

Mitigation Project Name Sandy Bridge Farm  
 DMS ID 96920  
 River Basin Broad  
 Cataloging Unit 03050105

County Rutherford  
 Date Project Instituted 4/10/2015  
 Date Prepared 5/22/2018

USACE Action ID 2015-00827  
 NCDWR Permit No 2015-0414

Credit Release Milestone	Stream Credits						Wetland Credits							
	Scheduled Releases (Stream)	Warm	Cool	Cold	Anticipated Release Year (Stream)	Actual Release Date (Stream)	Scheduled Releases (Forested)	Riparian Riverine	Riparian Non riverine	Non-riparian	Scheduled Releases (Coastal)	Coastal	Anticipated Release Year (Wetland)	Actual Release Date (Wetland)
Potential Credits (Mitigation Plan)			1,626,000						6,740					
Potential Credits (As-Built Survey)			1,626,000						6,653					
1 (Site Establishment)	N/A				N/A	N/A	N/A				N/A		N/A	N/A
2 (Year 0 / As-Built)	30%		487,800		2017	5/19/2017	30%		1,996		30%		2017	5/19/2017
3 (Year 1 Monitoring)	10%		162,600		2018	4/25/2018	10%		0,665		10%		2018	4/25/2018
4 (Year 2 Monitoring)	10%				2019		10%				15%		2019	
5 (Year 3 Monitoring)	10%				2020		10%				20%		2020	
6 (Year 4 Monitoring)	5%				2021		10%				10%		2021	
7 (Year 5 Monitoring)	10%				2022		10%				15%		2022	
8 (Year 6 Monitoring)	5%				2023		10%				N/A		2023	
9 (Year 7 Monitoring)	10%				2024		10%				N/A		2024	
Stream Bankfull Standard	10%						N/A				N/A			
Total Credits Released to Date			650,400						2,661					

DEBITS (released credits only)

	Ratios															
	1	1.5	2.5	5	1.02961	3	2	5	1	3	2	5	1	3	2	5
	Stream Restoration	Stream Enhancement I	Stream Enhancement II	Stream Preservation	Riparian Restoration	Riparian Creation	Riparian Enhancement	Riparian Preservation	Nonriparian Restoration	Nonriparian Creation	Nonriparian Enhancement	Nonriparian Preservation	Coastal Marsh Restoration	Coastal Marsh Creation	Coastal Marsh Enhancement	Coastal Marsh Preservation
As-Built Amounts (feet and acres)	1,626,000				6,850											
As-Built Amounts (mitigation credits)	1,626,000				6,653											
Percentage Released	40.000%				40.000%											
Released Amounts (feet / acres)	650,400				2,740											
Released Amounts (credits)	650,400				2,661											
NCDWR Permit	USACE Action ID	Project Name														
2009-1301		Kings Mountain Quarry Expansion														
2009-1301		Kings Mountain Quarry Expansion														
					2,055											
					0,685											
Remaining Amounts (feet / acres)	650,400				0,000											
Remaining Amounts (credits)	650,400				0,000											

Contingencies (if any): None

  
 Signature of Wilmington District Official Approving Credit Release

9/6/18  
 Date

- 1 - For NCDMS, no credits are released during the first milestone
- 2 - For NCDMS projects, the second credit release milestone occurs automatically when the as-built report (baseline monitoring report) has been made available to the NCIRT by posting it to the NCDMS Portal, provided the following criteria have been met:
  - 1) Approval of the final Mitigation Plan
  - 2) Recordation of the preservation mechanism, as well as a title opinion acceptable to the USACE covering the property
  - 3) Completion of all physical and biological improvements to the mitigation site pursuant to the mitigation plan
  - 4) Receipt of necessary DA permit authorization or written DA approval for projects where DA permit issuance is not required
- 3 - A 10% reserve of credits is to be held back until the bankfull event performance standard has been met

# Monitoring Report MY02

**Sandy Bridge Restoration Site  
DMS Contract 6400  
DMS Project Number 96920**

**DWR #: 15-0414  
USACE Action ID: 201500827  
Rutherford County, North Carolina**



Prepared for:  
NCDMS, 1652 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1652

**Monitoring Data Collected: September 2018  
Date Submitted: December 2018**

## Monitoring and Design Firm

Prepared by:



KCI Associates of North Carolina, PC  
4505 Falls of Neuse Road  
Suite 400  
Raleigh, NC 27609  
(919) 783-9214

**Project Contact: Tim Morris**  
**Email: [tim.morris@kci.com](mailto:tim.morris@kci.com)**

**December 2018**



ISO 9001:2008 CERTIFIED

ENGINEERS • PLANNERS • SCIENTISTS • CONSTRUCTION MANAGERS

4505 Falls of Neuse Road, Suite 400 • Raleigh, NC 27609

January 11, 2018

Mr. Harry Tsomides  
Project Manager  
North Carolina Division of Mitigation Services  
5 Ravenscroft Dr. #102  
Asheville, NC 28801

Re: Response to Sandy Bridge Farm MY02 Report Comments

Dear Mr. Tsomides,

KCI has reviewed the comments prepared by the DMS for the Sandy Bridge Farm MY02 Report and has prepared the following responses:

1. There were multiple loose tubular steel gates around a relict beaver dam near the upstream end of the project. One is becoming embedded into the stream bank.  
*KCI Response: An attempt was made to remove these gates by hand in 2018, but only one was able to be removed. The others had become so embedded in the stream that it was not possible to remove them with just shovels. KCI plans to remove these gates in 2019 when there is equipment on site to repair the eroding stream at the downstream end of the project.*
2. Please indicate whether KCI has fixed the sign posts at the lower end of the project that had easement signage on either side of the same post. Easement signage should only be evident when looking into the easement.  
*KCI Response: This issue has been corrected.*
3. Please note the location of the eroding stream on the CCPV (Problem Area photos 3 and 4).  
*KCI Response: This has been added to the CCPV.*

Please contact me if you have any questions or would like clarification concerning these responses.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Adam Spiller". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Adam Spiller  
Project Manager



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## **PROJECT SUMMARY**

The Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site (SBFRS) was completed in March 2017 and restored a total of 6.85 acres of riparian wetland (1.29 acres of wetland rehabilitation and 5.56 acres of wetland reestablishment) and 1,626 linear feet of stream. The SBFRS is a riparian system located in the Broad River Basin (03050105 8-digit cataloging unit) in Rutherford County, North Carolina that had been substantially modified to maximize the use of the area for grazing. The completed project will restore impacted agricultural lands to a functioning stream and wetland ecosystem with enhanced water quality, restored hydrology, and improved fish and wildlife habitat.

The SBFRS is protected by a 9.5 acre permanent conservation easement, held by the State of North Carolina. The site is located off of Rock Road, approximately 3 miles north of Rutherfordton, North Carolina. The project site is bounded by interspersed pastureland and forested land to the east, agricultural land and Rock Road to the north-northwest, and Catheys Creek to the southwest.

The North Carolina Ecosystem Enhancement Program's (NCEEP) publication in 2009 identified HUC 03050105070020 (Catheys Creek) as a Targeted Local Watershed (TLW). The goals and priorities for SBFRS are based on the information presented in the Broad River Basin Restoration Priorities: to restore wetland and stream functions, to maintain and enhance water quality, to restore hydrology, and to improve fish and wildlife habitat (NCEEP 2009). The project goals, which reflect those from the approved Mitigation Plan, are in line with the following basin priorities:

- Reduce sources of sediment and nutrients by restoring riparian buffer vegetation, excluding livestock, and restoring natural geomorphology.
- Prioritize project implementation in the Catheys Creek local watershed planning area.

The goals for the project are to:

- Restore a channelized stream to a meandering C-type channel with a floodplain.
- Buffer and reduce sediment impacts to the project stream.
- Restore a Piedmont Alluvial Forest Community.
- Restore a wetland hydroperiod to drained and livestock-impacted land.

The project goals will be addressed through the following objectives:

- Relocate a channelized stream to its historic landscape position.
- Install an appropriately-sized channel cross-section.
- Install bedform diversity with pools, riffles, and habitat structures.
- Demarcate the project easement boundaries and fence out livestock.
- Plant the site with native trees and shrubs and an herbaceous seed mix that supports the development of a Piedmont Alluvial Forest.
- Fill field ditches and redevelop wetland microtopography to slow the flow of surface and subsurface drainage.

To restore the site, select ditches across the site were modified or filled and incoming surface inputs and seeps were integrated to create a stream/wetland complex. Additionally, Tributary 1 to Catheys Creek was improved with Priority 1 stream restoration to re-meander the stream and elevate the groundwater table. The entire site was planted as a Piedmont Alluvial Forest community (Schafale 2012). The site was constructed as designed with no modification from the design plan.

The majority of monitoring components were installed in March 2017. Nine groundwater monitoring wells were installed to evaluate the attainment of jurisdictional wetland hydrology. A stream gauge was installed on Tributary 1 to Catheys Creek to record the occurrence of bankfull events. To determine the success of the planted mitigation areas, eight 10 m x 10 m permanent vegetation monitoring plots were

established. The location of the planted stems relative to the origin within these plots, as well as the species, was recorded and planted stems were grouped into size categories (0-10 cm, 10-50 cm, 50-100 cm, >137 cm). Any volunteers found within the plots were also grouped into size categories by species, but separate from the planted stems. Six permanent photo reference points were established and will be taken annually. Four permanent cross-sections (two sets of coupled riffles and pools) were also established and a detailed longitudinal profile of the stream was taken. Wolman pebble counts were performed at both of the riffle cross-sections. The cross-section measurements will be repeated in future monitoring years, but the longitudinal profile will only be repeated if there are concerns about bed elevation adjustments. Reports will be submitted to DMS by the end of each monitoring year. On March 30, 2018 three additional groundwater monitoring wells were installed along the area of the filled, pre-construction stream channel. On September 10, 2018, two additional vegetation plots were installed near the southern end of the site.

Vegetative success criteria for the site is 320 woody stems/acre after three years, 260 woody stems/acre after five years, and 210 woody stems/acre after seven years. The baseline monitoring counted an average of 647 woody stems/acre. To meet the hydrologic success criteria, the upper 12 inches of the soil profile must have continuously saturated or inundated conditions for at least 10% of the growing season during normal weather conditions. The soil survey for Rutherford County estimates the growing season begins April 4 and ends November 6 (217 days), meaning the water table must be within 12 inches of the surface for at least 22 consecutive days during the growing season. A minimum of two bankfull events must also be recorded during the monitoring period. Bank height ratios should not exceed 1.2 and the entrenchment ratios should be 2.2 or greater. Visual assessments will also be used to identify problem areas.

### **MONITORING RESULTS**

The site was planted in March 2017 with tree tube protection installed around many of the planted stems. The second-year monitoring was conducted September 10, 2018. The site averaged 551 planted stems/acre across all 10 plots. Seven of the 10 plots had greater than 320 planted stems/acre, with Plots 1, 7, and 8 not achieving the success criteria. Including volunteers, the site averaged 647 total stems/acre. The vegetation near the stream was significantly impacted by beavers during the second monitoring year. Although there is still a good quantity of woody stems in this area, many of the previously large and healthy stems have been chewed down to a smaller size or killed by beaver activity. Even with the beaver impacts, in general, the site is well vegetated, with widespread herbaceous coverage and many healthy planted stems. KCI is evaluating the need for supplemental planting in areas where the herbaceous vegetation is outcompeting the planted woody stems and where beaver damage is most severe.

Daily rainfall data were obtained from the NC State Climate Office for a local weather station in Rutherfordton, NC. In 2018 the months of April, May, July, September and October experienced above average rainfall, while February, March, June, and August experienced average rainfall. The month of January, experienced below average rainfall for the site. Overall, the area experienced above average rainfall during the 2018 growing season. During the site's second growing season, 9 of the 12 groundwater monitoring wells had continuous saturation within 12 inches of the ground surface for 10% (22 days) or more of the 217 day growing season (April 4 to November 6). Two of the unsuccessful gauges were from the three placed in the filled stream location. It is expected that that due to the fill material in the old stream, this specific part of the site may take longer to settle and establish soil conditions that will hold water as effectively as the undisturbed natural hydric soils throughout the rest of the site. The other wetland gauge that did not meet hydrology had a gauge malfunction.

The stream gauge has recorded multiple bankfull events in each year since construction, including 11 bankfull events in 2018. This large number of bankfull events is the desired outcome for this project. A component of the stream design was to provide regular recharging of the riparian wetlands from overbank



stream flows. In June 2018, several large beaver dams were discovered towards the lower half of the stream. These dams were removed in early August 2018. A second set of dams was discovered in October 2018 and were removed in early November 2018. KCI is actively trapping beavers on-site and monitoring for further signs of beaver activity. See Appendix B and Appendix E for more information.

The longitudinal profile was not repeated for the second-year survey as there were no concerns about bed elevation adjustments. The second-year cross-section survey found that the dimensions of the stream are as designed, with some variation as is typical for stream restoration projects. Cross-section 2 (pool) has shown a significant amount of aggradation, with a middle channel bar developing in the center of the stream. It is believed that this is a result of the beaver backwater activity, as well as the large amount of sediment input from the unbuffered portion of stream just upstream of the project reach. It is anticipated that much of this sediment will wash through now that the beaver dams have been removed.

The monitored cross-section data have been calculated by adjusting the bankfull elevation to maintain the baseline bankfull area for each cross-section. A total cross-sectional metric has been added to the cross-section data to indicate the cross-sectional area below the baseline bankfull elevation. In instances where there has been some lateral aggradation and narrowing (XS1) the data show the cross-section having a significantly higher bankfull width and higher width/depth ratio as compared to previous years. The comparison of cross-section plots between monitoring events illustrates that this change does not indicate a problematic change in cross-section condition. Future monitoring will determine if this is a trend or typical settling of the stream following construction.

The right bank of the stream that flows along the easement's southern boundary has been experiencing significant erosion due to several areas of obstruction in the center of this channel that are diverting water into the banks. Although this stream is not part of the project, and is located outside of the easement bounds, the erosion on the right bank has encroached into the easement. KCI is planning to repair and stabilize this area within the next year. This will involve removing the mid-channel obstructions and sloping back the eroding bank. See Appendix B for photos of this area.

