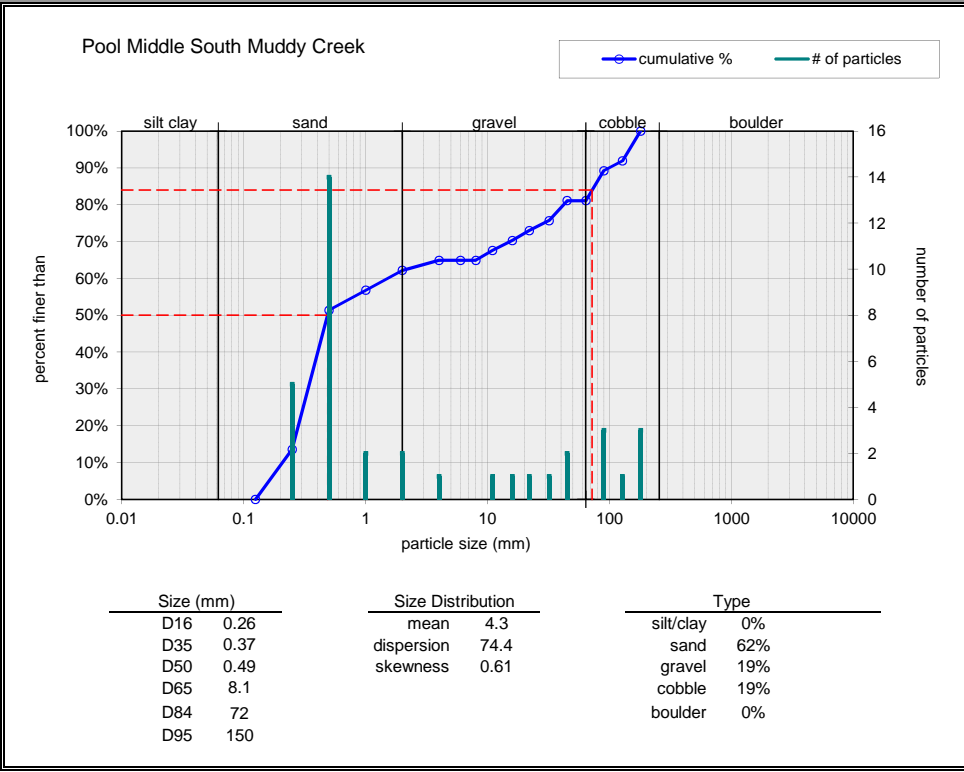


Size (mm)	Size Distribution	Type
D16	0.34	silt/clay 0%
D35	1.5	sand 37%
D50	18	gravel 38%
D65	42	cobble 24%
D84	83	boulder 1%
D95	140	

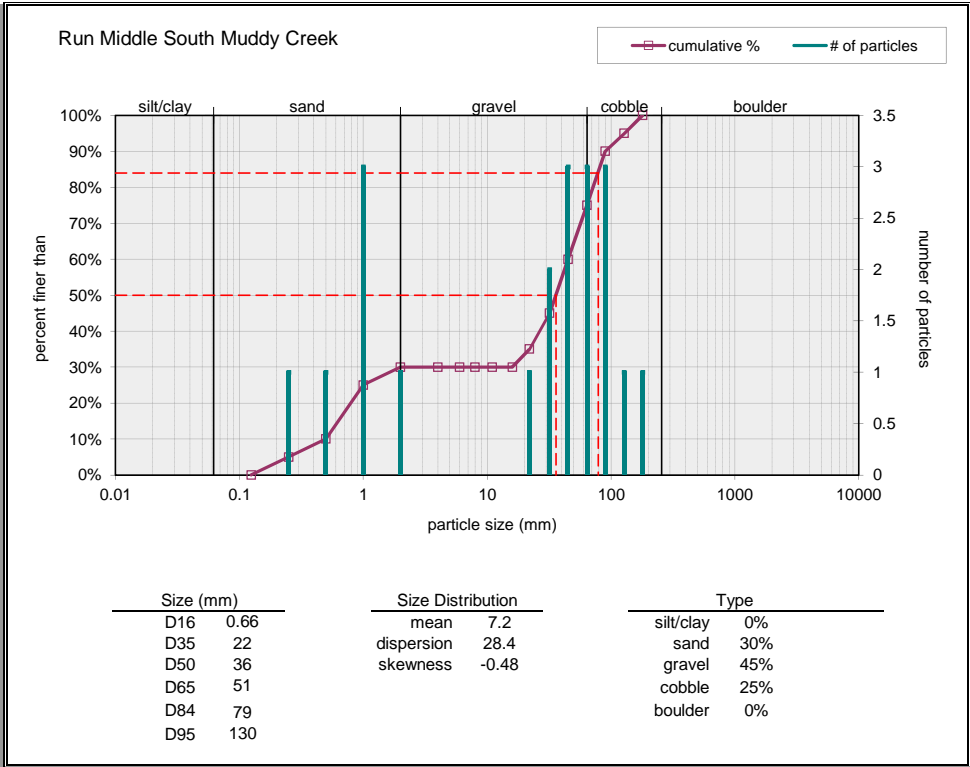
Riffle		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	
very coarse sand	1 - 2	
very fine gravel	2 - 4	
fine gravel	4 - 6	
fine gravel	6 - 8	3
medium gravel	8 - 11	1
medium gravel	11 - 16	3
coarse gravel	16 - 22	3
coarse gravel	22 - 32	1
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	2
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	5
small cobble	64 - 90	4
medium cobble	90 - 128	3
large cobble	128 - 180	
very large cobble	180 - 256	
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		26
bedrock	-----	
clay hardpan	-----	
detritus/wood	-----	
artificial	-----	
total count:		26
Note: _____		



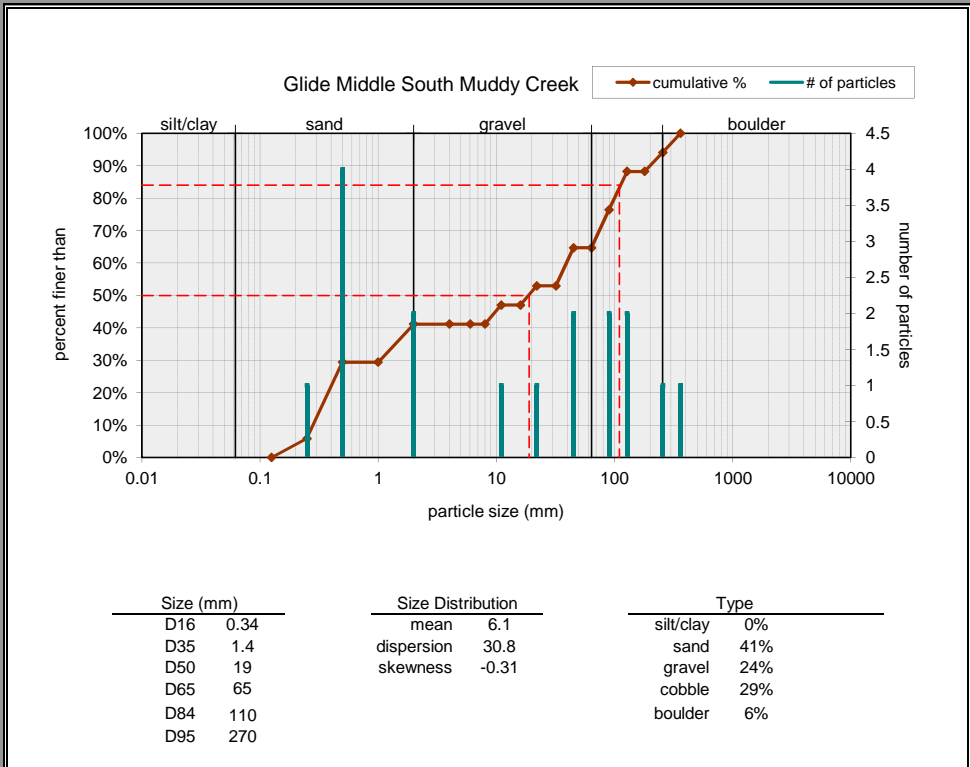
Pool		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	5
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	14
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	2
very coarse sand	1 - 2	2
very fine gravel	2 - 4	1
fine gravel	4 - 6	
fine gravel	6 - 8	
medium gravel	8 - 11	1
medium gravel	11 - 16	1
coarse gravel	16 - 22	1
coarse gravel	22 - 32	1
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	2
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	
small cobble	64 - 90	3
medium cobble	90 - 128	1
large cobble	128 - 180	3
very large cobble	180 - 256	
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		37
bedrock	-----	
clay hardpan	-----	
detritus/wood	-----	
artificial	-----	
total count:		37
Note: _____		



Run	Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
	silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
	very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
	fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	1
	medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1
	coarse sand	0.5 - 1	3
	very coarse sand	1 - 2	1
	very fine gravel	2 - 4	
	fine gravel	4 - 6	
	fine gravel	6 - 8	
	medium gravel	8 - 11	
	medium gravel	11 - 16	
	coarse gravel	16 - 22	1
	coarse gravel	22 - 32	2
	very coarse gravel	32 - 45	3
	very coarse gravel	45 - 64	3
	small cobble	64 - 90	3
	medium cobble	90 - 128	1
	large cobble	128 - 180	1
	very large cobble	180 - 256	
	small boulder	256 - 362	
	small boulder	362 - 512	
	medium boulder	512 - 1024	
	large boulder	1024 - 2048	
	very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:			20
	bedrock	-----	
	clay hardpan	-----	
	detritus/wood	-----	
	artificial	-----	
total count:			20
Note: _____			



Glide	Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
	silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
	very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
	fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	1
	medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	4
	coarse sand	0.5 - 1	
	very coarse sand	1 - 2	2
	very fine gravel	2 - 4	
	fine gravel	4 - 6	
	fine gravel	6 - 8	
	medium gravel	8 - 11	1
	medium gravel	11 - 16	
	coarse gravel	16 - 22	1
	coarse gravel	22 - 32	
	very coarse gravel	32 - 45	2
	very coarse gravel	45 - 64	
	small cobble	64 - 90	2
	medium cobble	90 - 128	2
	large cobble	128 - 180	
	very large cobble	180 - 256	1
	small boulder	256 - 362	1
	small boulder	362 - 512	
	medium boulder	512 - 1024	
	large boulder	1024 - 2048	
	very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:			17
	bedrock	-----	
	clay hardpan	-----	
	detritus/wood	-----	
	artificial	-----	
total count:			17
Note: _____			

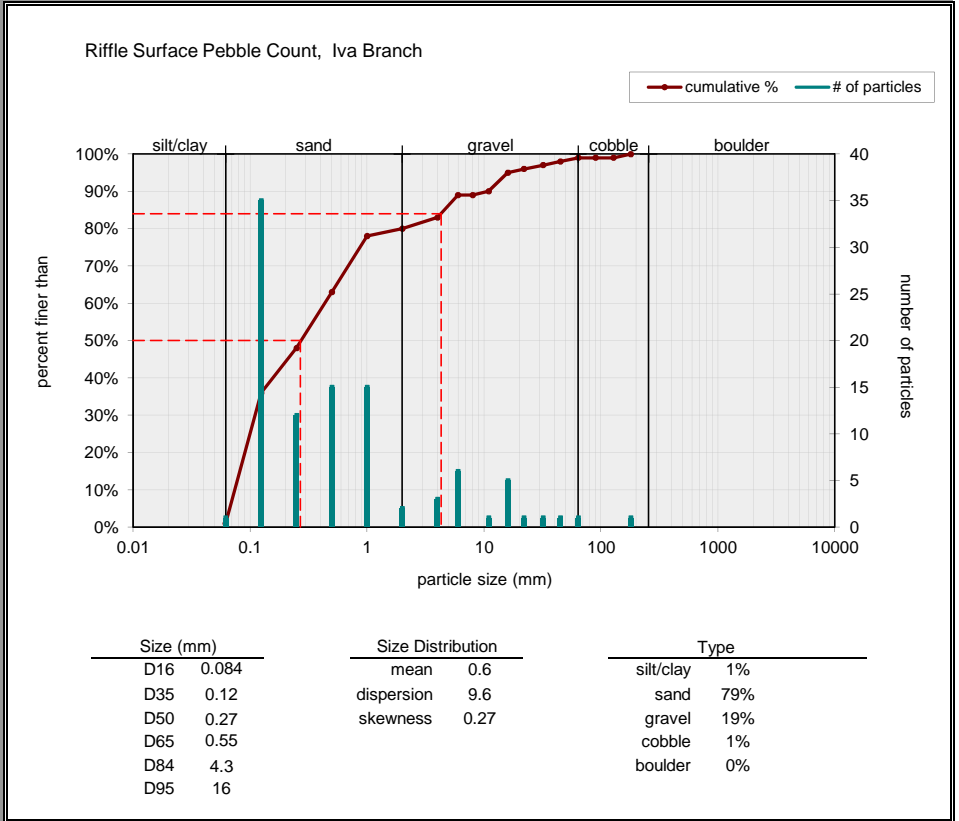




**1) Individual Pebble Count**

Two individual samples may be entered below. Select sample type for each.

Riffle Surface		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	1
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	35
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	12
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	15
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	15
very coarse sand	1 - 2	2
very fine gravel	2 - 4	3
fine gravel	4 - 6	6
fine gravel	6 - 8	
medium gravel	8 - 11	1
medium gravel	11 - 16	5
coarse gravel	16 - 22	1
coarse gravel	22 - 32	1
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	1
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	1
small cobble	64 - 90	
medium cobble	90 - 128	
large cobble	128 - 180	1
very large cobble	180 - 256	
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		100
bedrock	-----	
clay hardpan	-----	
detritus/wood	-----	
artificial	-----	
total count:		100
Note:		



**Erosion Rate Calculations**

Project: 1049-MSMC Date: 3/21/2011  
 Stream: MSMC Crew:  
 Reach/Description: Page:1 Of: 7

Feature	Units	moving u/s from d/s end of project					
Reach Name		msmc	msmc	msmc	msmc	msmc	msmc
Station/Location		13+00	13+00	12+50	11+50	11+50	08+50
Photo No.							
Reach Length	ft	150	50	100	150	300	150
Bank	RT-LT-Both	R	L	L	R	L	L
Bank Height	ft	5	5	5	4	4	5
Bankfull Height	ft	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	2
Root Depth	ft	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Root Density	%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%
Bank Angle	Degrees	80	80	60	40	85	35
Surface Protection	%	30%	40%	75%	80%	60%	10%
Bank Material	C-G-S-SC	S	S	S	S/G	S/G	S/G
Stratification	Yes-No	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y
Thalweg Position	C-OC-Toe	OC	OC	OC	C	C	OC
D <sub>TOE</sub> /D <sub>MEAN</sub>	<1 or >1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Local Slope > Avg	Yes-No	N	N	N	N	N	N

**BEHI Calculation**

Bank Ht / Bkf Ht	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
BEHI Score	9	9	9.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
Root Depth / Bnk Ht	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.04</b>
BEHI Score	9	9	9	9	9	9
Weighted Root Density	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
BEHI Score	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bank Angle	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>35</b>
BEHI Score	6	6	4	3	7	2.5
Surface Protection	<b>30%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>10%</b>
BEHI Score	6	5	2.8	2	3.5	9
Bank Material Adjustment	10	10	10	5	5	5
Stratification Adjustment	0	0	0	5	5	5
Total BEHI Score	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>49.2</b>
Rating	EXTREME	EXTREME	VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH	EXTREME	EXTREME

**NBS Calculation**

Thalweg Position Score	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1.5
Toe Depth Ratio Score	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local Slope Score	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total NBS Rating	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Rating	LOW	LOW	LOW	VERY LOW	VERY LOW	LOW

**Erosion Rate Prediction**

Erosion Rate (ft/yr)	0.4	0.4	0.23	0.17	0.2	0.4	<b>Sheet Total</b>
Erosion Total (ft <sup>3</sup> /yr)	<b>300</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1157</b>



**Erosion Rate Calculations**

Project: 1049-MSMC Date: 3/21/2011  
 Stream: MSMC Crew:  
 Reach/Description: Page: 3 Of: 7

Feature	Units						
Reach Name		MSMC					
Station/Location		02+00					
Photo No.							
Reach Length	ft	200					
Bank	RT-LT-Both	R					
Bank Height	ft	6					
Bankfull Height	ft	2					
Root Depth	ft	0.5					
Root Density	%	10%					
Bank Angle	Degrees	85					
Surface Protection	%	75%					
Bank Material	C-G-S-SC	S					
Stratification	Yes-No	N					
Thalweg Position	C-OC-Toe	OC					
D <sub>TOE</sub> /D <sub>MEAN</sub>	<1 or >1	<1					
Local Slope > Avg	Yes-No	N					

**BEHI Calculation**

Bank Ht / Bkf Ht		<b>3</b>					
BEHI Score		9.2					
Root Depth / Bnk Ht		<b>0.08</b>					
BEHI Score		8.7					
Weighted Root Density		<b>0.8%</b>					
BEHI Score		10					
Bank Angle		<b>85</b>					
BEHI Score		6.3					
Surface Protection		<b>75%</b>					
BEHI Score		2.5					
Bank Material Adjustment		10					
Stratification Adjustment		0					
Total BEHI Score		<b>46.7</b>					
Rating		EXTREME					

**NBS Calculation**

Thalweg Position Score		1.5					
Toe Depth Ratio Score		0					
Local Slope Score		0					
Total NBS Rating		<b>1.5</b>					
Rating		LOW					

**Erosion Rate Prediction**

Erosion Rate (ft/yr)		0.4					
Erosion Total (ft <sup>3</sup> /yr)		<b>480</b>					<b>Sheet Total</b> 480



**Erosion Rate Calculations**

Project: 1049-MSMC Date: 3/21/2011  
 Stream: SPROUSE BRANCH Crew:  
 Reach/Description: Page: 4 Of: 7

Feature	Units						
Reach Name		SPROUSE	SPROUSE	SPROUSE	SPROUSE		
Station/Location		7+25	7+25	3+50	3+50		
Photo No.							
Reach Length	ft	375	375	350	350		
Bank	RT-LT-Both	L	R	L	R		
Bank Height	ft	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5		
Bankfull Height	ft	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		
Root Depth	ft	1	1	0.7	0.7		
Root Density	%	25%	25%	15%	15%		
Bank Angle	Degrees	40	40	75	75		
Surface Protection	%	100%	100%	70%	70%		
Bank Material	C-G-S-SC	S	S	S, SC	S, SC		
Stratification	Yes-No	N	N	N	N		
Thalweg Position	C-OC-Toe	C	C	C	C		
D <sub>TOE</sub> /D <sub>MEAN</sub>	<1 or >1	1	1	1	1		
Local Slope > Avg	Yes-No	N	N	N	N		

**BEHI Calculation**

Bank Ht / Bkf Ht	<b>8.75</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>8.75</b>	<b>8.75</b>		
BEHI Score	10	10	10	10		
Root Depth / Bnk Ht	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.20</b>		
BEHI Score	5.8	5.8	6	6		
Weighted Root Density	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>		
BEHI Score	8.8	8.8	9.5	9.5		
Bank Angle	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>		
BEHI Score	3	3	5	5		
Surface Protection	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>70%</b>		
BEHI Score	0	0	2.7	2.7		
Bank Material Adjustment	10	10	8	8		
Stratification Adjustment	0	0	0	0		
Total BEHI Score	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>41.2</b>		
Rating	HIGH	HIGH	VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH		

**NBS Calculation**

Thalweg Position Score	1	1	1	1		
Toe Depth Ratio Score	0	0	0	0		
Local Slope Score	0	0	0	0		
Total NBS Rating	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		
Rating	VERY LOW	VERY LOW	VERY LOW	VERY LOW		

**Erosion Rate Prediction**

Erosion Rate (ft/yr)	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17			<b>Sheet Total</b>
Erosion Total (ft <sup>3</sup> /yr)	<b>223.125</b>	<b>223.125</b>	<b>208.25</b>	<b>208.25</b>			<b>862.75</b>



**Erosion Rate Calculations**

Project: 1049-MSMC Date: 3/21/2011  
 Stream: IVA BRANCH Crew:  
 Reach/Description: Page: 6 Of: 7

Feature	Units						
Reach Name		IVA	IVA	IVA	IVA		IVA
Station/Location		3+50	3+50	3+00	3+00		
Photo No.							
Reach Length	ft	50	50	150	150		
Bank	RT-LT-Both	L	R	L	R		
Bank Height	ft	10	4.5	12	12		
Bankfull Height	ft	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		
Root Depth	ft	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Root Density	%	2%	2%	1%	1%		
Bank Angle	Degrees	90	80	85	85		
Surface Protection	%	10%	25%	10%	10%		
Bank Material	C-G-S-SC	S/G	S/G	S/G	S/G		
Stratification	Yes-No	N	N	N	N		
Thalweg Position	C-OC-Toe	C	C	C	C		
D <sub>TOE</sub> /D <sub>MEAN</sub>	<1 or >1	1	1	1	1		
Local Slope > Avg	Yes-No	N	N	N	N		
<b>BEHI Calculation</b>							
Bank Ht / Bkf Ht		25	11.25	30	30		
BEHI Score		10	10	10	10		
Root Depth / Bnk Ht		0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03		
BEHI Score		10	10	10	10		
Weighted Root Density		0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%		
BEHI Score		10	10	10	10		
Bank Angle		90	80	85	85		
BEHI Score		8	6	7	7		
Surface Protection		10%	25%	10%	10%		
BEHI Score		9	6.5	9	9		
Bank Material Adjustment		7	7	7	7		
Stratification Adjustment		0	0	0	0		
Total BEHI Score		54	49.5	53	53		
Rating		EXTREME	EXTREME	EXTREME	EXTREME		
<b>NBS Calculation</b>							
Thalweg Position Score		1	1	1	1		
Toe Depth Ratio Score		0	0	0	0		
Local Slope Score		0	0	0	0		
Total NBS Rating		1	1	1	1		
Rating		VERY LOW	VERY LOW	VERY LOW	VERY LOW		
<b>Erosion Rate Prediction</b>							
Erosion Rate (ft/yr)		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		<b>Sheet Total</b>
Erosion Total (ft <sup>3</sup> /yr)		100	45	360	360		<b>865</b>

**Erosion Rate Calculations**

Project: 1049-MSMC Date: 3/21/2011  
 Stream: IVA BRANCH Crew:  
 Reach/Description: Page: 7 Of: 7

Feature	Units						
Reach Name		IVA	IVA	IVA	IVA		IVA
Station/Location		DITCH	DITCH	1+50	1+50		
Photo No.							
Reach Length	ft	75	75	150	150		
Bank	RT-LT-Both	L	R	L	R		
Bank Height	ft	9	9	3	3		
Bankfull Height	ft	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Root Depth	ft	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5		
Root Density	%	1%	1%	30%	30%		
Bank Angle	Degrees	80	80	90	90		
Surface Protection	%	15%	15%	10%	10%		
Bank Material	C-G-S-SC	SC	SC	SC	SC		
Stratification	Yes-No	N	N	N	N		
Thalweg Position	C-OC-Toe	OC	OC	OC	OC		
D <sub>TOE</sub> /D <sub>MEAN</sub>	<1 or >1	1	1	1	1		
Local Slope > Avg	Yes-No	N	N	N	N		
<b>BEHI Calculation</b>							
Bank Ht / Bkf Ht		30	30	10	10		
BEHI Score		10	10	10	10		
Root Depth / Bnk Ht		0.02	0.02	0.17	0.17		
BEHI Score		10	10	7.8	7.8		
Weighted Root Density		0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	5.0%		
BEHI Score		10	10	9	9		
Bank Angle		80	80	90	90		
BEHI Score		6	6	8	8		
Surface Protection		15%	15%	10%	10%		
BEHI Score		8	8	9	9		
Bank Material Adjustment		0	0	0	0		
Stratification Adjustment		0	0	0	0		
Total BEHI Score		44	44	43.8	43.8		
Rating		VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH	VERY HIGH		
<b>NBS Calculation</b>							
Thalweg Position Score		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5		
Toe Depth Ratio Score		0	0	0	0		
Local Slope Score		0	0	0	0		
Total NBS Rating		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5		
Rating		LOW	LOW	LOW	LOW		
<b>Erosion Rate Prediction</b>							
Erosion Rate (ft/yr)		0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23		<b>Sheet Total</b>
Erosion Total (ft <sup>3</sup> /yr)		155.25	155.25	103.5	103.5		<b>517.5</b>

# EXISTING - CORRECTED

HEC-RAS Plan: Proposed 10' River: SouthMuddyCr Reach: Main

Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (cfs)	Min Ch El (ft)	W.S. Elev (ft)	E.G. Slope (ft/ft)	Froude # Chl	Vel Chnl (ft/s)	Shear Chan (lb/sq ft)	Power Chan (lb/ft s)	Power Total (lb/ft s)
Main	69124.15	BKF	190.00	1272.07	1274.96	0.009308	0.59	4.60	1.01	4.63	4.63
Main	69124.15	2 yr	400.00	1272.07	1276.24	0.008211	0.58	5.65	1.33	7.52	7.52
Main	69124.15	10 yr	930.00	1272.07	1278.09	0.007806	0.60	7.12	1.86	13.25	4.57
Main	69124.15	50 yr	1610.00	1272.07	1279.68	0.005531	0.53	7.35	1.79	13.16	2.81
Main	69124.15	100 yr	2480.00	1272.07	1281.27	0.003802	0.46	7.13	1.55	11.08	2.48
Main	68919.69	BKF	190.00	1270.91	1273.60	0.004818	0.44	3.59	0.59	2.12	2.12
Main	68919.69	2 yr	400.00	1270.91	1275.17	0.003727	0.41	4.21	0.70	2.96	2.96
Main	68919.69	10 yr	930.00	1270.91	1276.79	0.005518	0.52	6.39	1.45	9.25	4.67
Main	68919.69	50 yr	1610.00	1270.91	1277.83	0.007831	0.64	8.68	2.50	21.74	10.48
Main	68919.69	100 yr	2480.00	1270.91	1278.76	0.010449	0.75	11.07	3.88	42.90	19.99
Main	68434.66	BKF	190.00	1267.08	1271.15	0.004957	0.44	4.16	0.74	3.08	3.08
Main	68434.66	2 yr	400.00	1267.08	1272.97	0.005108	0.46	4.95	0.97	4.79	4.79
Main	68434.66	10 yr	930.00	1267.08	1274.43	0.005030	0.47	5.62	1.17	6.57	1.38
Main	68434.66	50 yr	1610.00	1267.08	1275.34	0.004674	0.47	6.15	1.31	8.07	1.28
Main	68434.66	100 yr	2480.00	1267.08	1276.10	0.004565	0.48	6.65	1.47	9.75	1.65
Main	68285.54	BKF	190.00	1265.49	1270.44	0.004786	0.39	3.96	0.68	2.70	2.70
Main	68285.54	2 yr	400.00	1265.49	1272.05	0.006337	0.47	5.38	1.16	<del>6.22</del>	<del>6.22</del>
Main	68285.54	10 yr	930.00	1265.49	1273.80	0.003563	0.37	5.00	0.90	4.49	0.72
Main	68285.54	50 yr	1610.00	1265.49	1274.75	0.003337	0.36	5.36	0.98	5.25	1.01
Main	68285.54	100 yr	2480.00	1265.49	1275.43	0.003912	0.40	6.18	1.27	7.83	1.70
Main	68095.50	BKF	190.00	1265.25	1269.70	0.003366	0.36	3.50	0.52	1.81	1.81
Main	68095.50	2 yr	400.00	1265.25	1271.02	0.005067	0.46	4.89	0.95	<del>4.65</del>	<del>3.73</del>
Main	68095.50	10 yr	930.00	1265.25	1273.46	0.001216	0.24	3.34	0.37	1.25	0.22
Main	68095.50	50 yr	1610.00	1265.25	1274.38	0.001408	0.27	3.96	0.50	1.99	0.41
Main	68095.50	100 yr	2480.00	1265.25	1274.94	0.002045	0.33	5.03	0.79	3.98	0.88
Main	68051.88		Bridge								
Main	68000.80	BKF	190.00	1266.89	1269.23	0.005311	0.45	3.34	0.54	1.81	1.81
Main	68000.80	2 yr	400.00	1266.89	1270.55	0.003702	0.41	3.82	0.61	2.32	1.36
Main	68000.80	10 yr	930.00	1266.89	1272.00	0.003281	0.41	4.73	0.81	3.83	0.86
Main	68000.80	50 yr	1610.00	1266.89	1273.04	0.003066	0.41	5.30	0.95	5.01	1.10
Main	68000.80	100 yr	2480.00	1266.89	1274.03	0.002879	0.41	5.77	1.06	6.09	1.45
Main	67799.13	BKF	190.00	1264.99	1268.35	0.003460	0.38	3.31	0.48	1.59	1.59
Main	67799.13	2 yr	400.00	1264.99	1269.73	0.003762	0.41	4.25	0.71	3.03	2.01
Main	67799.13	10 yr	930.00	1264.99	1271.32	0.003260	0.41	5.09	0.90	4.59	0.87
Main	67799.13	50 yr	1610.00	1264.99	1272.43	0.002966	0.40	5.58	1.01	5.64	1.11
Main	67799.13	100 yr	2480.00	1264.99	1273.47	0.002799	0.40	6.03	1.12	6.75	1.49
Main	67586.76	BKF	190.00	1264.67	1267.55	0.004013	0.40	3.42	0.52	1.80	1.80
Main	67586.76	2 yr	400.00	1264.67	1268.84	0.004545	0.45	4.37	0.78	3.41	2.64
Main	67586.76	10 yr	930.00	1264.67	1270.20	0.005489	0.53	6.19	1.38	8.53	1.76
Main	67586.76	50 yr	1610.00	1264.67	1271.26	0.005621	0.55	7.25	1.76	12.74	2.50
Main	67586.76	100 yr	2480.00	1264.67	1272.28	0.005519	0.56	8.06	2.05	16.56	3.35
Main	67117.21	BKF	190.00	1262.37	1265.55	0.004512	0.42	3.40	0.53	1.81	1.81
Main	67117.21	2 yr	400.00	1262.37	1266.70	0.004511	0.45	4.46	0.80	3.58	2.08
Main	67117.21	10 yr	930.00	1262.37	1267.98	0.004512	0.47	5.51	1.10	6.07	1.17
Main	67117.21	50 yr	1610.00	1262.37	1269.04	0.004510	0.48	6.37	1.37	8.73	1.85
Main	67117.21	100 yr	2480.00	1262.37	1270.07	0.004511	0.50	7.16	1.63	11.70	2.69

# PROPOSED 15' BENCH W/OUT PIPES

HEC-RAS Plan: Proposed 10' River: SouthMuddyCr Reach: Main

Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (cfs)	Min Ch El (ft)	W.S. Elev (ft)	E.G. Slope (ft/ft)	Froude # Chl	Vel Chnl (ft/s)	Shear Chan (lb/sq ft)	Power Chan (lb/ft s)	Power Total (lb/ft s)
Main	69124.15	BKF	190.00	1272.07	1274.96	0.009317	0.59	4.60	1.01	4.64	4.64
Main	69124.15	2 yr	400.00	1272.07	1276.17	0.008769	0.60	5.78	1.40	8.08	8.08
Main	69124.15	10 yr	930.00	1272.07	1278.07	0.007992	0.60	7.18	1.89	13.60	4.77
Main	69124.15	50 yr	1610.00	1272.07	1279.68	0.005531	0.53	7.35	1.79	13.16	2.81
Main	69124.15	100 yr	2480.00	1272.07	1281.27	0.003795	0.46	7.12	1.55	11.05	2.48
Main	68919.69	BKF	190.00	1270.91	1273.67	0.004364	0.42	3.48	0.55	1.91	1.91
Main	68919.69	2 yr	400.00	1270.91	1274.96	0.004519	0.44	4.50	0.81	3.66	3.66
Main	68919.69	10 yr	930.00	1270.91	1276.68	0.006055	0.54	6.58	1.55	10.20	5.18
Main	68919.69	50 yr	1610.00	1270.91	1277.83	0.007838	0.64	8.69	2.51	21.76	10.49
Main	68919.69	100 yr	2480.00	1270.91	1278.82	0.010060	0.74	10.93	3.77	41.19	19.15
Main	68434.66	BKF	190.00	1267.61	1270.56	0.009005	0.60	5.36	1.26	6.74	3.54
Main	68434.66	2 yr	400.00	1267.61	1271.73	0.008678	0.63	6.83	1.79	12.25	6.12
Main	68434.66	10 yr	930.00	1267.61	1273.84	0.005841	0.56	7.61	1.91	14.52	2.01
Main	68434.66	50 yr	1610.00	1267.61	1274.85	0.005977	0.58	8.57	2.30	19.69	1.97
Main	68434.66	100 yr	2480.00	1267.61	1275.58	0.006445	0.61	9.54	2.74	26.17	2.54
Main	68285.54	BKF	190.00	1267.17	1269.94	0.002243	0.31	2.67	0.31	0.84	0.54
Main	68285.54	2 yr	400.00	1267.17	1271.28	0.001784	0.30	3.24	0.39	1.28	0.68
Main	68285.54	10 yr	930.00	1267.17	1273.63	0.001029	0.25	3.44	0.38	1.29	0.22
Main	68285.54	50 yr	1610.00	1267.17	1274.54	0.001387	0.29	4.38	0.58	2.55	0.44
Main	68285.54	100 yr	2480.00	1267.17	1275.10	0.002084	0.37	5.66	0.95	5.37	0.95
Main	68095.50	BKF	190.00	1266.61	1269.59	0.001669	0.27	2.44	0.25	0.62	0.43
Main	68095.50	2 yr	400.00	1266.61	1270.97	0.001511	0.28	3.12	0.36	1.11	0.42
Main	68095.50	10 yr	930.00	1266.61	1273.52	0.000606	0.19	2.77	0.24	0.66	0.11
Main	68095.50	50 yr	1610.00	1266.61	1274.38	0.000861	0.23	3.59	0.38	1.37	0.25
Main	68095.50	100 yr	2480.00	1266.61	1274.84	0.001430	0.31	4.82	0.68	3.26	0.63
Main	68051.88		Bridge								
Main	68000.80	BKF	190.00	1266.34	1268.91	0.003073	0.36	2.95	0.39	1.15	0.83
Main	68000.80	2 yr	400.00	1266.34	1269.97	0.003067	0.38	3.87	0.59	2.28	1.20
Main	68000.80	10 yr	930.00	1266.34	1271.53	0.003184	0.42	5.15	0.91	4.71	0.97
Main	68000.80	50 yr	1610.00	1266.34	1272.67	0.003061	0.43	5.84	1.09	6.39	1.21
Main	68000.80	100 yr	2480.00	1266.34	1273.73	0.002873	0.42	6.33	1.21	7.66	1.49
Main	67799.13	BKF	190.00	1265.72	1268.29	0.003157	0.36	2.97	0.40	1.19	0.87
Main	67799.13	2 yr	400.00	1265.72	1269.35	0.003091	0.39	3.88	0.59	2.29	1.16
Main	67799.13	10 yr	930.00	1265.72	1270.93	0.002965	0.40	4.98	0.85	4.25	0.89
Main	67799.13	50 yr	1610.00	1265.72	1272.12	0.002734	0.40	5.56	0.99	5.48	1.09
Main	67799.13	100 yr	2480.00	1265.72	1273.20	0.002591	0.40	6.05	1.11	6.70	1.41
Main	67586.76	BKF	190.00	1265.08	1267.53	0.003818	0.40	3.15	0.46	1.44	1.14
Main	67586.76	2 yr	400.00	1265.08	1268.62	0.003528	0.41	4.07	0.66	2.68	1.39
Main	67586.76	10 yr	930.00	1265.08	1270.01	0.004431	0.49	5.85	1.20	7.03	1.50
Main	67586.76	50 yr	1610.00	1265.08	1271.09	0.004767	0.53	7.02	1.61	11.30	2.18
Main	67586.76	100 yr	2480.00	1265.08	1272.13	0.004857	0.55	7.95	1.95	15.48	3.02
Main	67117.21	BKF	190.00	1262.37	1265.55	0.004512	0.42	3.40	0.53	1.81	1.81
Main	67117.21	2 yr	400.00	1262.37	1266.70	0.004511	0.45	4.46	0.80	3.58	2.08
Main	67117.21	10 yr	930.00	1262.37	1267.98	0.004512	0.47	5.51	1.10	6.07	1.17
Main	67117.21	50 yr	1610.00	1262.37	1269.04	0.004510	0.48	6.37	1.37	8.73	1.85
Main	67117.21	100 yr	2480.00	1262.37	1270.07	0.004511	0.50	7.16	1.63	11.70	2.69

