



**MONITORING YEAR 2  
ANNUAL REPORT**  
Final

January 2023

**SASSARIXA SWAMP MITIGATION SITE**

Johnston County, NC  
Neuse River Basin  
HUC 03020201

DMS Project No. 100040  
DMS Contract No. 7425  
DMS RFP No. 16-007279  
USACE Action ID No. 2018-00432  
DWR Project No. 2018-0198

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**SASSARIXA SWAMP MITIGATION SITE**  
Monitoring Year 2 Annual Report

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## Section 1: PROJECT OVERVIEW

The Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site (Site) is located in Johnston County, approximately six miles southwest of Smithfield and five miles north of Four Oaks. The Site drains to Holts Lake, which drains to the Neuse River. Holts Lake is a recreational lake classified as a Nutrient Sensitive Water (NSW) and the Neuse River is a water supply for the City of Goldsboro. Table 3 presents information related to the project attributes.

### 1.1 Project Quantities and Credits

The Site is located on 10 parcels under 7 different landowners and a conservation easement was recorded on 65.06 acres. Mitigation work within the Site included restoration, enhancement II, and preservation of perennial and intermittent stream channels. Table 1 below shows stream credits by reach and the total amount of stream credits expected at closeout.

**Table 1: Project Quantities and Credits**

PROJECT MITIGATION QUANTITIES							
Project Segment	Mitigation Plan Footage	As-Built Footage	Mitigation Category	Restoration Level	Mitigation Ratio (X:1)	Credits	Comments
<b>Stream</b>							
Sassarixa Creek R1-R3	2,631	2,631	Warm	EII	2.5	1,052.400	Ford Crossing, Fencing Out Livestock
T1 R1	570	570	Warm	EII	2.5	228.000	Bank Stabilization, Fencing Out Livestock
T1 R2	824	810	Warm	R	1.0	824.000	Full Channel Restoration, Fencing Out Livestock
T1 R3	509	507	Warm	R	1.0	509.000	Full Channel Restoration, Fencing Out Livestock
T1 R4	252	252	Warm	EII	2.5	100.800	Fencing Out Livestock
T1A	358	356	Warm	EII	2.5	143.200	Fencing Out Livestock
T1B	275	276	Warm	EII	2.5	110.000	Fencing Out Livestock
T1C	307	307	Warm	EII	2.5	122.800	Fencing Out Livestock
T2	1,010	1,006	Warm	R	1.0	1,010.000	Pond Removal, Fencing Out Livestock
T3 R1	1,053	1,041	Warm	R	1.0	1,053.000	Full Channel Restoration, Fencing Out Livestock
T3 R2	61	61	Warm	P	10.0	6.100	Conservation Easement
T4 R1	206	206	Warm	EII	2.5	82.400	Ford Crossing, Fencing Out Livestock
T4 R2	398	399	Warm	EII	2.5	159.200	Bank Stabilization, Fencing Out Livestock
T4 R3	1,509	1,510	Warm	P	10.0	150.900	Culvert Crossing, Conservation Easement
T5 R1	670	642	Warm	EII	2.5	268.000	Bank Stabilization

T5 R2	885	874	Warm	R	1.0	885.000	Full Channel Restoration, Fencing Out Livestock
T5 R3	965	961	Warm	EII	4.0	241.250	Culvert Crossing, Bank Stabilization
T5A	1,026	1,018	Warm	EII	2.5	410.400	Bank Stabilization, Fencing Out Livestock
T5B	580	580	Warm	EII	2.5	232.000	Fencing Out Livestock
T5C <sup>1</sup>	588	588	Warm	EII	2.5	235.200	Fencing Out Livestock
T6 R1	381	383	Warm	R	1.0	381.000	Full Channel Restoration, Fencing Out Livestock
T6 R2	1,035	1,037	Warm	EII	2.5	414.000	Culvert Crossing, Bank Stabilization. Fencing Out Livestock
<b>Total:</b>						<b>8,618.650</b>	

1. T5C Credited using the Headwater Stream guidance method of the valley length.

Restoration Level	Stream		
	Warm	Cool	Cold
Restoration	4,662.000		
Enhancement I	--		
Enhancement II	3,799.650		
Preservation	157.000		
<b>Totals</b>	<b>8,618.650</b>		
<b>Total Stream Credit</b>	<b>8,618.650</b>		

## 1.2 Project Goals and Objectives

The project is intended to provide numerous ecological benefits. Table 2 below describes expected outcomes to water quality and ecological processes and provides project goals and objectives.