## **REFERENCES**

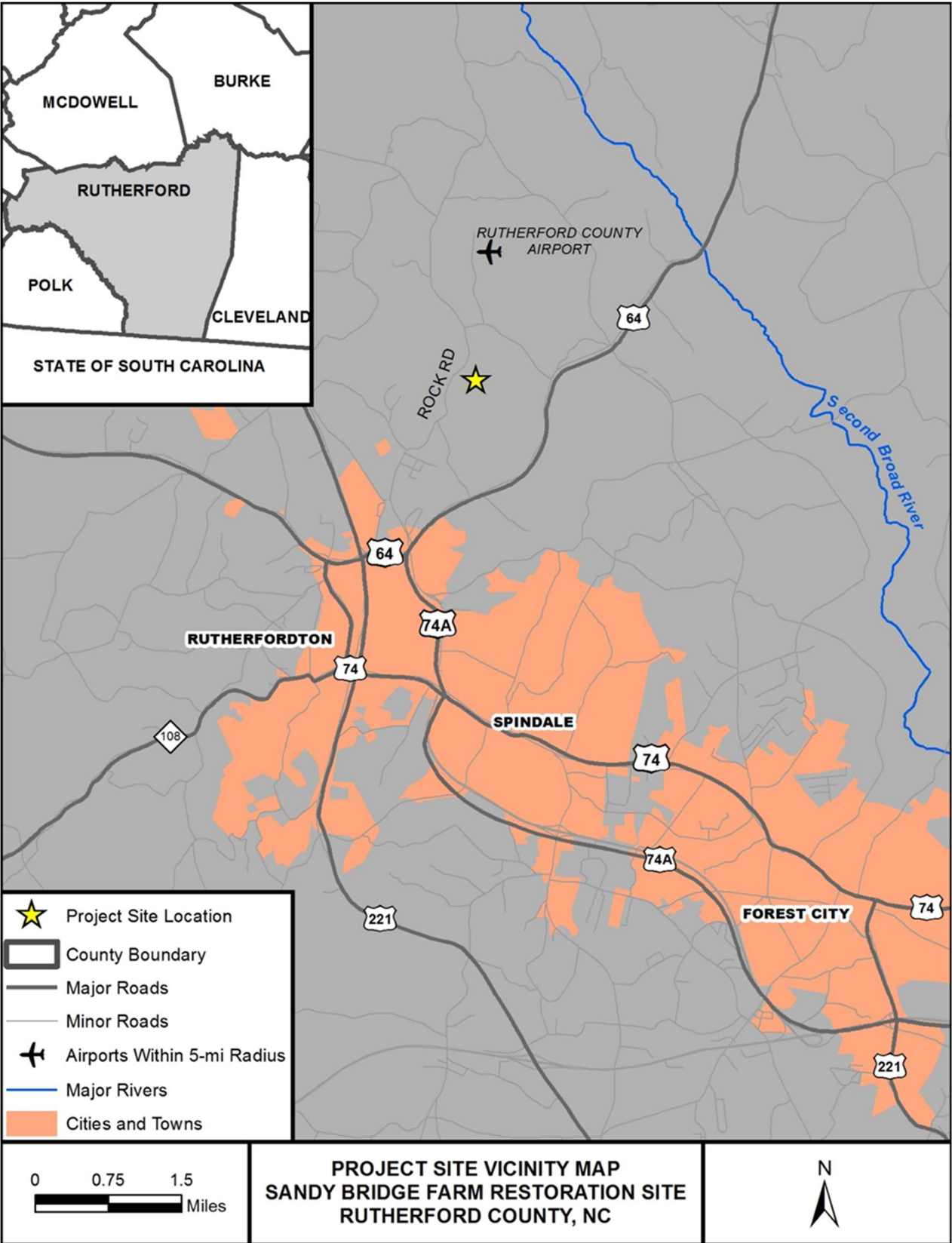
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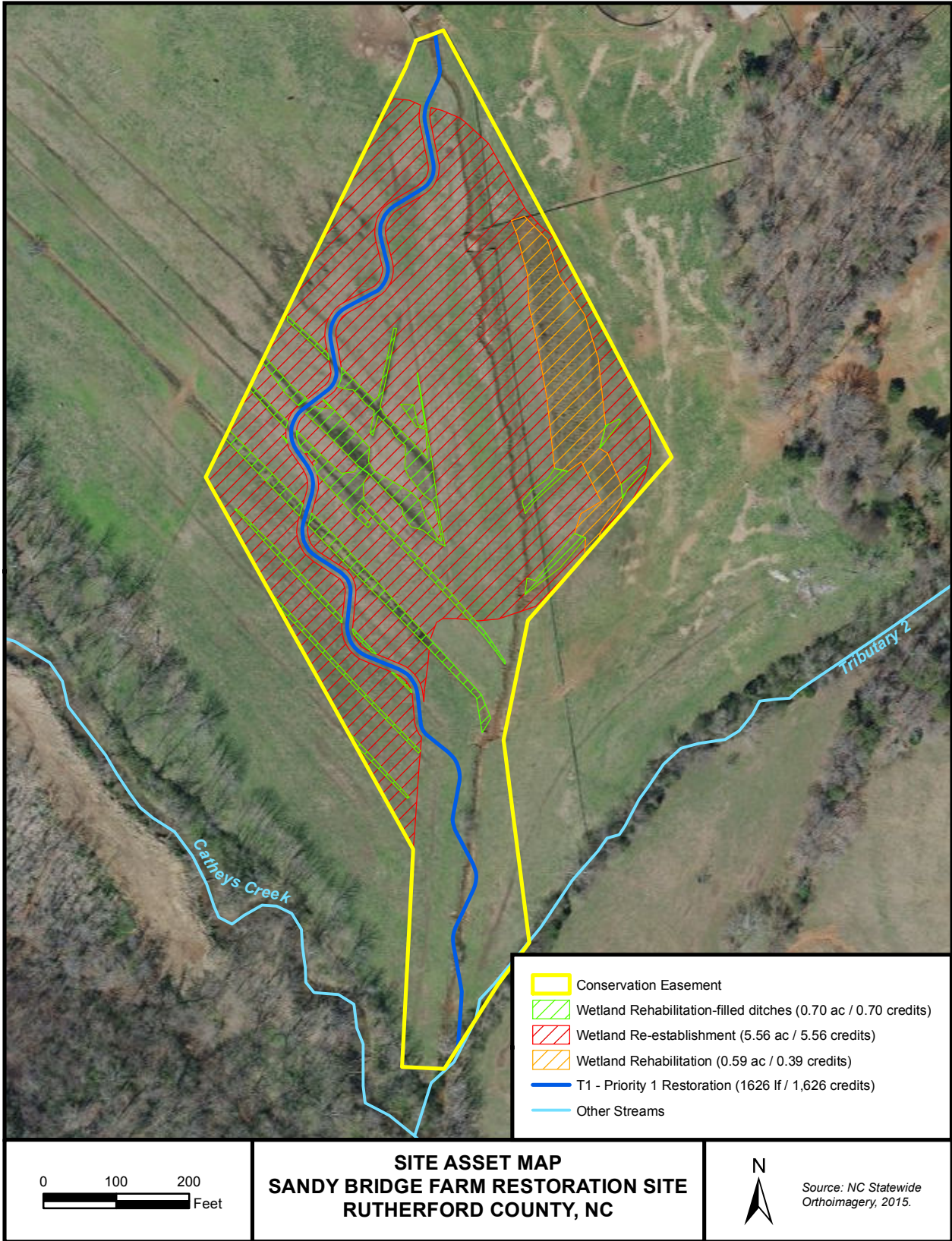
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[http://portal.ncdenr.org/c/document\\_library/get\\_file?uuid=76f3c58b-dab8-4960-ba43-45b7faf06f4c&groupId=38364](http://portal.ncdenr.org/c/document_library/get_file?uuid=76f3c58b-dab8-4960-ba43-45b7faf06f4c&groupId=38364)

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- Conservation Easement
- Wetland Rehabilitation-filled ditches (0.70 ac / 0.70 credits)
- Wetland Re-establishment (5.56 ac / 5.56 credits)
- Wetland Rehabilitation (0.59 ac / 0.39 credits)
- T1 - Priority 1 Restoration (1626 lf / 1,626 credits)
- Other Streams

0      100      200  
 ─────────── Feet

**SITE ASSET MAP**  
**SANDY BRIDGE FARM RESTORATION SITE**  
**RUTHERFORD COUNTY, NC**



Source: NC Statewide  
 Orthoimagery, 2015.

# **APPENDIX A**

## Background Tables

<b>Table 1. Project Components and Mitigation Credits</b>									
<b>Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920</b>									
<b>Mitigation Credits</b>									
	<b>Stream</b>		<b>Riparian Wetland</b>		<b>Non-riparian Wetland</b>		<b>Buffer</b>	<b>Nitrogen Nutrient Offset</b>	<b>Phosphorous Nutrient Offset</b>
<b>Type</b>	R	RE	R	RE	R	RE			
<b>Credits</b>	1,626		6.65						
<b>Project Components</b>									
<b>Project Component -or- Reach ID</b>	<b>Stationing/ Location</b>	<b>Existing Footage/ Acreage</b>	<b>Approach (PI, PII etc.)</b>	<b>Restoration -or- Restoration Equivalent</b>	<b>Restoration Footage/ Acreage</b>	<b>Mitigation Ratio</b>	<b>Credits</b>		
Tributary 1	10+00 to 26+26	1,470 lf	PI	Restoration	1,626 lf	1:1	1,626		
Wetland Reestablishment				Restoration	5.56 ac	1:1	5.56		
Wetland Rehabilitation*		0.79 ac		Restoration	0.70 ac	1:1	0.70		
Wetland Rehabilitation		0.59 ac		Restoration	0.59 ac	1.5:1	0.39		
<b>Component Summation</b>									
<b>Restoration Level</b>	<b>Stream (linear feet)</b>	<b>Riparian Wetlands (Acres)</b>		<b>Non-Riparian Wetlands (Acres)</b>	<b>Buffer (square feet)</b>	<b>Upland (Acres)</b>			
		Riverine	Non-Riverine						
Restoration	1,626 lf								
Reestablishment		5.56 ac							
Rehabilitation		1.29 ac							
Enhancement									
Creation									
Preservation									
High Quality Preservation									

R= Restoration RE= Restoration Equivalent of Creation or Enhancement  
 \*=wetland rehabilitation associated with filled ditches

<b>Table 2. Project Activity &amp; Reporting History Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Sites, DMS Project #96920</b>		
<b>Activity or Report</b>	<b>Data Collection Complete</b>	<b>Actual Completion or Delivery</b>
Mitigation Plan		June 2016
Final Design - Construction Plans		June 2016
Construction Grading Completed		Aug 29, 2016
Planting Completed		March 11, 2017
Baseline Monitoring/Report	March 2017	April 2017
<i>Vegetation Monitoring</i>	<i>March 21, 2017</i>	
<i>Stream Survey</i>	<i>March 20, 2017</i>	
Year 1 Monitoring	November 2017	December 2017
<i>Vegetation Monitoring</i>	<i>October 26, 2017</i>	
<i>Stream Survey</i>	<i>November 6, 2017</i>	
Additional Groundwater Gauges Installed		March 30, 2018
Additional Vegetation Plots Installed		September 10, 2018
Year 2 Monitoring	September 2018	December 2018
<i>Vegetation Monitoring</i>	<i>September 10, 2018</i>	
<i>Stream Survey</i>	<i>XS1 and 2: June 28, 2018 XS3 and 4: September 11, 2018</i>	

<b>Table 3. Project Contacts Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Sites, DMS Project #96920</b>	
<b>Design Firm</b>	KCI Associates of North Carolina, PC 4505 Falls of Neuse Road Suite 400 Raleigh, NC 27609 Contact: Mr. Tim Morris Phone: (919) 278-2512 Fax: (919) 783-9266
<b>Construction Contractor</b>	KCI Environmental Technologies and Construction 4505 Falls of Neuse Road, Suite 400 Raleigh, NC 27609 Contact: Mr. Tim Morris Phone: (919) 278-2512
<b>Planting Contractor</b>	Conservation Services Inc. 1620 N. Delphine Ave. Waynesboro, VA 22980 Contact: Mr. David Coleman Phone: (540) 941-0067
<b>Monitoring Performers</b>	KCI Associates of North Carolina, PC 4505 Falls of Neuse Road Suite 400 Raleigh, NC 27609 Contact: Mr. Adam Spiller Phone: (919) 278-2514 Fax: (919) 783-9266

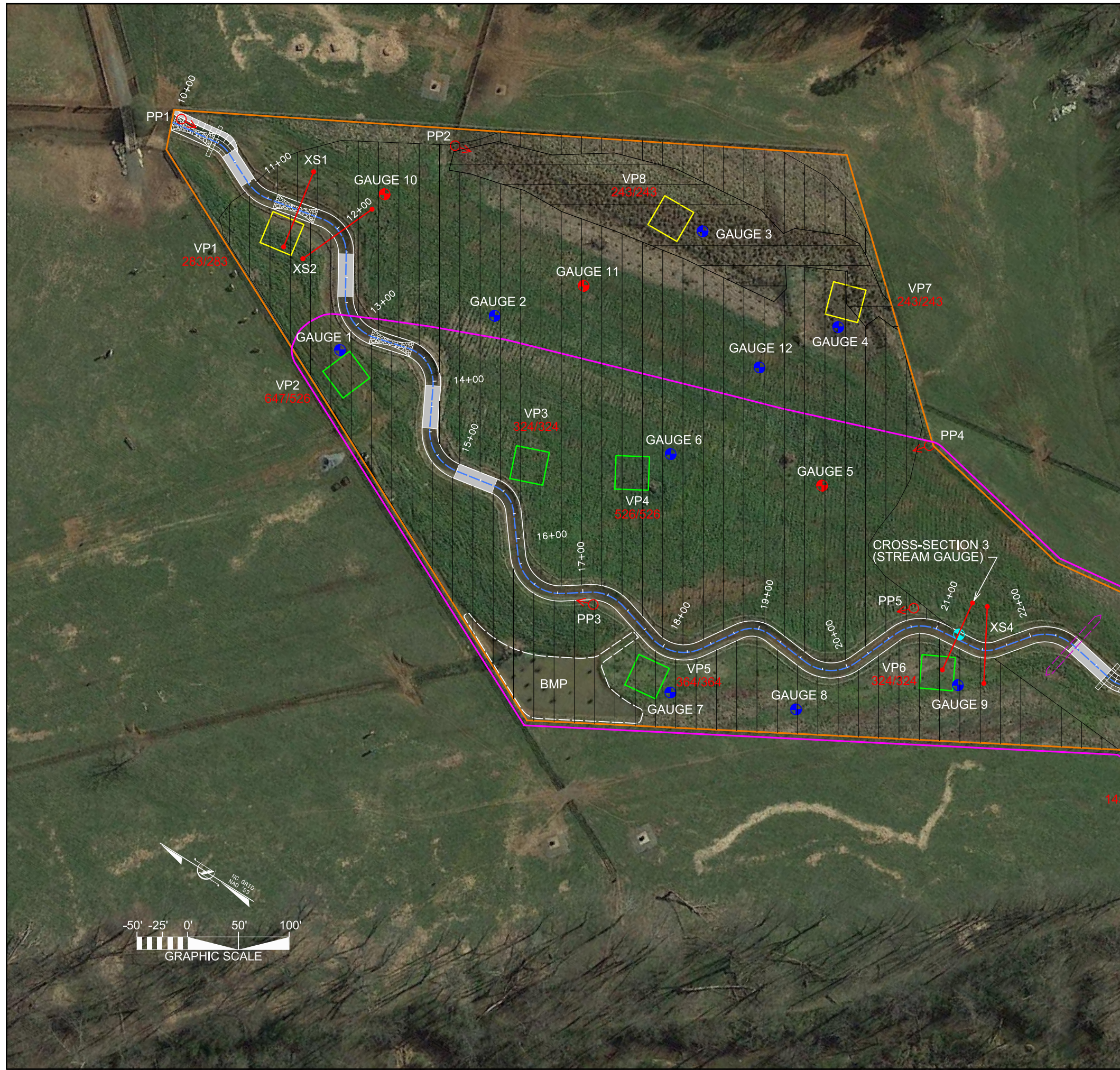
<b>Table 4. Project Information Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920</b>			
<b>Project Name</b>	Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site		
<b>County</b>	Rutherford County		
<b>Project Area (acres)</b>	9.45 acres		
<b>Project Coordinates (lat. and long.)</b>	35.407997° N, -81.937000° W		
<b>Project Watershed Summary Information</b>			
<b>Physiographic Province</b>	Piedmont		
<b>River Basin</b>	Broad		
<b>USGS Hydrologic Unit 8-digit</b>	03050105	<b>USGS Hydrologic Unit 14-digit</b>	03050105070020
<b>DWQ Sub-basin</b>	9-41-13-(0.5)		
<b>Project Drainage Area (acres)</b>	837 acres		
<b>Project Drainage Area Percentage of Impervious Area</b>	8%		
<b>CGIA Land Use Classification</b>	Mixed Hardwoods/Conifers 42% (350.0 ac), Managed Herbaceous Cover 39% (329.3 ac), Mountain Conifers 12% (99.5 ac), Mixed Shrubland 5% (43.5 ac), Low Intensity Developed 1% (11.0 ac)		
<b>Existing Reach Summary Information</b>			
<b>Parameters</b>	<b>T1</b>		
Length of reach (linear feet)	1,470 lf		
Valley classification	Valley Type VIII		
Drainage area (acres)	837 acres		
NCDWQ Water Quality Classification	WS-V (Water Supply – upstream)		
Morphological Description (stream type)	Ditched channel		
Evolutionary trend	Channelized		
Mapped Soil Series	Wehadkee-Chewacla Association		
Drainage class	Poorly drained; Somewhat poorly drained		
Soil Hydric status	Drained hydric		
Slope	0-1%		
FEMA classification	Zone AE		
Existing vegetation community	N/A (Pasture)		
Percent composition of exotic invasive vegetation	5%		
<b>Existing Wetland Summary Information</b>			
<b>Parameters</b>			
Size of Wetland (acres)	0.59 acres (Wetland Rehabilitation Area)		
Wetland Type	Headwater Seep		
Mapped Soil Series	Wehadkee-Chewacla Association		
Drainage class	Poorly drained; Somewhat poorly drained		
Soil Hydric Status	Drained Hydric		
Source of Hydrology	Seepage/ Precipitation		
Hydrologic Impairment	Ditching and Grazing		
Existing vegetation community	Emergent Wetland		
Percent composition of exotic invasive vegetation	5%		



<b>Regulatory Considerations</b>			
<b>Regulation</b>	<b>Applicable?</b>	<b>Resolved?</b>	<b>Supporting Documentation</b>
Waters of the United States – Section 404	Yes	DWR# 15-0414 USACE Action ID# 201500827	Jurisdictional Determination
Waters of the United States – Section 401	Yes	DWR# 15-0414 USACE Action ID# 201500827	Jurisdictional Determination
Endangered Species Act	No	N/A	N/A
Historic Preservation Act	No	N/A	N/A
Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA)/ Coastal Area Management Act (CAMA)	No	N/A	N/A
FEMA Floodplain Compliance	No	N/A	N/A
Essential Fisheries Habitat	No	N/A	N/A