# PROPOSED 10' BENCH W/ PIPES

HEC-RAS Plan: Proposed 10' River: SouthMuddyCr Reach: Main

Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (cfs)	Min Ch El (ft)	W.S. Elev (ft)	E.G. Slope (ft/ft)	Froude # Chl	Vel Chnl (ft/s)	Shear Chan (lb/sq ft)	Power Chan (lb/ft s)	Power Total (lb/ft s)
Main	69124.15	BKF	190.00	1272.07	1274.96	0.009330	0.59	4.60	1.01 ✓	4.65 ✓	4.65 ✓
Main	69124.15	2 yr	400.00	1272.07	1276.17	0.008800	0.60	5.79	1.40 ✓	8.12 ✓	8.12 ✓
Main	69124.15	10 yr	930.00	1272.07	1278.24	0.006796	0.56	6.79	1.67 ✓	11.36 ✓	3.57 -
Main	69124.15	50 yr	1610.00	1272.07	1279.71	0.005391	0.52	7.29	1.75 ✓	12.77 ✓	2.71 ✓
Main	69124.15	100 yr	2480.00	1272.07	1281.27	0.003784	0.45	7.11	1.55 ✓	11.01 ✓	2.47 ✓
Main	68919.69	BKF	190.00	1270.91	1273.57	0.004968	0.44	3.63	0.60 ✓	2.19 ✓	2.19 ✓
Main	68919.69	2 yr	400.00	1270.91	1274.95	0.004567	0.45	4.52	0.82 ✓	3.71 ✓	3.71 ✓
Main	68919.69	10 yr	930.00	1270.91	1277.25	0.003910	0.44	5.72	1.13 -	6.44 -	3.18 -
Main	68919.69	50 yr	1610.00	1270.91	1278.12	0.006472	0.58	8.16	2.17 -	17.73 ✓	8.45 -
Main	68919.69	100 yr	2480.00	1270.91	1278.90	0.009631	0.73	10.78	3.65 -	39.31 ✓	18.22 ✓
Main	68434.66	BKF	190.00	1267.61	1270.93	0.005508	0.48	4.60	0.89 ✓	4.08 +	2.39 -
Main	68434.66	2 yr	400.00	1267.61	1272.16	0.006222	0.55	6.23	1.44 +	8.94 +	4.73 ✓
Main	68434.66	10 yr	930.00	1267.61	1273.40	0.012002	0.79	10.35	3.62 ++	<del>37.49</del> ++	<del>18.14</del>
Main	68434.66	50 yr	1610.00	1267.61	1274.63	0.008389	0.69	9.94	3.12 ++	<del>31.02</del> ++	3.65 +
Main	68434.66	100 yr	2480.00	1267.61	1275.60	0.006824	0.63	9.83	2.91 +	28.62 ++	2.68 +
Main	68285.54	BKF	190.00	1267.17	1270.62	0.000896	0.21	2.01 -3	0.16 --	0.33 ---	0.20 ---
Main	68285.54	2 yr	400.00	1267.17	1271.91	0.001054	0.24	2.77 -3	0.27 --	0.76 --	0.45 --
Main	68285.54	10 yr	930.00	1267.17	1273.17	0.001748	0.32	4.24	0.59 -	2.50 -	0.44 -
Main	68285.54	50 yr	1610.00	1267.17	1274.19	0.002024	0.35	5.12	0.81 ✓	4.13 ✓	0.67 -
Main	68285.54	100 yr	2480.00	1267.17	1275.09	0.002251	0.38	5.88	1.02 -	6.01 ✓	1.03 +
Main	68095.50	BKF	190.00	1266.61	1270.50	0.000544	0.16	1.72 -3	0.11 --	0.19 ---	0.10 ---
Main	68095.50	2 yr	400.00	1266.61	1271.77	0.000638	0.19	2.30 -3	0.18 --	0.42 ---	0.07 ---
Main	68095.50	10 yr	930.00	1266.61	1272.99	0.000955	0.24	3.28	0.34 ✓	1.13 ✓	0.19 ✓
Main	68095.50	50 yr	1610.00	1266.61	1273.99	0.001143	0.27	3.98	0.48 ✓	1.92 ✓	0.34 ✓
Main	68095.50	100 yr	2480.00	1266.61	1274.85	0.001377	0.30	4.73	0.65 ✓	3.08 ✓	0.60 ✓
Main	68051.88		Mult Open								
Main	68000.80	BKF	190.00	1266.34	1268.92	0.003076	0.36	2.95 -3	0.39	1.16 -	0.92 -
Main	68000.80	2 yr	400.00	1266.34	1270.00	0.003085	0.39	3.91	0.60	2.34 ✓	1.43 ✓
Main	68000.80	10 yr	930.00	1266.34	1271.59	0.003241	0.42	5.24	0.94	4.94 +	0.97 ✓
Main	68000.80	50 yr	1610.00	1266.34	1272.73	0.003102	0.43	5.92	1.12	6.62 +	1.21 ✓
Main	68000.80	100 yr	2480.00	1266.34	1273.78	0.002901	0.43	6.39	1.23	7.87 +	1.50 ✓
Main	67799.13	BKF	190.00	1265.72	1268.29	0.003163	0.36	2.97 -3	0.40	1.19 -	0.95 -
Main	67799.13	2 yr	400.00	1265.72	1269.37	0.003145	0.39	3.93	0.61	2.38 -	1.35 -
Main	67799.13	10 yr	930.00	1265.72	1270.98	0.002989	0.41	5.04	0.87	4.39 ✓	0.88 ✓
Main	67799.13	50 yr	1610.00	1265.72	1272.17	0.002741	0.40	5.60	1.00	5.58 ✓	1.08 ✓
Main	67799.13	100 yr	2480.00	1265.72	1273.25	0.002594	0.40	6.09	1.11	6.79 ✓	1.41 ✓
Main	67586.76	BKF	190.00	1265.08	1267.53	0.003820	0.40	3.15	0.46	1.44 ✓	1.22 -
Main	67586.76	2 yr	400.00	1265.08	1268.63	0.003595	0.41	4.11	0.67	2.77 ✓	1.68 -
Main	67586.76	10 yr	930.00	1265.08	1270.02	0.004605	0.50	5.98	1.25	7.49 ✓	1.55 ✓
Main	67586.76	50 yr	1610.00	1265.08	1271.11	0.004948	0.54	7.17	1.67	12.00 ✓	2.26 ✓
Main	67586.76	100 yr	2480.00	1265.08	1272.14	0.005007	0.56	8.08	2.01	16.25 ✓	3.11 ✓
Main	67117.21	BKF	190.00	1262.37	1265.55	0.004512	0.42	3.40	0.53	1.81 ✓	1.81 ✓
Main	67117.21	2 yr	400.00	1262.37	1266.70	0.004511	0.45	4.46	0.80	3.58 ✓	2.08 ✓
Main	67117.21	10 yr	930.00	1262.37	1267.98	0.004512	0.47	5.51	1.10	6.07 ✓	1.17 ✓
Main	67117.21	50 yr	1610.00	1262.37	1269.04	0.004510	0.48	6.37	1.37	8.73 ✓	1.85 ✓
Main	67117.21	100 yr	2480.00	1262.37	1270.07	0.004511	0.50	7.16	1.63	11.70 ✓	2.69 ✓

# PROPOSED 10' BENCH W/OUT PIPES

HEC-RAS Plan: Proposed 10' River: SouthMuddyCr Reach: Main

Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (cfs)	Min Ch El (ft)	W.S. Elev (ft)	E.G. Slope (ft/ft)	Froude # Chl	Vel Chnl (ft/s)	Shear Chan (lb/sq ft)	Power Chan (lb/ft s)	Power Total (lb/ft s)
Main	69124.15	BKF	190.00	1272.07	1274.96	0.009301	0.59	4.60	1.01 ✓	4.63 ✓	4.63 ✓
Main	69124.15	2 yr	400.00	1272.07	1276.19	0.008588	0.59	5.74	1.38 ✓	7.90 ✓	7.90 ✓
Main	69124.15	10 yr	930.00	1272.07	1278.10	0.007751	0.59	7.11	1.85 ✓	13.15 ✓	4.51 ✓
Main	69124.15	50 yr	1610.00	1272.07	1279.69	0.005501	0.53	7.34	1.78 ✓	13.08 ✓	2.79 ✓
Main	69124.15	100 yr	2480.00	1272.07	1281.27	0.003785	0.45	7.11	1.55 ✓	11.02 ✓	2.47 ✓
Main	68919.69	BKF	190.00	1270.91	1273.68	0.004296	0.41	3.46	0.54 ✓	1.88 ✓	1.88 ✓
Main	68919.69	2 yr	400.00	1270.91	1275.02	0.004252	0.43	4.41	0.78 ✓	3.43 ✓	3.43 ✓
Main	68919.69	10 yr	930.00	1270.91	1276.83	0.005371	0.51	6.33	1.42 ✓	9.00 ✓	4.53 ✓
Main	68919.69	50 yr	1610.00	1270.91	1277.94	0.007308	0.62	8.49	2.38 ✓	20.19 ✓	9.69 ✓
Main	68919.69	100 yr	2480.00	1270.91	1278.89	0.009646	0.73	10.78	3.65 -	39.37 ✓	18.25 ✓
Main	68434.66	BKF	190.00	1267.61	1270.56	0.009180	0.61	5.42	1.29 +	6.97 ++	4.24 +
Main	68434.66	2 yr	400.00	1267.61	1271.75	0.009302	0.66	7.10	1.93 +	13.71 ++	7.49 +
Main	68434.66	10 yr	930.00	1267.61	1273.83	0.006652	0.60	8.11	2.17 ++	17.59 ++	2.33 +
Main	68434.66	50 yr	1610.00	1267.61	1274.86	0.006498	0.61	8.95	2.50 ++	22.37 ++	2.13 +
Main	68434.66	100 yr	2480.00	1267.61	1275.61	0.006747	0.63	9.78	2.88 +	28.20 ++	2.65 +
Main	68285.54	BKF	190.00	1267.17	1269.95	0.002250	0.31	2.68	-3 0.31 -	0.84 --	0.61 --
Main	68285.54	2 yr	400.00	1267.17	1271.29	0.001879	0.31	3.33	0.42 -	1.39 -	0.84 --
Main	68285.54	10 yr	930.00	1267.17	1273.62	0.001142	0.26	3.61	0.42 -	1.50 -	0.25 --
Main	68285.54	50 yr	1610.00	1267.17	1274.53	0.001500	0.31	4.56	0.63 -	2.87 -	0.47 --
Main	68285.54	100 yr	2480.00	1267.17	1275.10	0.002222	0.38	5.85	1.01 -	5.91 ✓	1.02 --
Main	68095.50	BKF	190.00	1266.61	1269.59	0.001689	0.27	2.45	-3 0.26 -	0.63 --	0.45 --
Main	68095.50	2 yr	400.00	1266.61	1270.98	0.001530	0.28	3.14	0.36 -	1.14 ✓	0.43 --
Main	68095.50	10 yr	930.00	1266.61	1273.50	0.000623	0.20	2.80	0.24 -	0.68 -	0.11 -
Main	68095.50	50 yr	1610.00	1266.61	1274.38	0.000873	0.24	3.61	0.39 ✓	1.40 ✓	0.26 ✓
Main	68095.50	100 yr	2480.00	1266.61	1274.85	0.001438	0.31	4.83	0.68 ✓	3.29 ✓	0.63 ✓
Main	68051.88		Bridge								
Main	68000.80	BKF	190.00	1266.34	1268.92	0.003076	0.36	2.95	-3 0.39	1.16 -	0.92 -
Main	68000.80	2 yr	400.00	1266.34	1270.00	0.003085	0.39	3.91	0.60	2.34 ✓	1.43 ✓
Main	68000.80	10 yr	930.00	1266.34	1271.59	0.003240	0.42	5.24	0.94	4.94 +	0.97 ✓
Main	68000.80	50 yr	1610.00	1266.34	1272.73	0.003100	0.43	5.92	1.12	6.62 +	1.21 ✓
Main	68000.80	100 yr	2480.00	1266.34	1273.78	0.002901	0.43	6.39	1.23	7.87 +	1.50 ✓
Main	67799.13	BKF	190.00	1265.72	1268.29	0.003163	0.36	2.97	-3 0.40	1.19 -	0.95 -
Main	67799.13	2 yr	400.00	1265.72	1269.37	0.003145	0.39	3.93	0.61	2.38 -	1.35 -
Main	67799.13	10 yr	930.00	1265.72	1270.98	0.002989	0.41	5.04	0.87	4.38 ✓	0.88 ✓
Main	67799.13	50 yr	1610.00	1265.72	1272.17	0.002738	0.40	5.60	1.00	5.57 ✓	1.08 ✓
Main	67799.13	100 yr	2480.00	1265.72	1273.25	0.002594	0.40	6.09	1.11	6.79 ✓	1.41 ✓
Main	67586.76	BKF	190.00	1265.08	1267.53	0.003820	0.40	3.15	0.46	1.44 ✓	1.22 -
Main	67586.76	2 yr	400.00	1265.08	1268.63	0.003595	0.41	4.11	0.67	2.77 ✓	1.68 -
Main	67586.76	10 yr	930.00	1265.08	1270.02	0.004604	0.50	5.98	1.25	7.49 ✓	1.55 ✓
Main	67586.76	50 yr	1610.00	1265.08	1271.11	0.004921	0.54	7.15	1.67	11.92 ✓	2.24 ✓
Main	67586.76	100 yr	2480.00	1265.08	1272.14	0.005006	0.56	8.08	2.01	16.24 ✓	3.10 ✓
Main	67117.21	BKF	190.00	1262.37	1265.55	0.004512	0.42	3.40	0.53	1.81 ✓	1.81 ✓
Main	67117.21	2 yr	400.00	1262.37	1266.70	0.004511	0.45	4.46	0.80	3.58 ✓	2.08 ✓
Main	67117.21	10 yr	930.00	1262.37	1267.98	0.004512	0.47	5.51	1.10	6.07 ✓	1.17 ✓
Main	67117.21	50 yr	1610.00	1262.37	1269.04	0.004510	0.48	6.37	1.37	8.73 ✓	1.85 ✓
Main	67117.21	100 yr	2480.00	1262.37	1270.07	0.004511	0.50	7.16	1.63	11.70 ✓	2.69 ✓



PROPOSED 5' BENCH & NARROW SECTION

HEC-RAS Plan: Plan 05 River: SouthMuddyCr Reach: Main

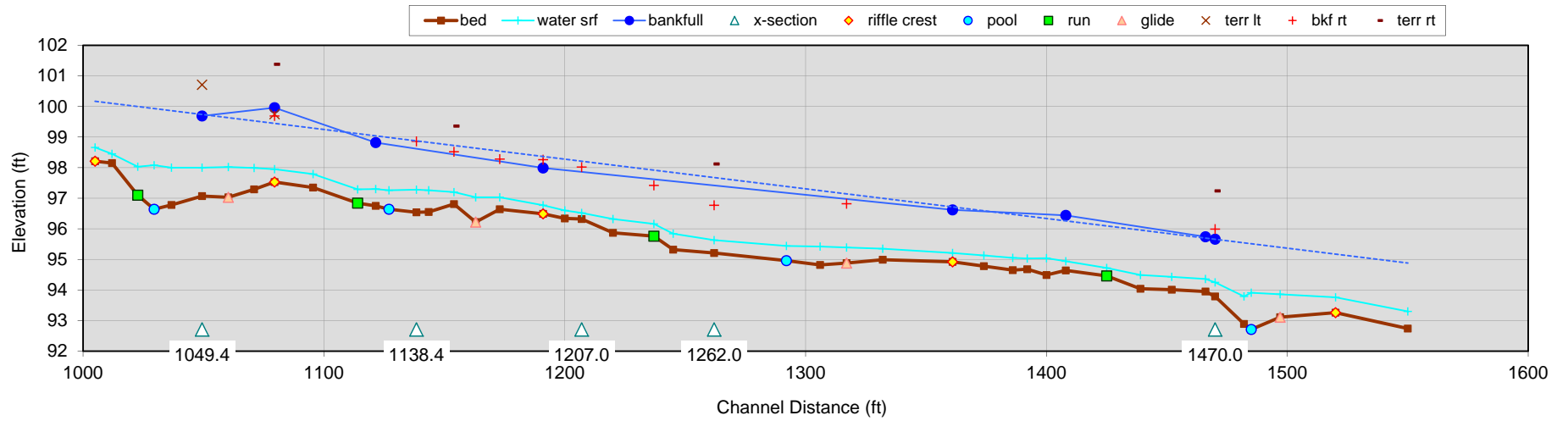
Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (cfs)	Min Ch El (ft)	W.S. Elev (ft)	E.G. Slope (ft/ft)	Froude # Chl	Vel Chnl (ft/s)	Shear Chan (lb/sq ft)	Power Chan (lb/ft s)	Power Total (lb/ft s)
Main	69124.15	BKF	190.00	1272.07	1274.96	0.009213	0.59	4.58	1.00	4.58	4.58
Main	69124.15	2 yr	400.00	1272.07	1276.22	0.008333	0.59	5.68	1.35	7.64	7.64
Main	69124.15	10 yr	930.00	1272.07	1278.16	0.007353	0.58	6.98	1.78	12.40	4.10
Main	69124.15	50 yr	1610.00	1272.07	1279.70	0.005435	0.52	7.31	1.76	12.89	2.74
Main	69124.15	100 yr	2480.00	1272.07	1281.28	0.003772	0.45	7.11	1.54	10.97	2.46
Main	68919.69	BKF	190.00	1270.91	1273.69	0.004237	0.41	3.44	0.54	1.85	1.85
Main	68919.69	2 yr	400.00	1270.91	1275.13	0.003873	0.41	4.27	0.72	3.09	3.09
Main	68919.69	10 yr	930.00	1270.91	1277.03	0.004617	0.48	6.03	1.27	7.67	3.83
Main	68919.69	50 yr	1610.00	1270.91	1278.06	0.006744	0.59	8.27	2.24	18.53	8.85
Main	68919.69	100 yr	2480.00	1270.91	1278.96	0.009300	0.71	10.65	3.55	37.86	17.51
Main	68434.66	BKF	190.00	1267.61	1270.63	0.008806	0.60	5.40	1.26	6.83	5.30
Main	68434.66	2 yr	400.00	1267.61	1271.82	0.010041	0.68	7.46	2.12	15.84	9.60
Main	68434.66	10 yr	930.00	1267.61	1273.84	0.007740	0.64	8.76	2.53	22.14	2.72
Main	68434.66	50 yr	1610.00	1267.61	1274.89	0.007000	0.63	9.32	2.71	25.23	2.27
Main	68434.66	100 yr	2480.00	1267.61	1275.66	0.006915	0.64	9.95	2.98	29.63	2.68
Main	68285.54	BKF	190.00	1267.17	1270.01	0.002546	0.33	2.87	0.36	1.03	0.78
Main	68285.54	2 yr	400.00	1267.17	1271.33	0.002278	0.34	3.67	0.51	1.86	1.24
Main	68285.54	10 yr	930.00	1267.17	1273.62	0.001383	0.29	3.96	0.50	1.98	0.30
Main	68285.54	50 yr	1610.00	1267.17	1274.54	0.001742	0.33	4.90	0.73	3.57	0.55
Main	68285.54	100 yr	2480.00	1267.17	1275.12	0.002516	0.40	6.21	1.14	7.08	1.15
Main	68095.50	BKF	190.00	1266.61	1269.57	0.002158	0.31	2.74	0.32	0.88	0.65
Main	68095.50	2 yr	400.00	1266.61	1270.95	0.001954	0.32	3.51	0.45	1.60	0.59
Main	68095.50	10 yr	930.00	1266.61	1273.50	0.000702	0.21	2.96	0.27	0.81	0.13
Main	68095.50	50 yr	1610.00	1266.61	1274.37	0.000960	0.25	3.77	0.42	1.60	0.28
Main	68095.50	100 yr	2480.00	1266.61	1274.85	0.001567	0.32	5.02	0.74	3.70	0.69
Main	68051.88		Bridge								
Main	68000.80	BKF	190.00	1266.34	1268.92	0.003076	0.36	2.95	0.39	1.16	0.92
Main	68000.80	2 yr	400.00	1266.34	1270.00	0.003085	0.39	3.91	0.60	2.34	1.43
Main	68000.80	10 yr	930.00	1266.34	1271.59	0.003240	0.42	5.24	0.94	4.94	0.97
Main	68000.80	50 yr	1610.00	1266.34	1272.73	0.003101	0.43	5.92	1.12	6.62	1.21
Main	68000.80	100 yr	2480.00	1266.34	1273.78	0.002901	0.43	6.39	1.23	7.87	1.50
Main	67799.13	BKF	190.00	1265.72	1268.29	0.003163	0.36	2.97	0.40	1.19	0.95
Main	67799.13	2 yr	400.00	1265.72	1269.37	0.003144	0.39	3.93	0.61	2.38	1.35
Main	67799.13	10 yr	930.00	1265.72	1270.98	0.002988	0.41	5.04	0.87	4.38	0.88
Main	67799.13	50 yr	1610.00	1265.72	1272.17	0.002739	0.40	5.60	1.00	5.58	1.08
Main	67799.13	100 yr	2480.00	1265.72	1273.25	0.002593	0.40	6.09	1.11	6.78	1.41
Main	67586.76	BKF	190.00	1265.08	1267.53	0.003820	0.40	3.15	0.46	1.44	1.22
Main	67586.76	2 yr	400.00	1265.08	1268.63	0.003594	0.41	4.11	0.67	2.77	1.68
Main	67586.76	10 yr	930.00	1265.08	1270.03	0.004598	0.50	5.98	1.25	7.48	1.55
Main	67586.76	50 yr	1610.00	1265.08	1271.11	0.004935	0.54	7.16	1.67	11.96	2.25
Main	67586.76	100 yr	2480.00	1265.08	1272.14	0.005004	0.56	8.08	2.01	16.24	3.10
Main	67117.21	BKF	190.00	1262.37	1265.55	0.004512	0.42	3.40	0.53	1.81	1.81
Main	67117.21	2 yr	400.00	1262.37	1266.70	0.004511	0.45	4.46	0.80	3.58	2.08
Main	67117.21	10 yr	930.00	1262.37	1267.98	0.004512	0.47	5.51	1.10	6.07	1.17
Main	67117.21	50 yr	1610.00	1262.37	1269.04	0.004510	0.48	6.37	1.37	8.73	1.85
Main	67117.21	100 yr	2480.00	1262.37	1270.07	0.004511	0.50	7.16	1.63	11.70	2.69

Summary					
Stream:	Toms Creek				
Watershed:	Forested				
Location:	Pisgah National Forest, 5.4 Miles North of Marion, NC. US 221 N, Old Toms Creek Road.				
Latitude:	35.74889				
Longitude:	82.06083				
State:	North Carolina				
County:	McDowell				
Date:	July 6, 2011				
Observers:	Grant Ginn, Chris Engle, Megan Mailloux, Kevin Mitchell				
Channel type:	C4				
Drainage area (sq.mi.):	3.33				
notes:	Channel Disturbances u/s and d/s, some channel incision				
Dimension		bankfull channel			
		typical	min	max	
floodplain:	width flood prone area (ft)	55.0	30.0	65.0	
	low bank height (ft)	2.2	2.0	2.4	
riffle-run:	x-area bankfull (sq.ft.)	36.6	30.2	36.6	
	width bankfull (ft)	23.4	19.4	23.4	
	mean depth (ft)	1.56	1.6	1.6	
	max depth (ft)	2.0	2.0	2.2	
	hydraulic radius (ft)	1.5			
pool:	x-area pool (sq.ft.)	33.3	32.5	33.3	
	width pool (ft)	17.7	17.0	17.7	
	max depth pool (ft)	2.9	2.3	2.9	
	hydraulic radius (ft)	1.7			
dimensionless ratios:		typical	min	max	
	width depth ratio	15.0	12.3	14.9	
	entrenchment ratio	2.4	1.3	2.8	
	riffle max depth ratio	1.3	1.3	1.4	
	bank height ratio	1.1	1.0	1.2	
	pool area ratio	0.9	0.9	0.9	
	pool width ratio	0.8	0.7	0.8	
	pool max depth ratio	1.9	1.5	1.9	
hydraulics:		typical	min	max	
	discharge rate (cfs)	143.0	127.9	158.1	
	channel slope (%)	0.93			
		riffle-run	min	max	pool
	velocity (ft/s)	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3
	Froude number	0.57	0.62	0.63	0.34
	shear stress (lbs/sq.ft.)	0.857	0.827	0.891	0.967
	shear velocity (ft/s)	0.665	0.653	0.678	0.706
	stream power (lb/s)	83.0	74.2	91.7	
	unit stream power (lb/ft/s)	3.546	3.835	4.230	
	relative roughness	16.4	---	---	
	friction factor u/u*	5.9	7.8	7.9	
	threshold grain size ( $t^*=0.06$ ) (mm)	47.5	40.7	43.8	
	Shield's parameter	0.087			

<b>Pattern</b>			
	typical	min	max
meander length (ft)	300.0	---	---
belt width (ft)	100.0	---	---
amplitude (ft)	---	---	---
radius (ft)	---	32.0	514.0
arc angle (degrees)	---	---	---
stream length (ft)	600.0		
valley length (ft)	550.0		
Sinuosity	1.1		
Meander Length Ratio	12.8	---	---
Meander Width Ratio	4.3	---	---
Radius Ratio	---	1.4	22.0
<b>Profile</b>			
	typical	min	max
pool-pool spacing (ft)	151.8	97.5	193.0
riffle length (ft)	40.6	17.7	64.0
pool length (ft)	26.0	12.0	36.0
run length (ft)	33.7	6.8	60.0
glide length (ft)	28.6	19.2	44.0
channel slope (%)	0.93		
riffle slope (%)	1.9	0.77	3.6
pool slope (%)	0.36	0.19	0.64
run slope (%)	0.54	0	1.4
glide slope (%)	0.53	0.36	0.93
measured valley slope (%)	---		
valley slope from sinuosity (%)	1.0		
Riffle Length Ratio	1.7	0.8	2.7
Pool Length Ratio	1.1	0.5	1.5
Run Length Ratio	1.4	0.3	2.6
Glide Length Ratio	1.2	0.8	1.9
Riffle Slope Ratio	2	0.8	3.9
Pool Slope Ratio	0.4	0.2	0.7
Run Slope Ratio	0.6	0	1.5
Glide Slope Ratio	0.6	0.4	1
Pool Spacing Ratio	6.5	4.2	8.2
<b>Channel Materials</b>			
	Riffle Surface	Point Bar	BkF Channel
D16 (mm)	7.2	---	11
D35 (mm)	20	---	19
D50 (mm)	29	---	31
D65 (mm)	42	---	45
D84 (mm)	69	---	71
D95 (mm)	120	---	94
mean (mm)	22.3		27.9
dispersion	3.2		2.6
skewness	-0.1		-0.1
Shape Factor	---		
% Silt/Clay	1%	---	0%
% Sand	8%	---	4%
% Gravel	72%	---	76%
% Cobble	17%	---	20%
% Boulder	1%	---	0%
% Bedrock	1%	---	
% Clay Hardpan		---	
% Detritus/Wood		---	
% Artificial		---	
Largest Mobile (mm)	760		

Longitudinal Slope Profile

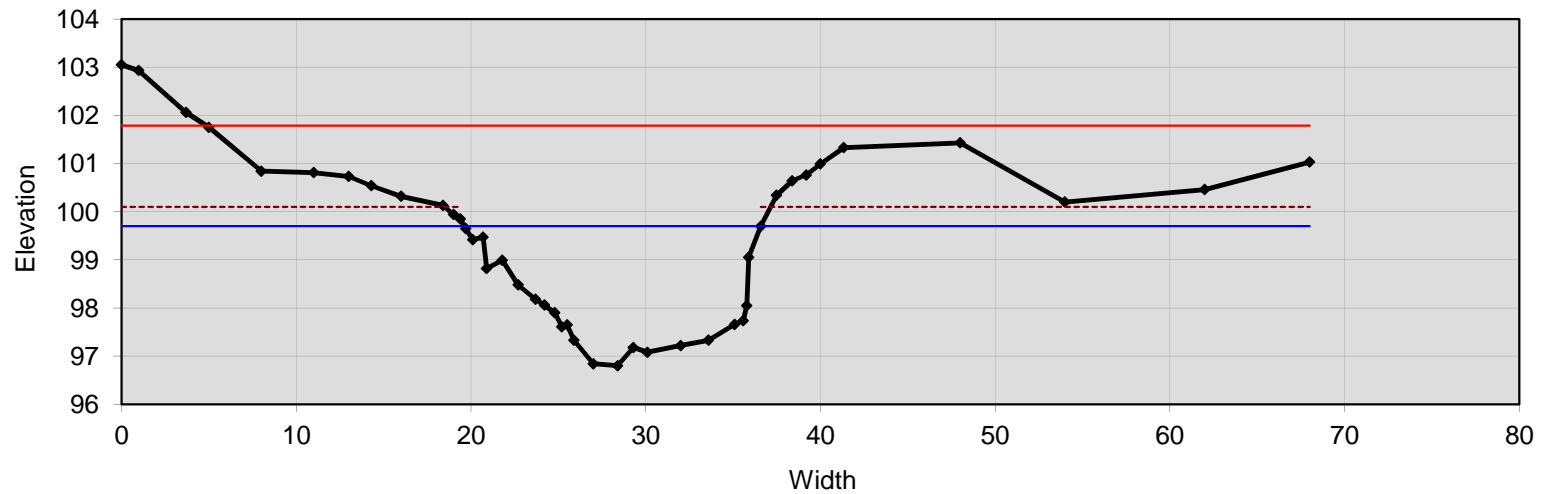
Toms Creek



	slope (%)	slope ratio	length (ft)	length ratio	pool-pool spacing (ft)	p-p ratio
reach	0.93	---	1550.0 (66.2 channel widths)	---	---	---
riffle	1.9 (0.77 - 3.6)	2 (0.8 - 3.9)	40.6 (17.7 - 64)	1.7 (0.8 - 2.7)	---	---
pool	0.36 (0.19 - 0.64)	0.4 (0.2 - 0.7)	26.0 (12 - 36)	1.1 (0.5 - 1.5)	151.8 (97.5 - 193)	6.5 (4.2 - 8.2)
run	0.54 (0 - 1.4)	0.6 (0 - 1.5)	33.7 (6.8 - 60)	1.4 (0.3 - 2.6)	---	---
glide	0.53 (0.36 - 0.93)	0.6 (0.4 - 1)	28.6 (19.2 - 44)	1.2 (0.8 - 1.9)	---	---

**Cross Section 1**

10 + 49.4 Toms Creek, Pool



Bankfull Dimensions

32.5	x-section area (ft.sq.)
17.0	width (ft)
1.9	mean depth (ft)
2.9	max depth (ft)
19.5	wetted parimeter (ft)
1.7	hyd radi (ft)
8.9	width-depth ratio

Flood Dimensions

90.0	W flood prone area (ft)
5.3	entrenchment ratio
3.3	low bank height (ft)
1.1	low bank height ratio

Materials

29	D50 Riffle (mm)
69	D84 Riffle (mm)
47	threshold grain size (mm):

Bankfull Flow

4.7	velocity (ft/s)
152.6	discharge rate (cfs)
0.64	Froude number

Flow Resistance

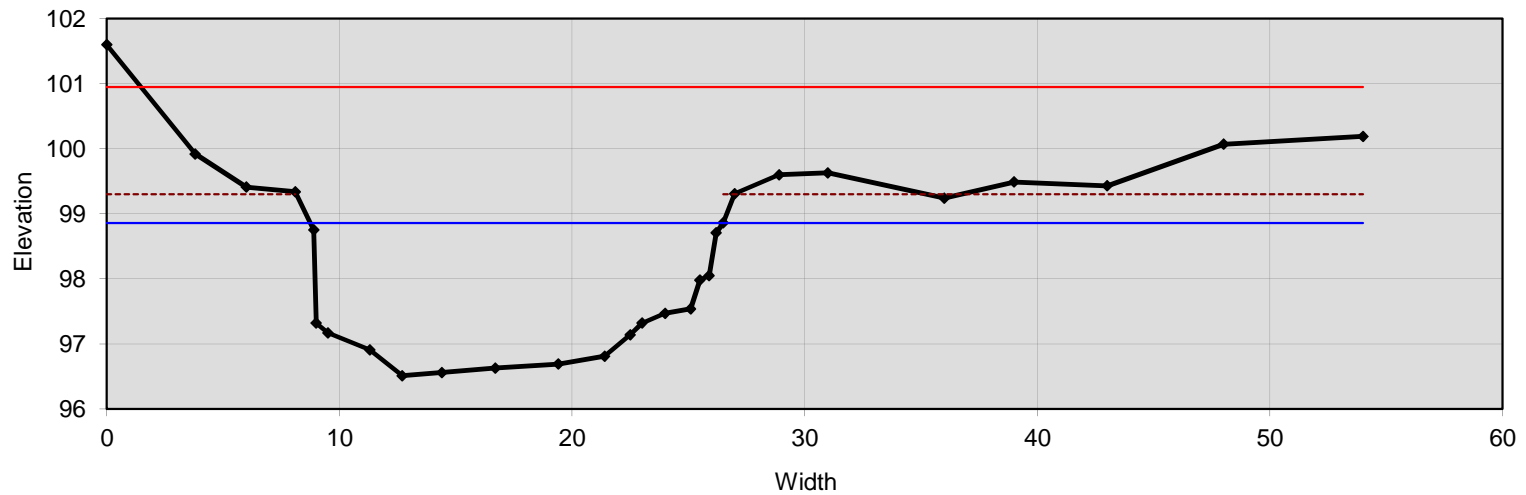
0.043	Manning's roughness
0.18	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
8.3	resistance factor u/u*
8.5	relative roughness