**Table 2: Goals, Performance Criteria, and Functional Improvements**

Goal	Objective/ Treatment	Likely Functional Uplift	Performance Criteria	Measurement	Cumulative Monitoring Results
Improve the stability of stream channels.	Construct stream channels that will maintain stable cross-sections, patterns, and profiles over time.	Reduce sediment inputs from bank erosion. Reduce shear stress on channel boundary.	ER stays over 2.2 and BHR below 1.2 with visual assessments showing progression towards stability.	Cross-section monitoring will be assessed during MY1, MY2, MY3, MY5, and MY7 and visual inspections will be assessed annually.	No deviations from design. Supplemental live stakes were installed as needed throughout the Site.

Goal	Objective/ Treatment	Likely Functional Uplift	Performance Criteria	Measurement	Cumulative Monitoring Results
Improve instream habitat.	Install habitat features such as constructed riffles, lunker logs, and brush toes into restored/enhanced streams. Add woody materials to channel beds. Construct pools of varying depth.	Increase and diversify available habitats for macroinvertebrates, fish, and amphibians leading to colonization and increase in biodiversity over time.	There is no required performance standard for this metric.	N/A	N/A
Reconnect channels with floodplains to allow a natural flooding regime.	Reconstruct stream channels with designed bankfull dimensions and depth based on reference reach data. Remove pond above T2.	Allow more frequent flood flows to disperse on the floodplain.	Four bankfull events in separate years within monitoring period. 30 consecutive days of flow for intermittent channels.	Crest gauges and/or pressure transducers recording flow elevations.	Bankfull events documented on all reaches except T2 during MY2. Greater than 30 consecutive days of flow recorded on all intermittent streams during MY2.
Restore and enhance native floodplain and streambank vegetation.	Plant native tree and understory species in riparian zones and plant native shrub and herbaceous species on streambanks.	Reduce sediment inputs from bank erosion and runoff. Increase nutrient cycling and storage in floodplain. Provide riparian habitat. Add a source of LWD and organic material to stream.	Survival rate of 320 stems per acre at MY3, 260 planted stems per acre at MY5, and 210 stems per acre at MY7. Height requirement is 7 feet at MY5 and 10 feet at MY7.	One hundred square meter vegetation plots are placed on 2% of the planted area of the Site and monitored during MY1, MY2, MY3, MY5, and MY7.	9 out of 11 vegetation plots have a planted stem density greater than 320 stems per acre. There will be a small supplemental planting in the winter of 2023.
Permanently protect the project Site from harmful uses.	Establish conservation easements on the Site.	Protect the Site from encroachment on the riparian corridor and direct impact to streams and wetlands.	Prevent easement encroachment.	Visually inspect the perimeter of the Site to ensure no easement encroachment is occurring.	No cattle encroachment since July 2021.

### 1.3 Project Attributes

The project includes several adjacent properties that have been owned and operated as a livestock farm by a single family since 1850, where livestock were continually rotated through all fields with access to the project streams. Based on aerial photos from 1950 to 2012 onsite streams have existed in their approximate locations with very little change to riparian buffer extents since 1950. Two alterations to the Site visible from historical aerial photography were the addition of the pond on T2 between 1964 and 1973, and the addition of the large pond below T5A, T5B, and T5C between 1950 and 1961. According to the landowners, in the 1960's and early 1970's a hog yard was located at the upstream end of T4 and T5, where the streams were diverted to make a hog wallow area. The hogs were moved to a hog house in the early 1970's, however goats, horses, and cattle had continuous access to this portion of the site until Hurricane Matthew struck in September 2016. The floods from the storm destroyed much

of the fencing around T4 and T5 and livestock have been rotated in other fields since that time while fencing was being repaired. Other portions of the site had not seen significant changes in land use with livestock or crop rotations from existing activities. Table 3 below and Table 9 in Appendix C present additional information on pre-restoration conditions.