# **APPENDIX B**

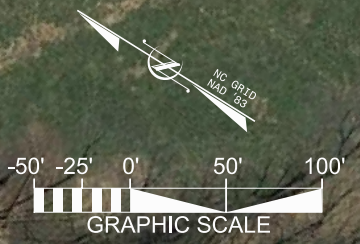
## Visual Assessment Data



**LEGEND:**

- VEG PLOT ACHIEVING DENSITY CRITERION -----
- VEG PLOT BELOW DENSITY CRITERION -----
- VEG PLOT TOTAL / PLANTED STEM DENSITY ----- 647/551
- WETLAND GAUGE ACHIEVING HYDRO. CRITERION ----- ⊕
- WETLAND GAUGE BELOW HYDRO. CRITERION ----- ⊕
- PHOTO POINT ----- ⊕
- CROSS-SECTION ----- —
- CONSERVATION EASEMENT -----
- STREAM RESTORATION -----
- BEAVER IMPACT AREA -----
- REMOVED BEAVER DAMS -----
- WETLAND REESTABLISHMENT -----
- WETLAND REHABILITATION -----
- STEP POOL -----
- RIFFLE GRADE CONTROL -----
- RIFFLE ENHANCEMENT -----

IMAGE SOURCE: GOOGLE EARTH 2017



	DATE
	REVISIONS
<p><b>NCDEQ DIVISION OF MITIGATION SERVICES</b></p>	
<p><b>KCI ASSOCIATES OF NC</b> ENGINEERS • PLANNERS • SCIENTISTS 4505 FALLS OF NEUSE RD, SUITE 400 RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA 27609</p>	
<p><b>SANDY BRIDGE FARM STREAM AND RIPARIAN WETLAND SITE</b> DMS PROJECT #66920 RUTHERFORD COUNTY, NORTH CAROLINA MONITORING YEAR 02</p>	
DATE: NOV 2018	
SCALE: GRAPHIC	
<p><b>CURRENT CONDITION PLAN VIEW</b></p>	

**Table 5** Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment  
**Sandy Bridge Farm Stream Restoration Site, DMS Project#96920**  
**Reach 1D** **Reach 1**  
**Assessed Length** **1626**

Major Channel Category	Channel Sub-Category	Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Number of Unstable Segments	Amount of Unstable Footage
1. Bed	1. Vertical Stability (Riffle and Run units)	1. <u>Aggradation</u> - Bar formation/growth sufficient to significantly deflect flow laterally (not to include point bars)			0	0
		2. <u>Degradation</u> - Evidence of downcutting			0	0
	2. Riffle Condition	1. <u>Texture/Substrate</u> - Riffle maintains coarser substrate	20	20		
		3. Meander Pool Condition	1. <u>Depth</u> Sufficient (Max Pool Depth : Mean Bankfull Depth $\geq$ 1.6)	20		
	2. <u>Length</u> appropriate (>30% of centerline distance between tail of upstream riffle and head of downstream riffle)		20	20		
	4. Thalweg Position	1. Thalweg centering at upstream of meander bend (Run)	20	20		
		2. Thalweg centering at downstream of meander (Glide)	20	20		
	<b>Totals</b>					
2. Bank	1. Scoured/Eroding	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or scour and erosion			0	0
	2. Undercut	Banks undercut/overhanging to the extent that mass wasting appears likely. Does <u>NOT</u> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	0
	3. Mass Wasting	Bank slumping, calving, or collapse			0	0
<b>Totals</b>					<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
3. Engineered Structures	1. Overall Integrity	Structures physically intact with no dislodged boulders or logs.	8	8		
	2. Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	8	8		
	2a. Piping	Structures lacking any substantial flow underneath sills or arms.	5	5		
	3. Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%. (See guidance for this table in EEP monitoring guidance document)	6	6		
	4. Habitat	Pool forming structures maintaining ~ Max Pool Depth : Mean Bankfull Depth ratio $\geq$ 1.6 Rootwads/logs providing some cover at base-flow.	5	5		

**Table 6** Vegetation Condition Assessment

Sandy Bridge Farm Stream Restoration Site, DMS Project# 96920

Planted Acreage **9.5**

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold	CCPV Depiction	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
<b>1. Bare Areas</b>	Very limited cover of both woody and herbaceous material.	0.1 acres	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
<b>2. Low Stem Density Areas</b>	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on MY3, 4, or 5 stem count criteria.	0.1 acres	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
<b>Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>3. Areas of Poor Growth Rates or Vigor</b>	Areas with woody stems of a size class that are obviously small given the monitoring year.	0.25 acres	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
<b>Cumulative Total</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Easement Acreage 9.5</b>						
Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold	CCPV Depiction	Number of Polygons	Combined Acreage	% of Easement Acreage
<b>4. Invasive Areas of Concern</b>	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	1000 SF	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
<b>5. Easement Encroachment Areas</b>	Areas or points (if too small to render as polygons at map scale).	none	Pattern and Color	0	0.00	0.0%
<b>6. Beaver Impacted Area</b>	Area where beavers have chewed down many trees, or where flooding occurred	none	Pattern and Color	1	6.30	66.3%

## Photo Reference Photos



PP1 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



PP1 – MY-02 – 11/8/18



PP2 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



PP2 – MY-02 – 11/8/18



PP3 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



PP3 – MY-02 – 11/8/18



PP4 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



PP4 – MY-02 – 11/8/18



PP5 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



PP5 – MY-02 – 11/8/18



PP6 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



PP6 – MY-02 – 11/8/18

## Vegetation Monitoring Plot Photos



Vegetation Plot 1 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 1 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 2 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 2 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 3 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 3 – MY-02 – 9/10/18

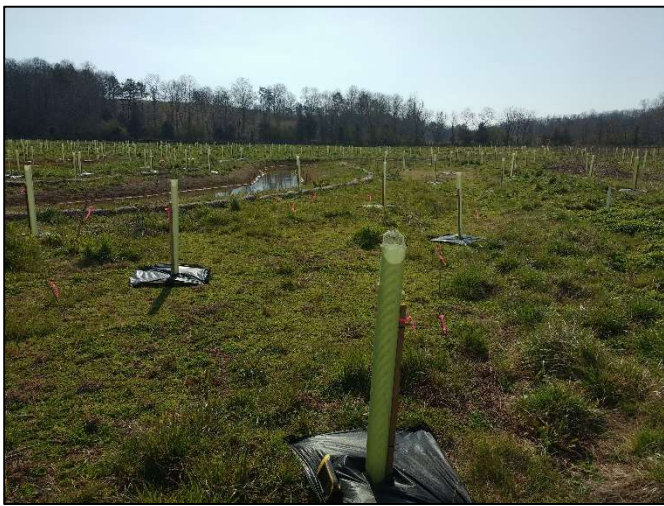




Vegetation Plot 4 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 4 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 5 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 5 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 6 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 6 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 7 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 7 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 8 – MY-00 – 3/21/17



Vegetation Plot 8 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 9 – MY-02 – 9/10/18



Vegetation Plot 10 – MY-02 – 9/10/18

## Problem Area Photos



Photo 1. One of the beaver dams onsite (has been removed), 6/28/18



Photo 2. Floodplain flooding due to beaver dams, 6/28/18



Photo 3. Eroding stream bank that is encroaching into easement, 8/29/2018



Photo 4. View along easement boundary where stream bank is eroding, 8/29/2018

# **APPENDIX C**

## Vegetation Plot Data

**Table 7. Stem Count by Plot and Species**  
**Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920**

Species	Current Plot Data (MY01 2017)															
	Plot 01		Plot 02		Plot 03		Plot 04		Plot 05		Plot 06		Plot 07		Plot 08	
	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total
American Elm ( <i>Ulmus americana</i> )							2	2			2	2				
Black Walnut ( <i>Juglans nigra</i> )																
Black Willow ( <i>Salix nigra</i> )				1												
Box Elder ( <i>Acer negundo</i> )																
Buttonbush ( <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> )	3	3	1	1									4	4		
Eastern Cottonwood ( <i>Populus deltoides</i> )					2	2			2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1
Green Ash ( <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> )															1	1
Oak ( <i>Quercus</i> sp.)																
Persimmon ( <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> )			1	1												
Pin Oak ( <i>Quercus palustris</i> )							2	2								
Red Chokeberry ( <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> )																
Red Maple ( <i>Acer rubrum</i> )			1	1			4	4							1	1
River Birch ( <i>Betula nigra</i> )	1	1	2	3	4	4	3	3					1	1		
Silky Dogwood ( <i>Cornus amomum</i> )	3	3	7	7					5	5	1	1				
Smooth Sumac ( <i>Rhus glabra</i> )																
Sugarberry ( <i>Celtis laevigata</i> )							1	1	1	1	1	1				
Swamp Chestnut Oak ( <i>Quercus michauxii</i> )							1	1								
Sycamore ( <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> )			1	2					1	1						
Tulip Poplar ( <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> )																
Willow Oak ( <i>Quercus phellos</i> )					2	2					1	1			3	3
Witch Hazel ( <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> )																
Unknown																
<b>Stem count</b>	7	7	13	16	8	8	13	13	9	9	8	8	6	6	6	6
<b>size (ares)</b>	1		1		1		1		1		1		1		1	
<b>size (ACRES)</b>	0.025		0.025		0.025		0.025		0.025		0.025		0.025		0.025	
<b>Species count</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Stems per ACRE</b>	283	283	526	647	324	324	526	526	364	364	324	324	243	243	243	243

**Table 7. Stem Count by Plot and Species**

**Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920**

Species	Current Plot Data (MY02 2018)				Annual Means					
	Plot 09		Plot 10		MY02 (2018)		MY01 (2017)		MY00 (2017)	
	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total
American Elm ( <i>Ulmus americana</i> )			2	2	6	6	7	7		
Black Walnut ( <i>Juglans nigra</i> )							1	1		
Black Willow ( <i>Salix nigra</i> )						1				
Box Elder ( <i>Acer negundo</i> )		3		5		8		1		
Buttonbush ( <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> )					8	8	9	9		
Eastern Cottonwood ( <i>Populus deltoides</i> )					9	9	16	16		
Green Ash ( <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> )	11	11	1	1	13	13				
Oak ( <i>Quercus</i> sp.)									4	4
Persimmon ( <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> )					1	1				
Pin Oak ( <i>Quercus palustris</i> )					2	2	2	2		
Red Chokeberry ( <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> )	6	6			6	6	2	2		
Red Maple ( <i>Acer rubrum</i> )					6	6	9	9		
River Birch ( <i>Betula nigra</i> )					11	12	11	11		
Silky Dogwood ( <i>Cornus amomum</i> )	4	5	1	1	21	22	13	13		
Smooth Sumac ( <i>Rhus glabra</i> )							1	2		
Sugarberry ( <i>Celtis laevigata</i> )				1	3	4	4	4		
Swamp Chestnut Oak ( <i>Quercus michauxii</i> )	3	3	6	6	10	10	3	3		
Sycamore ( <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> )	1	7	2	2	5	12	3	5		
Tulip Poplar ( <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> )			1	1	1	1	6	6	1	1
Willow Oak ( <i>Quercus phellos</i> )	1	1			7	7	6	6		
Witch Hazel ( <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> )							1	1		
Unknown							3	3	139	139
<b>Stem count</b>	26	36	13	19	109	128	97	101	144	144
<b>size (ares)</b>	1		1		8		8		8	
<b>size (ACRES)</b>	0.025		0.025		0.20		0.20		0.20	
<b>Species count</b>	6	7	6	8	15	17	17	18	3	3
<b>Stems per ACRE</b>	1052	1457	526	769	551	647	491	511	728	728

# **APPENDIX D**

## Stream Measurement and Geomorphology Data



<b>Table 8. Baseline Stream Data Summary</b>																
<b>Sandy Bridge Farm Stream Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920</b>																
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Pre-Existing Condition</b>					<b>Reference Reach(es) Data</b>					<b>Design</b>	<b>As-built</b>				
<b>Dimension - Riffle</b>	Min	Mean	Med	Max	n	Min	Mean	Med	Max	n	Proposed	Min	Mean	Max	n	
Bankfull Width (ft)	31.5	32.9	33.0	34.0	4	14.8	16.7		18.6	2	15.0	15.4	17.2	18.9	2	
Floodprone Width (ft)	60.9	72.9	69.3	92.0	4	>40	>47		>55	2	>38	>60	>68	>70	2	
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	4	1.3	1.5		1.7	2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	2	
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	4	1.9	2.2		2.4	2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	66.6	73.2	71.2	84.0	4	25.0	25.1		25.1	2	12.7	13.2	13.5	13.8	2	
Width/Depth Ratio	13.5	14.8	14.9	16.0	4	8.8	11.3		13.8	2	17.7	17.3	22.1	27.0	2	
Entrenchment Ratio	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	4	>2.5	>2.5		>2.5	2	>2.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	2	
Bank Height Ratio	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	4	1.2	1.4		1.5	2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2	
<b>Pattern</b>																
Channel Beltwidth (ft)						60				1	35-60	35		60	2	
Radius of Curvature (ft)						16			87	1	30-50	30		50	2	
Rc:Bankfull width (ft/ft)						0.9			5.9	1	2.0-3.3	2.0		3.3	2	
Meander Wavelength (ft)						66			191	1	134-160	134		160	2	
Meander Width Ratio						4.1				1	8.9-10.7	8.9		10.7	2	
<b>Profile</b>																
Riffle Length (ft)												23	40	56	20	
Riffle Slope (ft/ft)	0.000			0.010	2	0.013			0.035	2	0.002-0.008	0.000	0.006	0.014	20	
Pool Length (ft)	*					14			33	2	17-55	11	22	39	20	
Pool Spacing (ft)	*					50			105	2	55-90	25.9	78.3	102.2	19	
<b>Substrate and Transport Parameters</b>																
SC% / Sa% / G% / C% / B% / Be%	18%/39%/43%/1%/0%/0%										66%/2%/22%/10%/1%/0%					
d16 / d35 / d50 / d84 / d95 (mm)	0.076/1.2/3.3/5.2/9.4/18										0.062/0.5/17.5/25.5/40/90					
Channel length (ft)	1,470										1,626		1,626			
Drainage Area (SM)	1.31					1.49					1.31		1.31			
Rosgen Classification	E4-G4					C4					C4		C4			
Sinuosity	1.0					1.3					1.2		1.2			
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft)	0.0043					0.0050					0.0038		0.0027			

\*No data shown due to channelization/lack of bed diversity

<b>Table 9. Cross-Section Morphology Data Tables</b>														
<b>Sandy Bridge Farm Stream Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920</b>														
Dimension and Substrate	Cross-Section 1 (Riffle) Station 14+75							Cross-Section 2 (Pool) Station 16+40						
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+
Bankfull Elevation	866.72	866.85	867.2					866.66	866.70	867.2				
Bankfull Width (ft)	15.4	24.7	23.0					18.8	23.4	36.0				
Floodprone Width (ft)	>60	>60	80.3					-	-	-				
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.9	0.6	0.6					1.4	1.1	0.7				
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.5	1.6	1.9					2.7	2.7	2.0				
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	13.8	13.8					26.8	26.8	26.8				
Total Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	10.9	7.2					26.8	26.1	12.9				
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	17.3	44.2	38.3					-	-	-				
Bankfull Entrenchment Ratio	4.1	2.4	3.5					-	-	-				
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio	1.0	0.9	0.9					-	-	-				
d50 (mm)	35	26	0.7					-	-	-				
Dimension and Substrate	Cross-Section 3 (Riffle) Station 101+73							Cross-Section 4 (Pool) Station 105+67						
	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+	Base	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY4	MY5	MY+
Bankfull Elevation	865.34	865.29	865.2					865.26	865.16	865.1				
Bankfull Width (ft)	15.7	17.3	15.4					18.7	18.1	17.1				
Floodprone Width (ft)	>70	>70	72.4					-	-	-				
Bankfull Mean Depth (ft)	0.8	0.8	0.9					1.5	1.6	1.7				
Bankfull Max Depth (ft)	1.5	1.6	1.6					3.0	3.1	3.0				
Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	13.1	13.1					28.8	28.8	28.8				
Total Cross-Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	12.4	15.1					28.8	30.7	32.1				
Bankfull Width/Depth Ratio	18.8	22.8	18.0					-	-	-				
Bankfull Entrenchment Ratio	4.6	4.2	4.7					-	-	-				
Bankfull Bank Height Ratio	1.0	1.0	1.0					-	-	-				
d50 (mm)	0.062	0.062	0.062					-	-	-				

Calculations are based on a fixed bankfull area and the resulting bankfull elevation. Total Cross-Sectional Area represents the cross-sectional area measured from the baseline bankfull elevation.