Forces & Power

0.93	channel slope (%)
0.97	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
0.71	shear velocity (ft/s)
5.2	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)

## Cross Section 2

11 + 38.4 Toms Creek, Pool



### Bankfull Dimensions

33.3	x-section area (ft.sq.)
17.7	width (ft)
1.9	mean depth (ft)
2.3	max depth (ft)
20.0	wetted parimeter (ft)
1.7	hyd radi (ft)
9.5	width-depth ratio

### Flood Dimensions

80.0	W flood prone area (ft)
4.5	entrenchment ratio
2.8	low bank height (ft)
1.2	low bank height ratio

### Materials

29	D50 Riffle (mm)
69	D84 Riffle (mm)
48	threshold grain size (mm):

### Bankfull Flow

4.7	velocity (ft/s)
156.4	discharge rate (cfs)
0.64	Froude number

### Flow Resistance

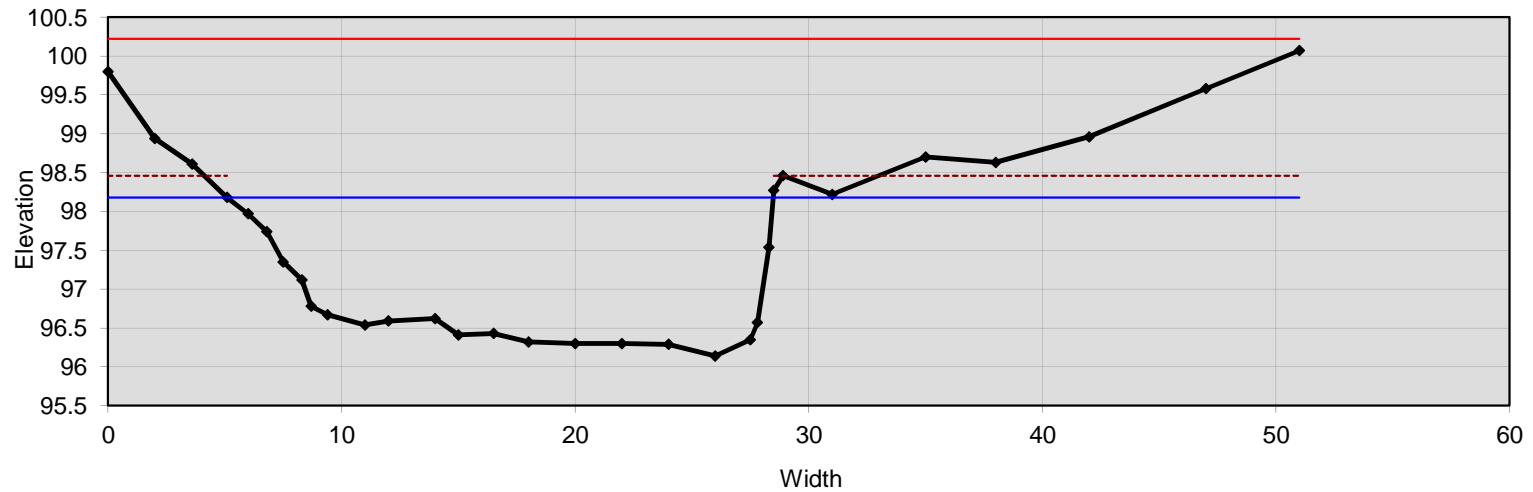
0.043	Manning's roughness
0.18	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
8.1	resistance factor $u/u^*$
8.3	relative roughness

### Forces & Power

0.93	channel slope (%)
0.97	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
0.71	shear velocity (ft/s)
5.1	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)

**Cross Section 3**

12 + 7 Toms Creek, Riffle



Bankfull Dimensions

36.6	x-section area (ft.sq.)
23.4	width (ft)
1.6	mean depth (ft)
2.0	max depth (ft)
24.9	wetted parimeter (ft)
1.5	hyd radi (ft)
14.9	width-depth ratio

Flood Dimensions

55.0	W flood prone area (ft)
2.4	entrenchment ratio
2.3	low bank height (ft)
1.1	low bank height ratio

Materials

29	D50 Riffle (mm)
69	D84 Riffle (mm)
42	threshold grain size (mm):

Bankfull Flow

4.3	velocity (ft/s)
158.1	discharge rate (cfs)
0.63	Froude number

Flow Resistance

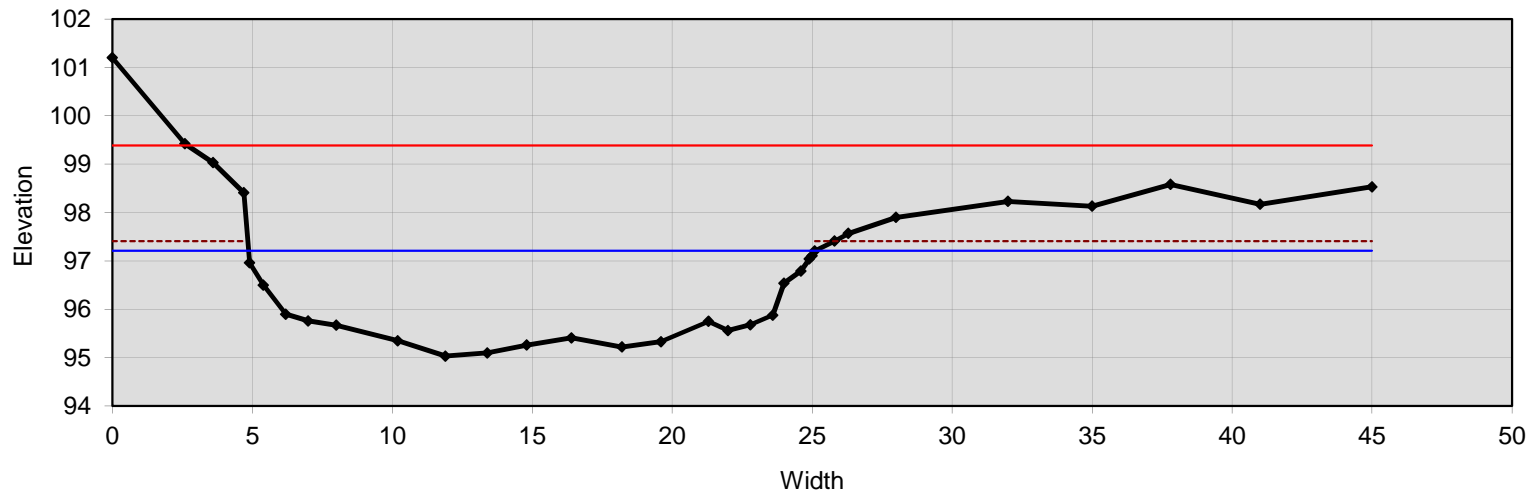
0.043	Manning's roughness
0.19	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
7.8	resistance factor $u/u^*$
6.9	relative roughness

Forces & Power

0.93	channel slope (%)
0.85	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
0.66	shear velocity (ft/s)
3.9	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)

**Cross Section 4**

12 + 62 Toms Creek, Run



Bankfull Dimensions

33.2	x-section area (ft.sq.)
20.2	width (ft)
1.6	mean depth (ft)
2.2	max depth (ft)
21.6	wetted parimeter (ft)
1.5	hyd radi (ft)
12.3	width-depth ratio

Flood Dimensions

65.0	W flood prone area (ft)
3.2	entrenchment ratio
2.4	low bank height (ft)
1.1	low bank height ratio

Materials

29	D50 Riffle (mm)
69	D84 Riffle (mm)
44	threshold grain size (mm):

Bankfull Flow

4.4	velocity (ft/s)
147.5	discharge rate (cfs)
0.63	Froude number

Flow Resistance

0.043	Manning's roughness
0.19	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
7.9	resistance factor u/u*
7.2	relative roughness

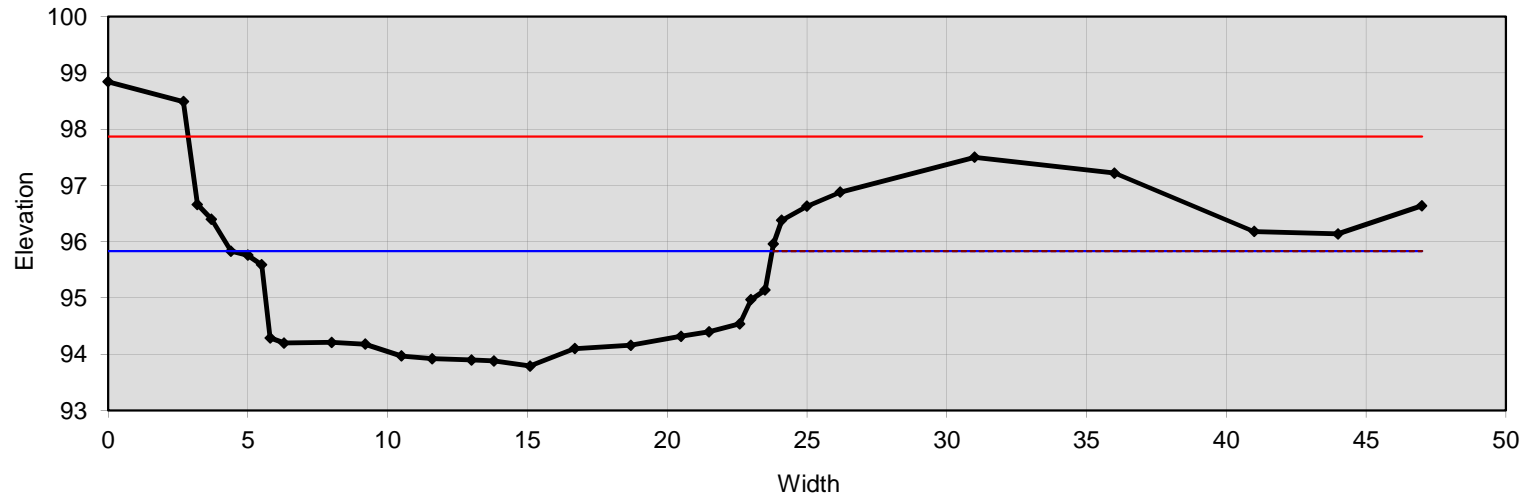
Forces & Power

0.93	channel slope (%)
0.89	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
0.68	shear velocity (ft/s)
4.2	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)



### Cross Section 5

14 + 69.8 Toms Creek, Riffle



#### Bankfull Dimensions

30.2	x-section area (ft.sq.)
19.4	width (ft)
1.6	mean depth (ft)
2.0	max depth (ft)
21.2	wetted parimeter (ft)
1.4	hyd radi (ft)
12.4	width-depth ratio

#### Flood Dimensions

30.0	W flood prone area (ft)
1.6	entrenchment ratio
2.0	low bank height (ft)
1.0	low bank height ratio

#### Materials

29	D50 Riffle (mm)
69	D84 Riffle (mm)
41	threshold grain size (mm):

#### Bankfull Flow

4.2	velocity (ft/s)
127.9	discharge rate (cfs)
0.62	Froude number

#### Flow Resistance

0.043	Manning's roughness
0.19	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
7.8	resistance factor $u/u^*$
6.9	relative roughness

#### Forces & Power

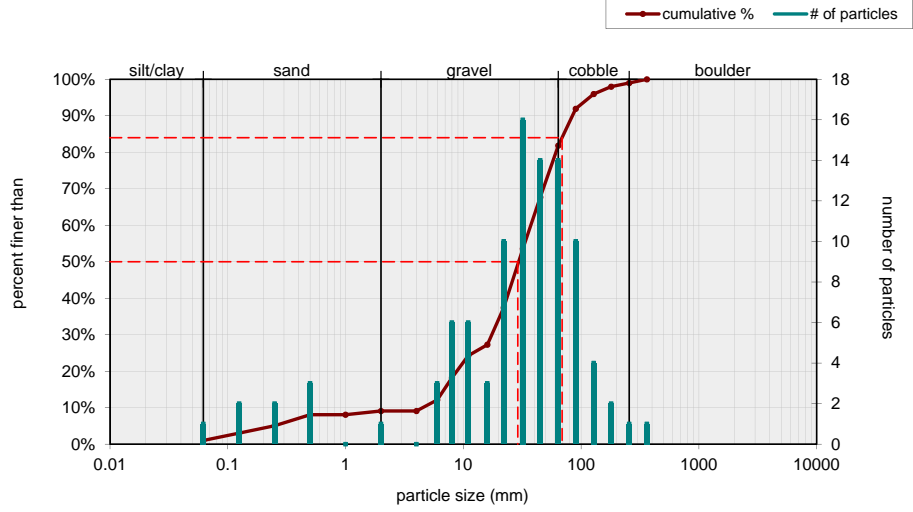
0.93	channel slope (%)
0.83	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
0.65	shear velocity (ft/s)
3.8	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)

**1) Individual Pebble Count**

Two individual samples may be entered below. Select sample type for each.

Riffle Surface		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	1
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	2
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	2
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	3
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	0
very coarse sand	1 - 2	1
very fine gravel	2 - 4	0
fine gravel	4 - 6	3
fine gravel	6 - 8	6
medium gravel	8 - 11	6
medium gravel	11 - 16	3
coarse gravel	16 - 22	10
coarse gravel	22 - 32	16
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	14
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	14
small cobble	64 - 90	10
medium cobble	90 - 128	4
large cobble	128 - 180	2
very large cobble	180 - 256	1
small boulder	256 - 362	1
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		99
bedrock		1
clay hardpan		
detritus/wood		
artificial		
total count:		100
Note:		

Riffle Surface Pebble Count, Toms Creek



Size (mm)	Size Distribution	Type
D16	7.2	mean 22.3
D35	20	dispersion 3.2
D50	29	skewness -0.12
D65	42	
D84	69	
D95	120	
		silt/clay 1% bedrock 1%
		sand 8%
		gravel 72%
		cobble 17%
		boulder 1%

2) Weighted Pebble Count

Feature Percent of Reach

Riffle, Pool, Run, Glide

Riffle 29.8 %

Run 28.8 %

Pool 24 %

Glide 17.3 %

Weighted pebble count by bed features

Material	Size Range (mm)	weighted
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	0.0
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	0.0
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	1.0
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1.0
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	1.0
very coarse sand	1 - 2	0.9
very fine gravel	2 - 4	0.9
fine gravel	4 - 6	1.0
fine gravel	6 - 8	3.9
medium gravel	8 - 11	6.7
medium gravel	11 - 16	11.5
coarse gravel	16 - 22	13.5
coarse gravel	22 - 32	9.6
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	14.4
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	14.4
small cobble	64 - 90	14.4
medium cobble	90 - 128	5.8
large cobble	128 - 180	0.0
very large cobble	180 - 256	0.0
small boulder	256 - 362	0.0
small boulder	362 - 512	0.0
medium boulder	512 - 1024	0.0
large boulder	1024 - 2048	0.0
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	0.0

total particle weighted count: 100

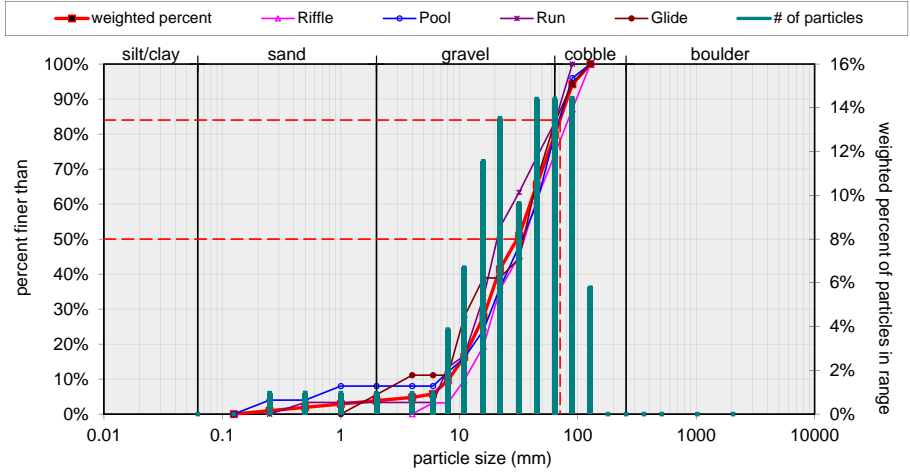
bedrock	0.0
clay hardpan	0.0
detritus/wood	0.0
artificial	0.0

total weighted count: 100.0

Note:

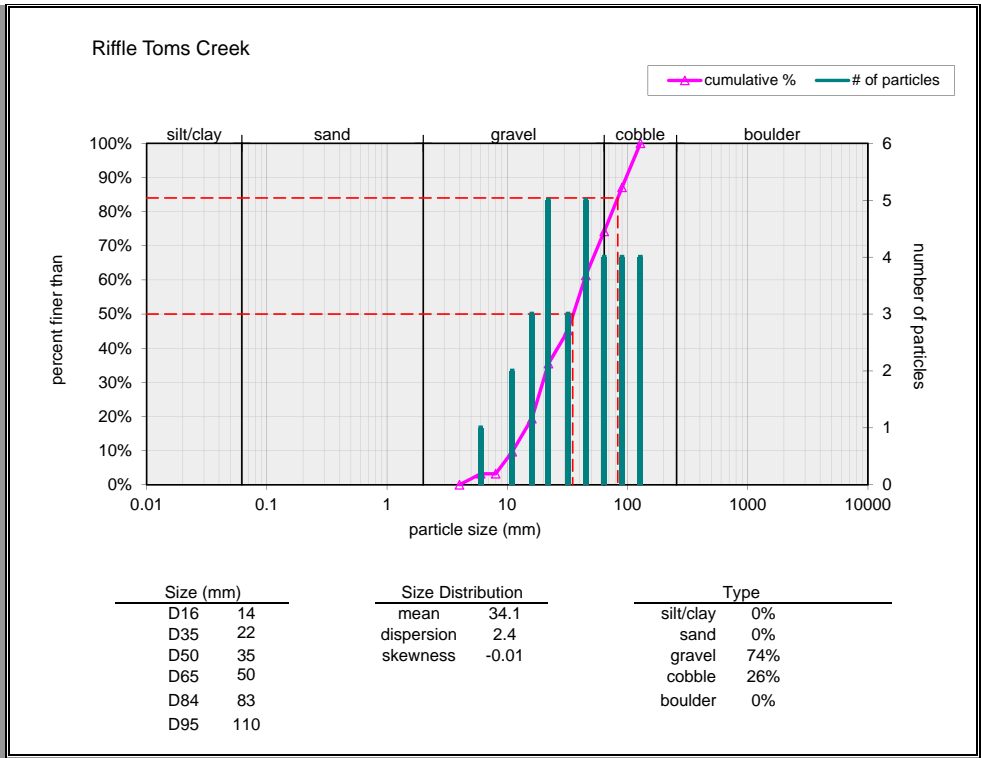
Weighted pebble count by bed features Toms Creek

30% riffle 24% pool 29% run 17% glide

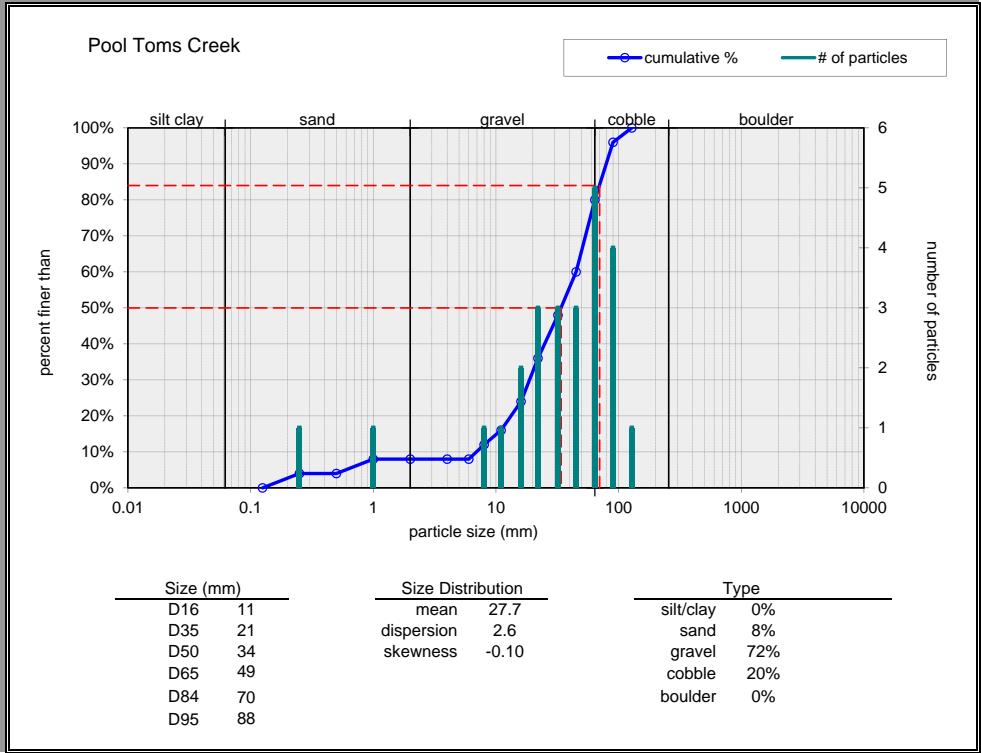


Size (mm)	Size Distribution	Type
D16	mean 27.9	silt/clay 0%
D35	dispersion 2.6	sand 4%
D50	skewness -0.05	gravel 76%
D65		cobble 20%
D84		boulder 0%
D95		

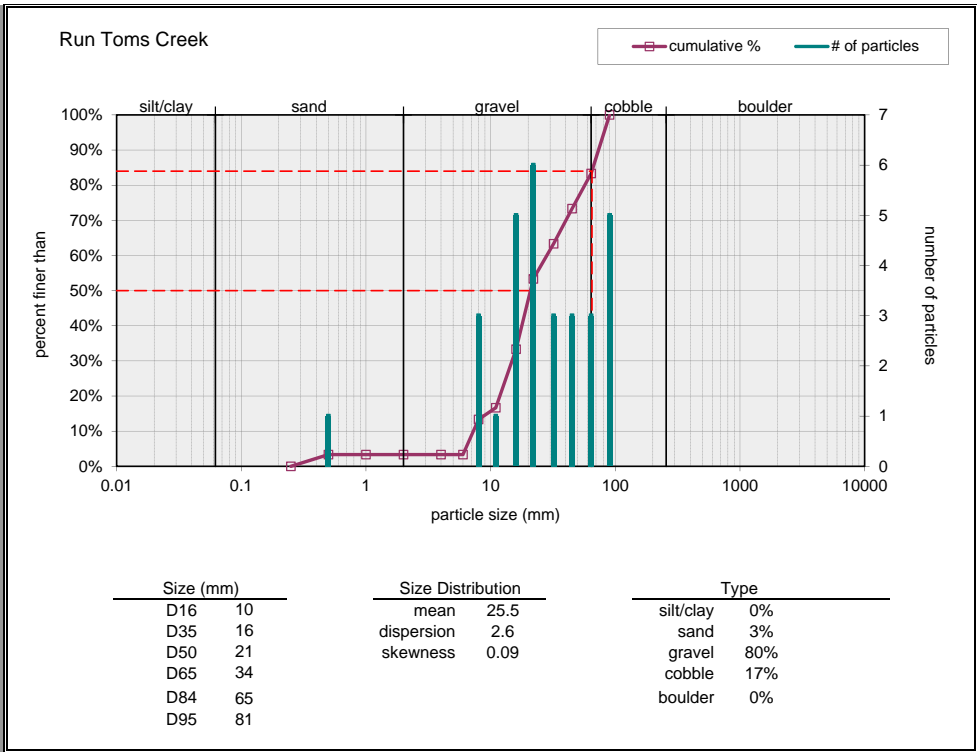
Riffle			
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count	
silt/clay	0 - 0.062		
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125		
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25		
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5		
coarse sand	0.5 - 1		
very coarse sand	1 - 2		
very fine gravel	2 - 4		
fine gravel	4 - 6	1	
fine gravel	6 - 8		
medium gravel	8 - 11	2	
medium gravel	11 - 16	3	
coarse gravel	16 - 22	5	
coarse gravel	22 - 32	3	
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	5	
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	4	
small cobble	64 - 90	4	
medium cobble	90 - 128	4	
large cobble	128 - 180		
very large cobble	180 - 256		
small boulder	256 - 362		
small boulder	362 - 512		
medium boulder	512 - 1024		
large boulder	1024 - 2048		
very large boulder	2048 - 4096		
total particle count:		31	
bedrock	-----		
clay hardpan	-----		
detritus/wood	-----		
artificial	-----		
total count:		31	
Note: _____			



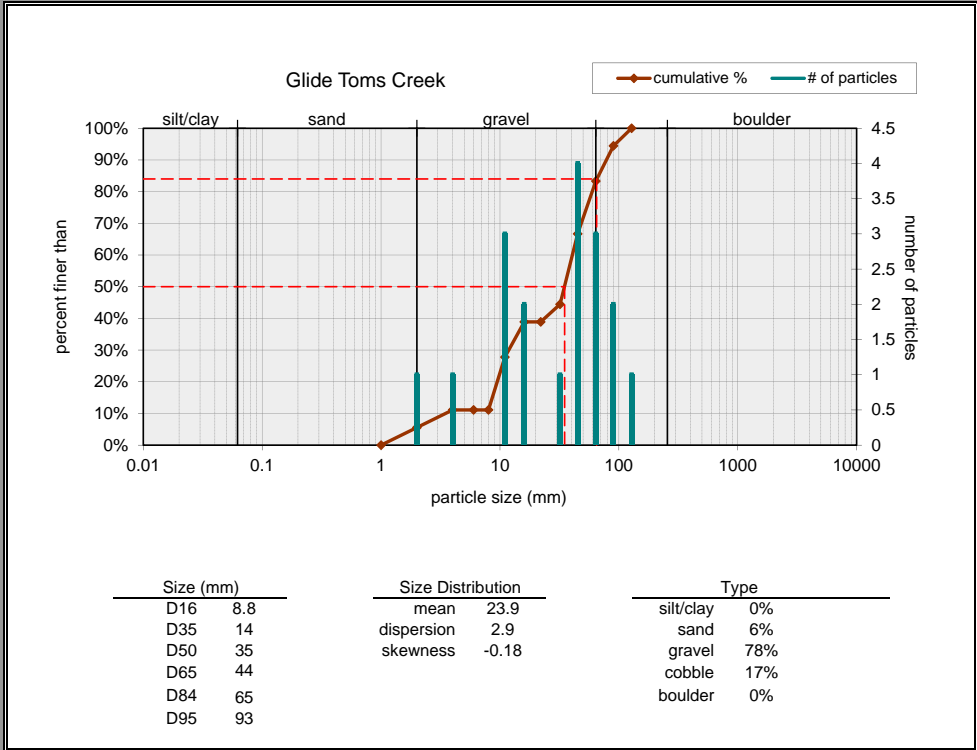
Pool			
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count	
silt/clay	0 - 0.062		
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125		
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	1	
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5		
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	1	
very coarse sand	1 - 2		
very fine gravel	2 - 4		
fine gravel	4 - 6		
fine gravel	6 - 8	1	
medium gravel	8 - 11	1	
medium gravel	11 - 16	2	
coarse gravel	16 - 22	3	
coarse gravel	22 - 32	3	
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	3	
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	5	
small cobble	64 - 90	4	
medium cobble	90 - 128	1	
large cobble	128 - 180		
very large cobble	180 - 256		
small boulder	256 - 362		
small boulder	362 - 512		
medium boulder	512 - 1024		
large boulder	1024 - 2048		
very large boulder	2048 - 4096		
total particle count:		25	
bedrock	-----		
clay hardpan	-----		
detritus/wood	-----		
artificial	-----		
total count:		25	
Note: _____			



Run	Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
	silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
	very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
	fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	
	medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1
	coarse sand	0.5 - 1	
	very coarse sand	1 - 2	
	very fine gravel	2 - 4	
	fine gravel	4 - 6	
	fine gravel	6 - 8	3
	medium gravel	8 - 11	1
	medium gravel	11 - 16	5
	coarse gravel	16 - 22	6
	coarse gravel	22 - 32	3
	very coarse gravel	32 - 45	3
	very coarse gravel	45 - 64	3
	small cobble	64 - 90	5
	medium cobble	90 - 128	
	large cobble	128 - 180	
	very large cobble	180 - 256	
	small boulder	256 - 362	
	small boulder	362 - 512	
	medium boulder	512 - 1024	
	large boulder	1024 - 2048	
	very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:			30
	bedrock	-----	
	clay hardpan	-----	
	detritus/wood	-----	
	artificial	-----	
total count:			30
Note: _____			



Glide	Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
	silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
	very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
	fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	
	medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	
	coarse sand	0.5 - 1	
	very coarse sand	1 - 2	1
	very fine gravel	2 - 4	1
	fine gravel	4 - 6	
	fine gravel	6 - 8	
	medium gravel	8 - 11	3
	medium gravel	11 - 16	2
	coarse gravel	16 - 22	1
	coarse gravel	22 - 32	
	very coarse gravel	32 - 45	4
	very coarse gravel	45 - 64	3
	small cobble	64 - 90	2
	medium cobble	90 - 128	1
	large cobble	128 - 180	
	very large cobble	180 - 256	
	small boulder	256 - 362	
	small boulder	362 - 512	
	medium boulder	512 - 1024	
	large boulder	1024 - 2048	
	very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:			18
	bedrock	-----	
	clay hardpan	-----	
	detritus/wood	-----	
	artificial	-----	
total count:			18
Note: _____			





**Photo No. 1**



Pool Section @ Sta 10+49.4 facing d/s

7/6/11

**Photo No. 2**



Pool Section @ Sta 11+38.4 facing d/s

7/6/11

**Photo No. 3**



Riffle Section @ Sta 12+7 facing d/s

7/6/11

**Photo No. 4**



Run Section @ Sta 12+62 facing d/s

7/6/11



**Photo No. 5**



Riffle Section @ Sta 14+69.8 facing d/s

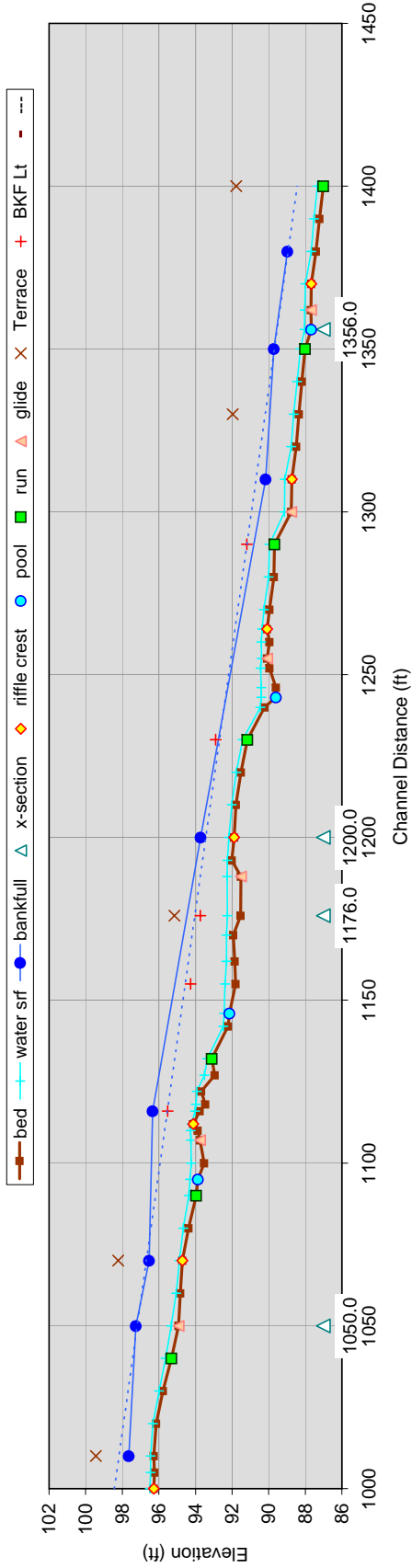
7/6/11

Summary					
Stream:	Cold Springs Creek				
Watershed:	Pigeon River				
Location:	Pisgah National Forest, Harmon Den, I-40 Exit 7				
Latitude:	35.76352				
Longitude:	82.97678				
State:	North Carolina				
County:	Haywood				
Date:	October 25, 2007				
Observers:	SGG & CME				
Channel type:	B4				
Drainage area (sq.mi.):	2.77				
notes:	---				
Dimension	bankfull channel				
		typical	min	max	
floodplain:	width flood prone area (ft)	48.0	43.0	52.0	
	low bank height (ft)	3.3	3.1	3.5	
riffle-run:	x-area bankfull (sq.ft.)	34.6	33.4	34.6	
	width bankfull (ft)	23.4	23.4	24.7	
	mean depth (ft)	1.48	1.3	1.5	
	max depth (ft)	2.2	1.8	2.2	
	hydraulic radius (ft)	1.3			
pool:	x-area pool (sq.ft.)	33.4	30.0	33.4	
	width pool (ft)	29.6	25.2	29.6	
	max depth pool (ft)	2.3	2.3	2.3	
	hydraulic radius (ft)	1.1			
dimensionless ratios:		typical	min	max	
	width depth ratio	15.8	15.8	18.4	
	entrenchment ratio	2.1	1.8	2.2	
	riffle max depth ratio	1.5	1.2	1.5	
	bank height ratio	1.5	1.4	1.6	
	pool area ratio	1.0	0.9	1.0	
	pool width ratio	1.3	1.1	1.3	
	pool max depth ratio	1.6	1.5	1.6	
hydraulics:		typical	min	max	
	discharge rate (cfs)	210.0	202.1	218.6	
	channel slope (%)	2.4			
		riffle-run	min	max	pool
	velocity (ft/s)	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3
	Froude number	0.94	0.94	0.95	1.12
	shear stress (lbs/sq.ft.)	1.947	1.920	2.043	1.647
	shear velocity (ft/s)	1.002	0.995	1.027	0.922
	stream power (lb/s)	314.5	302.7	327.4	
	unit stream power (lb/ft/s)	13.440	12.131	13.866	
	relative roughness	10.0	---	---	
	friction factor $u/u^*$	6.1	5.9	6.2	
	threshold grain size ( $t^*=0.06$ ) (mm)	100.4	94.3	100.4	
	Shield's parameter	0.128			