**Table 3: Project Attributes**

PROJECT INFORMATION					
Project Name	Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site	County	Johnston County		
Project Area (acres)	65.06	Project Coordinates	35.472153, -78.436000		
PROJECT WATERSHED SUMMARY INFORMATION					
Physiographic Province	Rolling Coastal Plain	River Basin	Neuse River		
USGS HUC 8-digit	03020201	USGS HUC 14-digit	03020201130030		
DWR Sub-basin	03-04-04	Land Use Classification	66% agriculture, 27% forested, 7% developed		
Project Drainage Area (acres)	5,024	Percentage of Impervious Area	0.9%		
RESTORATION TRIBUTARY SUMMARY INFORMATION					
Parameters	T1	T2	T3	T5	T6
Pre-project length (feet)	2,202	348	1,098	2,544	1,342
Post-project (feet)	2,155	1,010	1,114	2,553	1,451
Valley confinement (Confined, moderately confined, unconfined)	Unconfined	Moderately Confined to Unconfined			
Drainage area (acres)	45	25	26	41.25	38.25
Perennial, Intermittent, Ephemeral	Intermittent		Perennial		
DWR Water Quality Classification	C, NSW			B, NSW	
Dominant Stream Classification (existing)	G5	G5	B5/G5	E5	G5/E5
Dominant Stream Classification (proposed)	C5b/E5b	C5b/E5b	C5b/E5b	C5/E5	C5/E5
Dominant Evolutionary class (Simon) if applicable	Stage III	Stage IV		Stage III	Stage IV
REGULATORY CONSIDERATIONS					
Parameters	Applicable?	Resolved?	Supporting Documentation		
Water of the United States - Section 404	Yes	Yes	USACE Nationwide Permit No. 27 and DWQ 401 Water Quality Certification No. 4134.		
Water of the United States - Section 401	Yes	Yes			
Endangered Species Act	Yes	Yes	Categorical Exclusion in Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2019)		
Historic Preservation Act	Yes	Yes			
Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA or CAMA)	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Essential Fisheries Habitat	N/A	N/A	N/A		

## Section 2: Monitoring Year 2 Data Assessment

Annual monitoring and site visits were conducted during MY2 to assess the condition of the project. The vegetation and stream success criteria for the Site follow the approved success criteria presented in the Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2019). Performance criteria for vegetation, stream, and hydrologic assessment are located in Section 1.2 Table 2: Goals, Performance Criteria, and Functional Improvements. Methodology for annual monitoring is presented in the MY0 Annual Report (Wildlands, 2021).

### 2.1 Vegetative Assessment

The MY2 vegetative survey was completed in September 2022. Vegetation monitoring resulted in a stem density range of 162 to 567 planted stems per acre and average stem density was 441 planted stems per acre. Out of the eleven vegetation plots, nine met the interim success criteria of 320 stems per acres, while Vegetation Plot 1 and 2 have 162 and 283 stems per acres, respectively. Mortality is contributed to competition from dense herbaceous grass and a dry spring when the trees were originally planted in 2021. Refer to Appendix A for Vegetation Plot Photographs and the Vegetation Condition Assessment Table and Appendix B for Vegetation Plot Data.

There were a significant number of mature hardwood trees that were left untouched from construction. A visual site assessment in September 2022 indicated that some mature trees are starting to decline after construction. Planted trees and volunteer species are growing throughout the Site and starting to fill in an understory that will eventually become a mature hardwood forest.

### 2.2 Vegetation Areas of Concern and Management

A supplemental planting occurred in the Sassarixa Swamp II Mitigation Bank easement along UT6 in February 2022. After planting was complete, Wildlands realized the planting overextended into the Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site easement by 0.22 acres. The supplementally planted species were the same from the approved Mitigation Plan.

A 0.55-acres of replanting will occur in the winter of 2022/2023 to supplement the tree mortality that was assessed along T1 (Figure 1a). This area and any new species not included in the approved Mitigation Plan (Wildlands, 2019) is currently under review by the IRT.