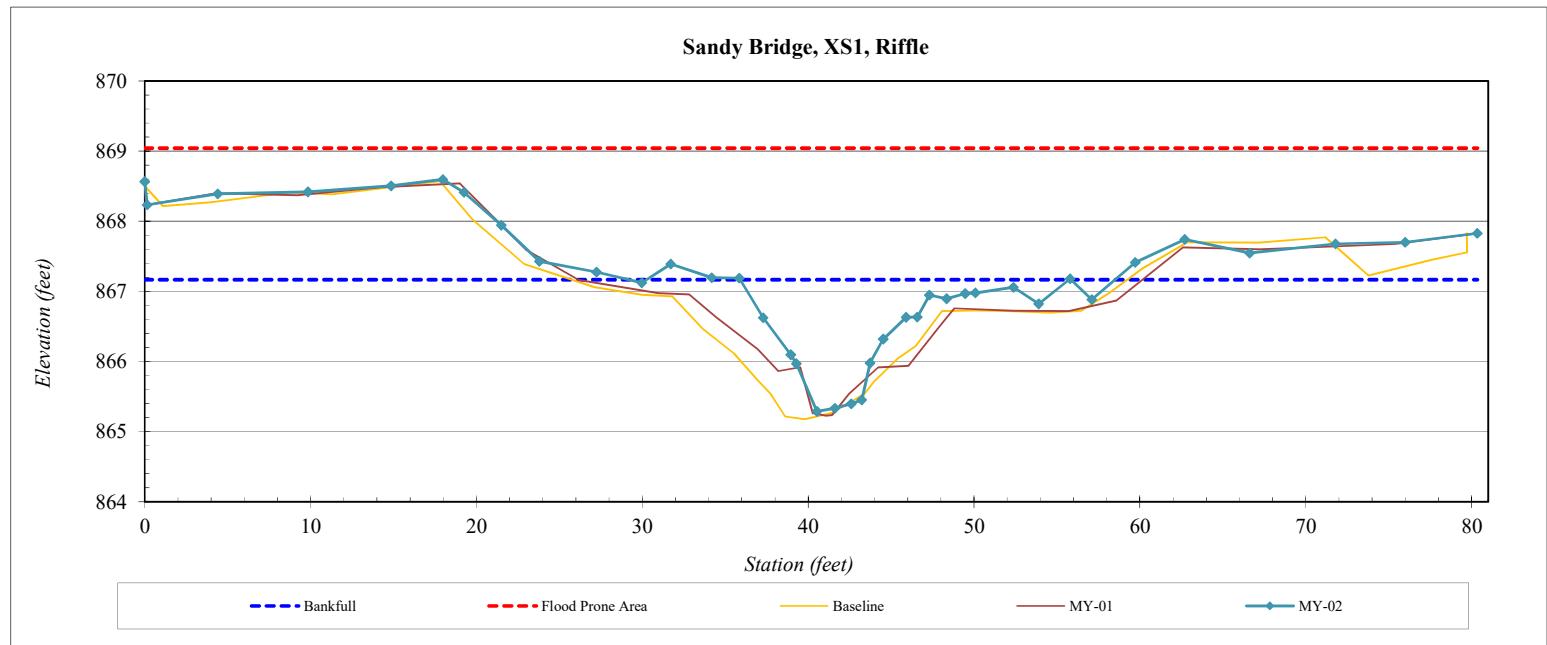
## Cross-Section Plots

<b>River Basin:</b>	Broad
<b>Site:</b>	Sandy Bridge
<b>XS ID</b>	XS1
<b>Drainage Area:</b>	837 acres
<b>Date:</b>	6/28/2018
<b>Field Crew:</b>	T. Seelinger, D. Rosso



Station	Elevation
0.00	868.57
0.15	868.23
4.41	868.39
9.85	868.42
14.86	868.51
17.97	868.60
19.25	868.41
21.50	867.94
23.80	867.43
27.24	867.28
29.97	867.12
31.71	867.39
34.18	867.20
35.85	867.19
37.30	866.63
38.95	866.10
39.29	865.97
40.53	865.29
41.62	865.33
42.60	865.40
43.23	865.45
43.73	865.98
44.53	866.32
45.91	866.63
46.58	866.64
47.31	866.95
48.35	866.90
49.47	866.97
50.09	866.98
52.38	867.06
53.90	866.82
55.79	867.18
57.10	866.88
59.72	867.41
62.71	867.74
66.63	867.55
71.80	867.68
76.00	867.70
80.34	867.83

SUMMARY DATA	
<b>Current Bankfull Elevation:</b>	867.17
<b>Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	14.0
<b>Total Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	7.2
<b>Bankfull Width:</b>	23.5
<b>Flood Prone Area Elevation:</b>	869.0
<b>Flood Prone Width:</b>	80.3
<b>Max Depth at Bankfull:</b>	1.9
<b>Mean Depth at Bankfull:</b>	0.6
<b>W / D Ratio:</b>	39.4
<b>Entrenchment Ratio:</b>	3.4
<b>Bank Height Ratio:</b>	0.9



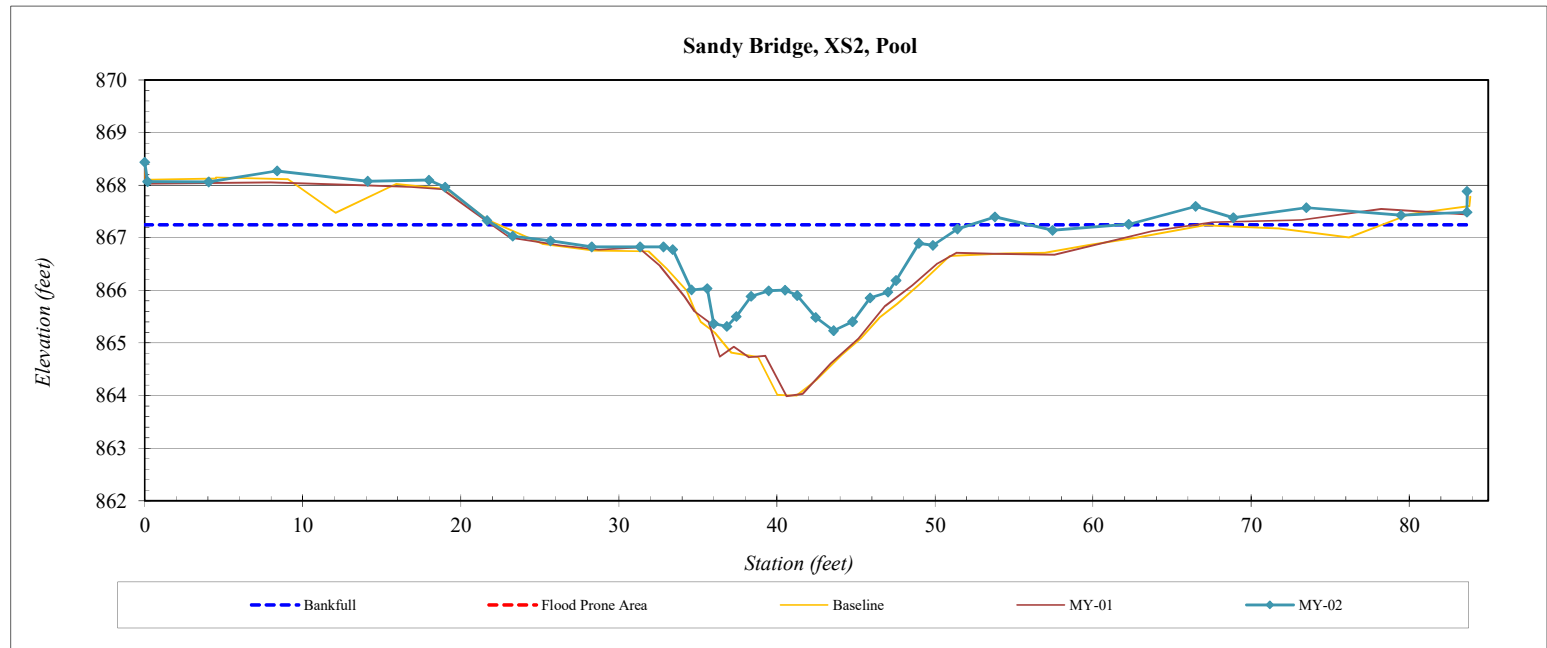
## Cross-Section Plots

<b>River Basin:</b>	Broad
<b>Site:</b>	Sandy Bridge
<b>XS ID</b>	XS2
<b>Drainage Area:</b>	837 acres
<b>Date:</b>	6/28/2018
<b>Field Crew:</b>	T. Seelinger, D. Rosso



Station	Elevation
0.00	868.44
0.19	868.07
4.04	868.06
8.38	868.27
14.10	868.08
17.99	868.10
19.00	867.96
21.66	867.33
23.28	867.03
25.68	866.94
28.28	866.83
31.35	866.83
32.83	866.83
33.41	866.78
34.60	866.01
35.59	866.04
36.00	865.37
36.84	865.32
37.44	865.50
38.37	865.89
39.47	865.99
40.53	866.01
41.28	865.90
42.45	865.49
43.58	865.23
44.78	865.41
45.89	865.86
47.03	865.97
47.53	866.19
48.98	866.89
49.88	866.86
51.42	867.17
53.79	867.40
57.44	867.14
62.27	867.26
66.50	867.60
68.88	867.38
73.50	867.57
79.48	867.43
83.66	867.49
83.67	867.88

SUMMARY DATA	
<b>Current Bankfull Elevation:</b>	867.25
<b>Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	26.8
<b>Total Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	12.9
<b>Bankfull Width:</b>	36.0
<b>Flood Prone Area Elevation:</b>	-
<b>Flood Prone Width:</b>	-
<b>Max Depth at Bankfull:</b>	2.0
<b>Mean Depth at Bankfull:</b>	0.7
<b>W / D Ratio:</b>	48.4
<b>Entrenchment Ratio:</b>	-
<b>Bank Height Ratio:</b>	-



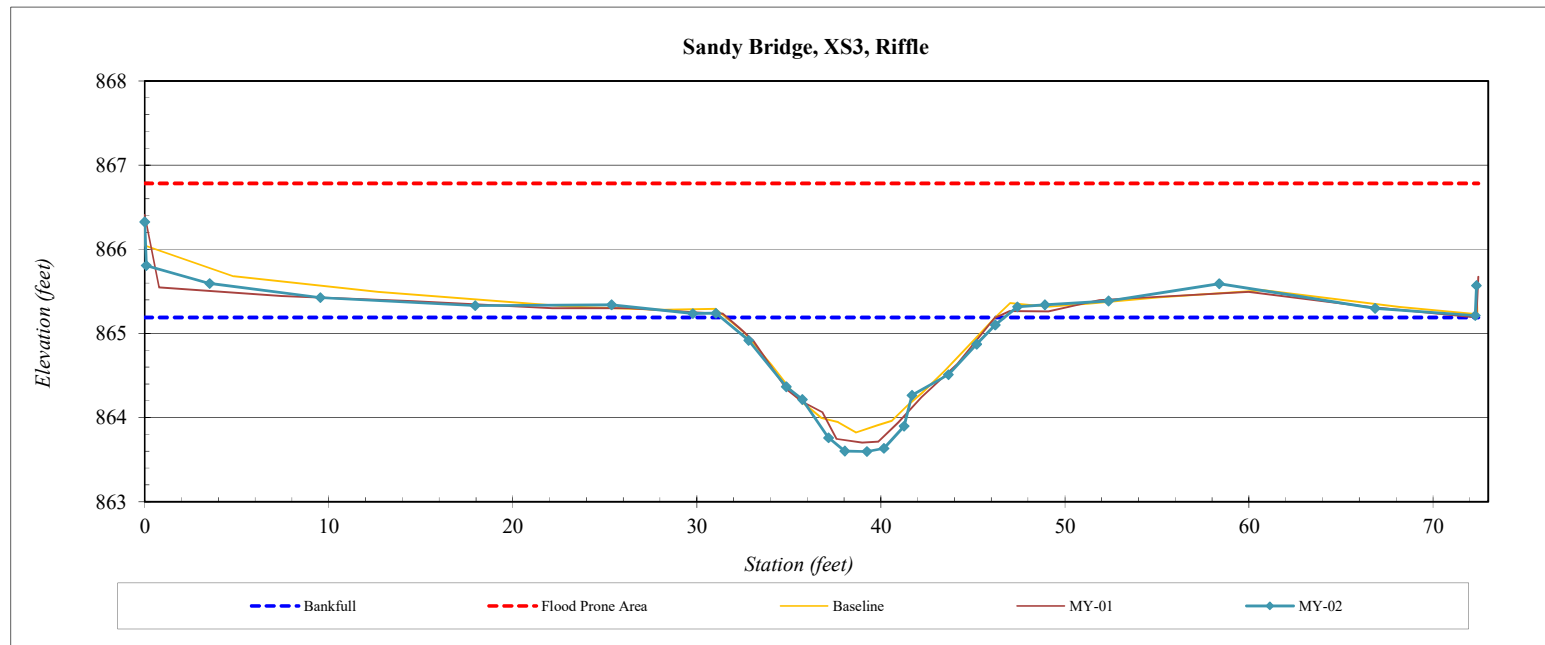
## Cross-Section Plots

<b>River Basin:</b>	Broad
<b>Site:</b>	Sandy Bridge
<b>XS ID</b>	XS3
<b>Drainage Area:</b>	837 acres
<b>Date:</b>	9/11/2018
<b>Field Crew:</b>	T. Seelinger, K. O'Briant



Station	Elevation
0.00	866.33
0.09	865.81
3.53	865.59
9.55	865.43
17.96	865.33
25.36	865.34
29.78	865.24
31.04	865.24
32.82	864.92
34.87	864.37
35.74	864.21
37.16	863.76
38.03	863.60
39.24	863.60
40.16	863.64
41.26	863.90
41.69	864.27
43.68	864.51
45.21	864.87
46.21	865.10
47.42	865.32
48.92	865.34
52.38	865.39
58.39	865.59
66.87	865.30
72.30	865.21
72.37	865.57

SUMMARY DATA	
<b>Current Bankfull Elevation:</b>	865.19
<b>Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	13.1
<b>Total Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	15.1
<b>Bankfull Width:</b>	15.4
<b>Flood Prone Area Elevation:</b>	866.8
<b>Flood Prone Width:</b>	72.4
<b>Max Depth at Bankfull:</b>	1.6
<b>Mean Depth at Bankfull:</b>	0.9
<b>W / D Ratio:</b>	18.0
<b>Entrenchment Ratio:</b>	4.7
<b>Bank Height Ratio:</b>	1.0



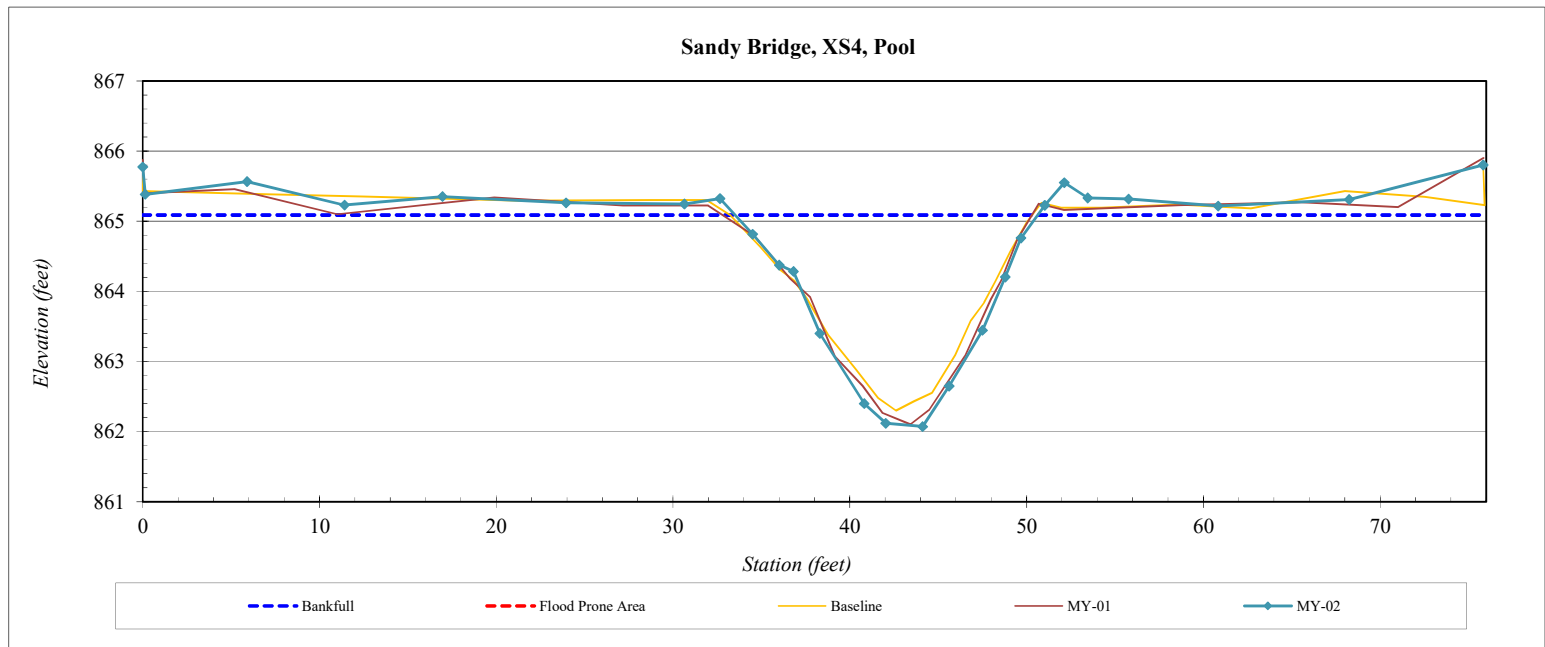
## Cross-Section Plots

<b>River Basin:</b>	Broad
<b>Site:</b>	Sandy Bridge
<b>XS ID</b>	XS4
<b>Drainage Area:</b>	837 acres
<b>Date:</b>	9/11/2018
<b>Field Crew:</b>	T. Seelinger, K. O'Briant