<b>Pattern</b>				
	typical	min	max	
meander length (ft)	100.0	---	---	
belt width (ft)	43.0	---	---	
amplitude (ft)	---	---	---	
radius (ft)	75.0	44.0	103.0	
arc angle (degrees)	---	---	---	
stream length (ft)	400.0			
valley length (ft)	380.0			
Sinuosity	1.1			
Meander Length Ratio	4.3	---	---	
Meander Width Ratio	1.8	---	---	
Radius Ratio	3.2	1.9	4.4	
<b>Profile</b>				
	typical	min	max	
pool-pool spacing (ft)	87.0	51.0	113.0	
riffle length (ft)	28.0	20.0	40.0	
pool length (ft)	18.0	6.0	42.0	
run length (ft)	9.7	5.0	14.0	
glide length (ft)	10.7	5.0	20.0	
channel slope (%)	2.38			
riffle slope (%)	2.5	1.5	4.3	
pool slope (%)	0.25	0.083	0.4	
run slope (%)	5.1	1.4	8.1	
glide slope (%)	0.81	0.2	2.3	
measured valley slope (%)	---			
valley slope from sinuosity (%)	2.5			
Riffle Length Ratio	1.2	0.9	1.7	
Pool Length Ratio	0.8	0.3	1.8	
Run Length Ratio	0.4	0.2	0.6	
Glide Length Ratio	0.5	0.2	0.9	
Riffle Slope Ratio	1.1	0.6	1.8	
Pool Slope Ratio	0.1	0	0.2	
Run Slope Ratio	2.1	0.6	3.4	
Glide Slope Ratio	0.3	0.1	1	
Pool Spacing Ratio	3.7	2.2	4.8	
<b>Channel Materials</b>				
	Riffle Surface	Point Bar	BkF Channel	
D16 (mm)	5.2	---	30	3.3
D35 (mm)	22	---	71	15
D50 (mm)	45	---	79	31
D65 (mm)	75	---	87	62
D84 (mm)	130	---	99	120
D95 (mm)	190	---	110	170
mean (mm)	26.0			19.9
dispersion	5.8			6.6
skewness	-0.2			-0.2
Shape Factor	---			
% Silt/Clay	1%	---	0%	2%
% Sand	10%	---	100%	9%
% Gravel	48%	---	0%	53%
% Cobble	41%	---	0%	33%
% Boulder	0%	---	0%	0%
% Bedrock	1%	---		4%
% Clay Hardpan		---		
% Detritus/Wood		---		
% Artificial		---		
Largest Mobile (mm)	91			

Longitudinal Slope Profile

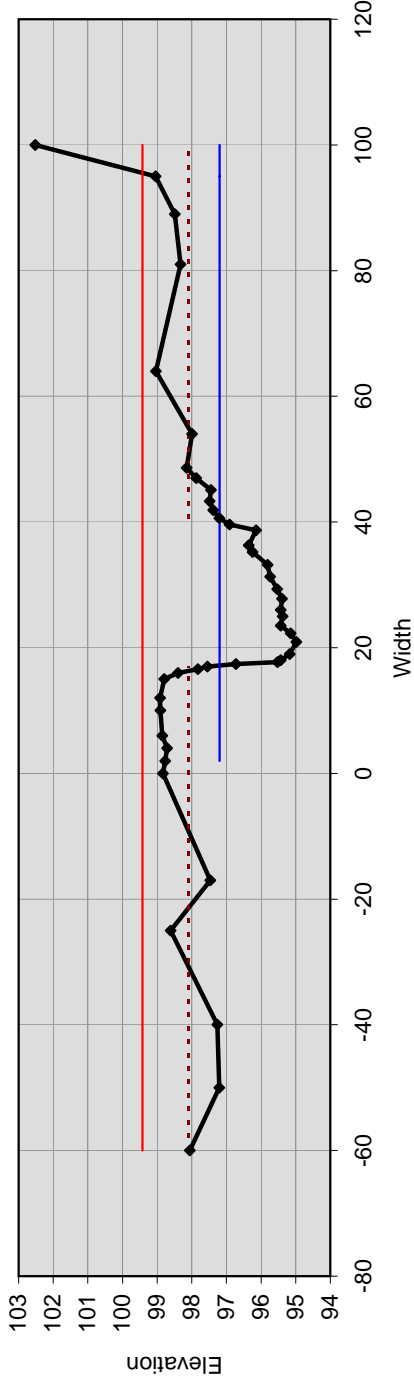
Cold Springs Creek



	slope (%)	slope ratio	length (ft)	length ratio	pool-pool spacing (ft)	p-p ratio
reach	2.38	---	1400.0 (59.8 channel widths)	---	---	---
riffle	2.5 (1.5 - 4.3)	1.1 (0.6 - 1.8)	28.0 (20 - 40)	1.2 (0.9 - 1.7)	---	---
pool	0.25 (0.083 - 0.4)	0.1 (0 - 0.2)	18.0 (6 - 42)	0.8 (0.3 - 1.8)	87.0 (51 - 113)	3.7 (2.2 - 4.8)
run	5.1 (1.4 - 8.1)	2.1 (0.6 - 3.4)	9.7 (5 - 14)	0.4 (0.2 - 0.6)	---	---
glide	0.81 (0.2 - 2.3)	0.3 (0.1 - 1)	10.7 (5 - 20)	0.5 (0.2 - 0.9)	---	---

Cross Section XS 1

10 + 51 Cold Springs Creek, Riffle



**Bankfull Dimensions**

34.6	x-section area (ft.sq.)
23.4	width (ft)
1.5	mean depth (ft)
2.2	max depth (ft)
25.2	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.4	hyd radi (ft)
15.8	width-depth ratio

**Bankfull Flow**

6.3	velocity (ft/s)
218.6	discharge rate (cfs)
0.95	Froude number

**Flood Dimensions**

52.0	W flood prone area (ft)
2.2	entrenchment ratio
3.1	low bank height (ft)
1.4	low bank height ratio

**Flow Resistance**

0.045	Manning's roughness
0.21	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
6.2	resistance factor u/u*
3.5	relative roughness

**Materials**

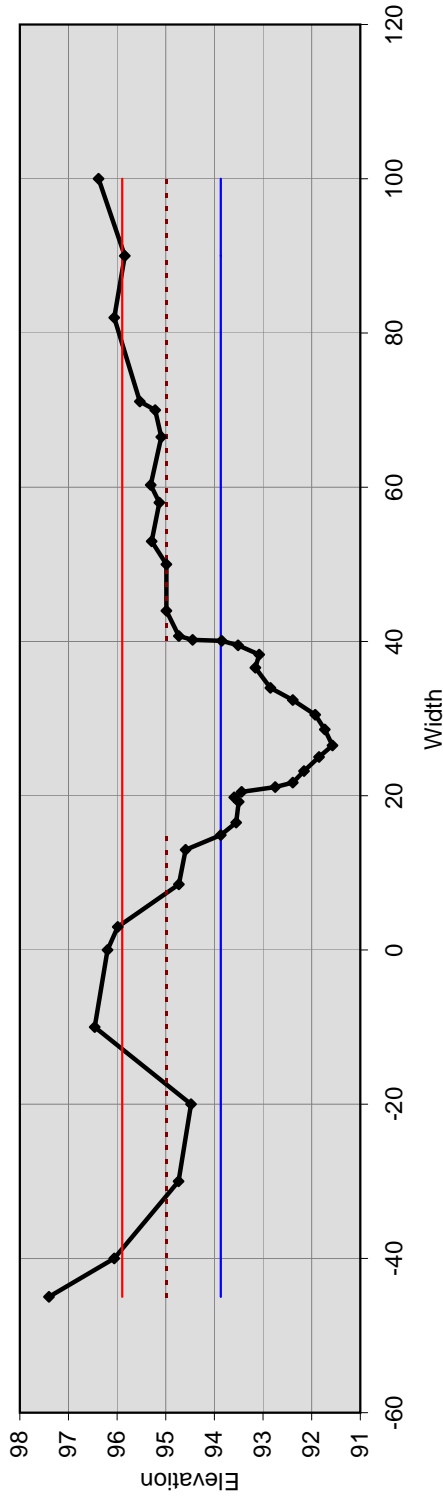
45	D50 Riffle (mm)
130	D84 Riffle (mm)
100	threshold grain size (mm):

**Forces & Power**

2.38	channel slope (%)
2.04	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
1.03	shear velocity (ft/s)
13.9	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)

Cross Section XS 2

11 + 78 Cold Springs Creek, Pool



**Bankfull Dimensions**

30.0	x-section area (ft.sq.)
25.2	width (ft)
1.2	mean depth (ft)
2.3	max depth (ft)
26.1	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.1	hyd radi (ft)
21.2	width-depth ratio

**Bankfull Flow**

5.6	velocity (ft/s)
168.0	discharge rate (cfs)
0.92	Froude number

**Flood Dimensions**

80.0	W flood prone area (ft)
3.2	entrenchment ratio
3.4	low bank height (ft)
1.5	low bank height ratio

**Flow Resistance**

0.045	Manning's roughness
0.22	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
5.9	resistance factor u/u*
2.8	relative roughness

**Materials**

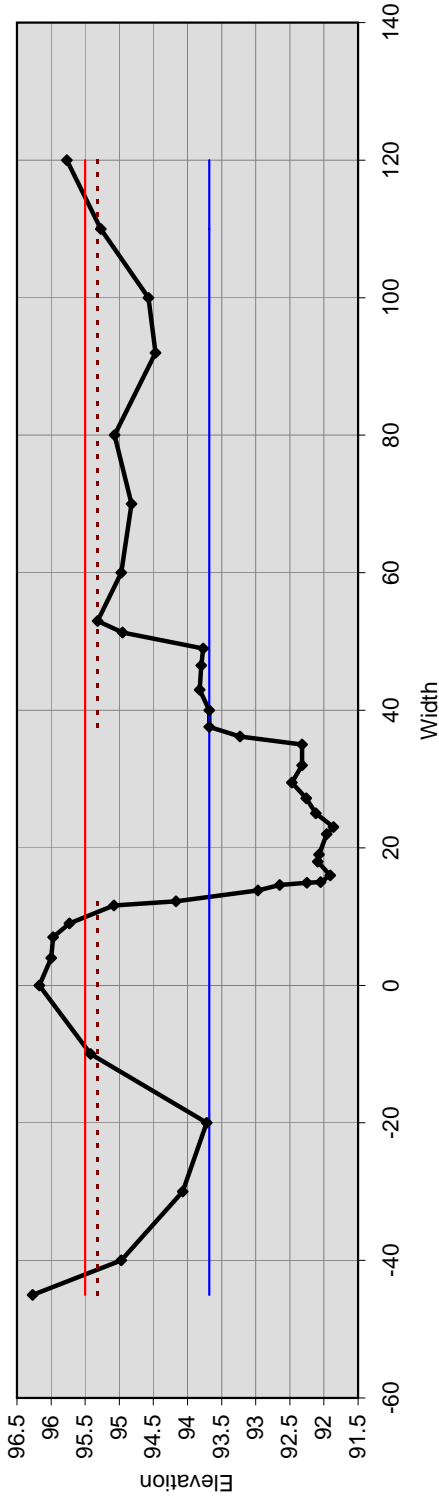
45	D50 Riffle (mm)
130	D84 Riffle (mm)
84	threshold grain size (mm):

**Forces & Power**

2.38	channel slope (%)
1.71	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
0.94	shear velocity (ft/s)
9.9	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)

Cross Section XS 3

12 + 1 Cold Springs Creek, Riffle



**Bankfull Dimensions**

33.4	x-section area (ft.sq.)
24.7	width (ft)
1.3	mean depth (ft)
1.8	max depth (ft)
25.8	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.3	hyd radi (ft)
18.4	width-depth ratio

**Bankfull Flow**

6.1	velocity (ft/s)
202.1	discharge rate (cfs)
0.94	Froude number

**Flood Dimensions**

43.0	W flood prone area (ft)
1.7	entrenchment ratio
3.5	low bank height (ft)
1.9	low bank height ratio

**Flow Resistance**

0.045	Manning's roughness
0.22	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
5.9	resistance factor u/u*
3.2	relative roughness

**Materials**

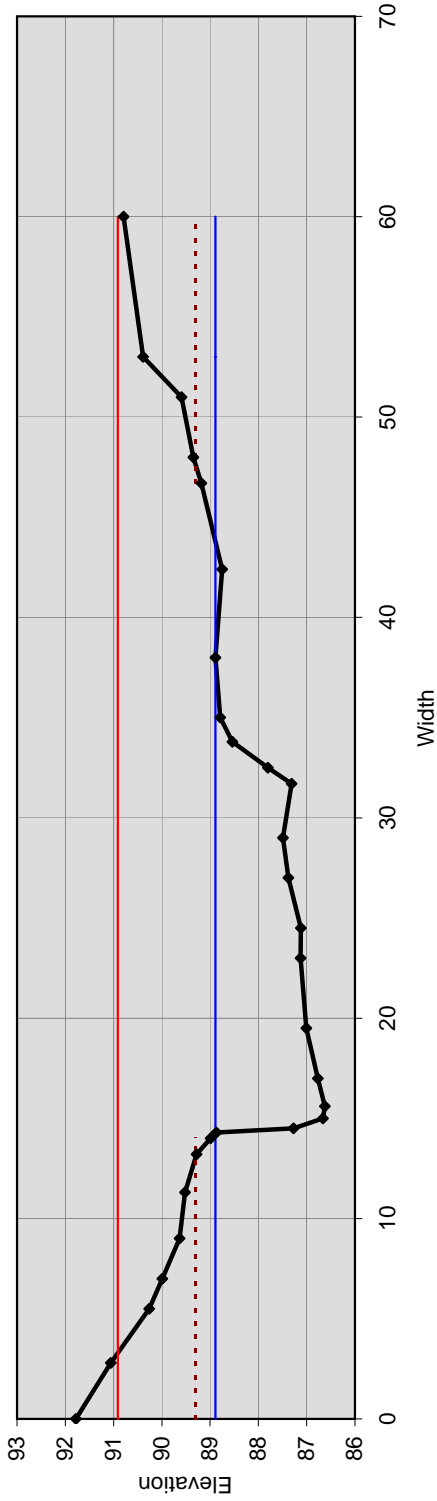
45	D50 Riffle (mm)
130	D84 Riffle (mm)
94	threshold grain size (mm):

**Forces & Power**

2.38	channel slope (%)
1.92	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
1.00	shear velocity (ft/s)
12.1	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)

Cross Section XS 4

13 + 58 Cold Springs Creek, Pool



**Bankfull Dimensions**

33.4	x-section area (ft.sq.)
29.6	width (ft)
1.1	mean depth (ft)
2.3	max depth (ft)
31.7	wetted perimeter (ft)
1.1	hyd radi (ft)
26.1	width-depth ratio

**Bankfull Flow**

5.3	velocity (ft/s)
177.0	discharge rate (cfs)
0.91	Froude number

**Flood Dimensions**

49.0	W flood prone area (ft)
1.7	entrenchment ratio
2.7	low bank height (ft)
1.2	low bank height ratio

**Flow Resistance**

0.045	Manning's roughness
0.23	D'Arcy-Weisbach fric.
5.7	resistance factor u/u*
2.7	relative roughness

**Materials**

45	D50 Riffle (mm)
130	D84 Riffle (mm)
77	threshold grain size (mm):

**Forces & Power**

2.38	channel slope (%)
1.57	shear stress (lb/sq.ft.)
0.90	shear velocity (ft/s)
8.9	unit strm power (lb/ft/s)



## 2) Weighted Pebble Count

### Feature Percent of Reach

Riffle, Pool, Run, Glide

Riffle  %

Run  %

Pool  %

Glide  %

### Weighted pebble count by bed features

Material	Size Range (mm)	weighted
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	2.1
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	0.0
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	0.5
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	3.8
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	3.2
very coarse sand	1 - 2	1.6
very fine gravel	2 - 4	6.8
fine gravel	4 - 6	3.8
fine gravel	6 - 8	2.1
medium gravel	8 - 11	4.2
medium gravel	11 - 16	8.5
coarse gravel	16 - 22	5.4
coarse gravel	22 - 32	9.1
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	5.8
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	9.0
small cobble	64 - 90	9.6
medium cobble	90 - 128	11.7
large cobble	128 - 180	9.0
very large cobble	180 - 256	3.8
small boulder	256 - 362	0.0
small boulder	362 - 512	0.0
medium boulder	512 - 1024	0.0
large boulder	1024 - 2048	0.0
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	0.0

total particle weighted count: 100

bedrock	3.8
clay hardpan	0.0
detritus/wood	0.0
artificial	0.0

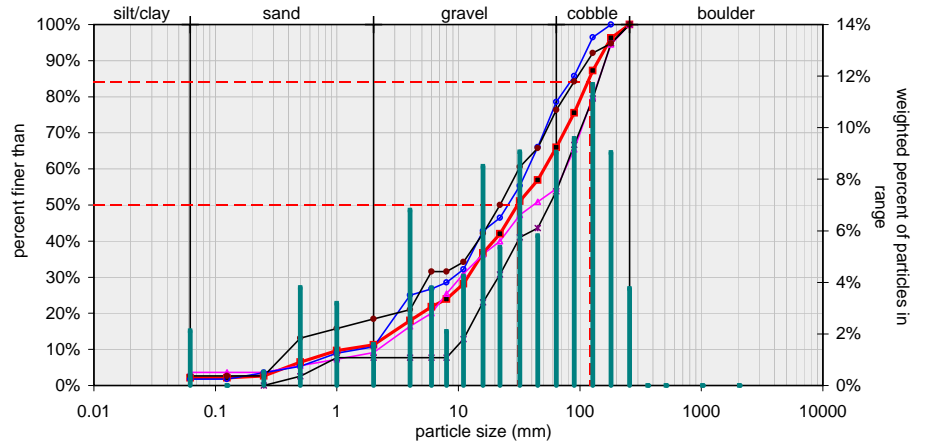
total weighted count: 103.8

Note:

### Weighted pebble count by bed features Cold Springs Creek

29% riffle 29% pool 21% run 21% glide

weighted percent Riffle Pool Run Glide # of particles



Size (mm)	Size Distribution	Type	%
D16	3.3	silt/clay	2%
D35	15	sand	9%
D50	31	gravel	53%
D65	62	cobble	33%
D84	120	boulder	0%
D95	170		

Size (mm)	mean	dispersion	skewness
D16	3.3		
D35	15	6.6	-0.15
D50	31		
D65	62		
D84	120		
D95	170		

Type	%
bedrock	4%
clay hardpan	0%
detritus/wood	0%
artificial	0%

### Riffle

Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	2
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	1
very coarse sand	1 - 2	1
very fine gravel	2 - 4	4
fine gravel	4 - 6	2
fine gravel	6 - 8	3
medium gravel	8 - 11	3
medium gravel	11 - 16	3
coarse gravel	16 - 22	2
coarse gravel	22 - 32	4
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	2
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	2
small cobble	64 - 90	6
medium cobble	90 - 128	8
large cobble	128 - 180	8
very large cobble	180 - 256	3
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	

total particle count: 55

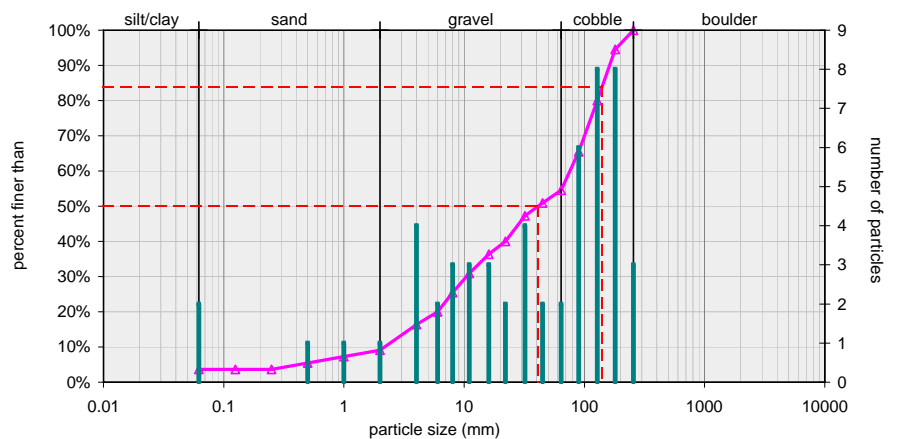
bedrock	1
clay hardpan	
detritus/wood	
artificial	

total count: 56

Note:

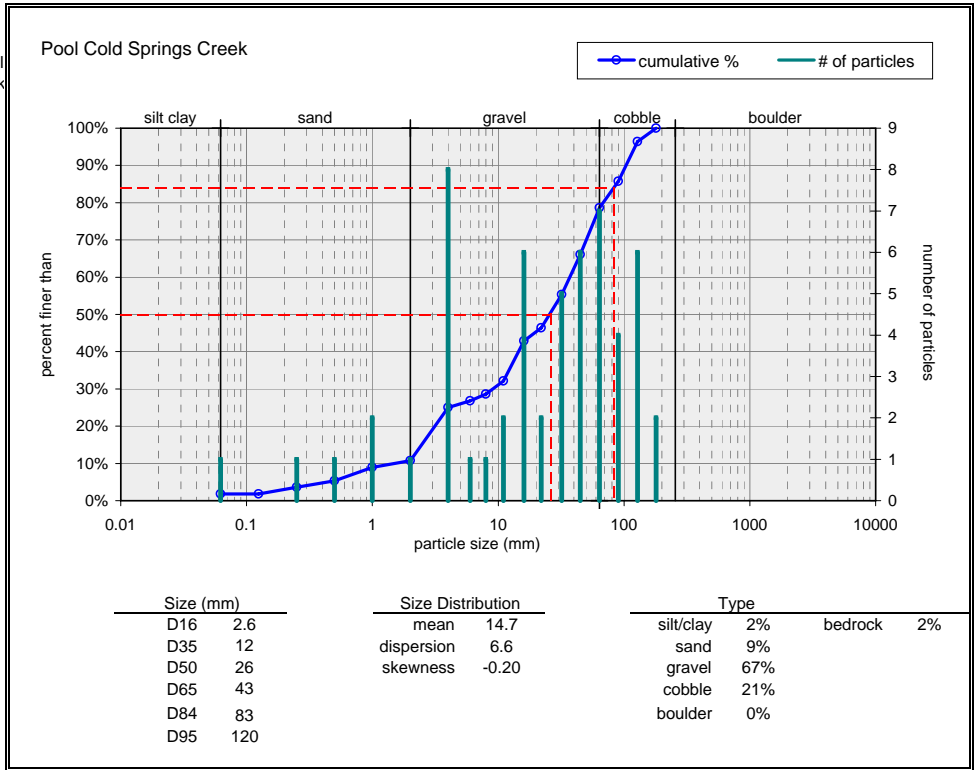
### Riffle Cold Springs Creek

cumulative % # of particles

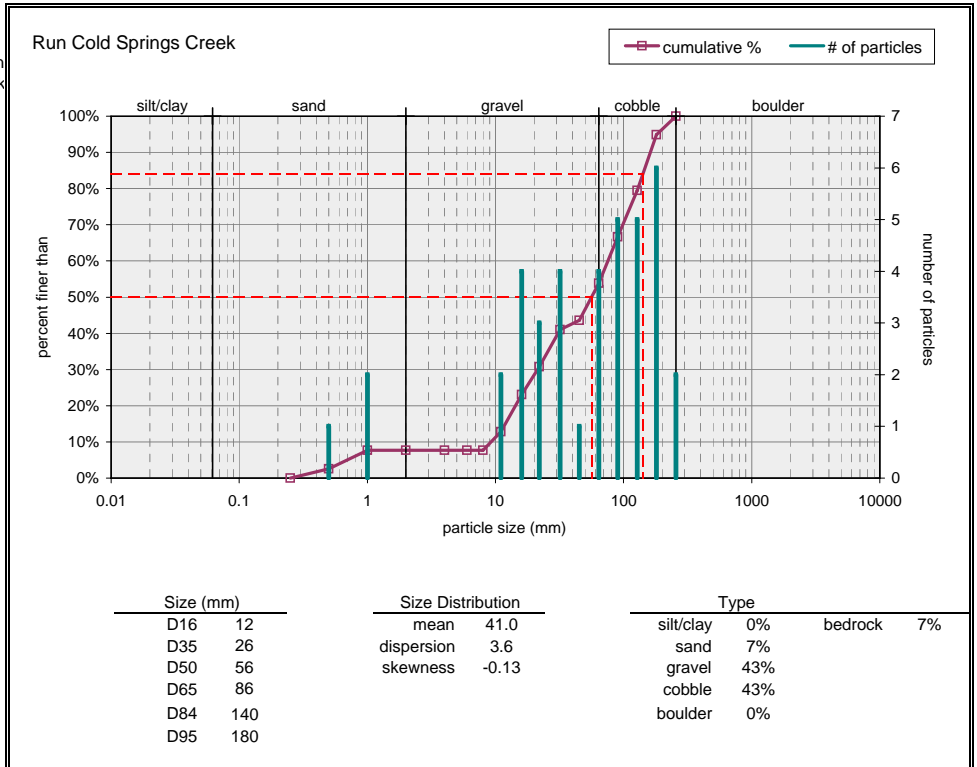


Size (mm)	mean	dispersion	skewness	Type	%
D16	3.9			silt/clay	4%
D35	15	7.0	-0.20	sand	5%
D50	41			gravel	45%
D65	89			cobble	45%
D84	140			boulder	0%
D95	190				

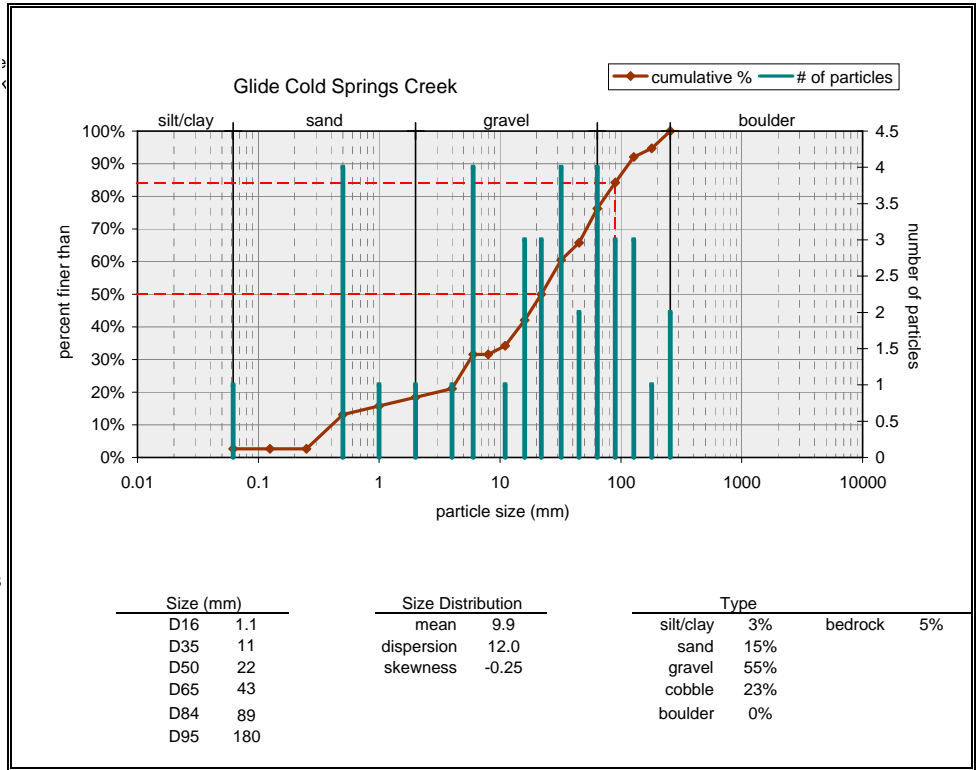
Pool		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	1
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	1
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	2
very coarse sand	1 - 2	1
very fine gravel	2 - 4	8
fine gravel	4 - 6	1
fine gravel	6 - 8	1
medium gravel	8 - 11	2
medium gravel	11 - 16	6
coarse gravel	16 - 22	2
coarse gravel	22 - 32	5
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	6
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	7
small cobble	64 - 90	4
medium cobble	90 - 128	6
large cobble	128 - 180	2
very large cobble	180 - 256	
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		56
bedrock	-----	1
clay hardpan	-----	
detritus/wood	-----	
artificial	-----	
total count:		57
Note:		



Run		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	2
very coarse sand	1 - 2	
very fine gravel	2 - 4	
fine gravel	4 - 6	
fine gravel	6 - 8	
medium gravel	8 - 11	2
medium gravel	11 - 16	4
coarse gravel	16 - 22	3
coarse gravel	22 - 32	4
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	1
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	4
small cobble	64 - 90	5
medium cobble	90 - 128	5
large cobble	128 - 180	6
very large cobble	180 - 256	2
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		39
bedrock	-----	3
clay hardpan	-----	
detritus/wood	-----	
artificial	-----	
total count:		42
Note:		



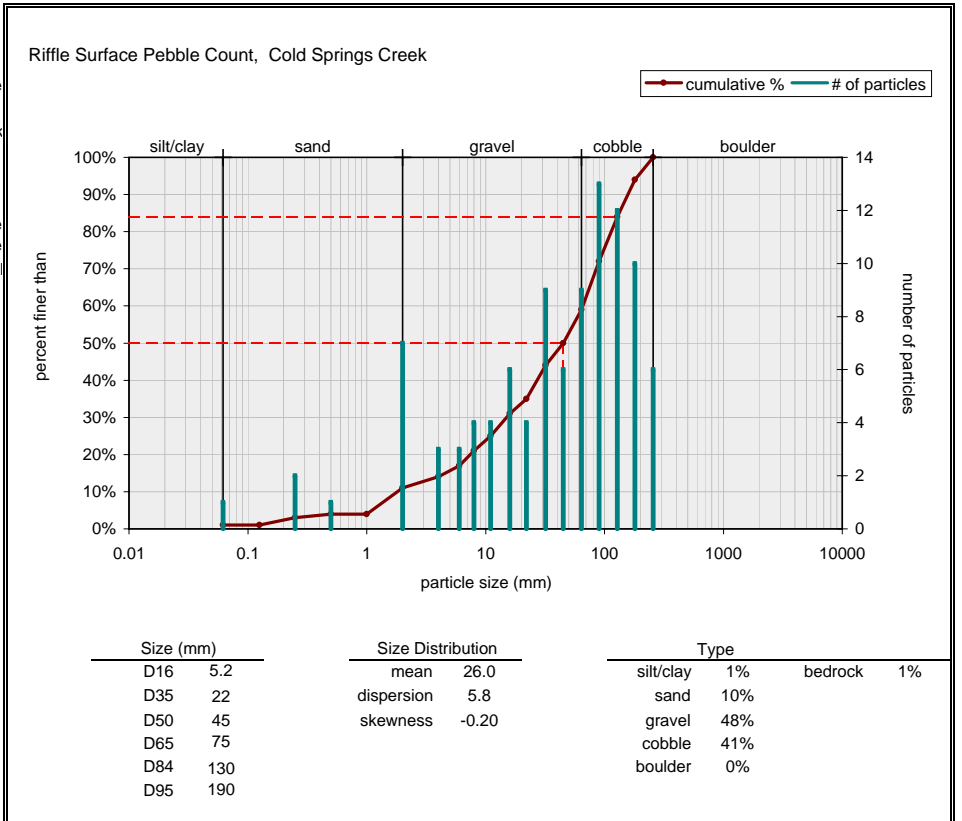
Glide		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	1
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	4
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	1
very coarse sand	1 - 2	1
very fine gravel	2 - 4	1
fine gravel	4 - 6	4
fine gravel	6 - 8	
medium gravel	8 - 11	1
medium gravel	11 - 16	3
coarse gravel	16 - 22	3
coarse gravel	22 - 32	4
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	2
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	4
small cobble	64 - 90	3
medium cobble	90 - 128	3
large cobble	128 - 180	1
very large cobble	180 - 256	2
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		38
bedrock		2
clay hardpan		
detritus/wood		
artificial		
total count:		40
Note:		



**1) Individual Pebble Count**

Two individual samples may be entered below. Select sample type for each.