A follow up invasive treatment occurred in March 2022 along the 11.99 acres (Figure 1a) along the lower half of Sassarixa Creek to treat the Chinese privet (*Ligustrum sinense*) that resprouted from the originally treatment during construction. A combination of methods included foliar and cut stump applications. The Site will continue to be monitored for invasive species and follow up treatments will occur if necessary.

Kudzu (*Pueraria montana*) has been established outside of the Site along the farm path leading up to T5a (Figure 1c). As a preventative measure to ensure Kudzu does not become established on Site, Wildlands received permission from the landowner to treat the Kudzu along the farm path in July 2022. Follow up treatments will be scheduled in the upcoming years.

### 2.3 Stream Assessment

Morphological surveys for MY2 were conducted in March 2022. All streams within the Site are stable and functioning as designed. All 10 cross-sections at the Site show little to no change in the bankfull area and width-to-depth ratio, and bank height ratios are less than 1.2. Refer to Appendix A for the Visual



Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table and Stream Photographs. Refer to Appendix C for Stream Geomorphology Data.

## 2.4 Stream Areas of Concern and Management

Supplemental live stakes were installed in March 2022 as needed on restoration reaches throughout the Site to provide additional shade and bank protection.

## 2.5 Hydrology Assessment

By the end of MY7, four bankfull events must have occurred in separate years within the restoration reaches. At least one bankfull event was recorded on all stream restoration reaches except T2. The hydrologic success criterion for bankfull events has been partially met in MY2.

In addition, the presence of baseflow must be documented on restored intermittent reaches (T1 Reach 2, T2 and T3 Reach 1) for a minimum of 30 consecutive days during a normal precipitation year. In-stream flow gauges equipped with pressure transducers were installed to monitor continuity of baseflow. All intermittent reaches in MY2 exceeded baseflow success criteria. The maximum consecutive days ranged from 63 days to 87 days. Refer to Appendix 5 for hydrologic data.

## 2.6 Wetland Assessment

One groundwater gauge was installed and monitored within an existing wetland zone along T3 at a location requested by North Carolina Division of Water Resources. The purpose of the gauge is to assess potential effects to wetland hydrology from the construction of the restored stream channel through this area. The results of this monitoring are not tied to any success criteria. Results from the groundwater gauge, during MY2, show that the existing wetland maintained free groundwater within 12 inches of the ground surface for 36.8% of the defined growing season (March 1 to November 16).

## 2.7 Monitoring Year 2 Summary

Overall, the Site has met the success criteria for MY2. Nine out of eleven veg plots are on track to meet the MY3 interim success criteria. A supplemental planting is planned for the winter of 2022/2023 to accommodate for tree mortality along T1. The Sassarixa Swamp II easement was replanted in February 2022. While replanting, the boundary expanded beyond originally outlined and extended into the DMS portion of the easement. Some mature trees that were avoided during construction are starting to decline, however a new understory layer is coming in. A follow up treatment of the Chinese privet resprouts along Sassarixa Creek and additional live stakes were installed throughout restoration reaches in March 2022. As a preventative measure, Kudzu was treated outside the easement in July 2022. Bankfull events were documented on all stream restoration reaches except T2, partially fulfilling the final bankfull hydrologic success requirement. Greater than 30 days of consecutive flow were recorded on monitored intermittent stream reaches T1 Reach 2, T2, and T3 Reach 1 fulfilling MY2 success requirement. Overall, the Site is meeting its goals of preventing excess nutrients and sediment from entering the Neuse River tributaries and is on track to meet final success criteria.

Summary information and data related to the performance of various project and monitoring elements can be found in the tables and figures in the report appendices. All raw data supporting the tables and figures in the appendices are available from DMS upon request.