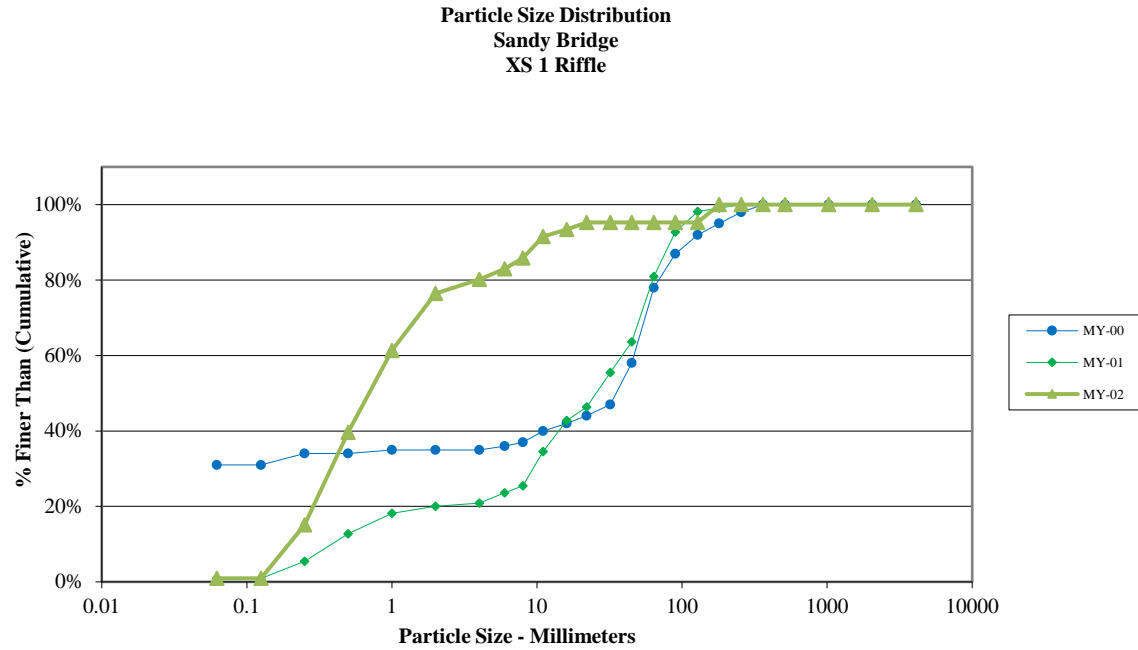


Station	Elevation
0.00	865.77
0.13	865.38
5.91	865.57
11.41	865.23
16.96	865.35
23.96	865.26
30.64	865.25
32.66	865.32
34.51	864.82
36.02	864.38
36.82	864.29
38.31	863.40
40.82	862.40
42.04	862.12
44.12	862.07
45.62	862.65
47.50	863.45
48.81	864.21
49.69	864.76
51.04	865.23
52.13	865.55
53.46	865.33
55.76	865.32
60.84	865.22
68.25	865.31
75.82	865.80

SUMMARY DATA	
<b>Current Bankfull Elevation:</b>	865.09
<b>Bankfull Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	28.8
<b>Total Cross-Sectional Area:</b>	32.1
<b>Bankfull Width:</b>	17.1
<b>Flood Prone Area Elevation:</b>	-
<b>Flood Prone Width:</b>	-
<b>Max Depth at Bankfull:</b>	3.0
<b>Mean Depth at Bankfull:</b>	1.7
<b>W / D Ratio:</b>	10.2
<b>Entrenchment Ratio:</b>	-
<b>Bank Height Ratio:</b>	-



Cross-Section 1 Riffle - MY-02			
Particle	Millimeter		Count
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	1
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S	
Fine	.125 - .25	A	15
Medium	.25 - .50	N	26
Coarse	.50 - 1	D	23
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	16
Very Fine	2 - 4		4
Fine	4 - 5.7	G	3
Fine	5.7 - 8	R	3
Medium	8 - 11.3	A	6
Medium	11.3 - 16	V	2
Coarse	16 - 22.6	E	2
Coarse	22.6 - 32	L	
Very Coarse	32 - 45	S	
Very Coarse	45 - 64		
Small	64 - 90	C	
Small	90 - 128	O	
Large	128 - 180	B	5
Large	180 - 256	L	
Small	256 - 362	B	
Small	362 - 512	L	
Medium	512 - 1024	D	
Lrg- Very Lrg	1024 - 2048	R	
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK	
		<b>Total</b>	106
Note:			

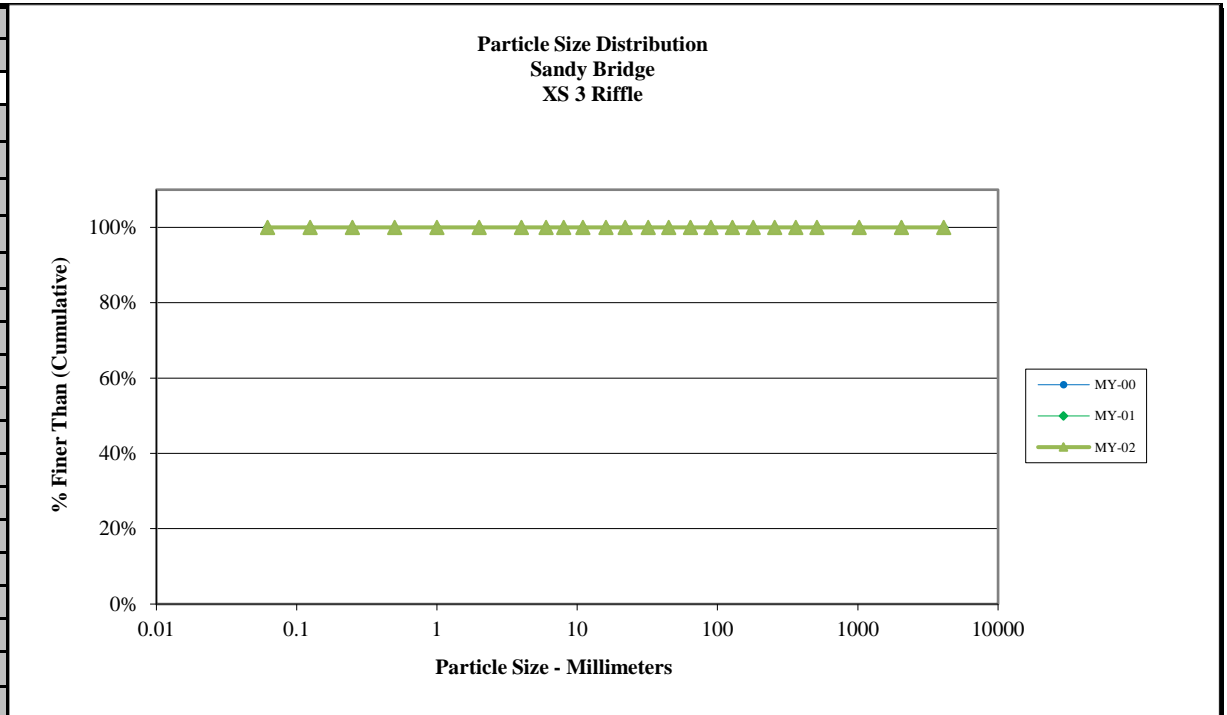


Size (mm)	
D16	0.26
D35	0.44
D50	0.7
D65	1.2
D84	6.6
D95	21

Size Distribution	
mean	1.3
dispersion	6.1
skewness	0.23

Type	
silt/clay	1%
sand	75%
gravel	19%
cobble	5%
boulder	0%
bedrock	0%
hardpan	0%
wood/det	0%
artificial	0%

Cross-Section 3 Riffle - MY-02			
Particle	Millimeter		Count
Silt/Clay	< 0.062	S/C	100
Very Fine	.062 - .125	S	
Fine	.125 - .25	A	
Medium	.25 - .50	N	
Coarse	.50 - 1	D	
Very Coarse	1 - 2	S	
Very Fine	2 - 4		
Fine	4 - 5.7	G	
Fine	5.7 - 8	R	
Medium	8 - 11.3	A	
Medium	11.3 - 16	V	
Coarse	16 - 22.6	E	
Coarse	22.6 - 32	L	
Very Coarse	32 - 45	S	
Very Coarse	45 - 64		
Small	64 - 90	C	
Small	90 - 128	O	
Large	128 - 180	B	
Large	180 - 256	L	
Small	256 - 362	B	
Small	362 - 512	L	
Medium	512 - 1024	D	
Lrg- Very Lrg	1024 - 2048	R	
Bedrock	>2048	BDRK	
		<b>Total</b>	100
Note:			



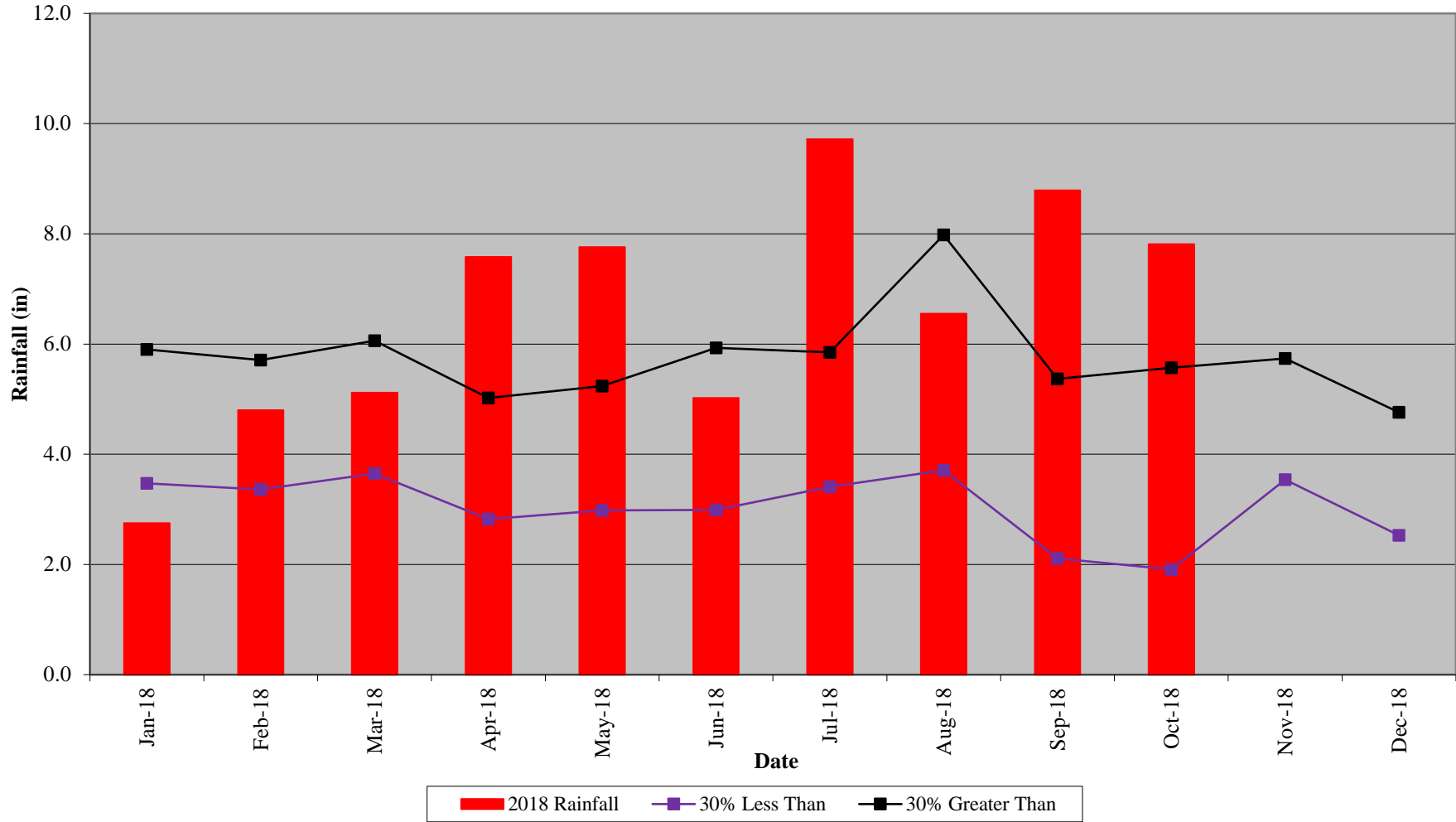
Size (mm)	Size Distribution	Type
D16 0.062	mean 0.1	silt/clay 100%
D35 0.062	dispersion 1.0	sand 0%
D50 0.062	skewness ---	gravel 0%
D65 0.062		cobble 0%
D84 0.062		boulder 0%
D95 0.062		bedrock 0%
		hardpan 0%
		wood/det 0%
		artificial 0%



# **APPENDIX E**

## Hydrologic Data

**Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site  
30-70 Percentile Graph  
WETS Station Name: Lake Lure 2, NC**



**Table 10. Verification of Bankfull Events  
Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920**

<b>Date of Occurrence</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Photo Number</b>
April 6, 2017	Onsite stream gauge	
April 24, 2017	Onsite stream gauge	
May 29, 2017	Onsite stream gauge	
August 3, 2017	Onsite stream gauge	
August 14, 2017	Onsite stream gauge	
August 15, 2017	Onsite stream gauge	
September 5, 2017	Onsite stream gauge	
October 23, 2017	Onsite stream gauge, photos taken on site	1
February 7, 2018	Onsite stream gauge, photos taken on site	2
February 11, 2018	Onsite stream gauge	
April 15, 2018	Onsite stream gauge	
April 24, 2018	Onsite stream gauge	
May 19, 2018	Onsite stream gauge	
May 30, 2018	Onsite stream gauge	
June 3 – August 20, 2018	Onsite stream gauge (beaver backwater)	
September 16, 2018	Onsite stream gauge	
October 11, 2018	Onsite stream gauge	
October 17 – November 6, 2018	Onsite stream gauge, photos taken on site (beaver backwater)	3