Riffle Surface		
Material	Size Range (mm)	Count
silt/clay	0 - 0.062	1
very fine sand	0.062 - 0.125	
fine sand	0.125 - 0.25	2
medium sand	0.25 - 0.5	1
coarse sand	0.5 - 1	
very coarse sand	1 - 2	7
very fine gravel	2 - 4	3
fine gravel	4 - 6	3
fine gravel	6 - 8	4
medium gravel	8 - 11	4
medium gravel	11 - 16	6
coarse gravel	16 - 22	4
coarse gravel	22 - 32	9
very coarse gravel	32 - 45	6
very coarse gravel	45 - 64	9
small cobble	64 - 90	13
medium cobble	90 - 128	12
large cobble	128 - 180	10
very large cobble	180 - 256	6
small boulder	256 - 362	
small boulder	362 - 512	
medium boulder	512 - 1024	
large boulder	1024 - 2048	
very large boulder	2048 - 4096	
total particle count:		100
bedrock -----		1
clay hardpan -----		
detritus/wood -----		
artificial -----		
total count:		101
Note: Upstream End of Profile		







Cold Springs Creek

Cross Section 1 – Riffle



Cold Springs Creek

Cross Section 2 – Pool



Cold Springs Creek

Cross Section 3 – Riffle



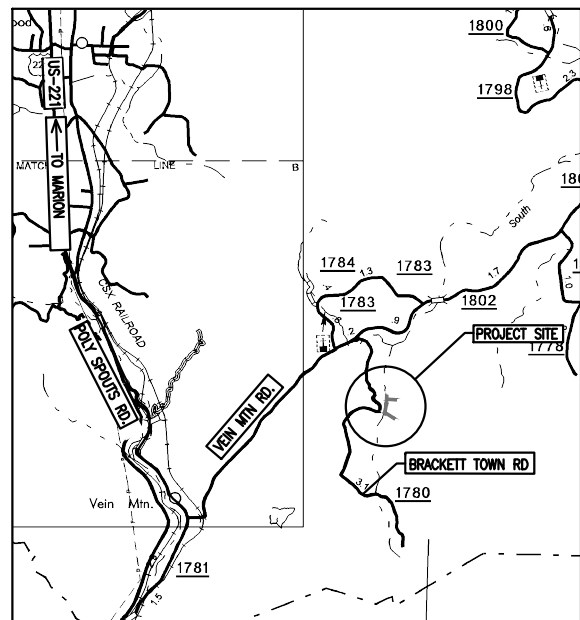
Cold Springs Creek

Cross Section 4 – Pool

**APPENDIX D**  
**PROJECT PLAN SHEETS (11"x17")**



NC EEP PROJECT # 93875



VICINITY MAP  
NOT TO SCALE

N.C. ECOSYSTEM ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM

STATE	EEP PROJECT NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
NC	93875	1	20

A	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
	PRELIMINARY PLANS	11/16/2011	
	DRAFT PLANS	3/20/2012	
REVISIONS			

# MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK STREAM RESTORATION PROJECT

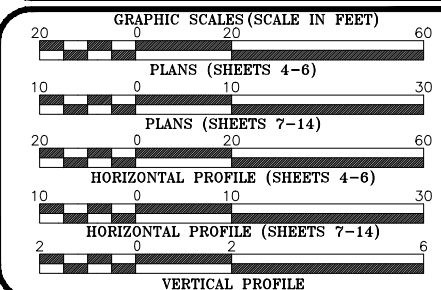
SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
McDOWELL COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA



DRAFT PLANS

SHEET INDEX

SHEET NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	TITLE SHEET
1A	SITE PLAN
2	TYPICAL SECTIONS
3-3B	DETAILS
3C	SUMMARY OF QUANTITIES (FINAL ONLY)
4-14	PLAN AND PROFILE
P1-P3	PLANTING PLAN
EC1-EC5	EROSION CONTROL PLANS (FINAL ONLY)
XS-1 - XS-16	CROSS SECTIONS (FINAL ONLY)



PROJECT LENGTHS	
PROPOSED RESTORATION:	
SOUTH MUDDY CREEK	= 916 FT
MIDDLE SPROUSE BRANCH	= 177 FT
LOWER SPROUSE BRANCH	= 434 FT
UPPER IVA BRANCH	= 326 FT
LOWER IVA BRANCH	= 137 FT
PROPOSED ENHANCEMENT:	
SOUTH MUDDY CREEK	= 171 FT
UPPER SPROUSE BRANCH	= 24 FT
TOTAL LENGTH	= 2,185 FT

Prepared by:

Wolf Creek Engineering, PLLC  
License No. P-0417  
7 Florida Avenue  
Weaverville, North Carolina 28787  
Phone: 828-658-5649  
www.wolfcreekeng.com

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

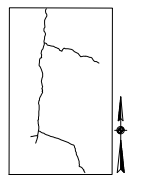
PROJECT ENGINEER

Prepared for:

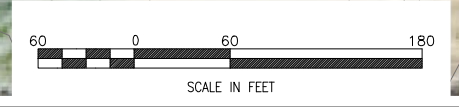
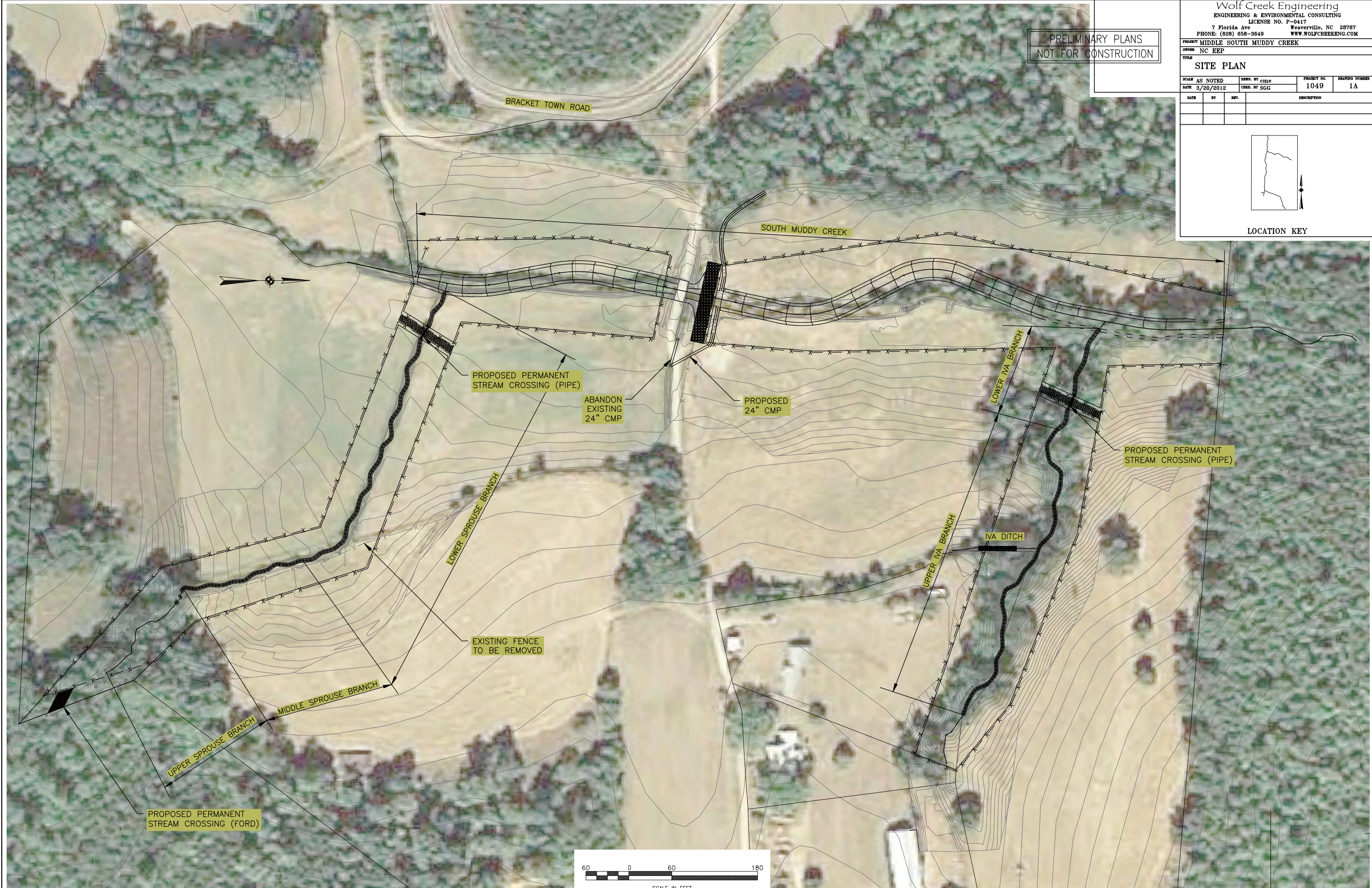
PROJECT MANAGER

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

PROJECT: MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK			
OWNER: NC EEP			
TITLE: SITE PLAN			
SCALE: AS NOTED	DESIGN BY: CHLE	PROJECT NO.: 1049	DRAWING NUMBER: 1A
DATE: 3/20/2012	CHECK BY: SGG		
DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION

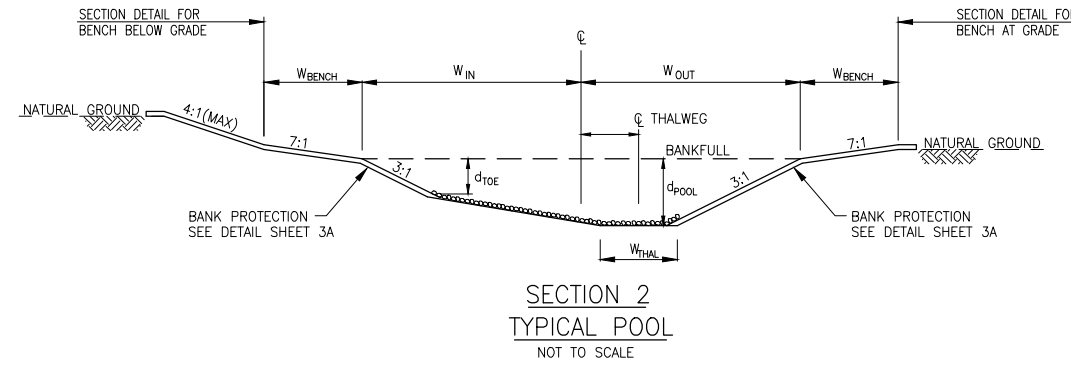
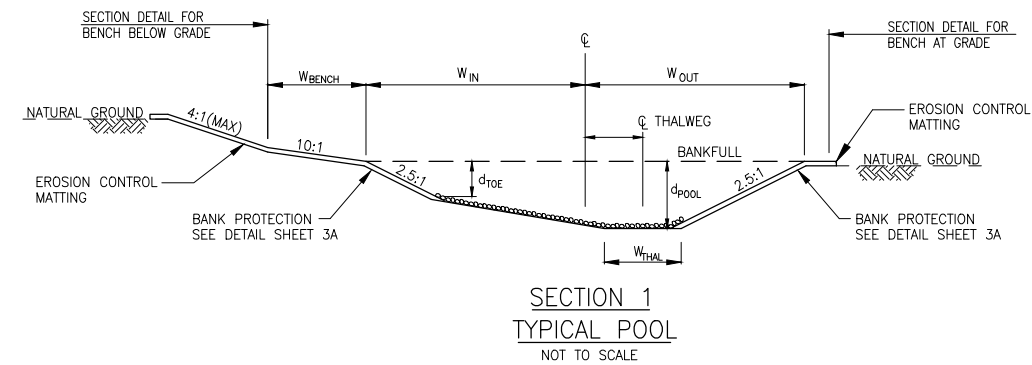
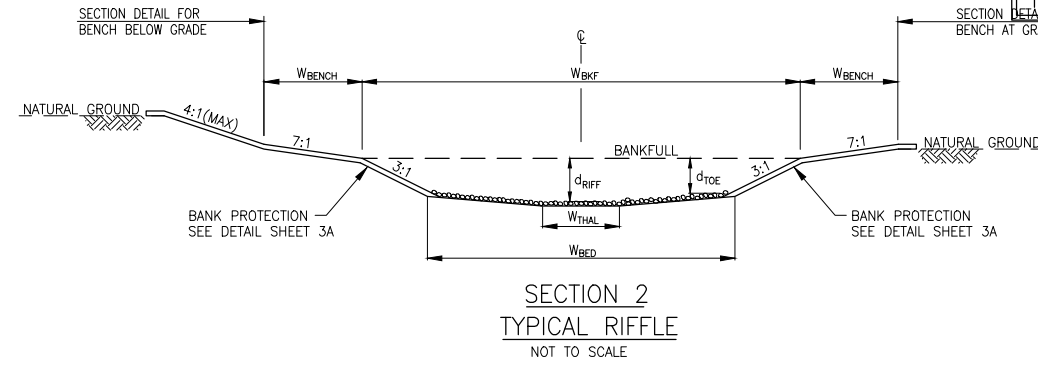
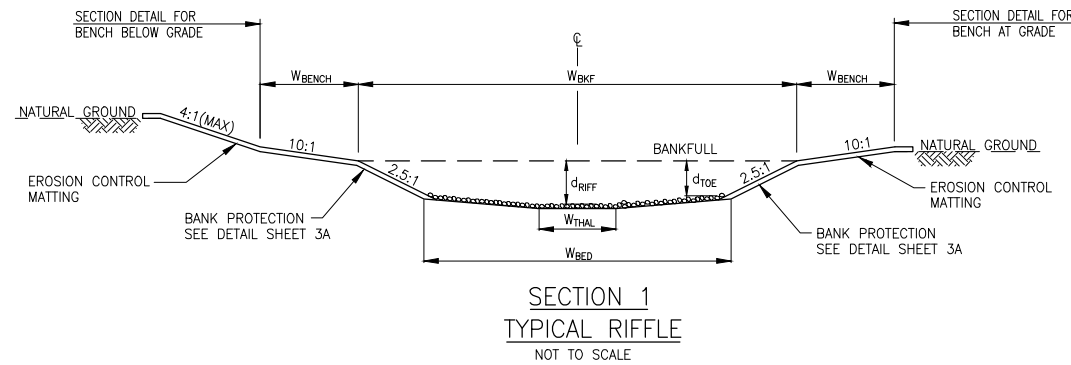


LOCATION KEY



PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK		PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NUMBER
OWNER NC EEP		1049	2
TYPICAL SECTIONS			
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE 3/20/2012	DESIGN BY MAM	PROJECT NO. 1049
		CHKD. BY SGG	DRAWING NUMBER 2
DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION



- GENERAL NOTES:
- CONTRACTOR SHALL PERFORM ALL NECESSARY SUBSURFACE UTILITY INVESTIGATIONS PRIOR TO COMMENCING CONSTRUCTION. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR FIELD VERIFICATION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS, OBSTRUCTIONS, AND UTILITIES WHICH MAY AFFECT PROPOSED WORK. CONSTRUCTION SHALL BEGIN AT THE UPSTREAM END OF EACH CHANNEL REACH AND PROCEED DOWNSTREAM UNLESS APPROVED OTHERWISE BY THE ENGINEER.
  - ALL MECHANIZED EQUIPMENT OPERATED IN OR NEAR THE STREAM OR ITS TRIBUTARIES SHALL BE INSPECTED REGULARLY AND MAINTAINED TO PREVENT CONTAMINATION OF STREAM WATERS FROM FUELS, LUBRICANTS, HYDRAULIC FLUIDS, OR OTHER TOXIC MATERIALS.
  - CLEARING AND GRUBBING SHALL BE LIMITED TO THAT WHICH IS NECESSARY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROPOSED CHANNEL AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
  - CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING SAFE INGRESS AND EGRESS FROM SITE FOR ALL VEHICLES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, TRAFFIC ON ADJACENT PUBLIC ROADS AFFECTED BY CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC.
  - CONTRACTOR SHALL DISPOSE OF ALL WASTE MATERIALS GENERATED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL REGULATIONS.
  - THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR REPAIRS TO EXISTING FACILITIES FROM DAMAGES OCCURRING AS A RESULT OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES.
  - THE INSTALLATION OF EROSION CONTROL MEASURES AND PRACTICES SHALL OCCUR PRIOR TO LAND DISTURBING ACTIVITIES.

SURVEY:  
 THE COORDINATE SYSTEM IS THE NAD83 STATE PLANE GRID.

TABLE 1: SECTION DIMENSIONS

REACH	TYPICAL SECTION	STATION	RIFFLE DIMENSIONS						POOL DIMENSIONS		
			W <sub>BKF</sub> (ft)	W <sub>BED</sub> (ft)	W <sub>THAL</sub> (ft)	W <sub>FP</sub> (ft)	d <sub>RIFF</sub> (ft)	d <sub>TOE</sub> (ft)	W <sub>IN</sub> (ft)	W <sub>OUT</sub> (ft)	d <sub>POOL</sub> (ft)
SOUTH MUDDY CREEK	1	100+00 TO 112+61	30.8	22.1	6.6	10	2.17	1.74	18.5	15.4	3.26
MIDDLE SPROUSE BRANCH	2	201+74 TO 203+51	4.8	2.3	0.7	2	0.52	0.41	2.9	2.4	0.78
LOWER SPROUSE BRANCH	2	203+51 TO 208+04	5.2	2.6	0.8	3	0.55	0.44	3.1	2.6	0.83
UPPER IVA BRANCH	2	302+14 TO 305+40	4.8	2.3	0.7	2	0.52	0.41	2.9	2.4	0.78
LOWER IVA BRANCH	2	305+40 TO 306+96	5.5	2.8	0.8	3	0.57	0.46	3.3	2.8	0.86

NOTE: IN LOCATIONS WHERE MATURE VEGETATION EXISTS ADJACENT TO PROPOSED CHANNEL, THE FLOODPLAIN WIDTH (W<sub>FP</sub>) SHALL BE REDUCED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

TABLE 2: SUPPLEMENTAL BED MATERIAL

REACH	PERCENT OF TOTAL MAX					
	Sand/Clay	1/2" stone (No 57)	3/4" stone (No 5)	2" stone (Surge)	6" stone	12" stone
SOUTH MUDDY CREEK	10%	30%	-	30%	30%	-
MIDDLE SPROUSE BRANCH	100%	-	-	-	-	-
LOWER SPROUSE BRANCH	100%	-	-	-	-	-
UPPER IVA BRANCH	100%	-	-	-	-	-
LOWER IVA BRANCH	100%	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 3: MORPHOLOGIC TABLE

REACH	SOUTH MUDDY CREEK	MIDDLE SPROUSE BRANCH	LOWER SPROUSE BRANCH	UPPER IVA BRANCH	LOWER IVA BRANCH
STREAM TYPE	C4	B5	B5c	B5	B5c
DRAINAGE AREA (mi <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.046
W <sub>BKF</sub> (ft)	30.8	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.5
X <sub>S<sub>BKF</sub></sub> (ft <sup>2</sup> )	52.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.1
d <sub>MEAN</sub> (ft)	1.7	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.38
d <sub>MAX</sub> (ft)	2.17	0.52	0.55	0.52	0.57
S <sub>AVG</sub> (ft/ft)	0.003	0.031	0.014	0.058	0.026
S <sub>VALLEY</sub> (ft/ft)	0.006	0.043	0.022	0.043	0.060
W/D RATIO	18.1	14.1	14.3	14.1	14.4
ENTRENCHMENT RATIO	2.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.7
SINUOSITY	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.02
POOL-TO-POOL RATIO	5-7.2	3.3-4.8	3.4-4.9	3.3-4.8	3.5-5.0
MEANDER WIDTH RATIO	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.2

- CHANNEL CONSTRUCTION NOTES:
- BED MATERIAL ON RIFFLE SECTIONS SHALL CONSIST OF BED MATERIAL EXCAVATED FROM EXISTING CHANNEL. WHERE INSUFFICIENT BED MATERIAL IS PRESENT IT SHALL BE SUPPLEMENTED WITH MATERIAL ACCORDING TO TABLE 2 AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
  - THE CHANNEL BANKS SHALL BE STABILIZED ACCORDING TO THE BANK PROTECTION DETAILS ON SHEET 3A. PRIORITY SHALL BE GIVEN TO IMPLEMENTATION OF METHOD 1. IF SUITABLE TRANSPLANT MATERIAL IS NOT AVAILABLE, THEN METHODS 2 AND 3 SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
  - DIMENSION TOLERANCES SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:  
 WIDTH: +/- 0.5 FT  
 DEPTH: +/- 0.2 FT  
 RIFFLE ELEVATIONS: +/- 0.1 FT  
 POOL ELEVATIONS: + 0.1 FT, - 0.5 FT  
 STRUCTURE ELEVATIONS: +/- 0.1 FT
  - EXISTING CHANNEL INDICATED TO BE FILLED ON PLANS SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH 2-FOOT LIFTS AND COMPACTED TO IN-SITU SOIL DENSITY. CHANNEL SHALL BE FREE FROM BRUSH AND ORGANIC DEBRIS PRIOR TO BACKFILLING.
  - PUMP AROUND OPERATION SHALL BE USED TO DIVERT FLOW DURING CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT AS ALLOWED BY THE ENGINEER. ALL EXCAVATION SHALL BE PERFORMED IN THE DRY OR IN ISOLATED REACHES EXCEPT AS ALLOWED BY THE ENGINEER.

- TREE SURVEY/HARVEST/PROTECTION NOTES:
- WOODY MATERIAL WILL BE HARVESTED ON-SITE FOR USE AS IN-STREAM STRUCTURES FOR STREAMBANK STABILITY, GRADE CONTROL, AND AQUATIC HABITAT ENHANCEMENT/RESTORATION. WOODY MATERIAL INCLUDES BOTH LARGE AND SMALL SIZE DIAMETER TREES INCLUDING STEM AND ROOT MASS. TREES WILL BE HARVESTED FROM UPLAND AREAS AS WELL AS ALONG RECONSTRUCTED STREAM BANKS DURING THE RESTORATION CONSTRUCTION PROCESS.
  - PREFERRED HARVEST TREES TO BE SELECTED FOR RESTORATION PURPOSES SHALL FIRST INCLUDE ALL DISEASED, DAMAGED, HAZARD, AND UNDESIRABLE TREE SPECIES UNTIL THE QUANTITIES NEEDED FOR STREAM RESTORATION ARE MET. AREAS SELECTED FOR HARVEST SHALL OCCUR WITHIN THE LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE AND DELINEATED BY A CERTIFIED ARBORIST OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL ECOLOGIST/BIOLOGIST.
  - ALL WOODY MATERIALS WILL BE STOCKPILED IN THE APPROVED STAGING AND STOCKPILE AREAS.
  - IN ALL AREAS WHERE TREES ARE HARVESTED PROPER BMP AND EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AND THE AREA IMMEDIATELY STABILIZED WITH TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT SEEDING/MULCH AS HARVESTING OCCURS.

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

**TABLE 4: STRUCTURE DIMENSIONS**

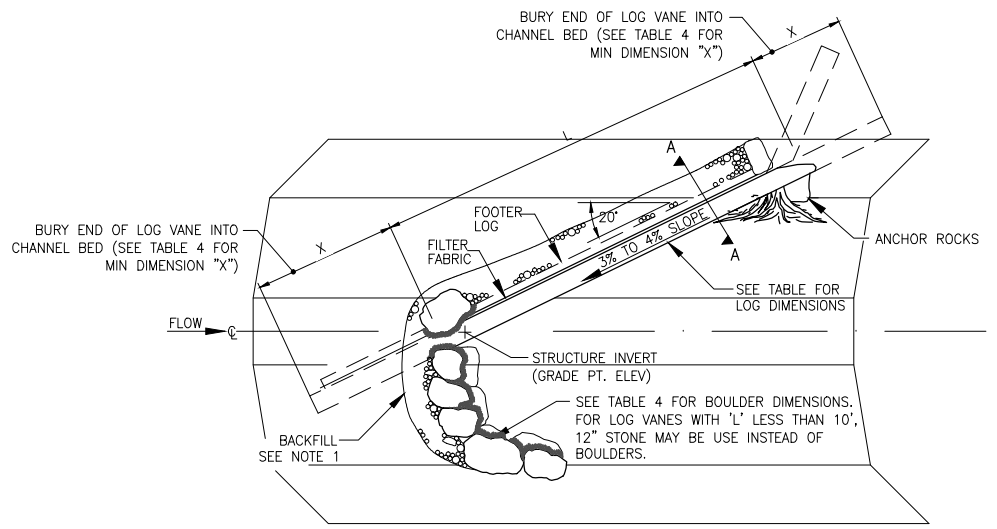
REACH	STRUCTURES			BOULDERS			TOTAL LOG LENGTH (FT)
	L (FT)	W (FT)	X (FT)	LENGTH (FT)	WIDTH (FT)	DEPTH (FT)	
SOUTH MUDDY CREEK	35	10	8	3	2	1.5	51
SPROUSE BRANCH 1	4	2	3	2	1.5	1	10
SPROUSE BRANCH 2	4	2	3	2	1.5	1	10
IVA BRANCH 1	4	2	3	2	1.5	1	10
IVA BRANCH 2	4	2	3	2	1.5	1	10

NOTE: TOTAL LOG LENGTH INCLUDES THE ROOTBALL

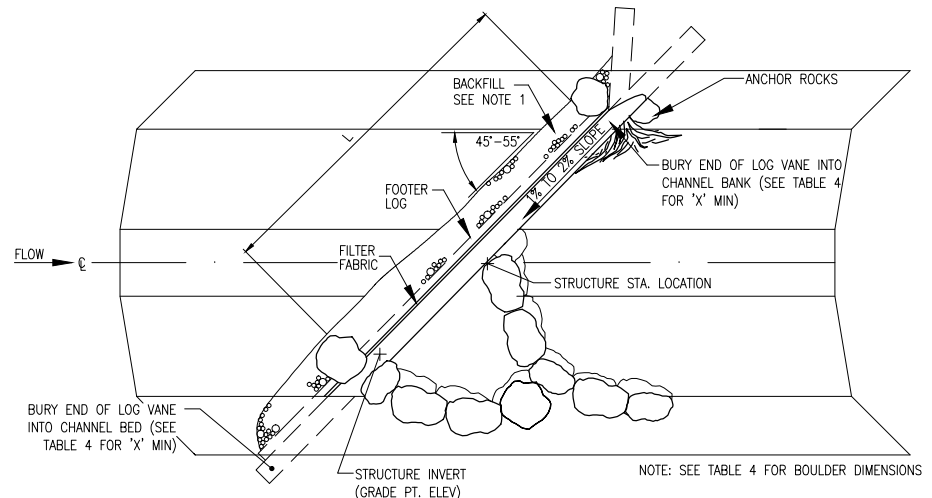
**TABLE 5: LOG DIAMETERS**

TOTAL LOG LENGTH (FT)	MIN DIAMETER (IN)	MAX DIAMETER (IN)
< 20	12	18
20-40	18	24
40-60	24	30

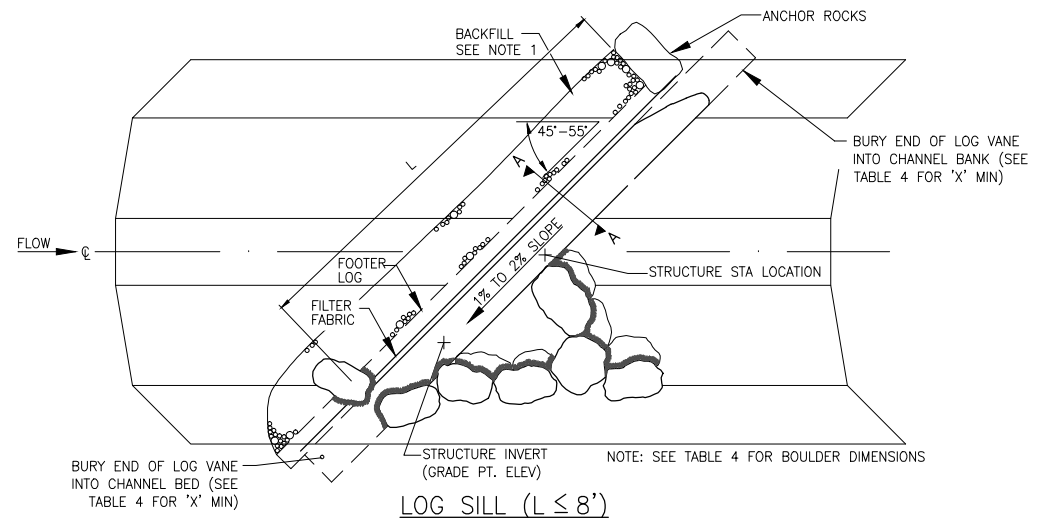
**NOTES:**  
 1. STRUCTURE BACKFILL MATERIAL SHALL CONSIST OF NO. 57 STONE MIXED WITH 30% SOIL. WHERE EXISTING BED MATERIAL IS AVAILABLE AND OF SUFFICIENT SIZE IT MAY BE USED IN PLACE OF QUARRY STONE, AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.



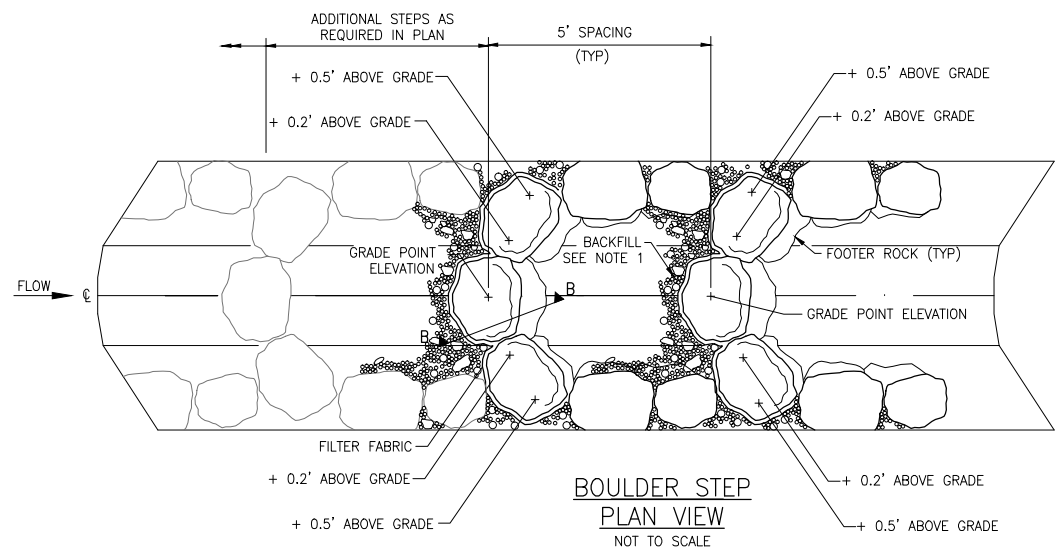
**LOG J-HOOK  
 PLAN VIEW  
 NOT TO SCALE**



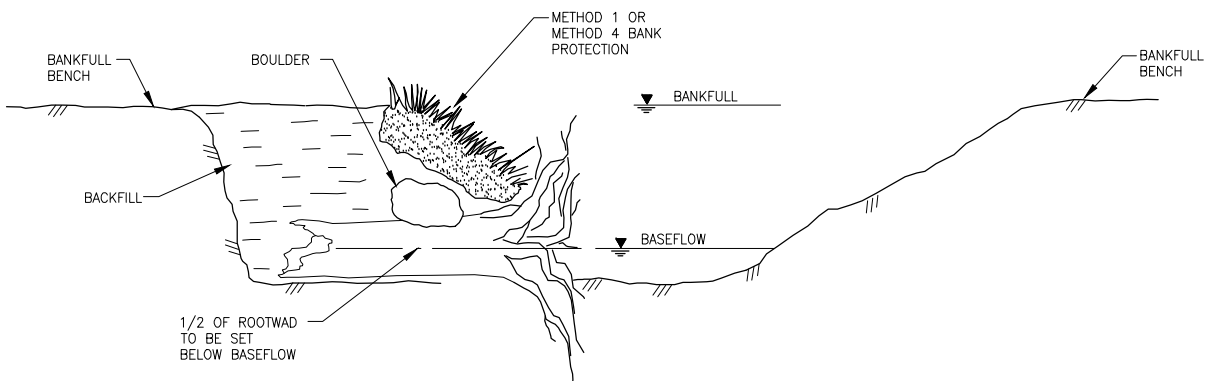
**LOG SILL (L > 8')  
 PLAN VIEW  
 NOT TO SCALE**



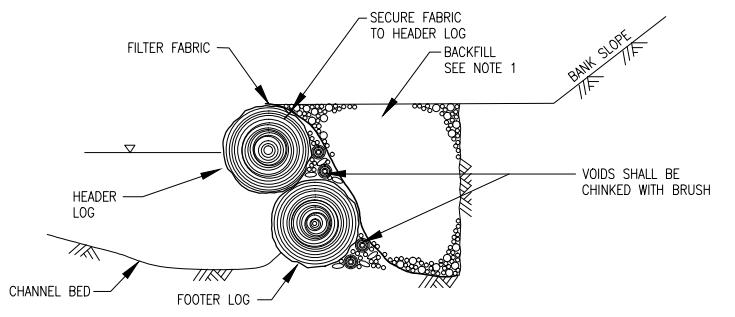
**LOG SILL (L ≤ 8')  
 PLAN VIEW  
 NOT TO SCALE**



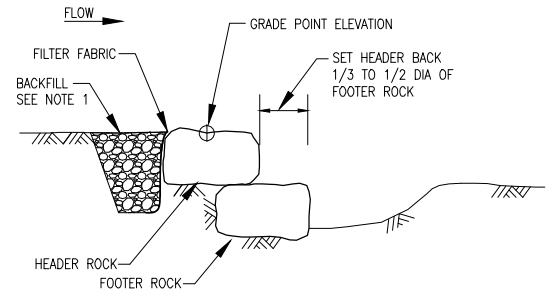
**BOULDER STEP  
 PLAN VIEW  
 NOT TO SCALE**



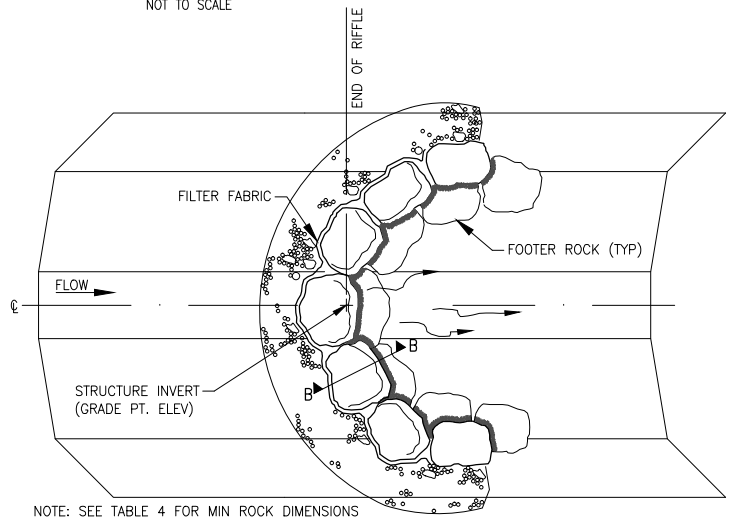
**ROOTWAD  
 SECTION  
 NOT TO SCALE**



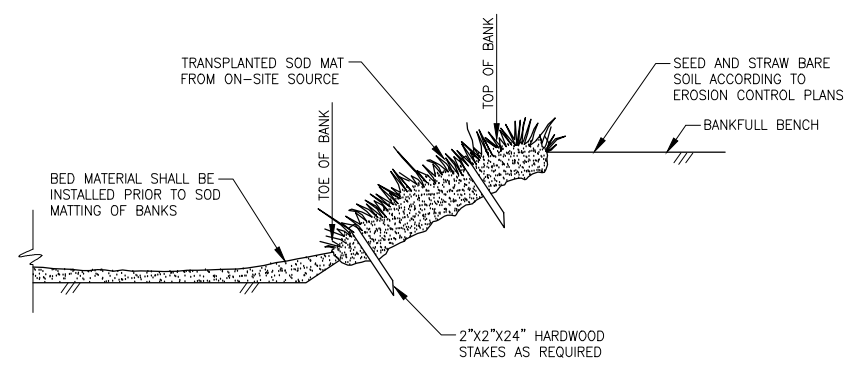
**SECTION A-A  
 NOT TO SCALE**



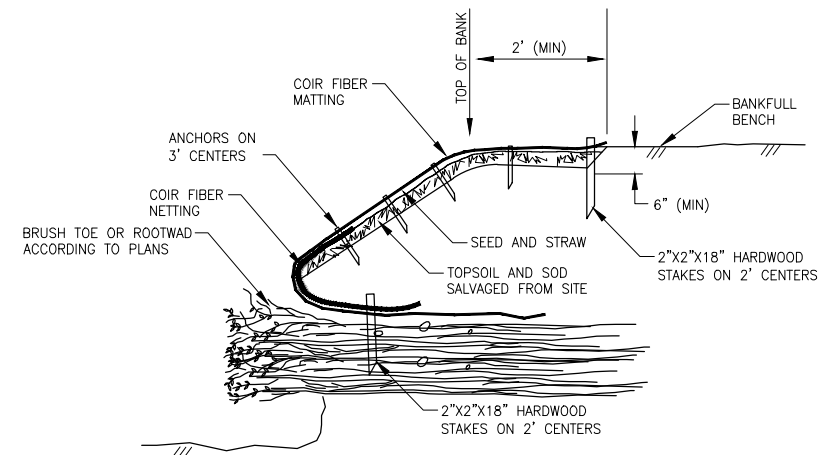
**SECTION B-B  
 NOT TO SCALE**



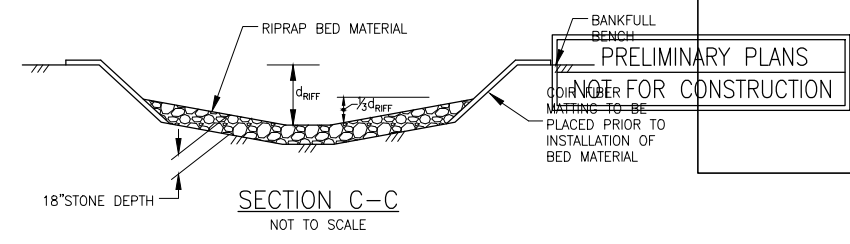
**BOULDER ARCH  
 PLAN VIEW  
 NOT TO SCALE**