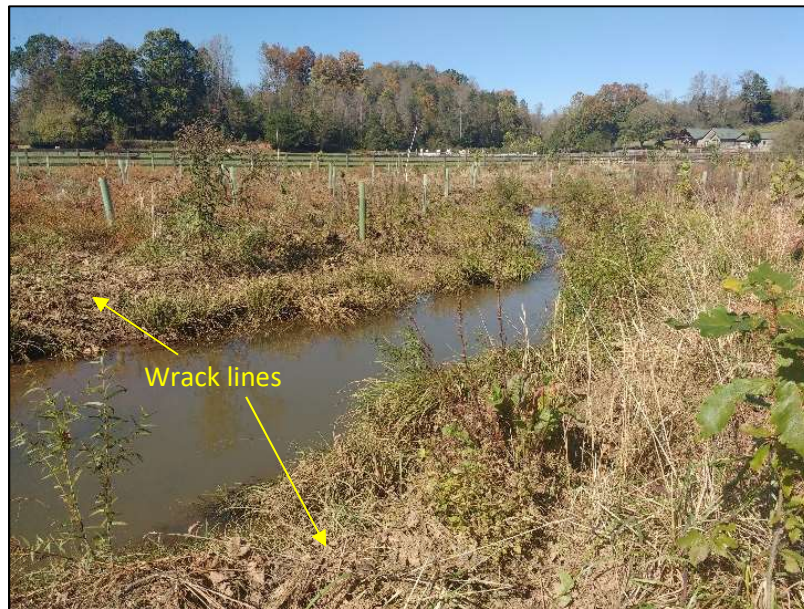


Photo 1. Sediment on plants and wrack lines above bankfull, 10/26/2017

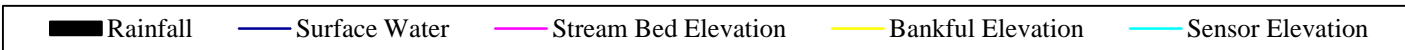
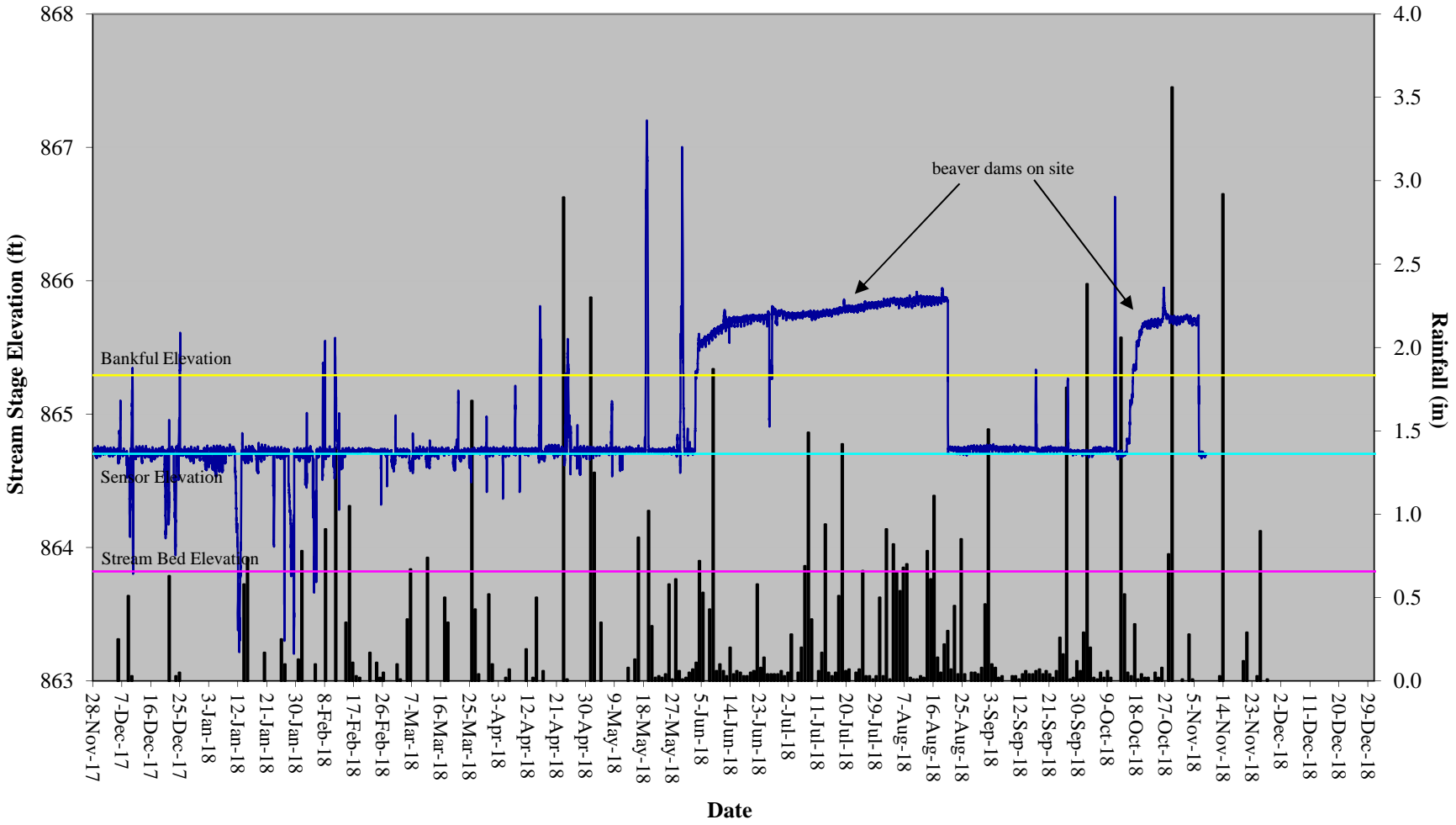


Photo 2. Bankfull event on site, 2/7/2018

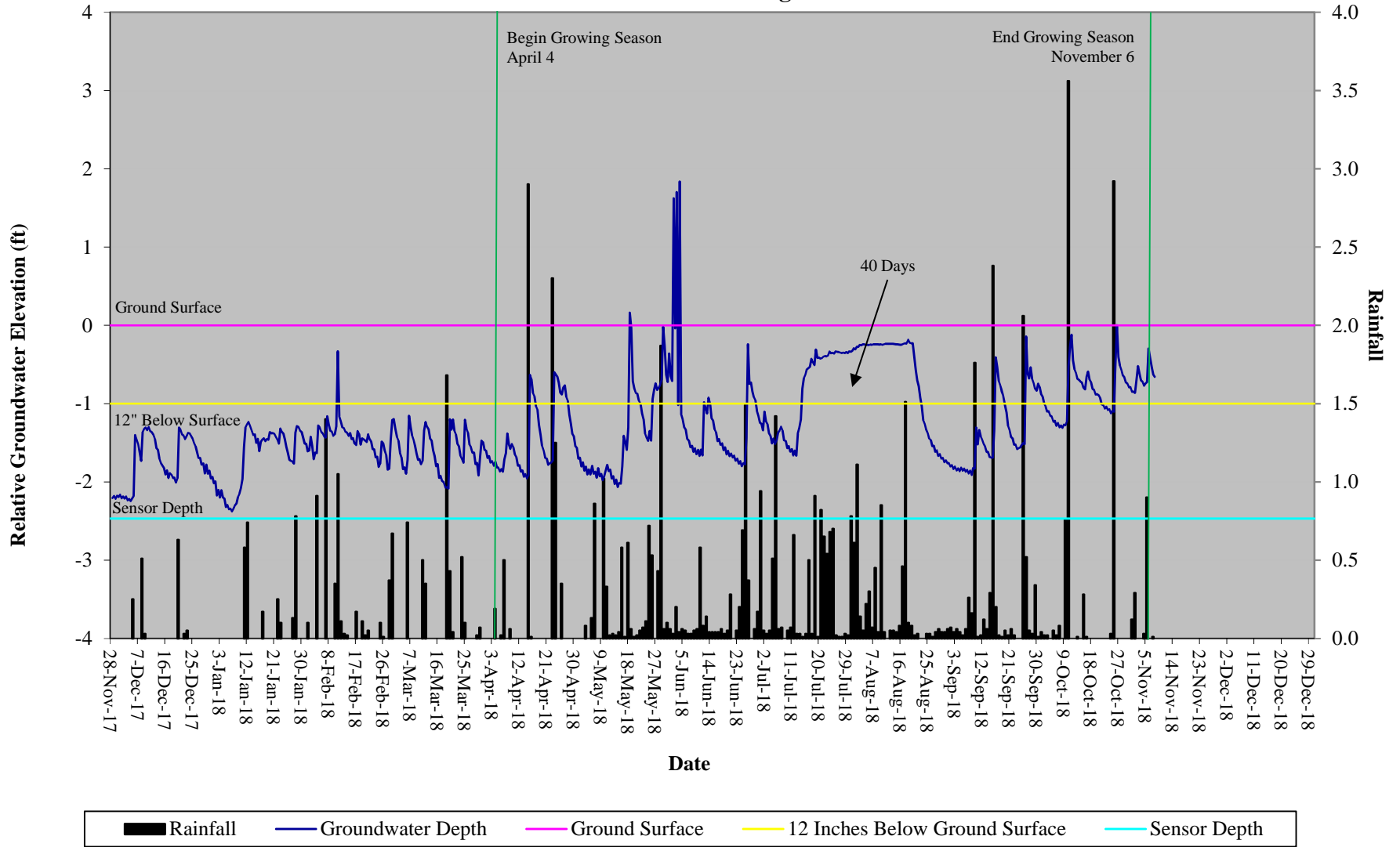


Photo 3. Wreck lines above bankfull, 11/7/2018

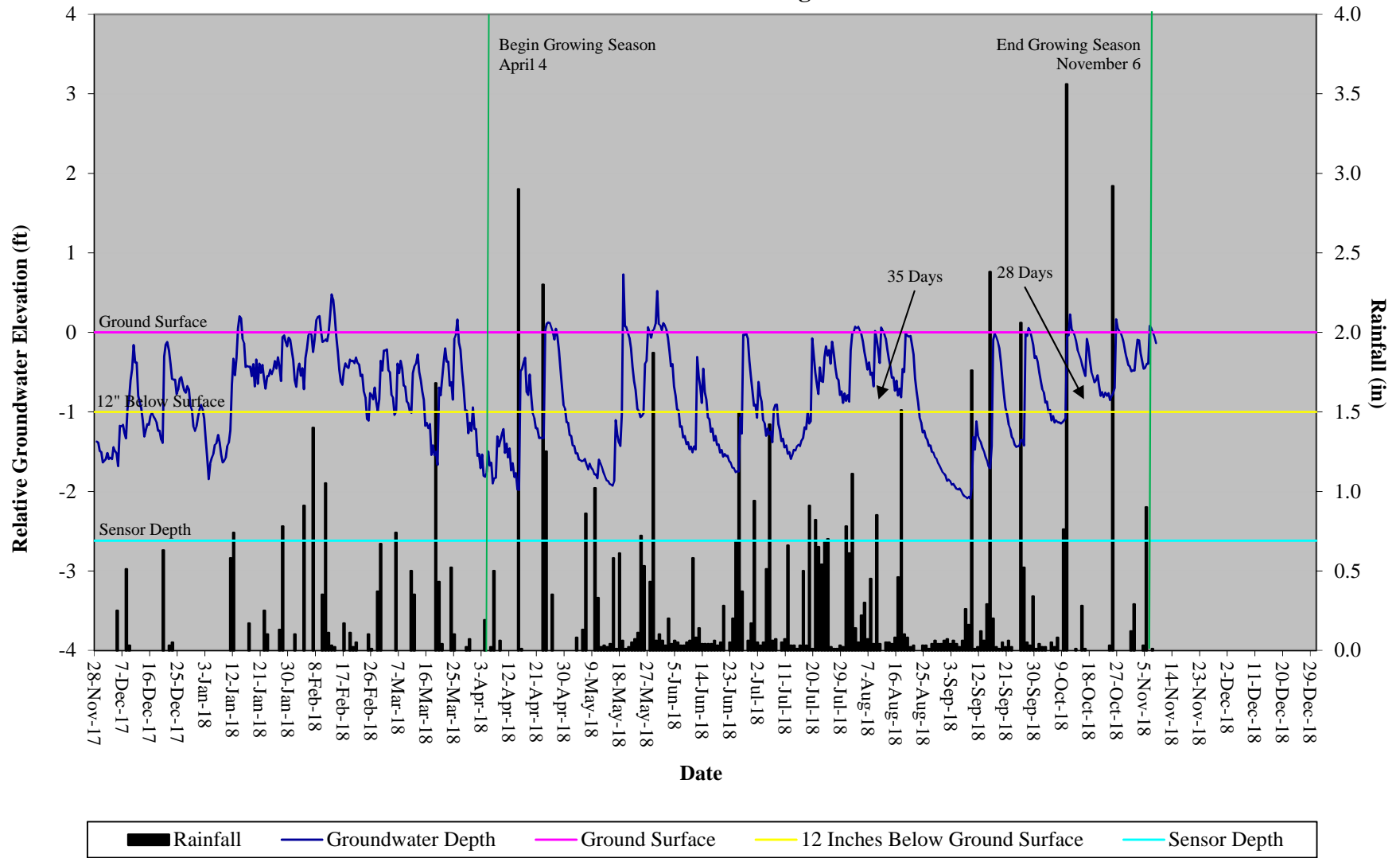
# Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Stream Gauge



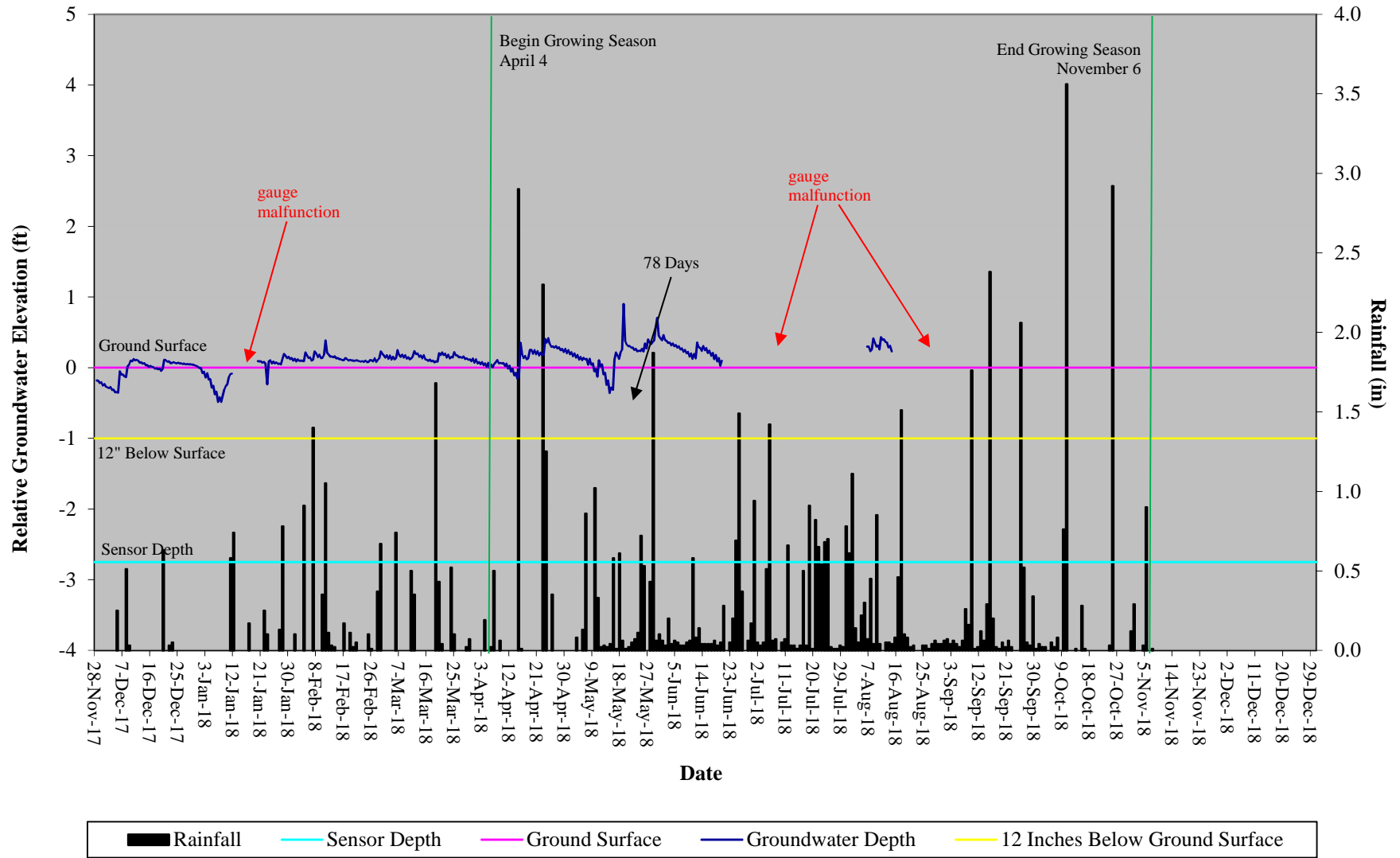
## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 1



## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 2

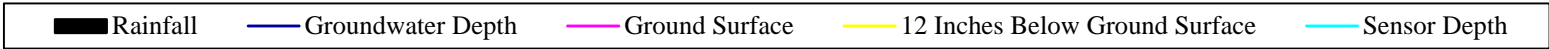
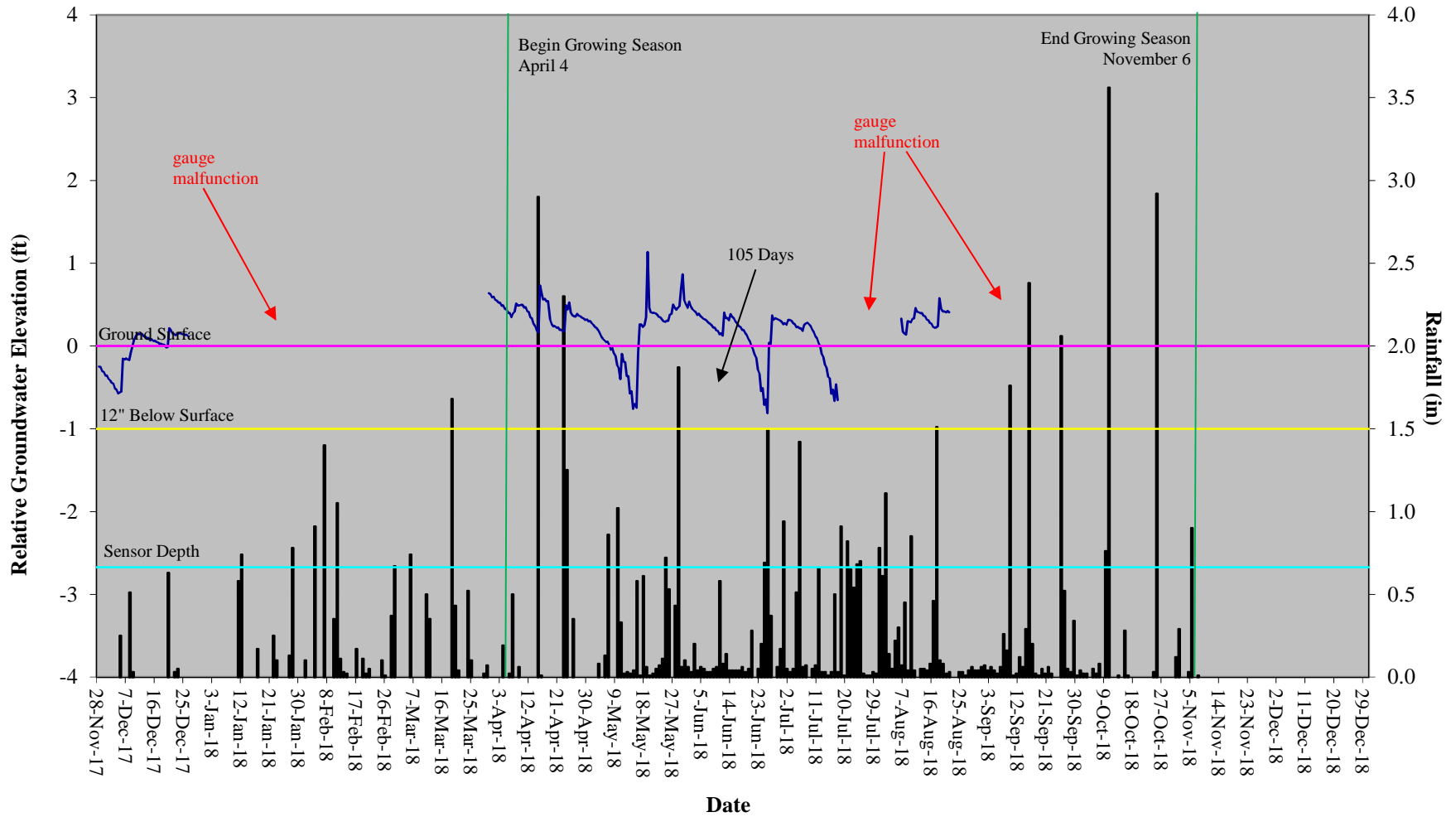


## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 3

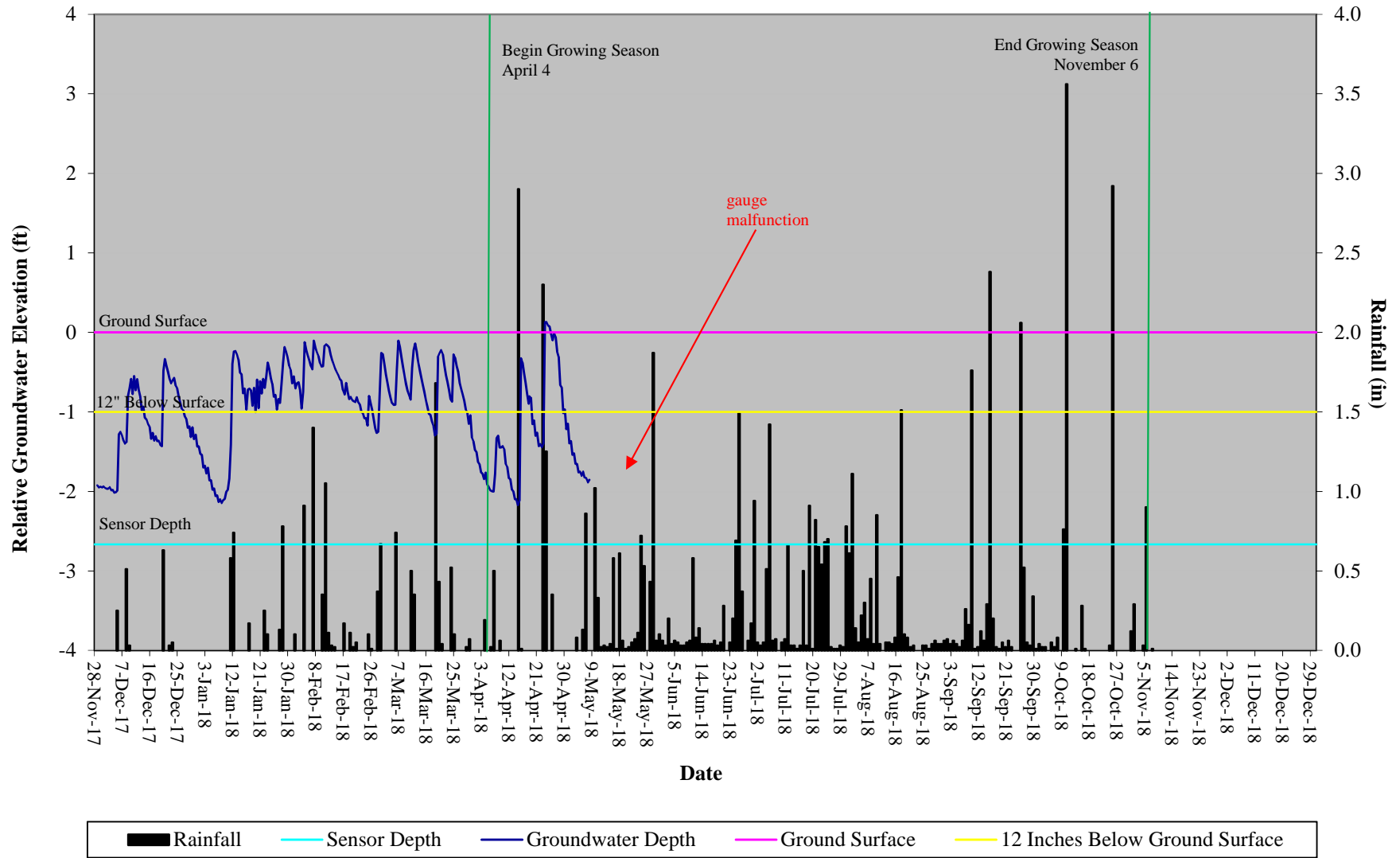




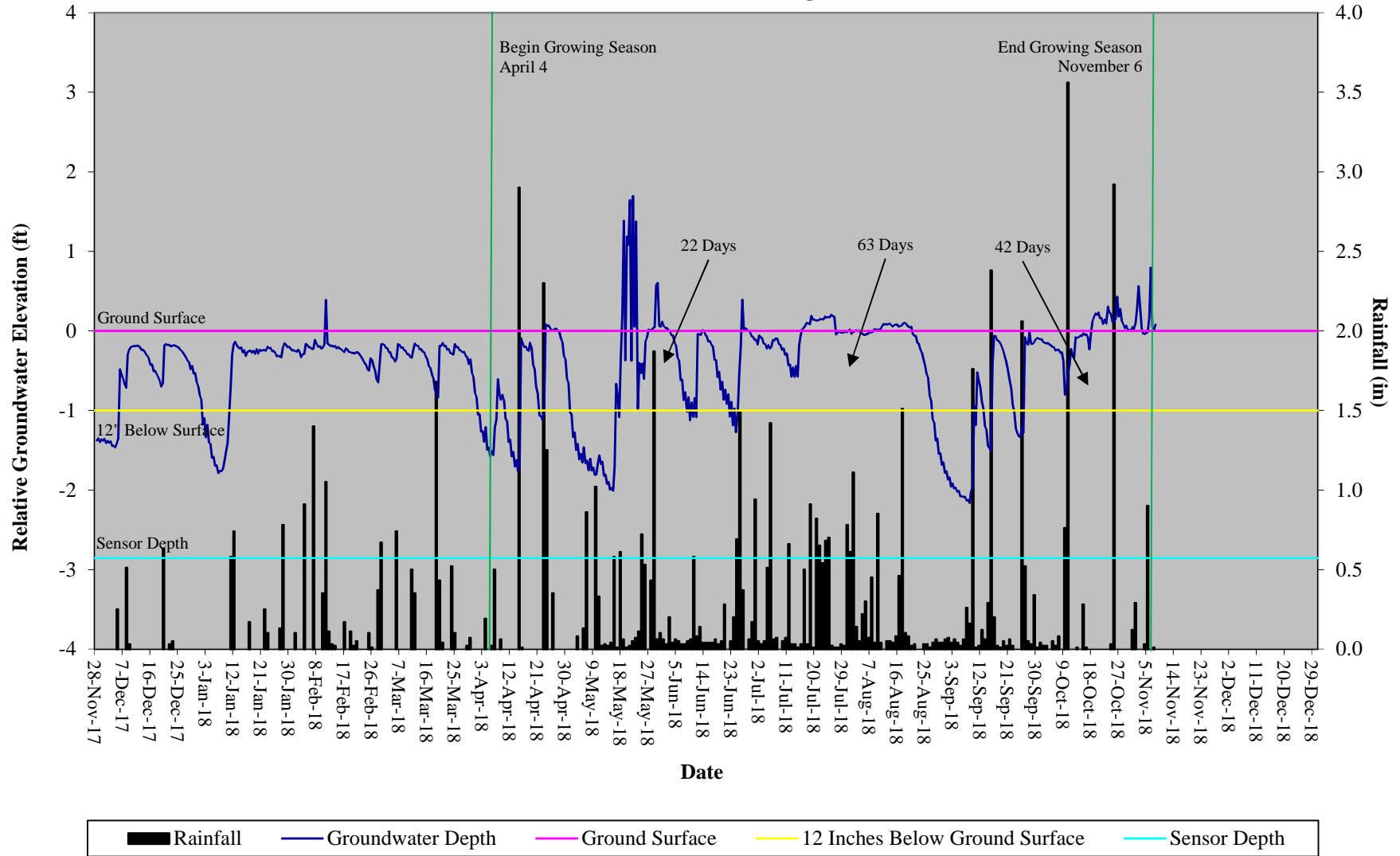
## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 4



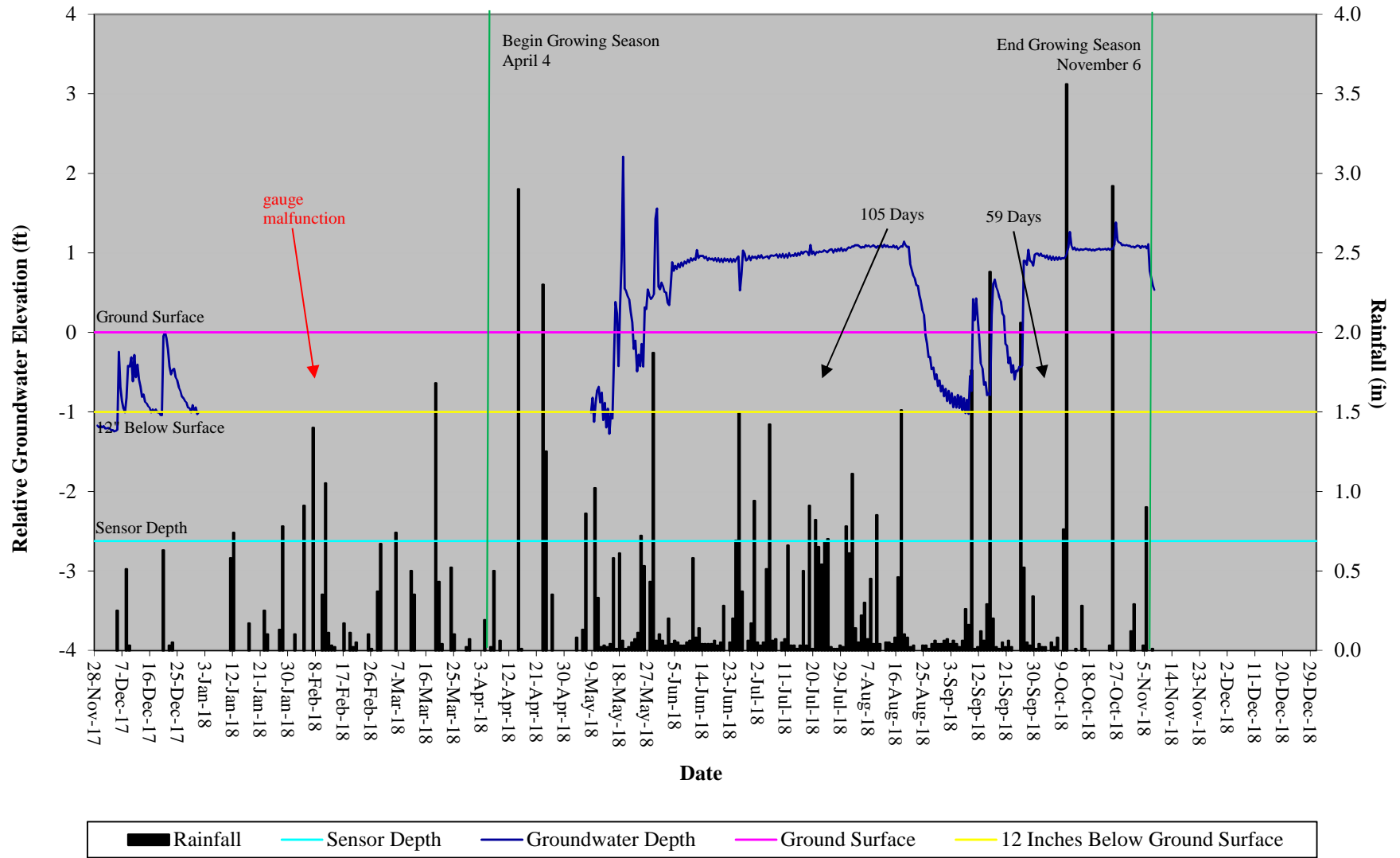
## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 5



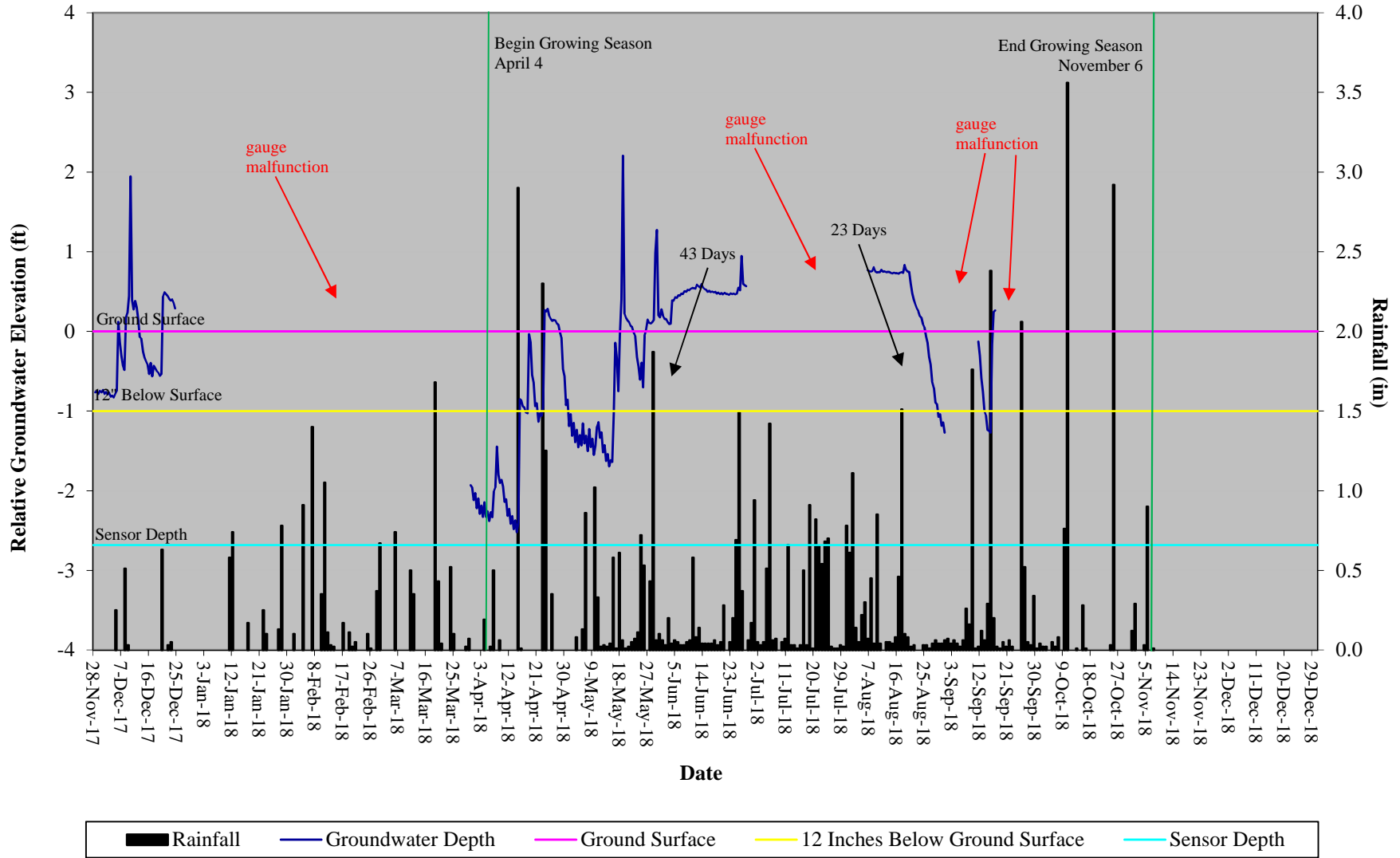
## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 6