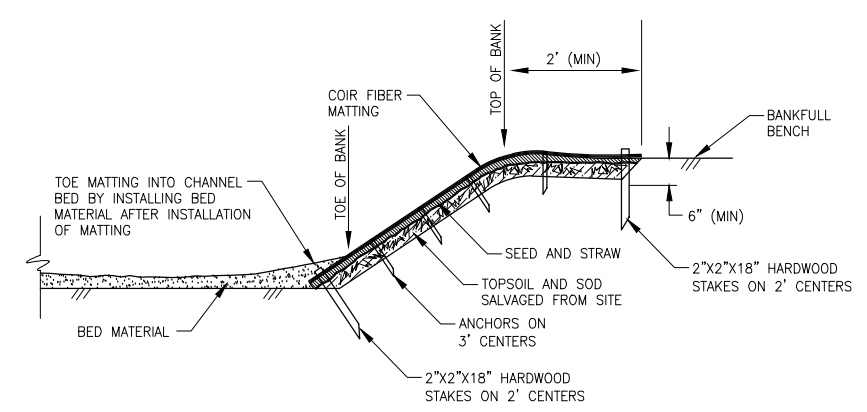
**BANK PROTECTION – METHOD 1**  
**SOD MATTING**  
 NOT TO SCALE



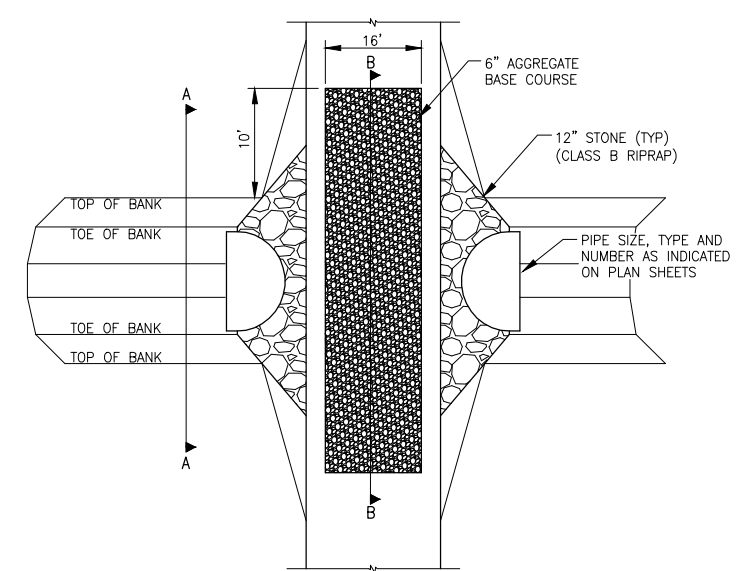
**BANK PROTECTION – METHOD 4**  
 NOT TO SCALE



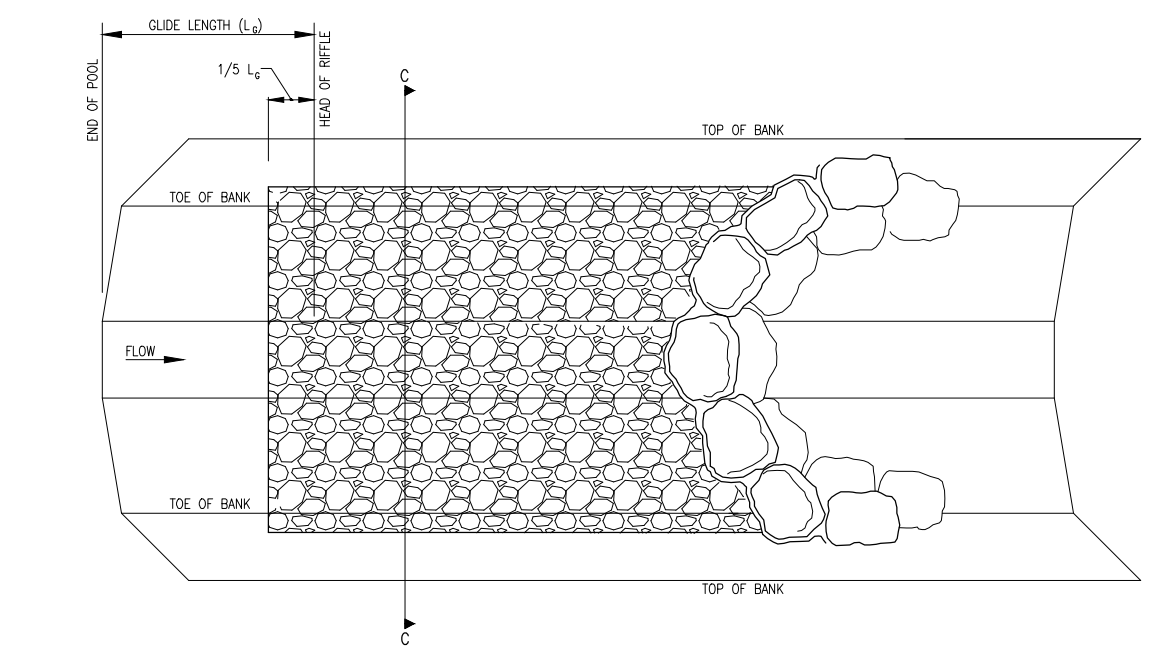
**SECTION C-C**  
 NOT TO SCALE



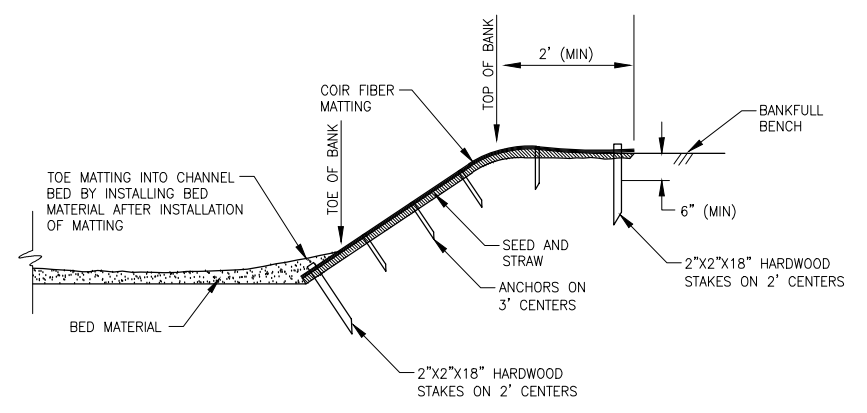
**BANK PROTECTION – METHOD 2**  
**SOD AND MAT**  
 NOT TO SCALE



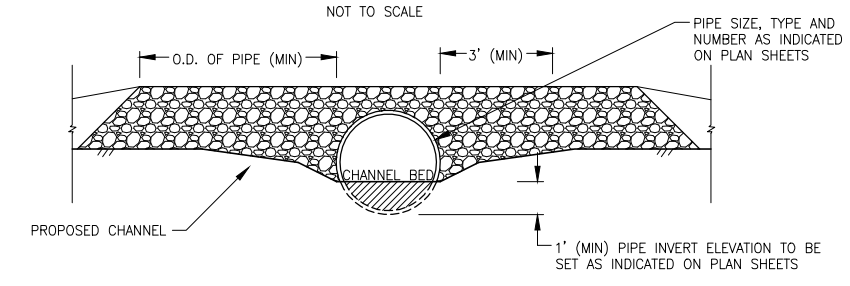
**PERMANENT CROSSING (PIPE)**  
**PLAN VIEW**  
 NOT TO SCALE



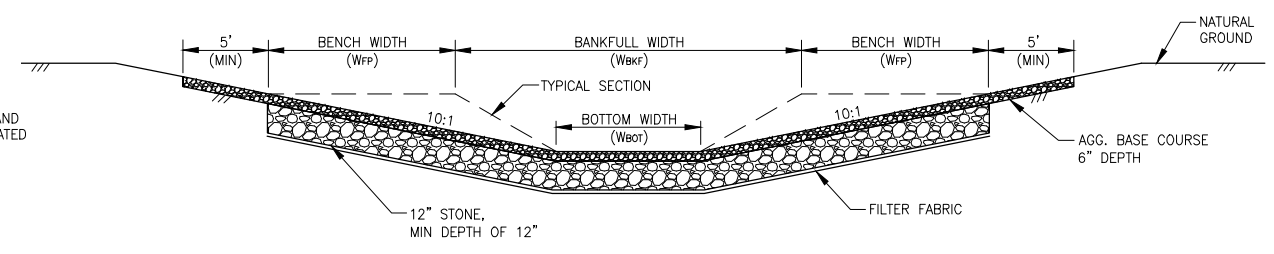
**ARMORED RIFFLE DETAIL**  
 NOT TO SCALE



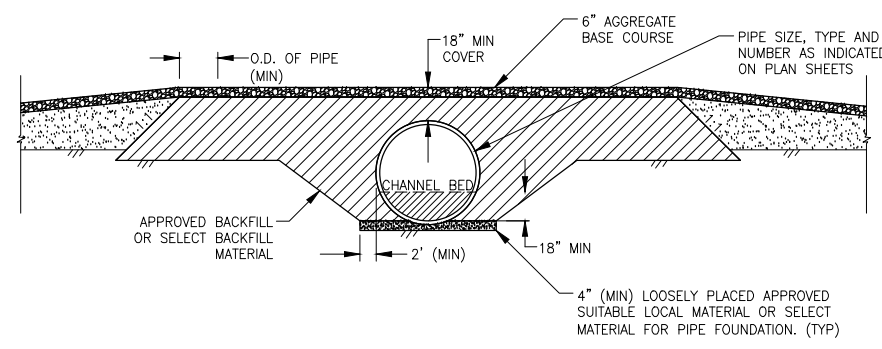
**BANK PROTECTION – METHOD 3**  
**COIR MATTING**  
 NOT TO SCALE



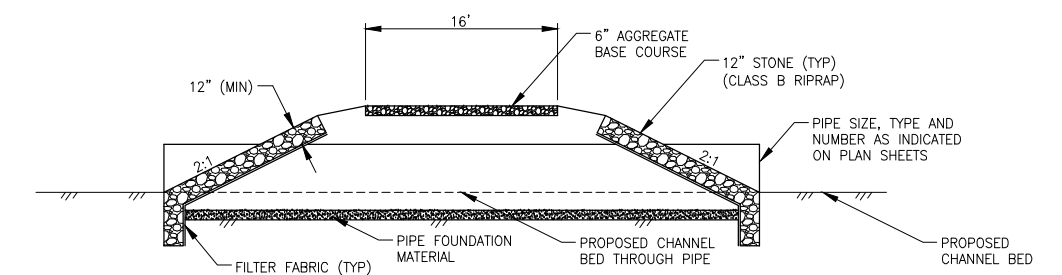
**PERMANENT CROSSING (PIPE)**  
**ELEVATION A-A**  
 NOT TO SCALE



**PERMANENT STREAM CROSSING (FORD)**  
 NOT TO SCALE

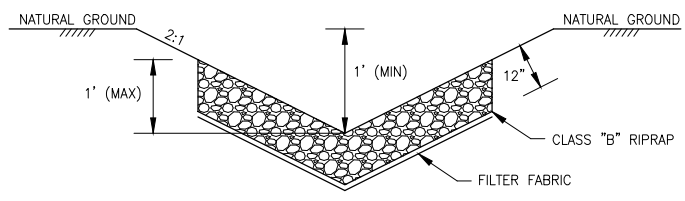


**PERMANENT CROSSING (PIPE)**  
**SECTION B-B**  
 NOT TO SCALE

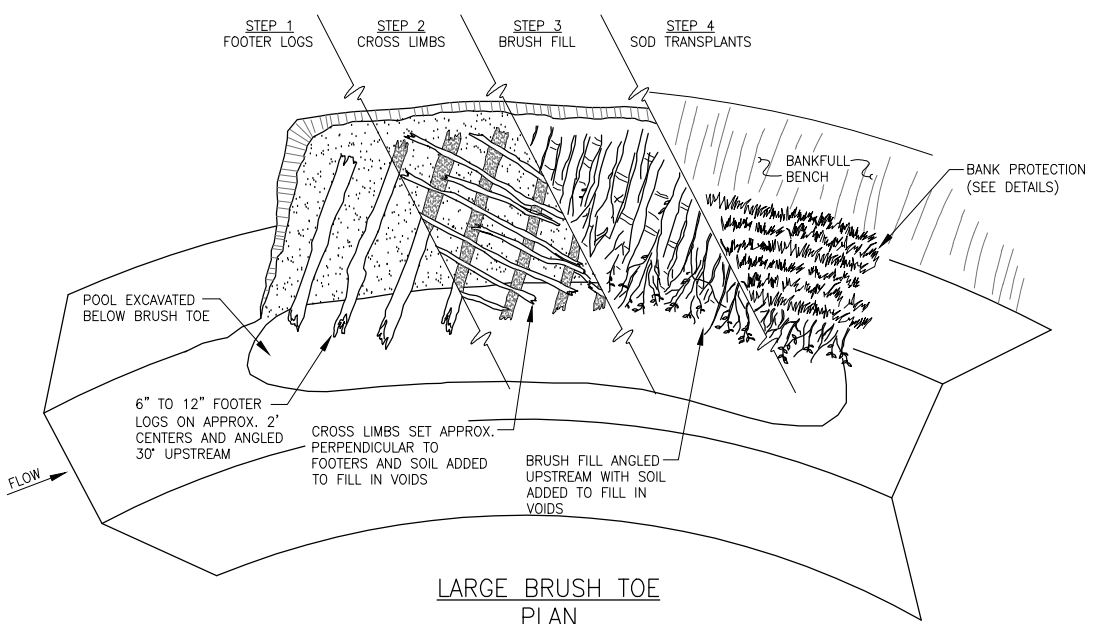


**PERMANENT CROSSING (PIPE)**  
**SECTION**  
 NOT TO SCALE

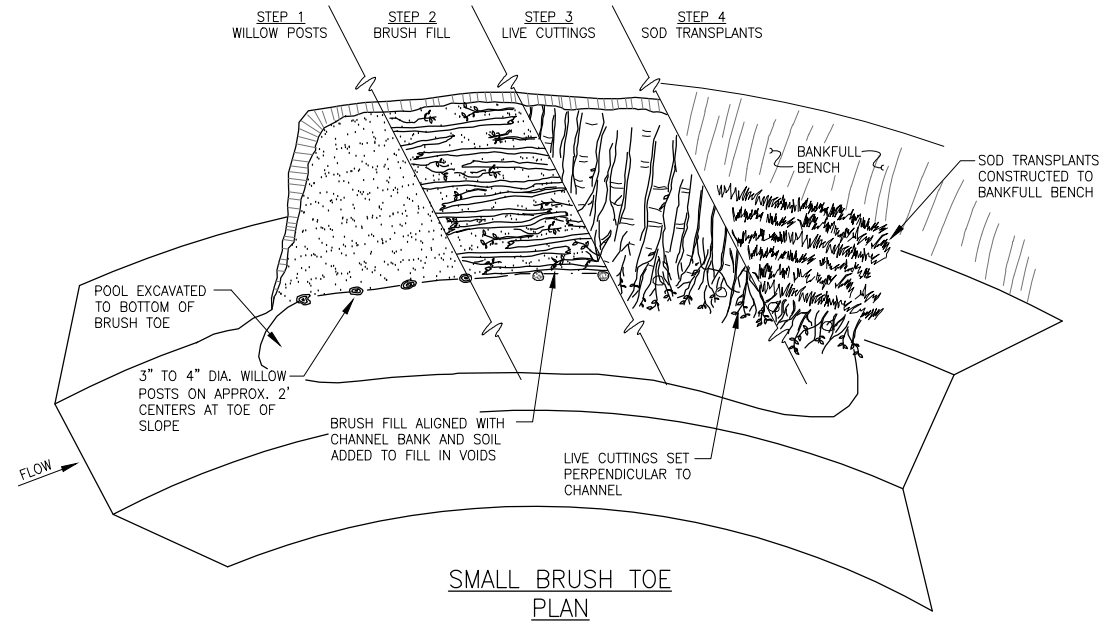
PRELIMINARY PLANS  
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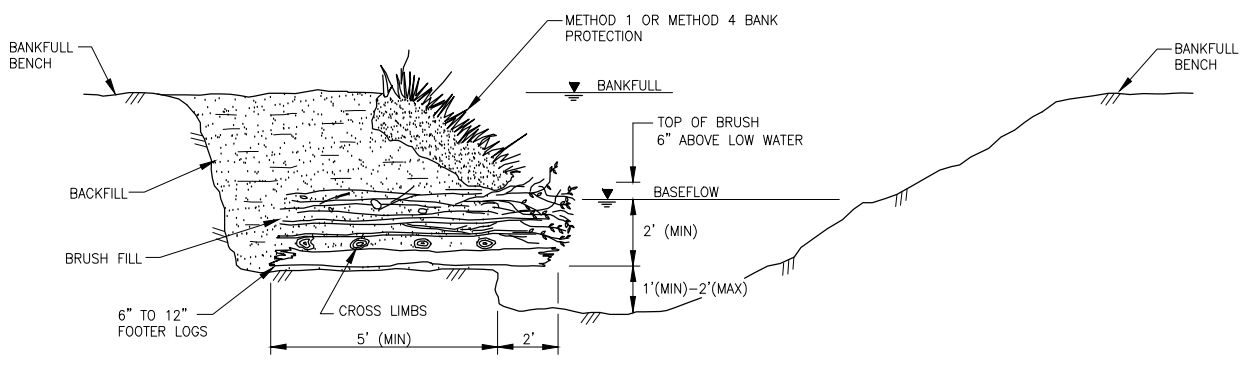
STANDARD "V" DITCH  
 NOT TO SCALE



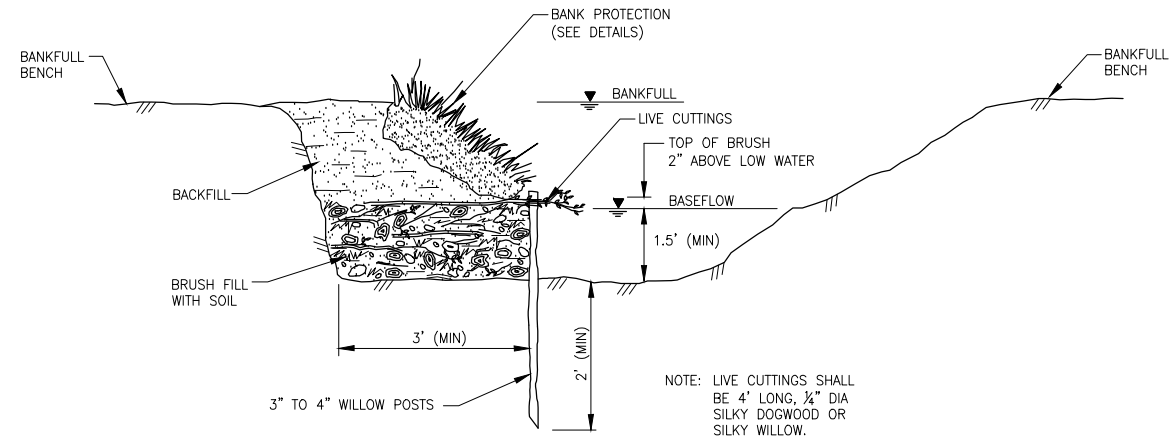
LARGE BRUSH TOE  
 PLAN  
 NOT TO SCALE



SMALL BRUSH TOE  
 PLAN  
 NOT TO SCALE



LARGE BRUSH TOE  
 SECTION  
 NOT TO SCALE

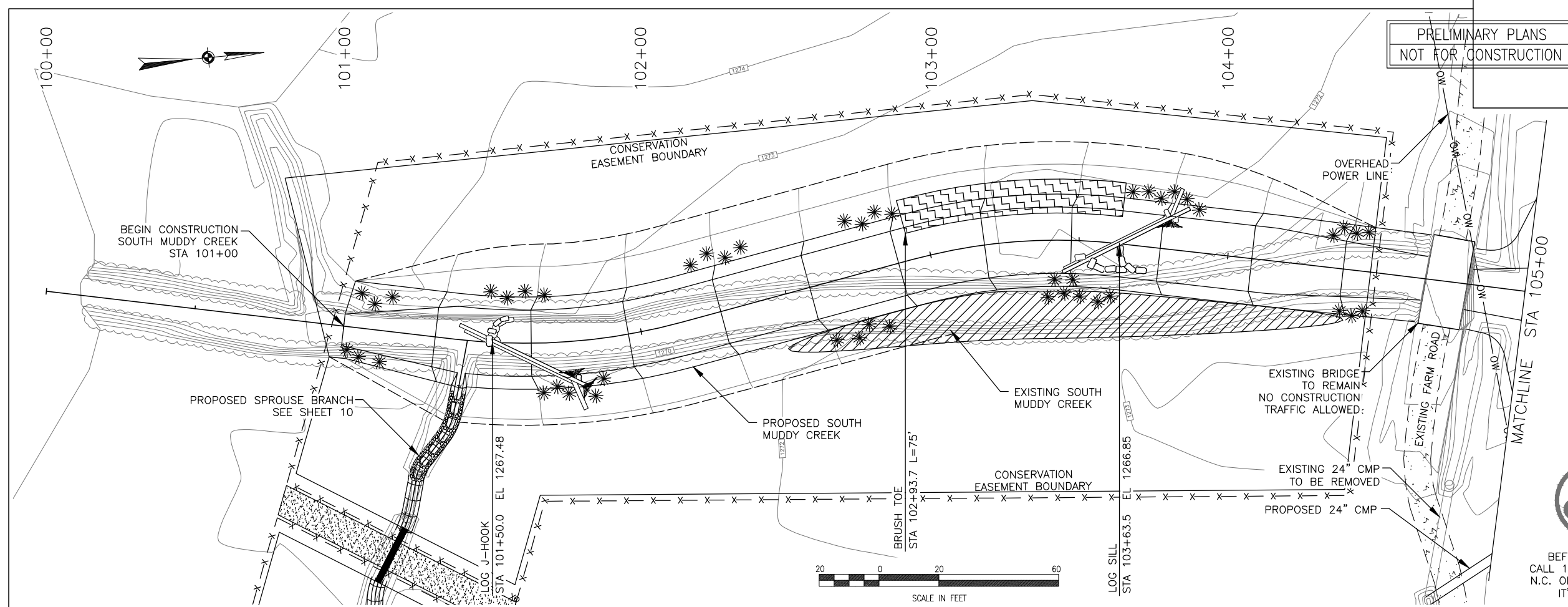


SMALL BRUSH TOE  
 SECTION  
 NOT TO SCALE

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PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
 OWNER NC EEP  
 TITLE PLAN & PROFILE

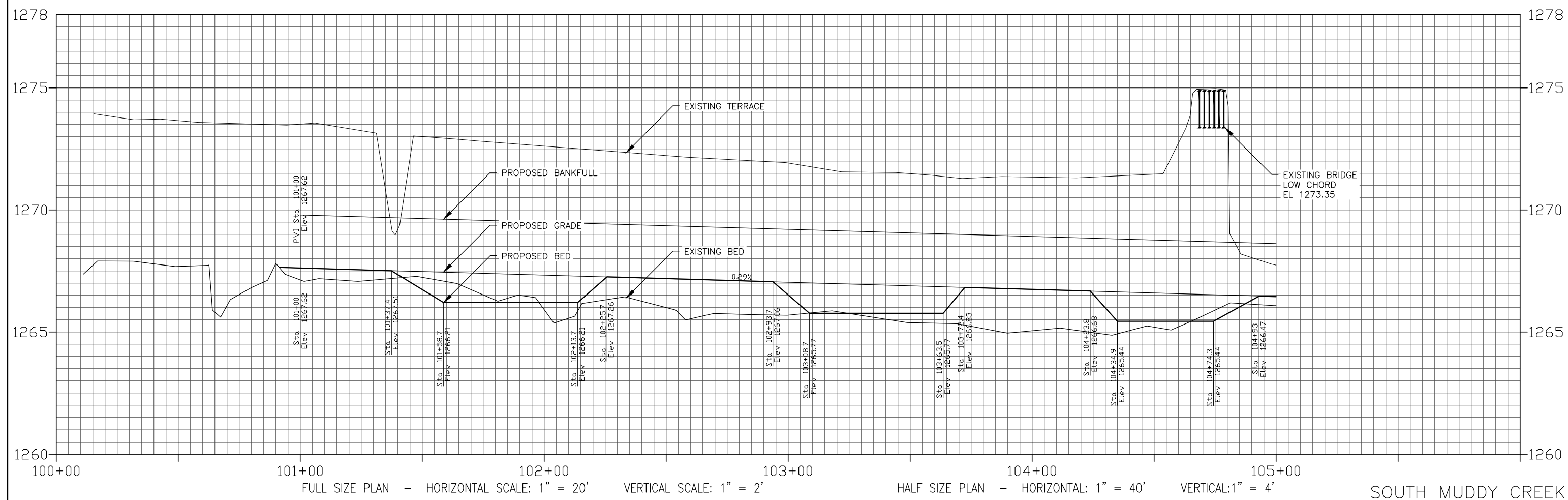
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE 3/20/2012	DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION
DATE 3/20/2012	DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION	



LOCATION KEY

LEGEND

- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE



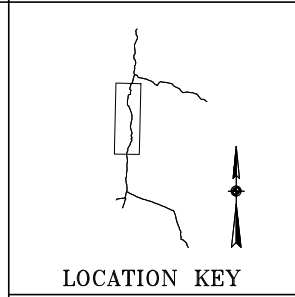
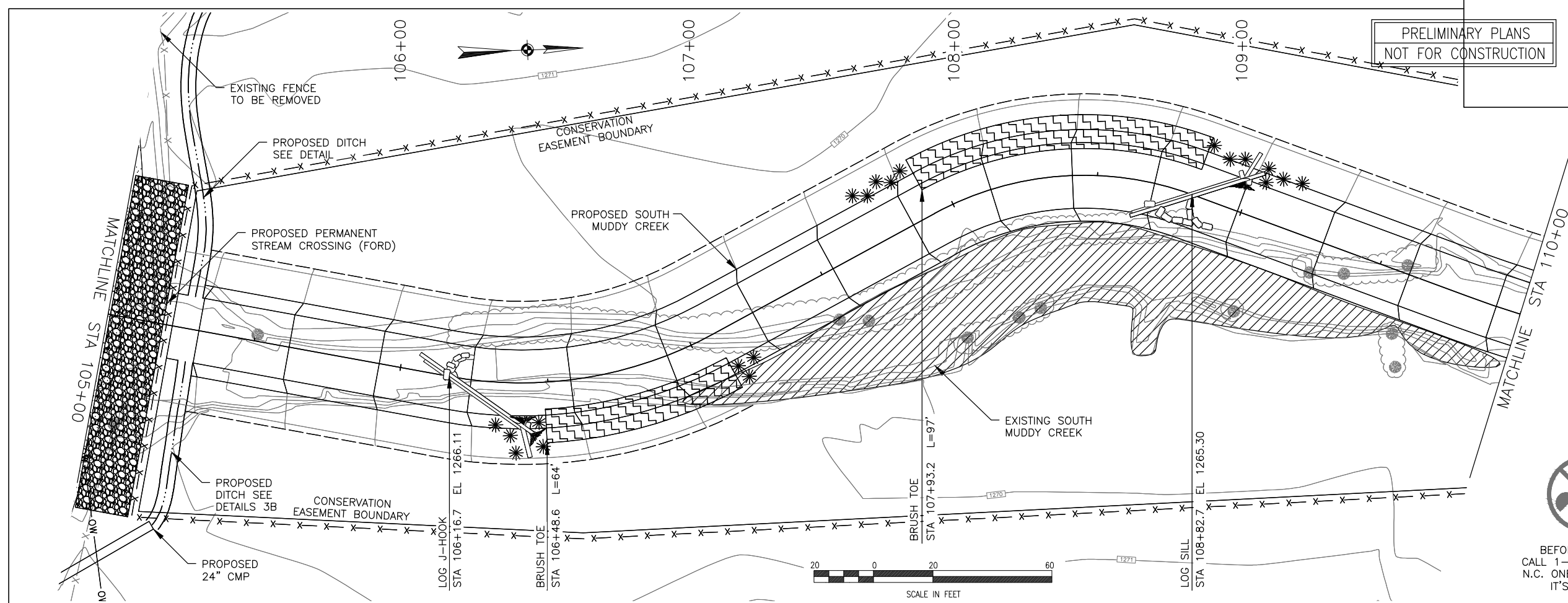
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TITLE  
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SCALE AS NOTED	DATE 3/20/2012	DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION
DATE 3/20/2012	DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION	

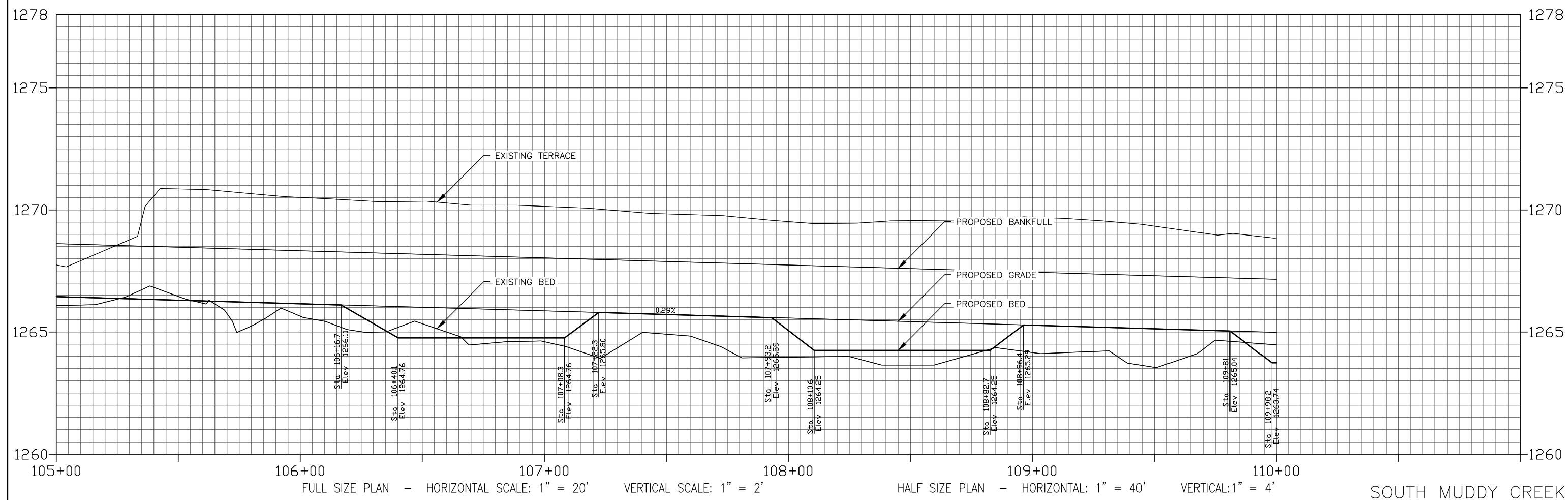
PROJECT NO. 1049  
 SHEET NUMBER 5



LEGEND

- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE

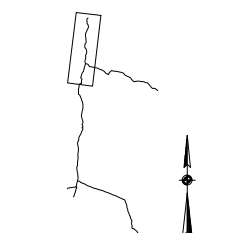
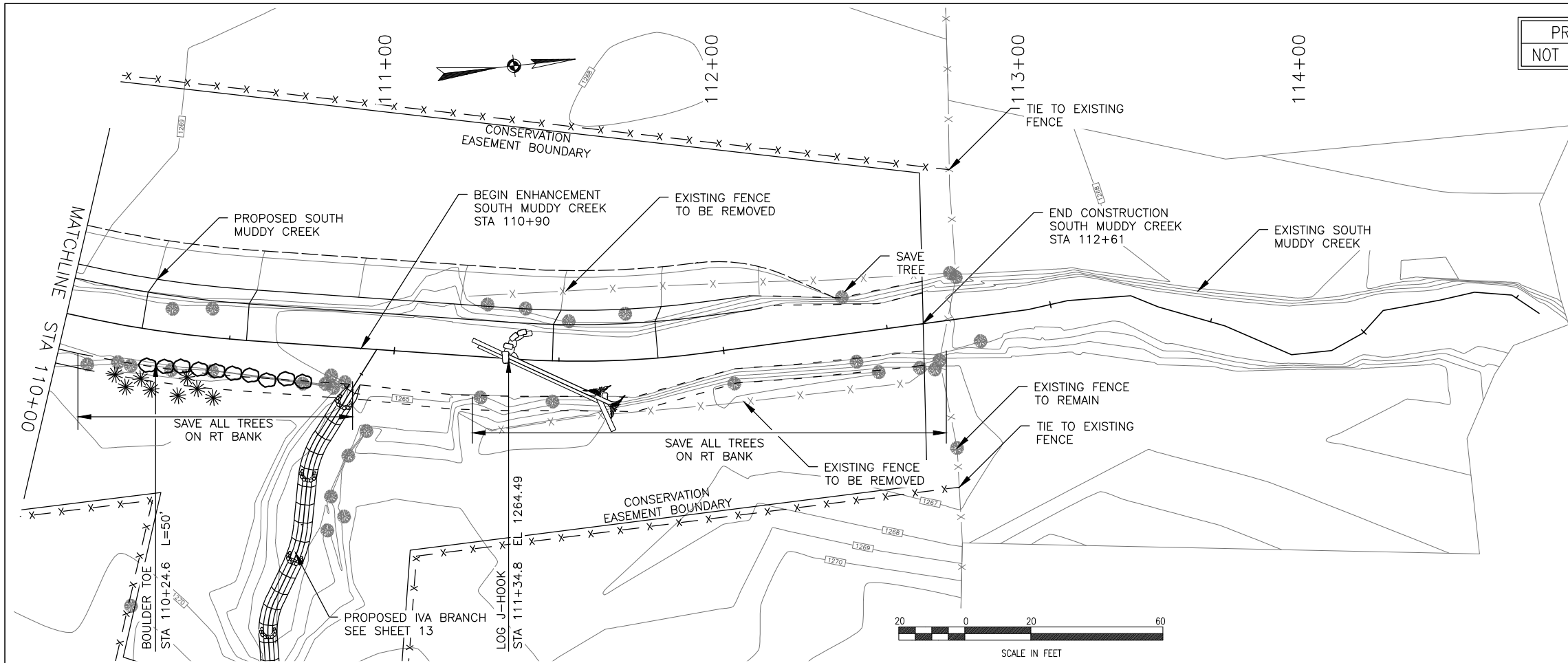
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PRELIMINARY PLANS  
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PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK			
OWNER NC EEP			
TITLE PLAN & PROFILE			
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE 3/20/2012	DESIGN BY crme	PROJECT NO. 1049
		CHECK BY SGG	SHEET NUMBER 6
DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION

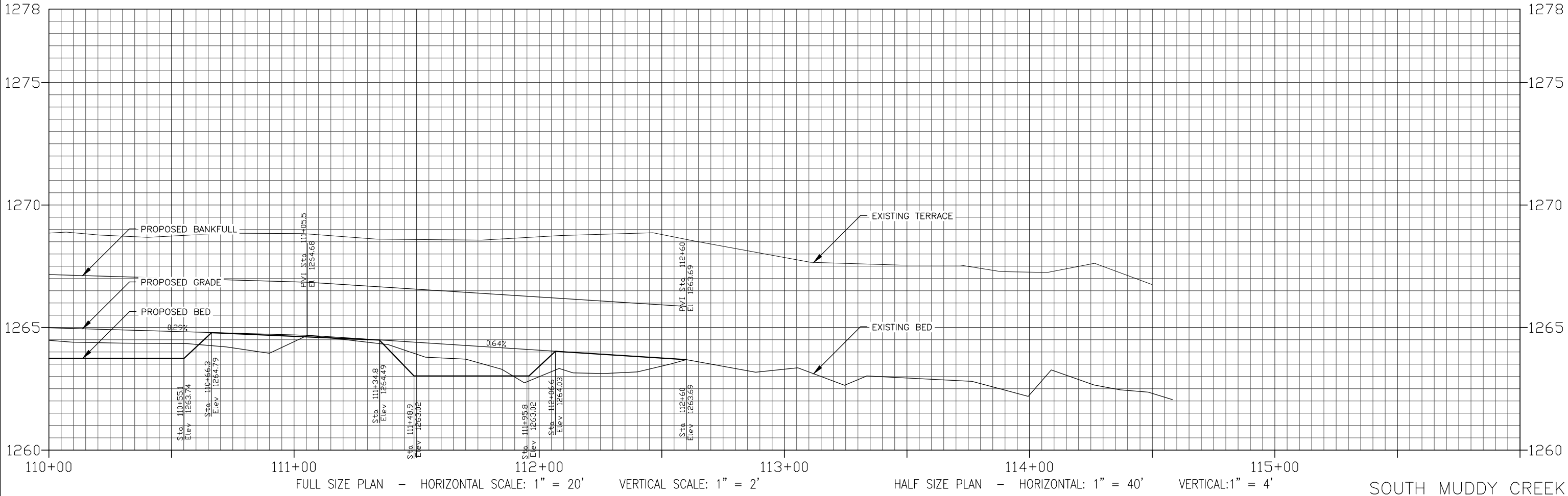


LEGEND

	CUT
	FILL
	TRANSPLANTS
	EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
	EXISTING BANKS
	TO REMAIN
	PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE



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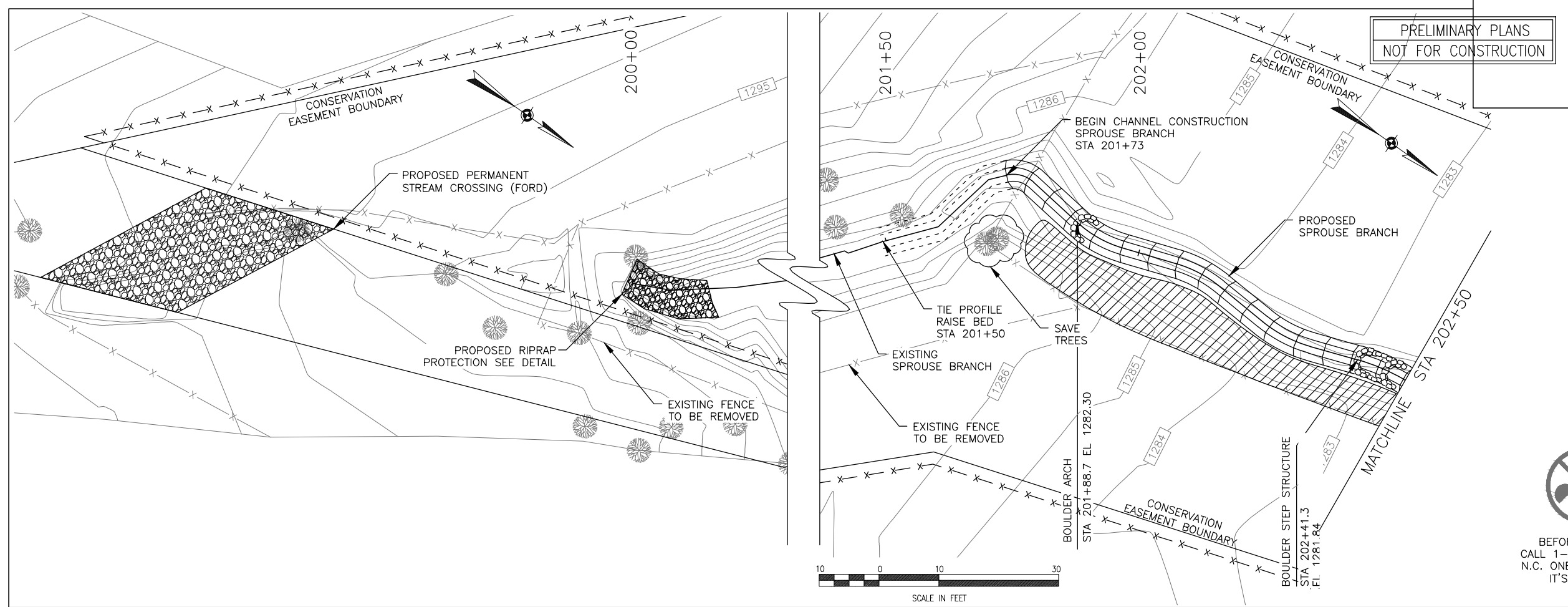
SOUTH MUDDY CREEK

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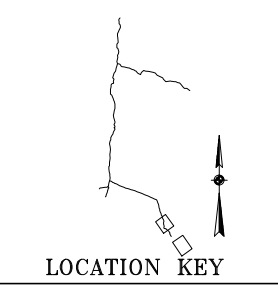
PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
 OWNER NC EEP

TITLE  
**PLAN & PROFILE**

SCALE AS NOTED	DATE 3/20/2012	DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION
DATE 3/20/2012	DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION	



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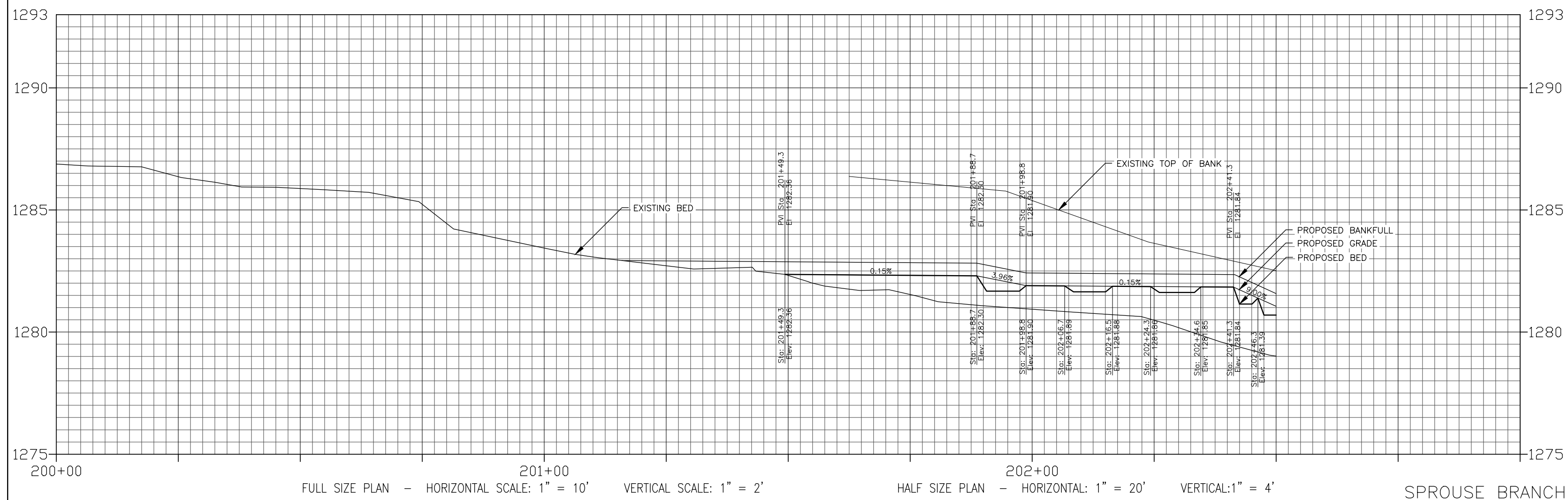


LEGEND

- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE



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FULL SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 10' VERTICAL SCALE: 1" = 2'  
 HALF SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL: 1" = 20' VERTICAL: 1" = 4'

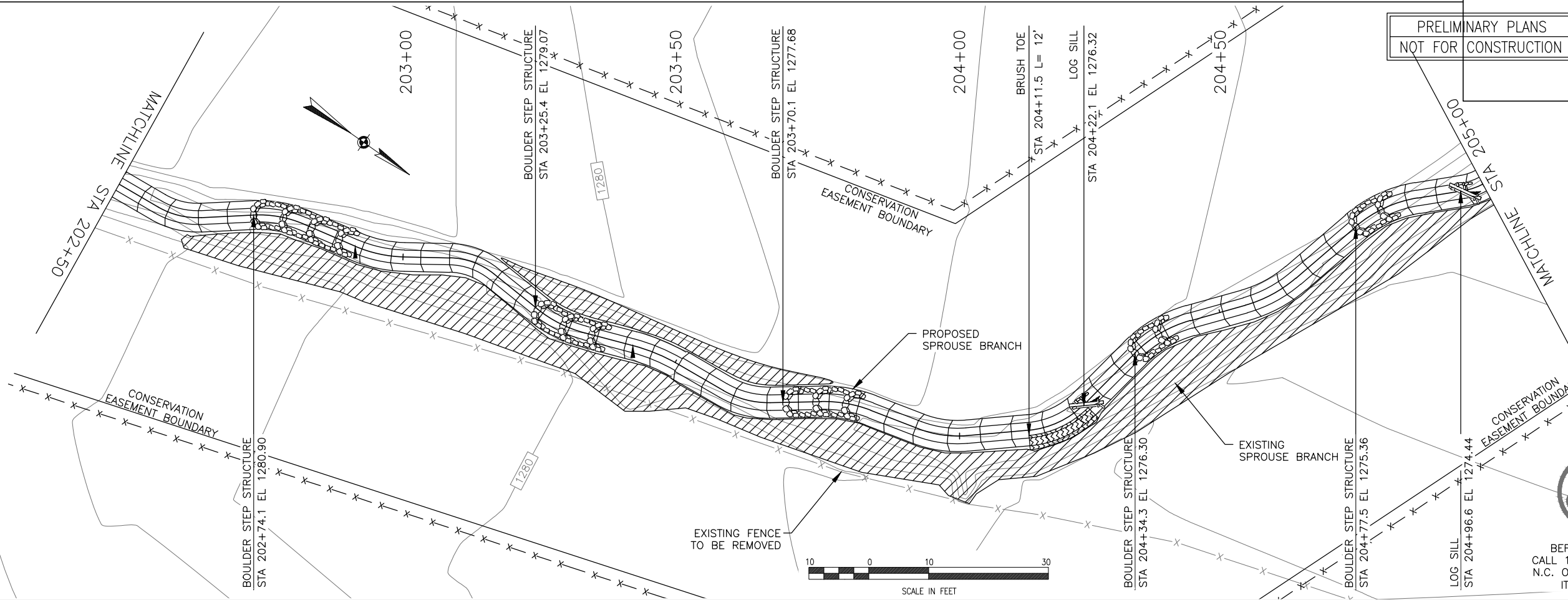
SPROUSE BRANCH

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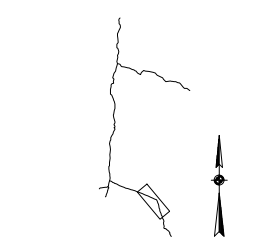
PROJECT: MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
 OWNER: NC EEP

**PLAN & PROFILE**

SCALE: AS NOTED	DATE: 3/20/2012	DATE: 3/20/2012	BY: crme	CHKD: BY SGG	PROJECT NO.: 1049	SHEET NUMBER: 8
DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION			



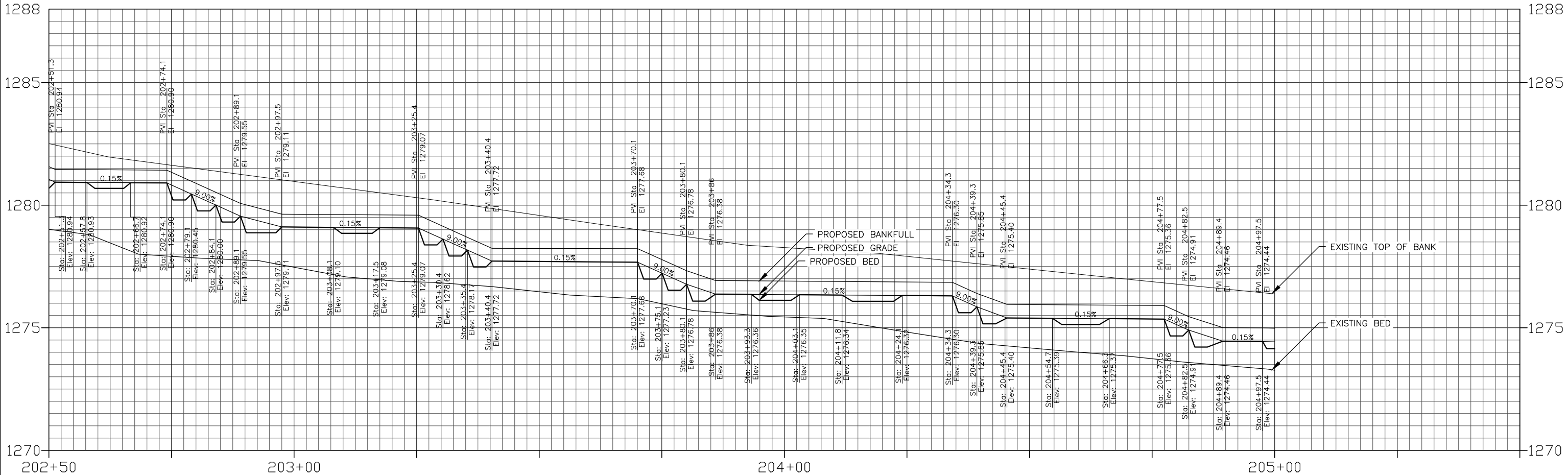
PRELIMINARY PLANS  
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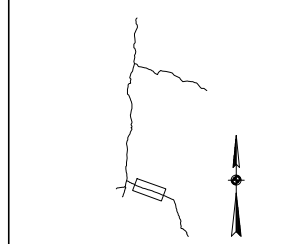
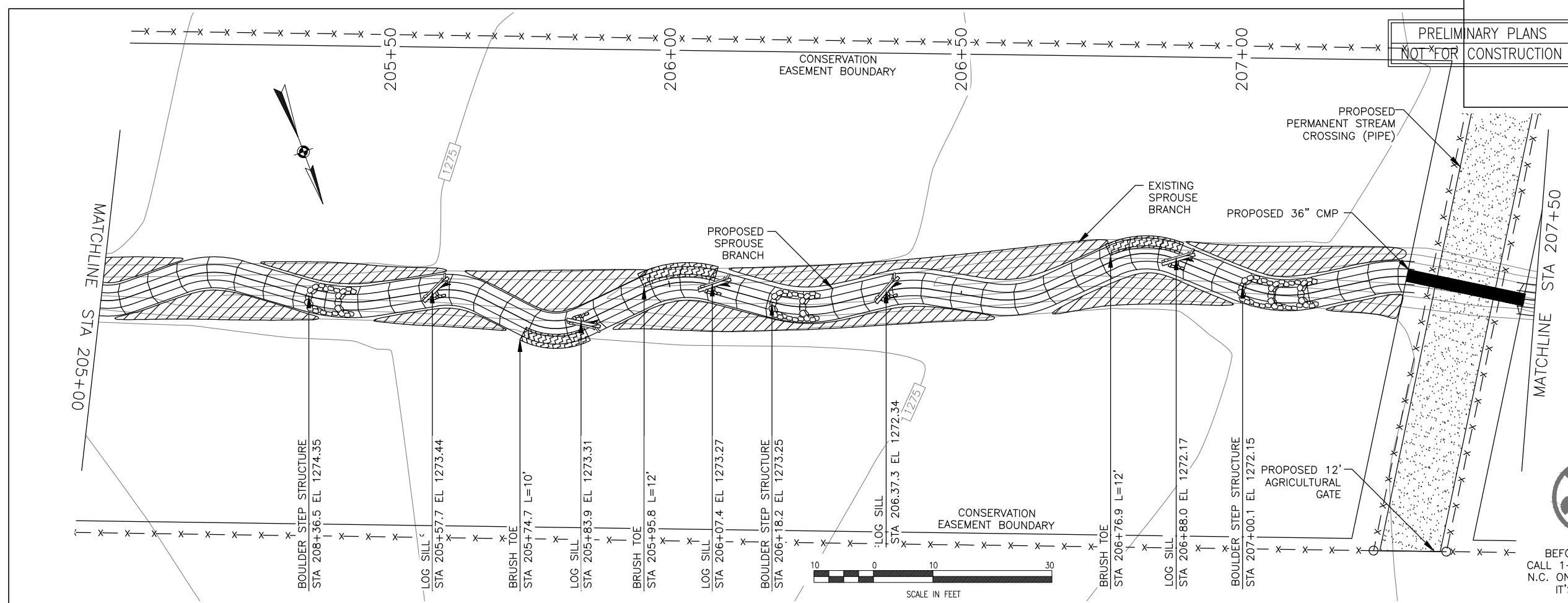
**LEGEND**

- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE

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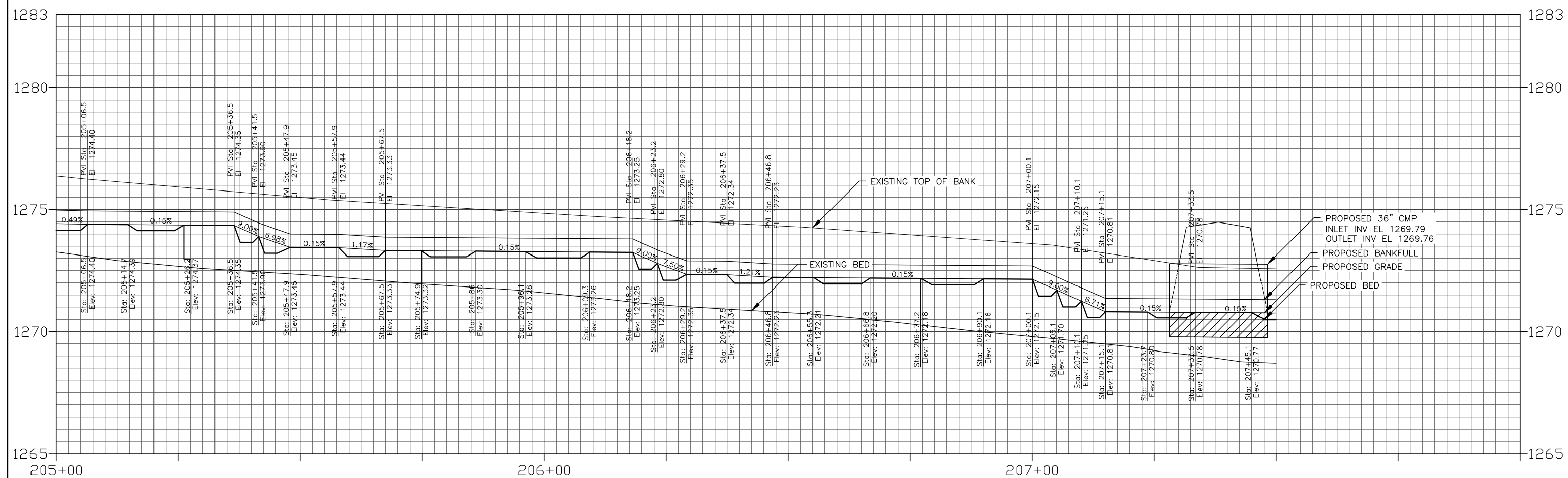
FULL SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 10' VERTICAL SCALE: 1" = 2'  
 HALF SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL: 1" = 20' VERTICAL: 1" = 4'  
 SPROUSE BRANCH



**LEGEND**

- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE

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FULL SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 10' VERTICAL SCALE: 1" = 2'  
 HALF SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL: 1" = 20' VERTICAL: 1" = 4'  
 SPROUSE BRANCH

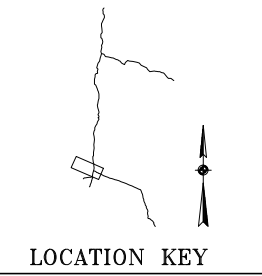
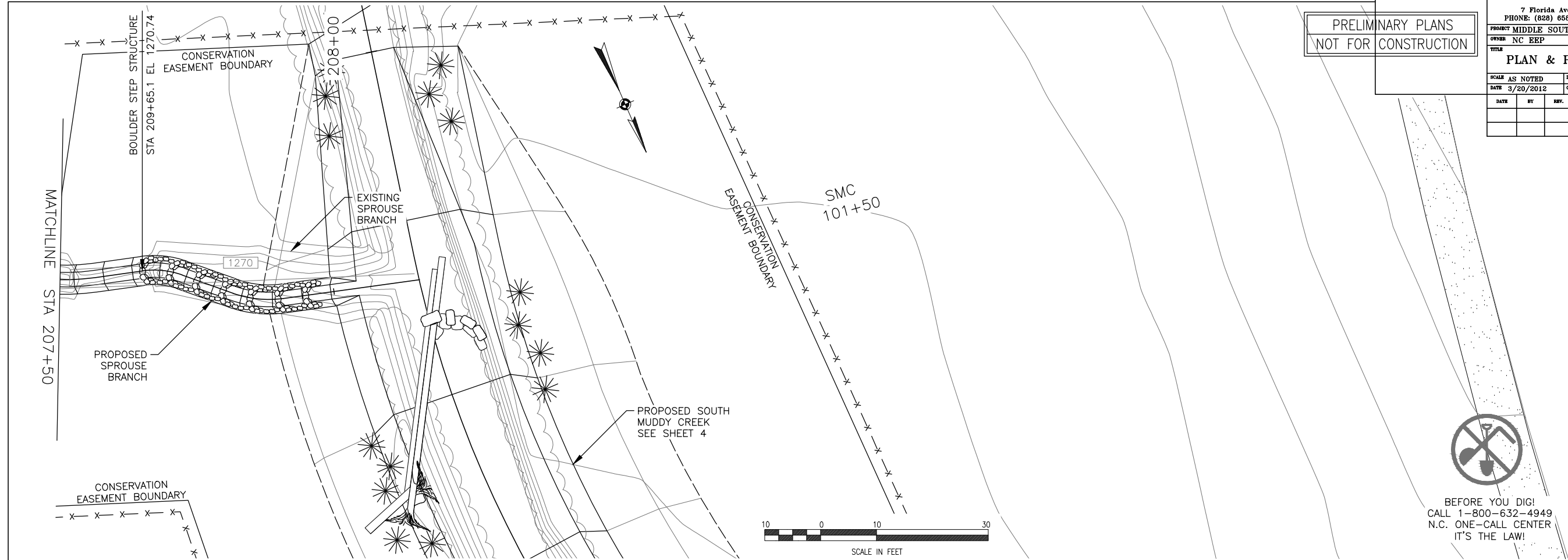
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PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
 OWNER NC EEP

**PLAN & PROFILE**

SCALE AS NOTED	DRAWN BY crme	PROJECT NO.	SHEET NUMBER
DATE 3/20/2012	CHKD. BY SGG	1049	10
DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION

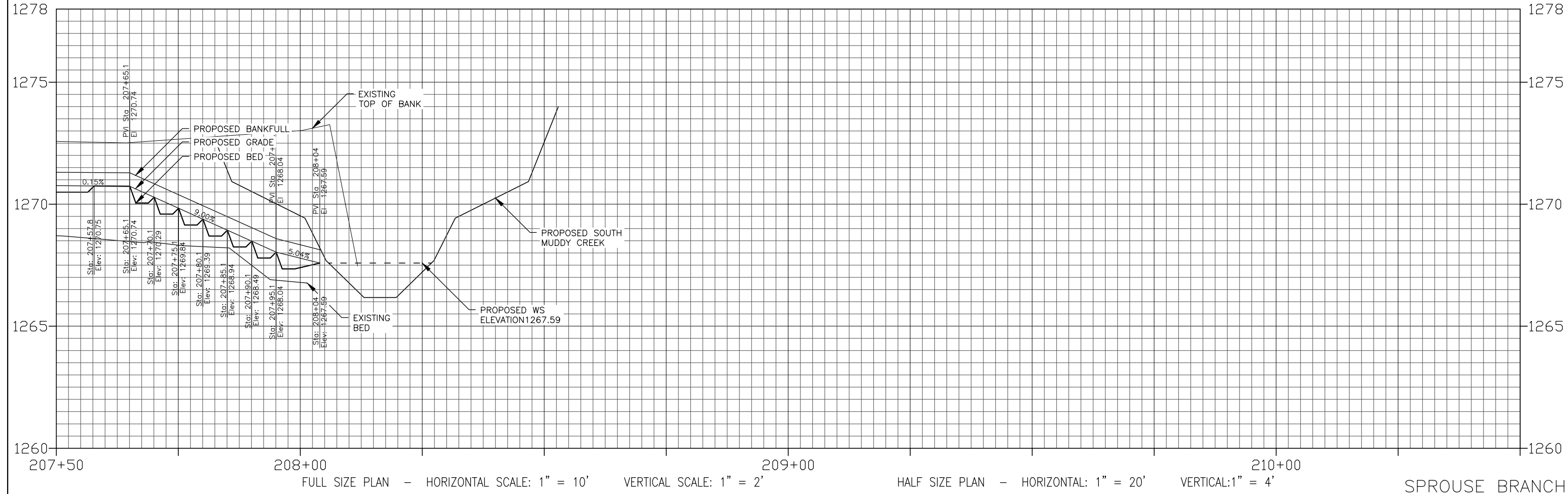
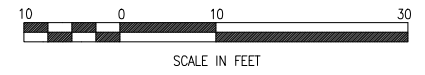
PRELIMINARY PLANS  
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**LEGEND**

- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- ARMORED RIFFLE
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE

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FULL SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 10' VERTICAL SCALE: 1" = 2'  
 HALF SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL: 1" = 20' VERTICAL: 1" = 4'

SPROUSE BRANCH

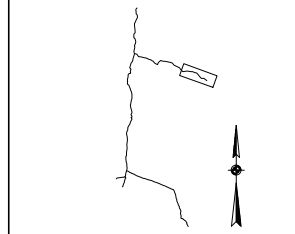
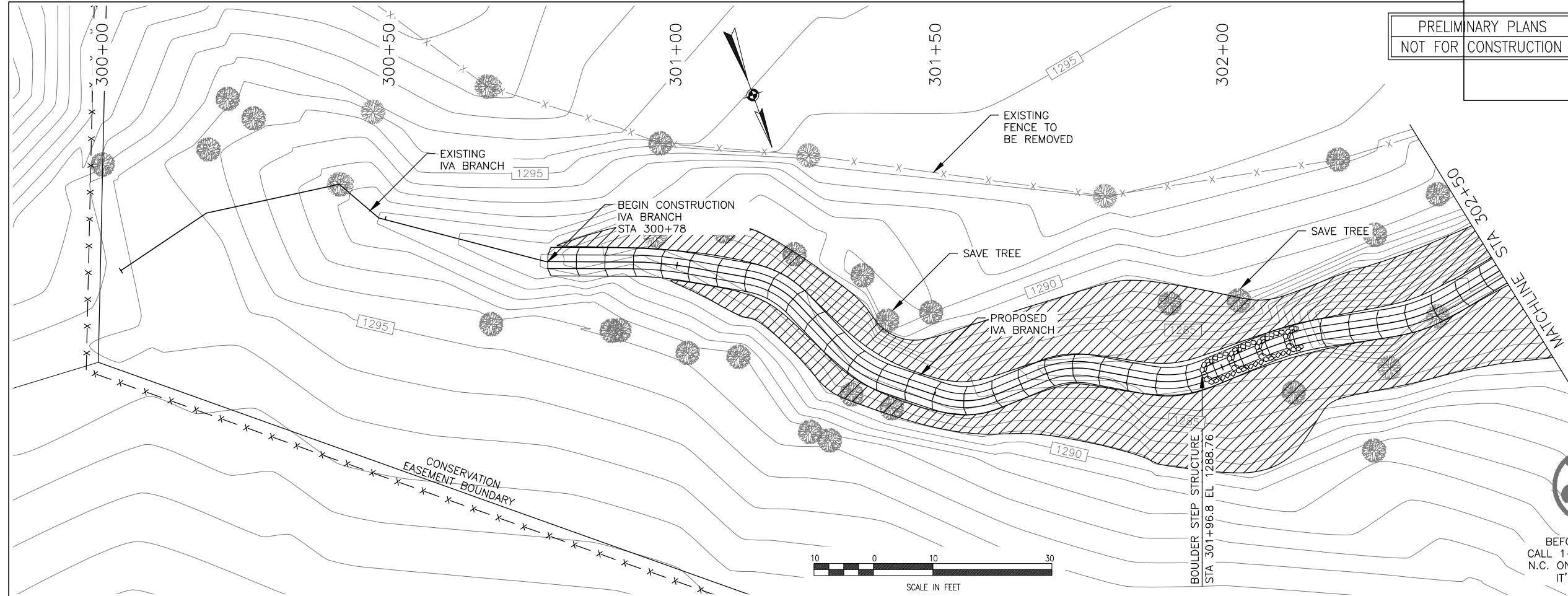
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PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
 OWNER NC EEP

**PLAN & PROFILE**

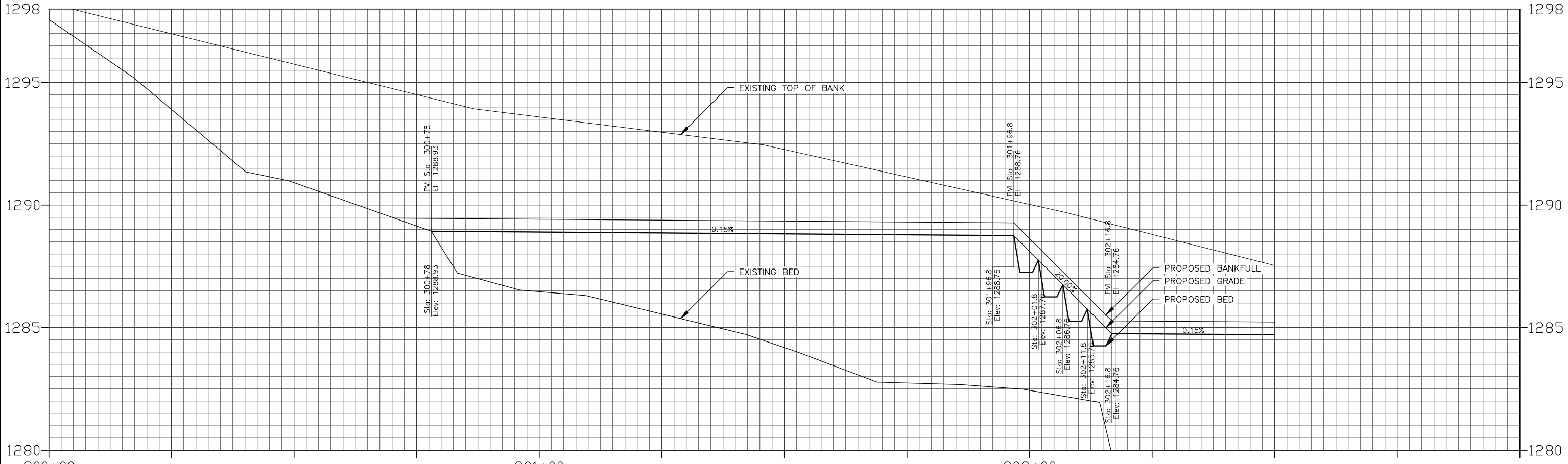
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PROJECT NO. 1049	SHEET NUMBER 11				

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
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LOCATION KEY

- LEGEND
- CUT
  - FILL
  - TRANSPLANTS
  - RIPRAP RIFFLE
  - EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
  - PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE

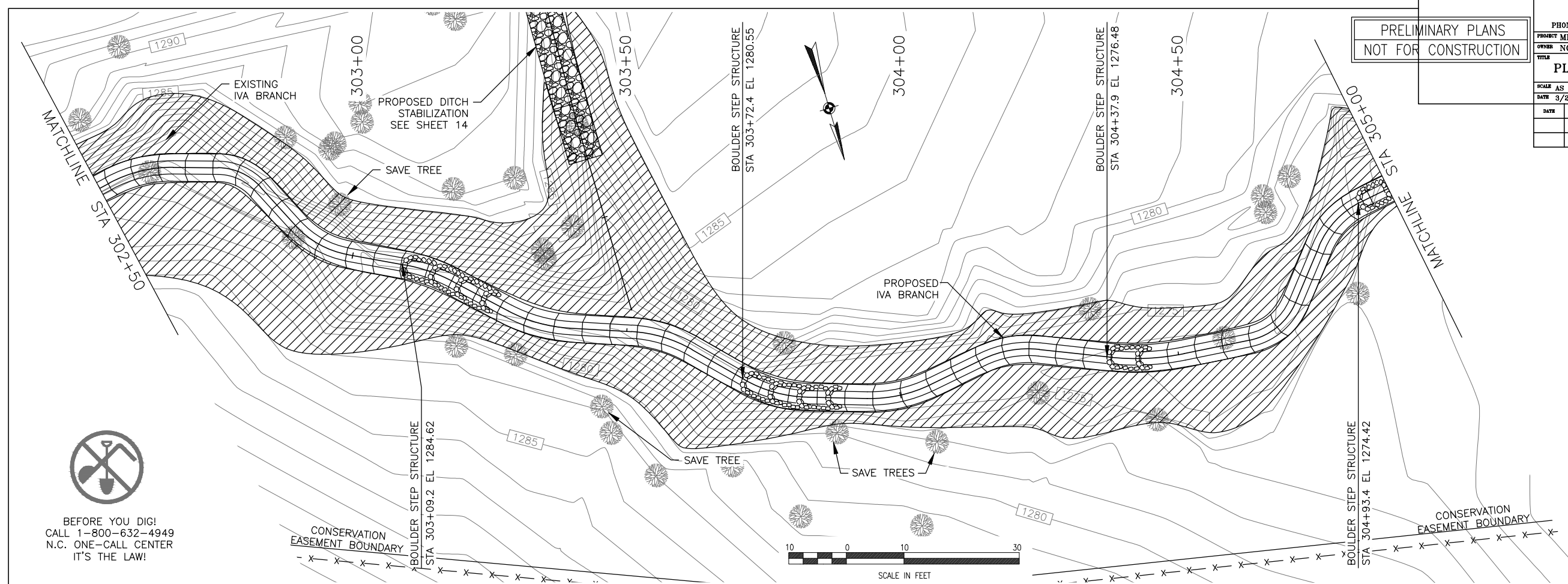


FULL SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 10' VERTICAL SCALE: 1" = 2'

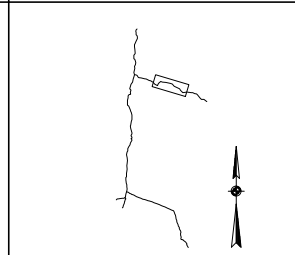
HALF SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL: 1" = 20' VERTICAL: 1" = 4'

IVA BRANCH

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



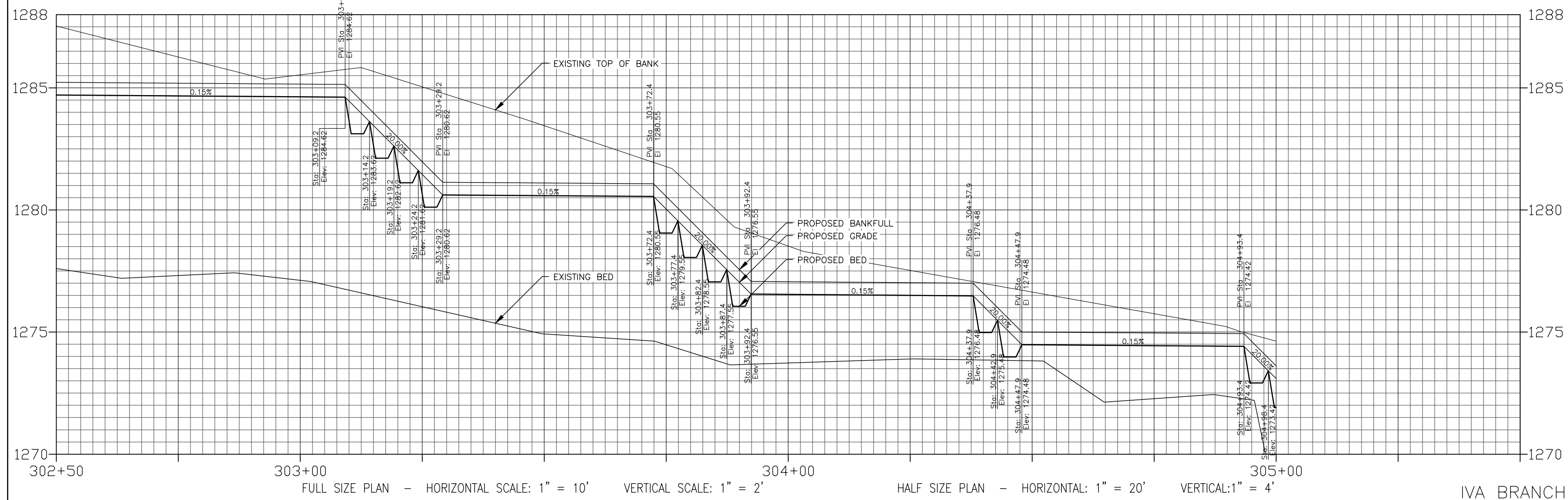
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**LOCATION KEY**

**LEGEND**

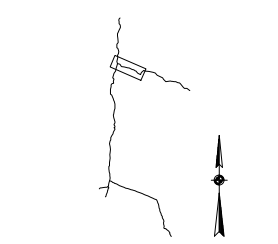
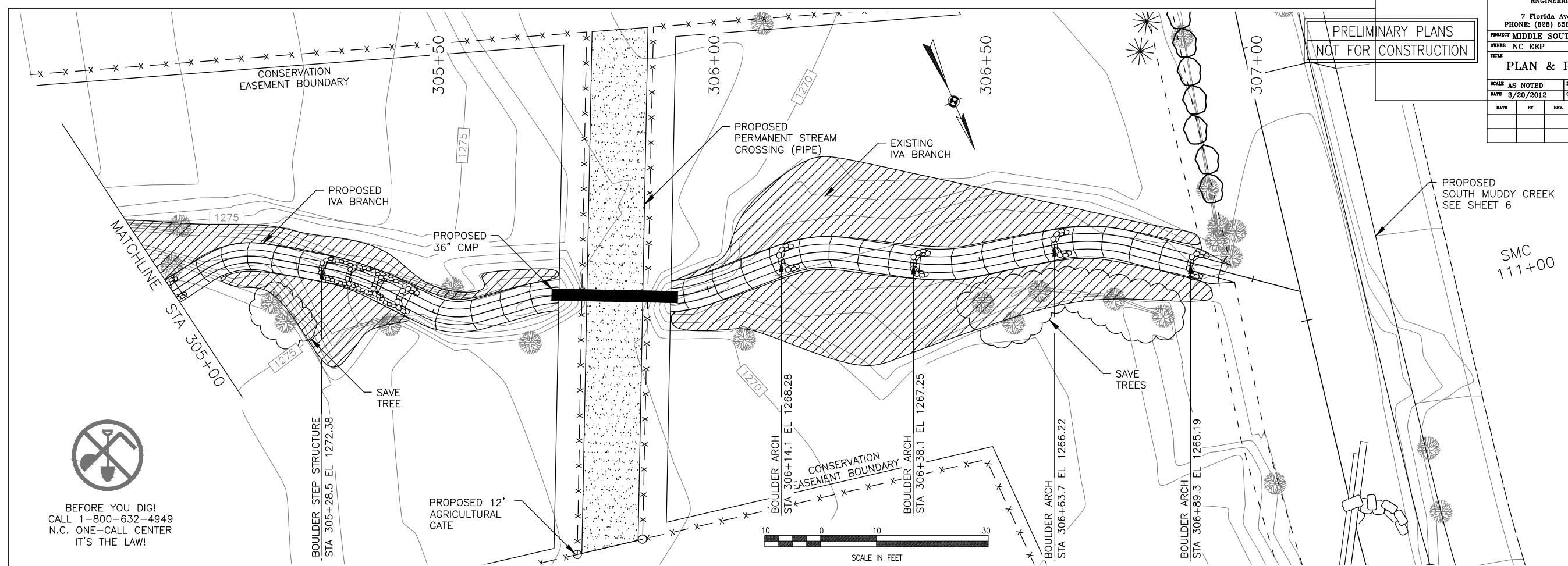
- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE



FULL SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 10' VERTICAL SCALE: 1" = 2'  
 HALF SIZE PLAN - HORIZONTAL: 1" = 20' VERTICAL: 1" = 4'

IVA BRANCH

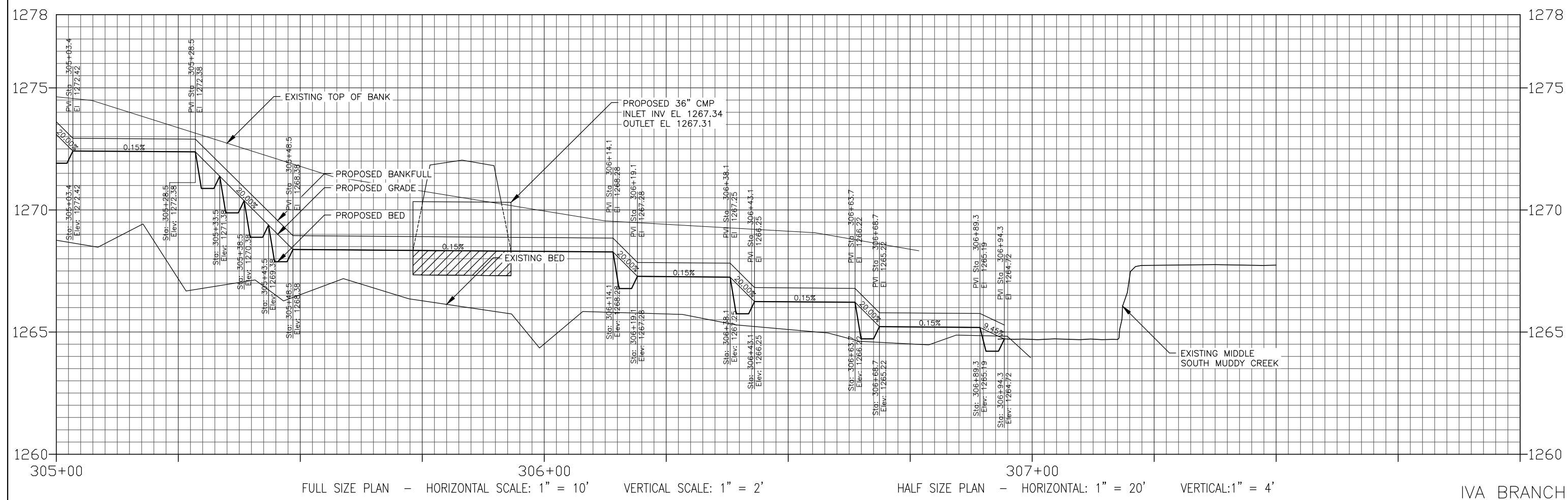
PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



LEGEND

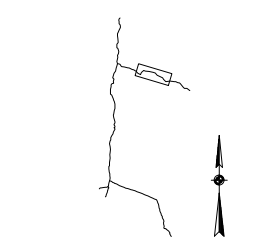
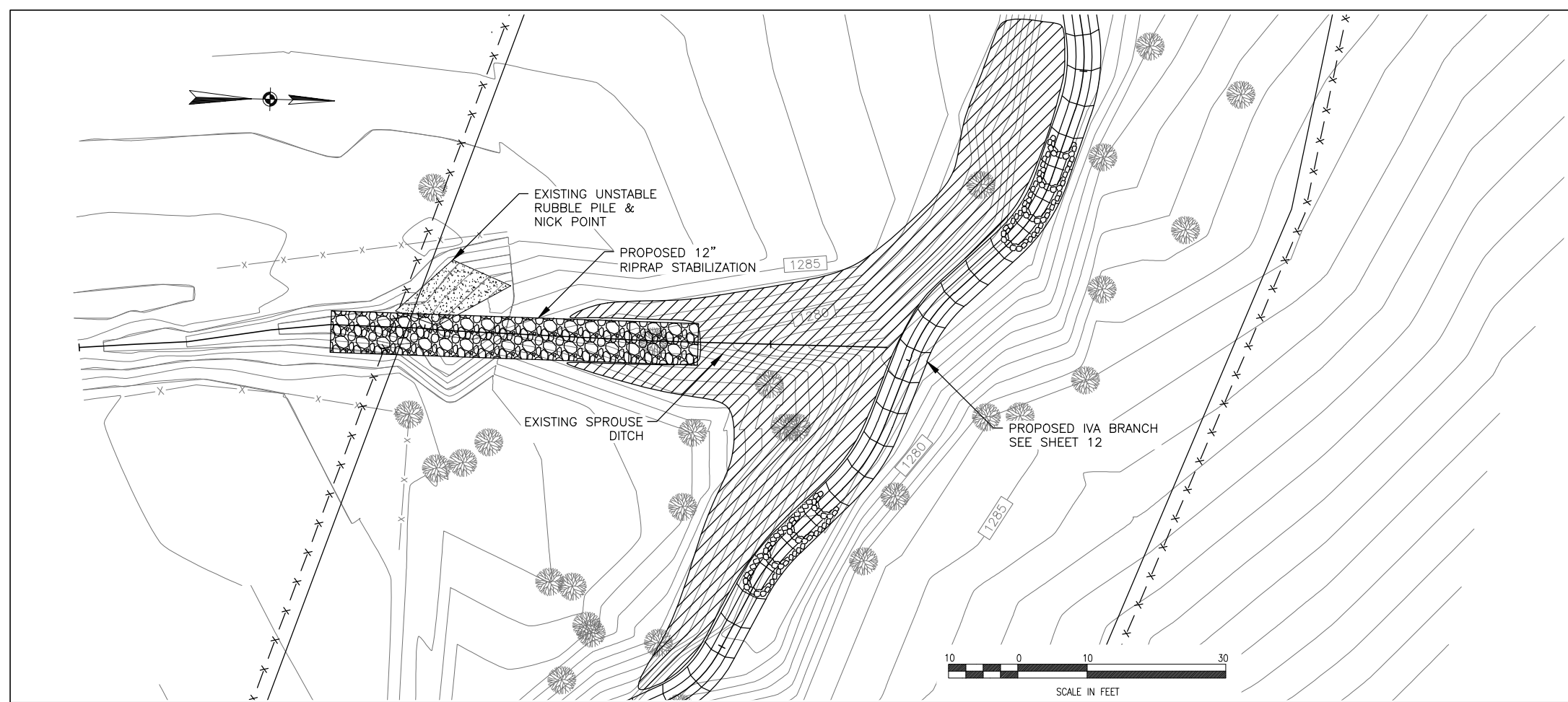
- CUT
- FILL
- TRANSPLANTS
- EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
- EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
- PROPOSED HIGH-TENSILE FENCE

BEFORE YOU DIG!  
 CALL 1-800-632-4949  
 N.C. ONE-CALL CENTER  
 IT'S THE LAW!



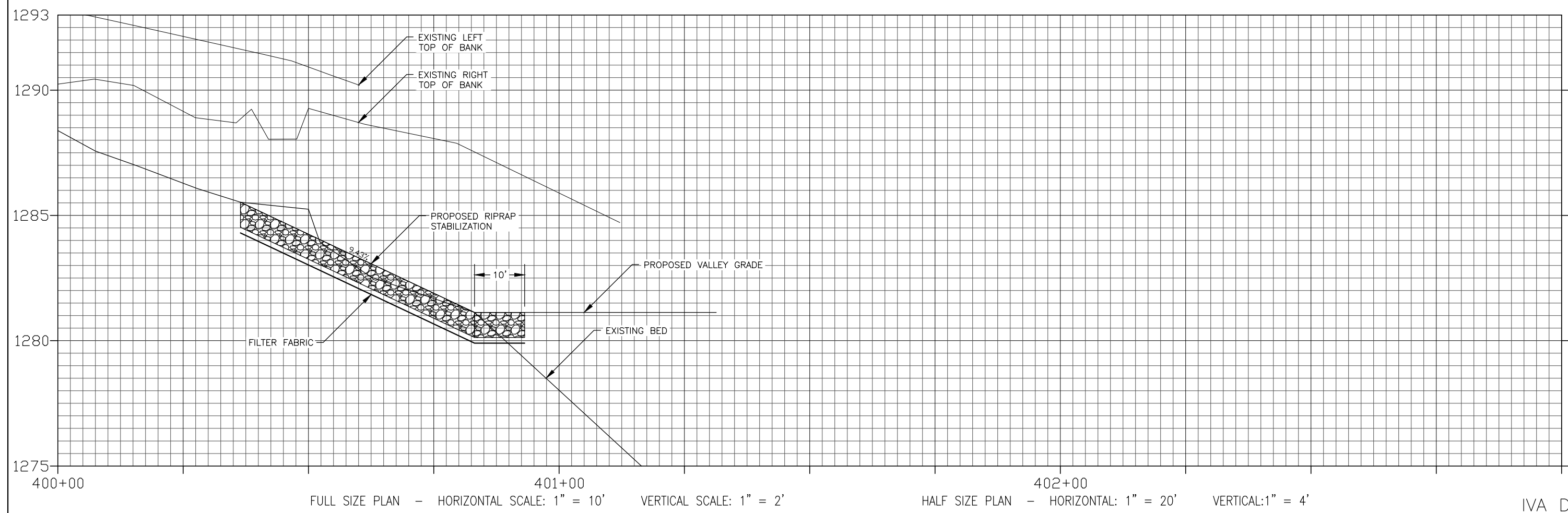


PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



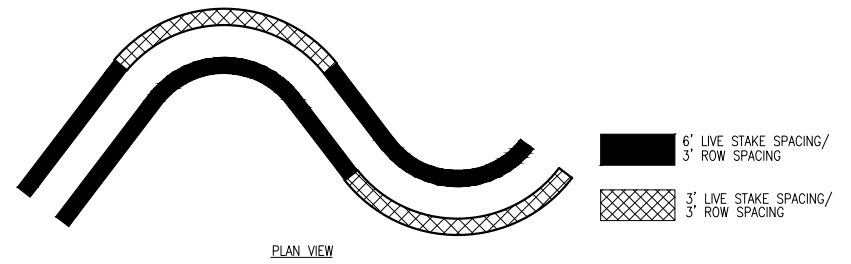
- LEGEND**
- CUT
  - FILL
  - TRANSPLANTS
  - EXISTING TRANSPLANT MATERIAL
  - EXISTING BANKS TO REMAIN
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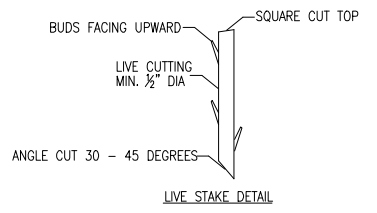


PRELIMINARY PLANS  
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PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK		OWNER NC EEP
TITLE PLANTING DETAILS		
SCALE AS NOTED	DRWN. BY cme	PROJECT NO. 1049
DATE 3/20/2012	CHKD. BY SGG	DRAWING NUMBER P-1
DATE	BY	REV.

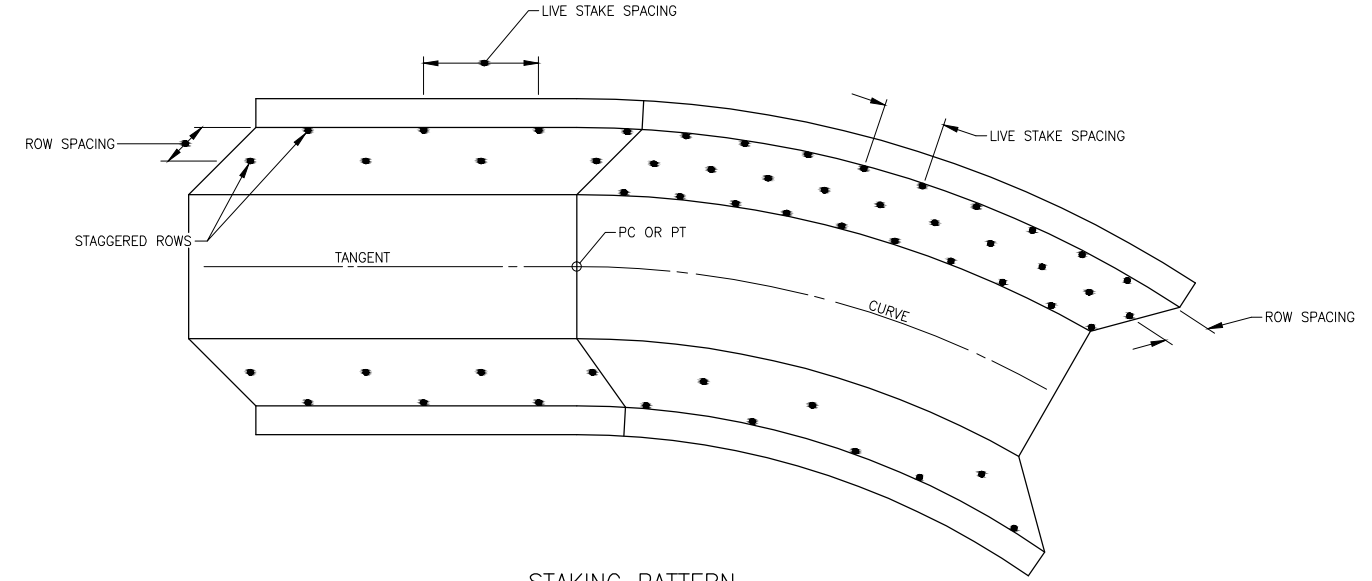


PLAN VIEW



LIVE STAKE DETAIL

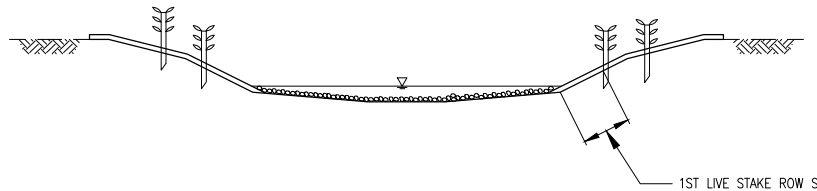
NUMBER OF LIVE STAKE ROWS			
CHANNEL DEPTH (FT)	INSIDE OF BEND	TANGENT	OUTSIDE OF BEND
0 - 1.5	1	1	2
1.5 - 2.5	2	2	3
2.5 - 3.5	3	3	4



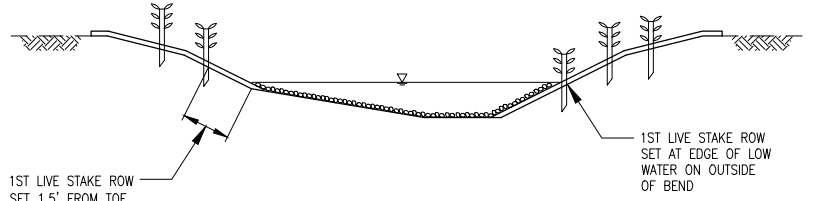
STAKING PATTERN  
 NOT TO SCALE

PLANTING NOTES:

- TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT SEED
- ALL DISTURBED AREAS WILL BE STABILIZED USING MULCH AND TEMPORARY SEED TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE GROUND COVER AND CONDITION THE SOIL.
  - MULCH MUST BE ADDED TO ACHIEVE 80% COVERAGE (ROUGHLY 2 TONS/ ACRE FOR WHEAT STRAW)
  - A FERTILITY SOIL TEST SHALL BE USED TO DETERMINE FERTILIZER AMOUNTS OR IF NO SOIL TEST IS AVAILABLE, A STANDARD MIXTURE SHALL BE APPLIED OF 2 TONS OF LIME PER ACRE AND 700-1000 LBS OF 10-10-10 FERTILIZER PER ACRE.
- BARE ROOT PLANTINGS
- PLANT BARE ROOT SHRUBS AND TREES IN AREAS IN INDICATED ON THE PLANS.
  - PROVIDE 8' OF SPACING BETWEEN PLANTS.
  - LOOSEN COMPACTED SOIL AND PLANT IN HOLES FORMED WITH A MATTOCK, DIBBLE BAR OR EQUAL.
  - PROVIDE PLANTING HOLE SUFFICIENT IN SIZE AND DEPTH TO PREVENT CROWDING OF ROOTS.
  - ROOTS SHALL BE KEPT MOIST DURING TRANSPORTATION, DISTRIBUTION, AND INSTALLATION.
  - PLANTS SHALL BE HEELED-IN INTO MOIST SOIL IF NOT PROMPTLY PLANTED AFTER DELIVERY TO THE PROJECT SITE.
- LIVE STAKES:
- STAKES SHOULD BE CUT AND INSTALLED ON THE SAME DAY.
  - STAKES THAT ARE SPLIT SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED.
  - STAKES SHALL BE INSTALLED PERPENDICULAR TO THE BANK AND WITH BUDS POINTING UPWARDS.
  - STAKES SHALL BE 1/2 TO 2 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND 2 TO 3 FEET IN LENGTH.
  - AFTER INSTALLATION, THE TOP PORTION OF STAKES SHALL BE PRUNED WITH A SQUARE CUT LEAVING NO LESS THAN 3 INCHES AND NO MORE THAN 6 INCHES ABOVE THE GROUND.



RIFFLE SECTION  
 NOT TO SCALE



POOL SECTION  
 NOT TO SCALE

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STRATUM	PLANT MATERIAL SIZE	STEMS/ACRE	AREA (Acres)	TOTAL STEMS
<b>STREAMSIDE</b>						
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	midstory	Live Stake	-	-	-
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	understory	Live Stake	-	-	-
Silky Dogwood	<i>Comus amomum</i>	understory	Live Stake	-	-	-
Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	understory	Live Stake	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>						
<b>BUFFER</b>						
Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
Dogwood	<i>Comus florida</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
Ironwood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
Sycamore	<i>Plantanus occidentalis</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
Tulip Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	overstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	midstory	Bare Root	68	4.97	338
<b>TOTAL</b>				680		3380

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	LBS/ ACRE
<b>Temporary Seeding</b>		
August to March (cool season)		
Oats		120
Wheat Grass	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	120
Rye Grain	<i>Secale cereal</i>	40
Barley		100

April to August (warm season)		
Millet	<i>Utochola ramose</i>	20
Buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	40

Permanent seeding		
Dutch white clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	10
Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	30
Creeping Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	20
Korean Lespedeza	<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	10
Birdsfoot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	10

Wolf Creek Engineering  
 ENGINEERING & ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING  
 LICENSE NO. P-0417  
 7 Florida Ave Weaverville, NC 28787  
 PHONE: (828) 658-3649 WWW.WOLFCREEKENG.COM

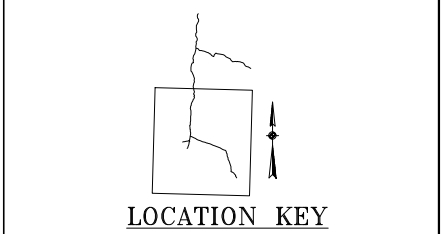
PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
 OWNER NC EEP

**PLANTING PLANS**

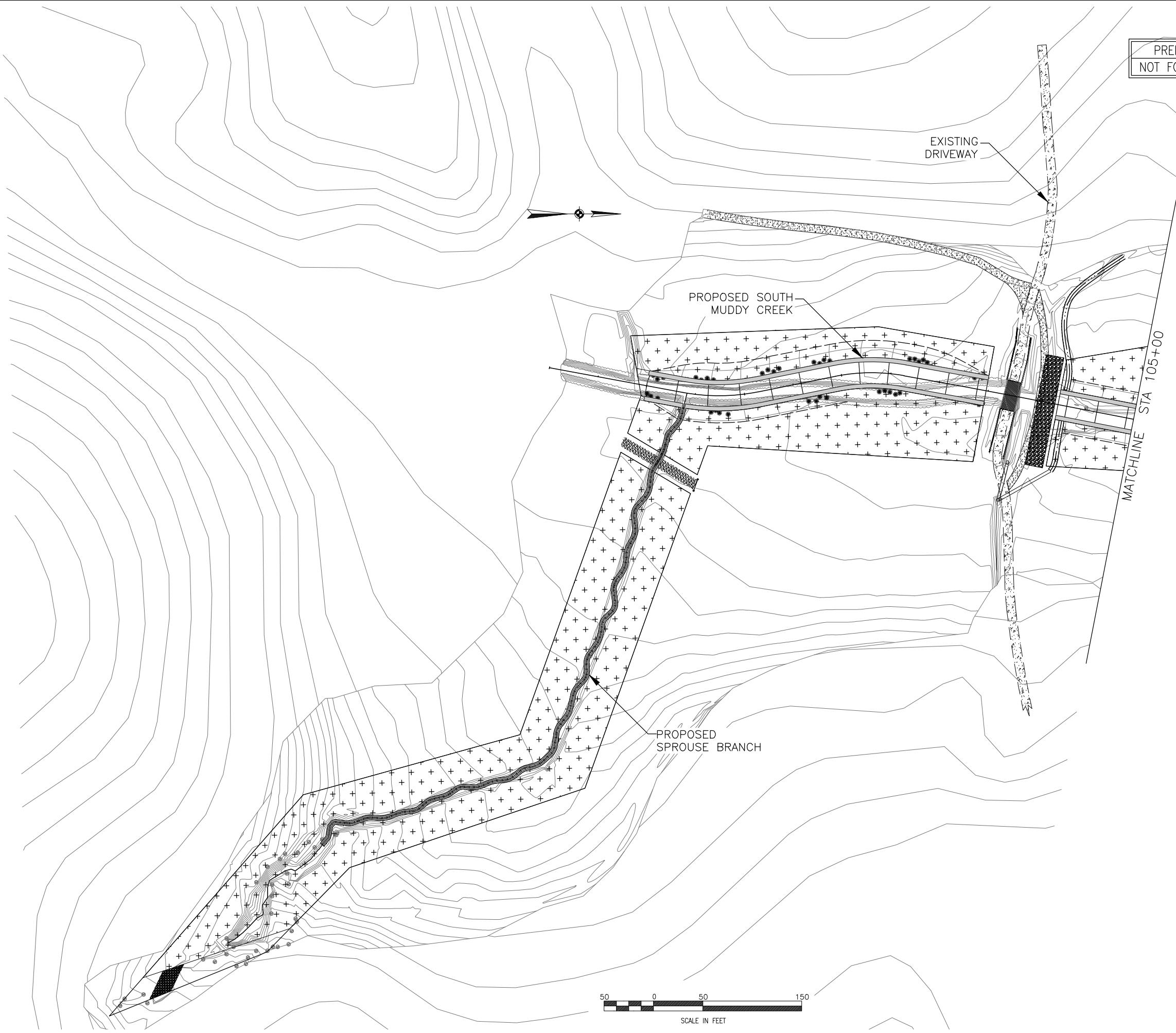
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION
AS NOTED	3/20/2012	SGG		

PROJECT NO. 1049  
 DRAWING NUMBER P-2

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



- BUFFER PLANTING AREA
- TRANSPLANTS



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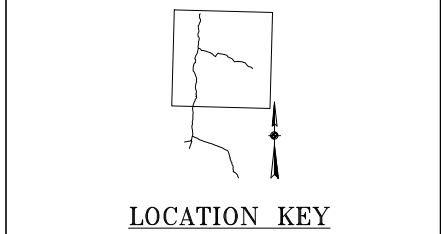
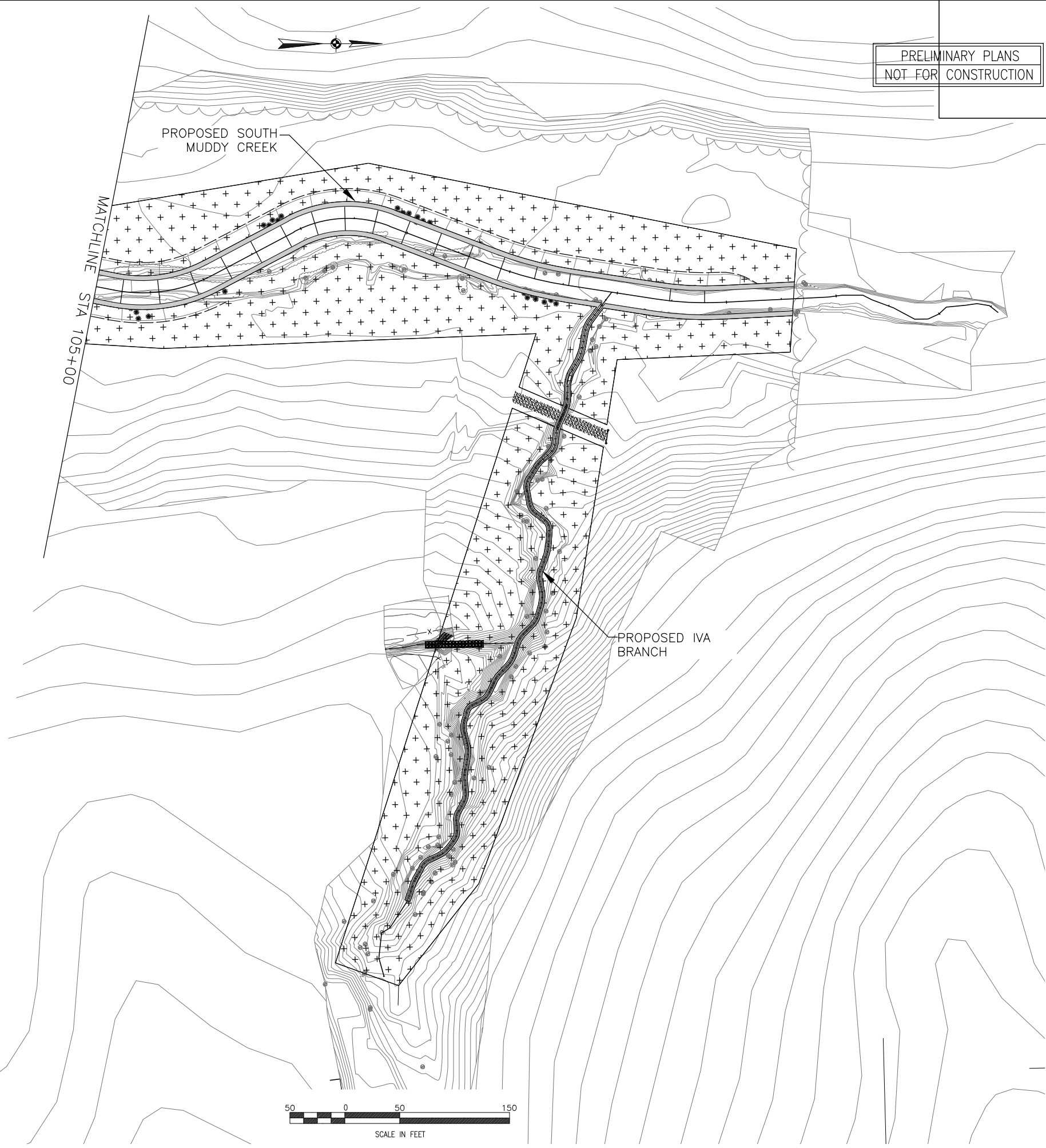
PROJECT MIDDLE SOUTH MUDDY CREEK  
 OWNER NC EEP



TITLE **PLANTING PLANS**

SCALE AS NOTED	DRWN. BY cme	PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NUMBER
DATE 3/20/2012	CHKD. BY SGG	1049	P-3

DATE	BY	REV.	DESCRIPTION

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
 NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION



-  BUFFER PLANTING AREA
-  TRANSPLANTS