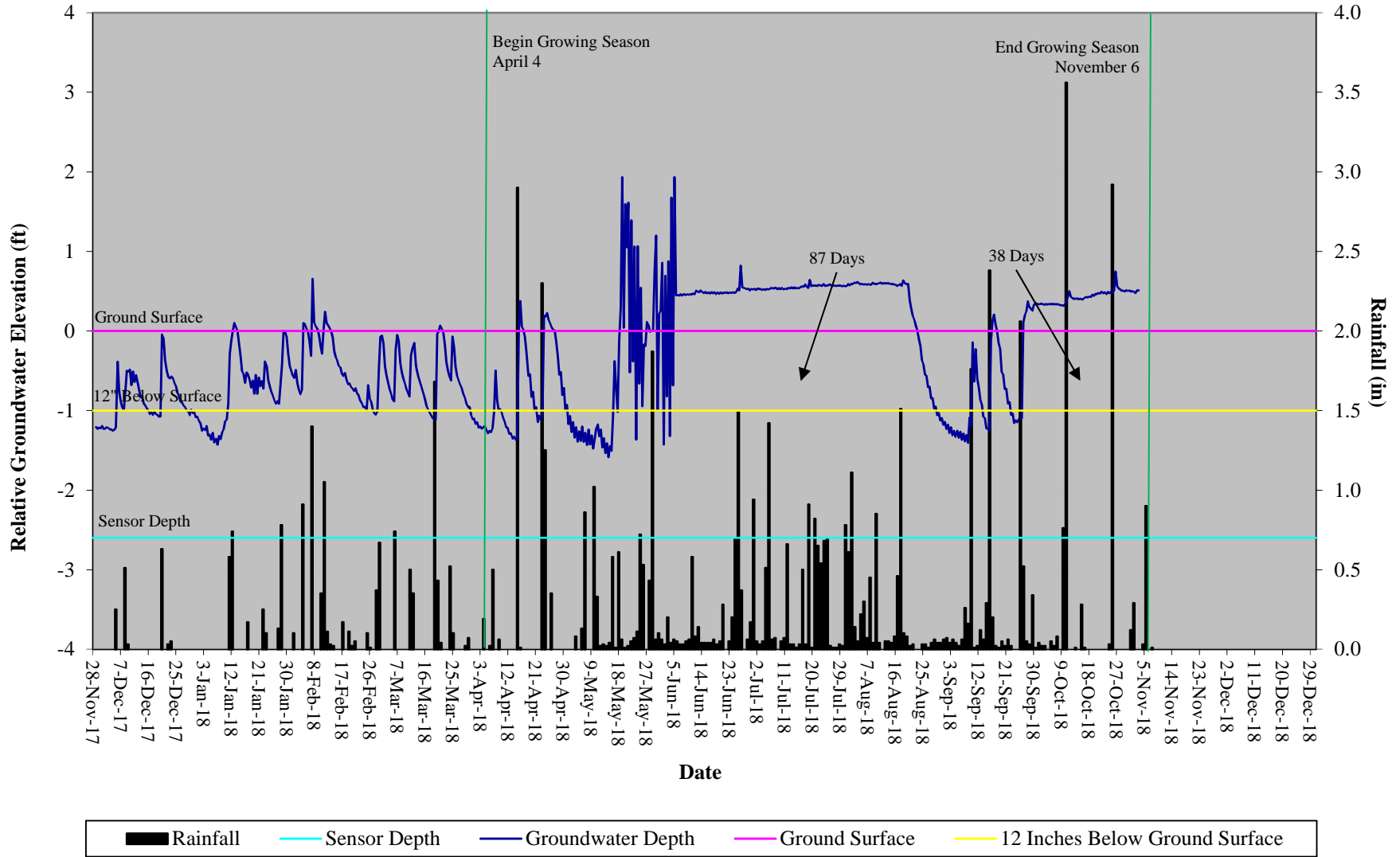
## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 7



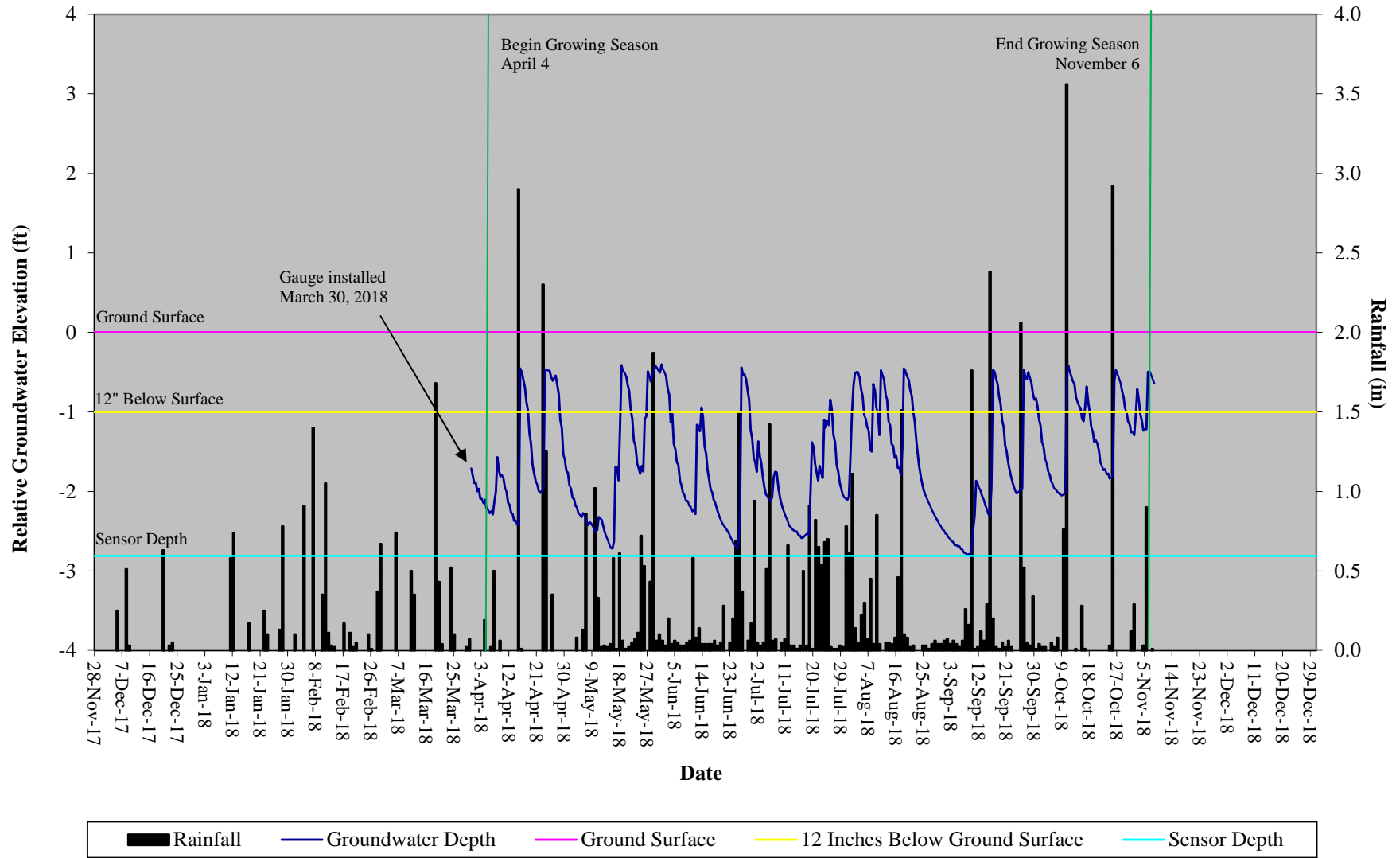
## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 8



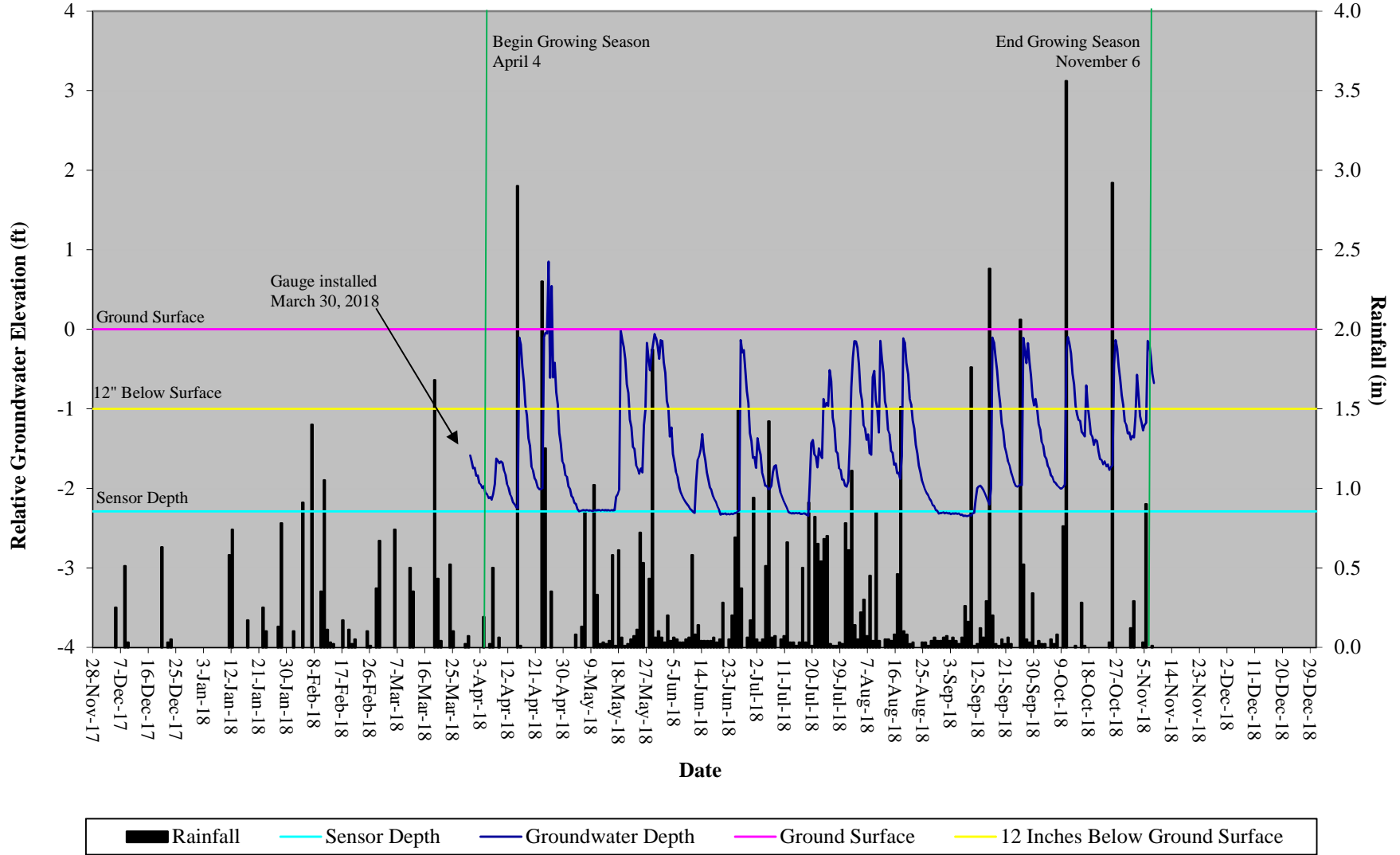
## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 9



## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 10

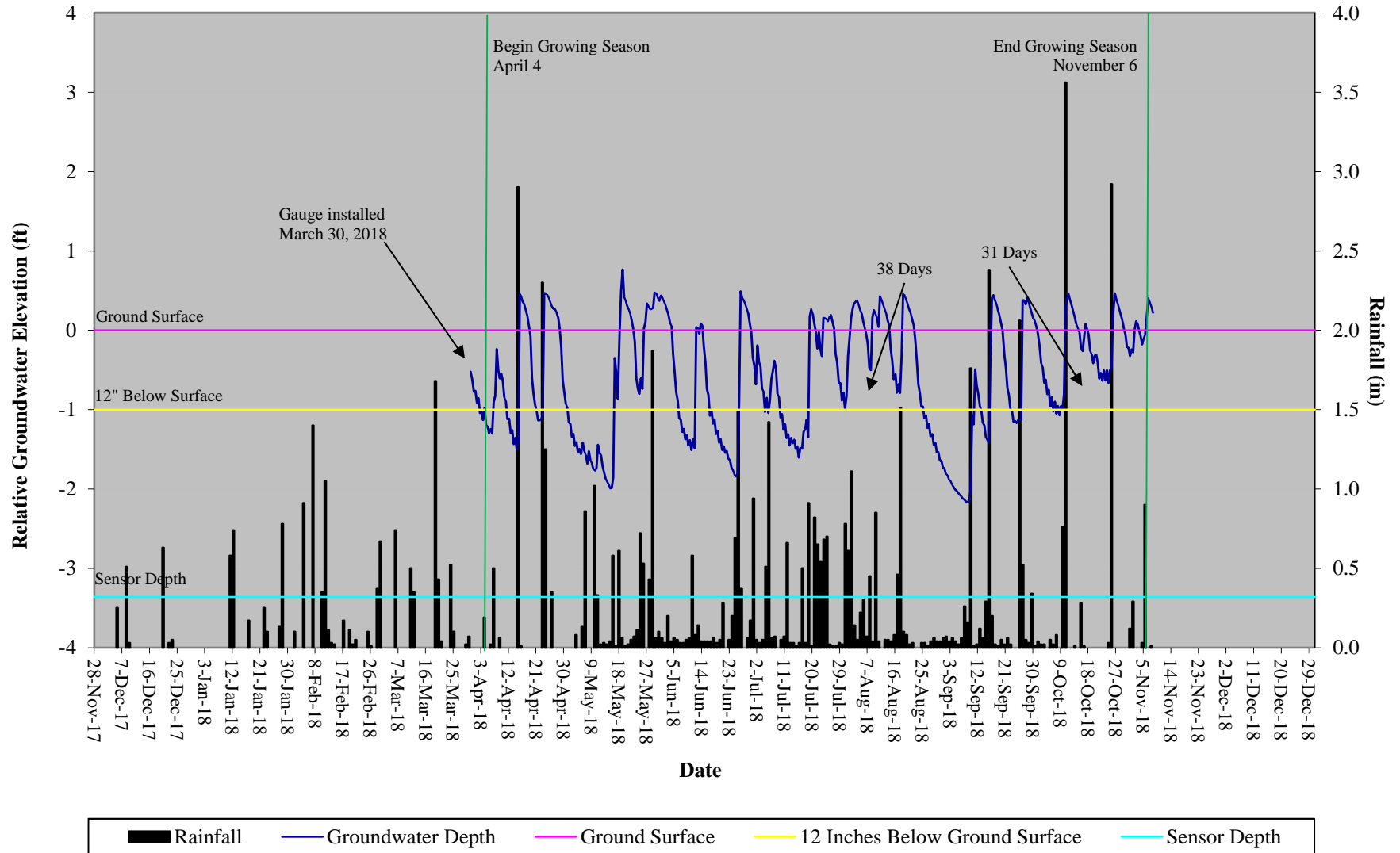


# Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 11





## Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site Hydrograph Wetland Gauge 12



**Table 11. Wetland Hydrology Criteria Attainment  
Sandy Bridge Farm Restoration Site, DMS Project #96920**

	<b>Greater than 10% Continuous Saturation/Max Consecutive Days During Growing Season (Percentage)</b>						
<b>Gauge #</b>	<b>MY-01 2017</b>	<b>MY-02 2018</b>	<b>MY-03 2019</b>	<b>MY-04 2020</b>	<b>MY-05 2021</b>	<b>MY-06 2022</b>	<b>MY-07 2023</b>
Gauge 1	Yes/30 (13.8%)	Yes/40 (18.4%)					
Gauge 2	No/11 (5.1%)	Yes/35 (16.1%)					
Gauge 3	Yes/110 (50.7%)	Yes/78 (35.9%)					
Gauge 4	Yes/47 (21.7%)	Yes/105 (48.4%)					
Gauge 5	No/11 (5.1%)	No**/6 (2.8%)					
Gauge 6	Yes/30 (13.8%)	Yes/63 (29.0%)					
Gauge 7	Yes/22 (10.1%)	Yes/105 (48.4%)					
Gauge 8	Yes/29 (13.4%)	Yes/43 (19.8%)					
Gauge 9	No/15 (6.9%)	Yes/87 (40.1%)					
Gauge 10*		No/8 (3.7%)					
Gauge 11*		No/8 (3.7%)					
Gauge 12*		Yes/38 (17.5%)					

\*=Gauge installed March 30, 2018 \*\*=Gauge malfunction, only recorded for first 35 days of growing season