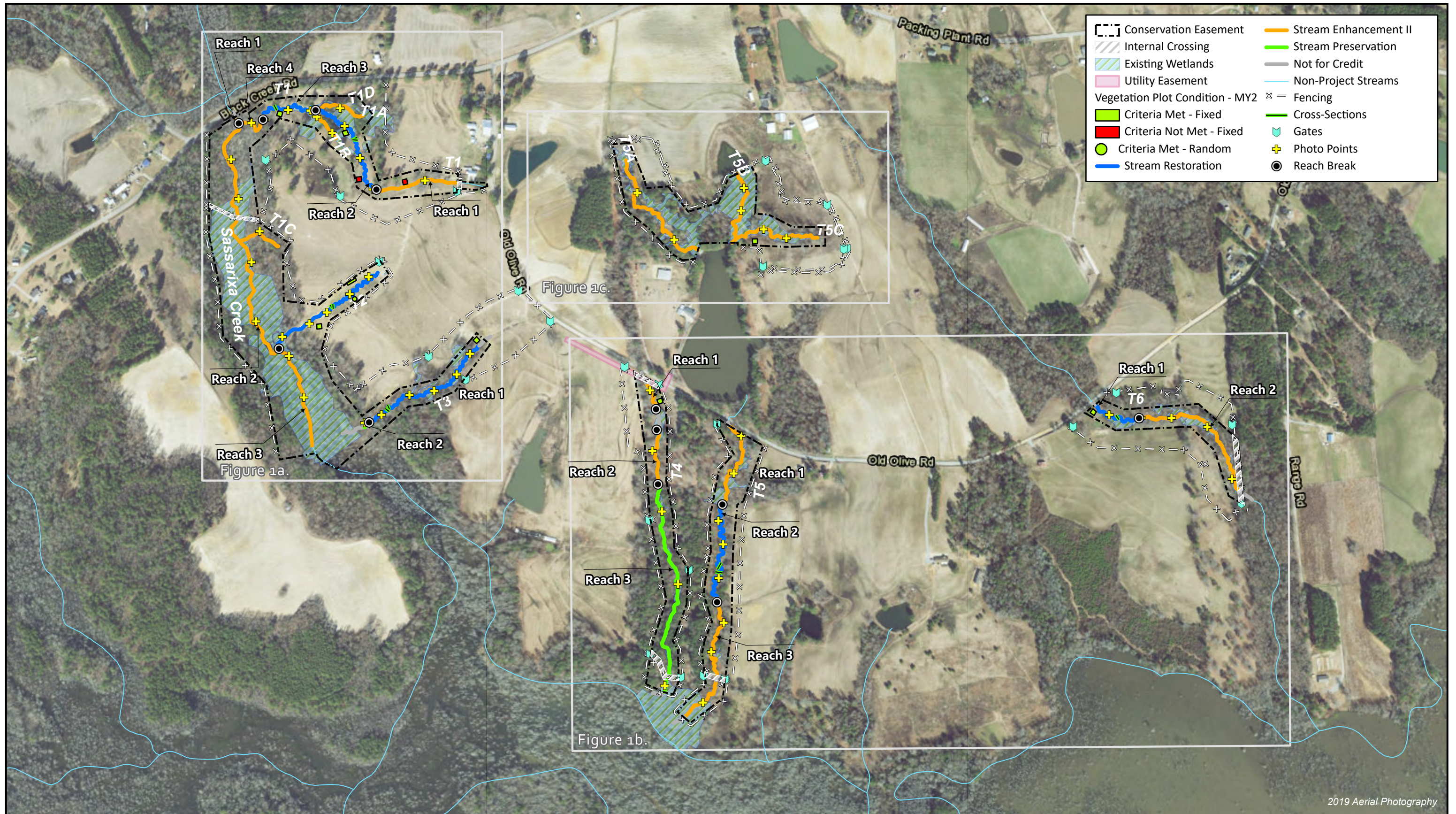


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2019 Aerial Photography

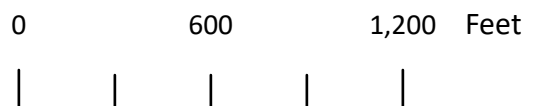
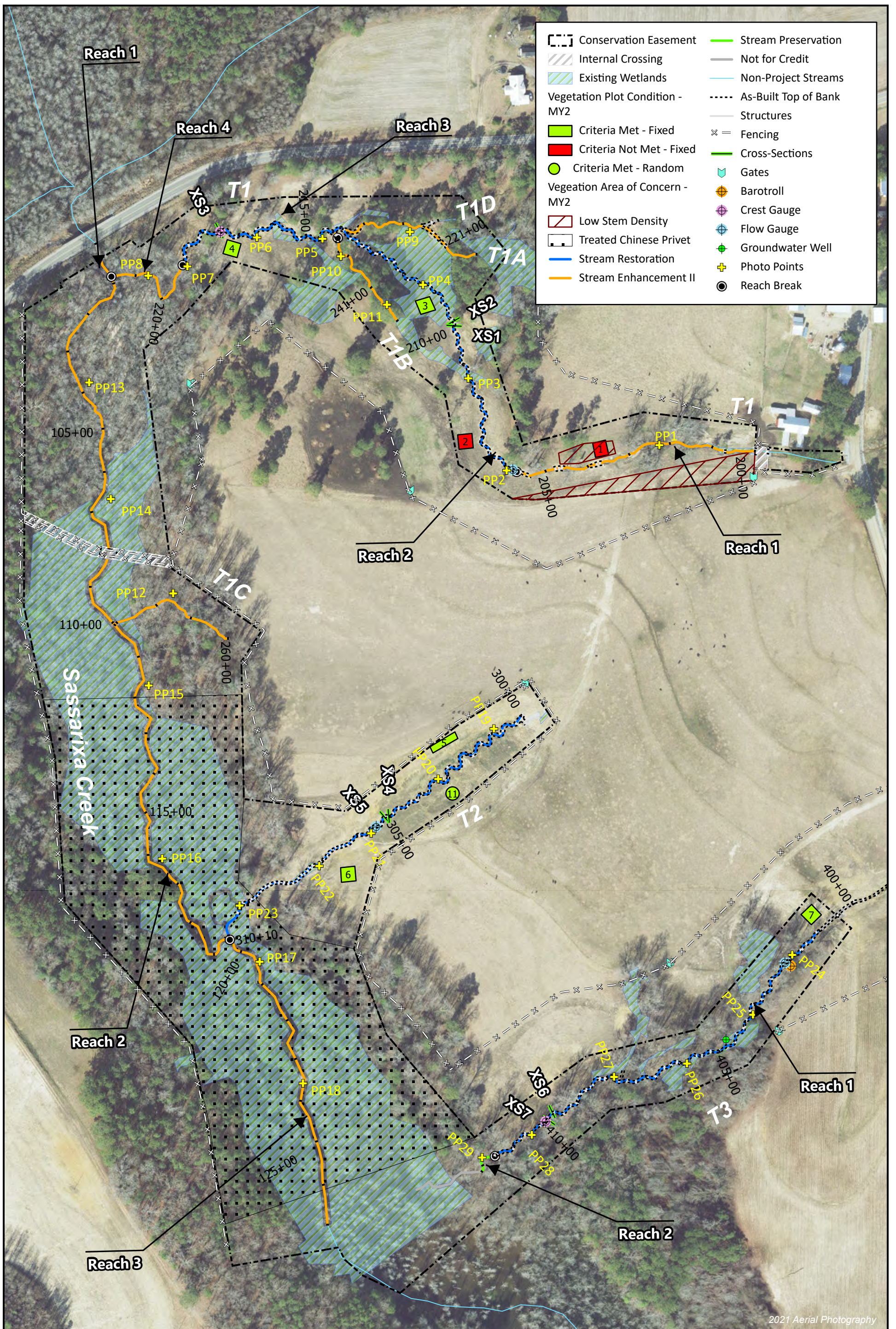


Figure 1. Current Condition Plan View Key  
 Sasserixa Swamp Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 100040  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

Johnston County, NC





2021 Aerial Photography

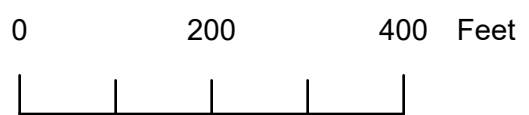


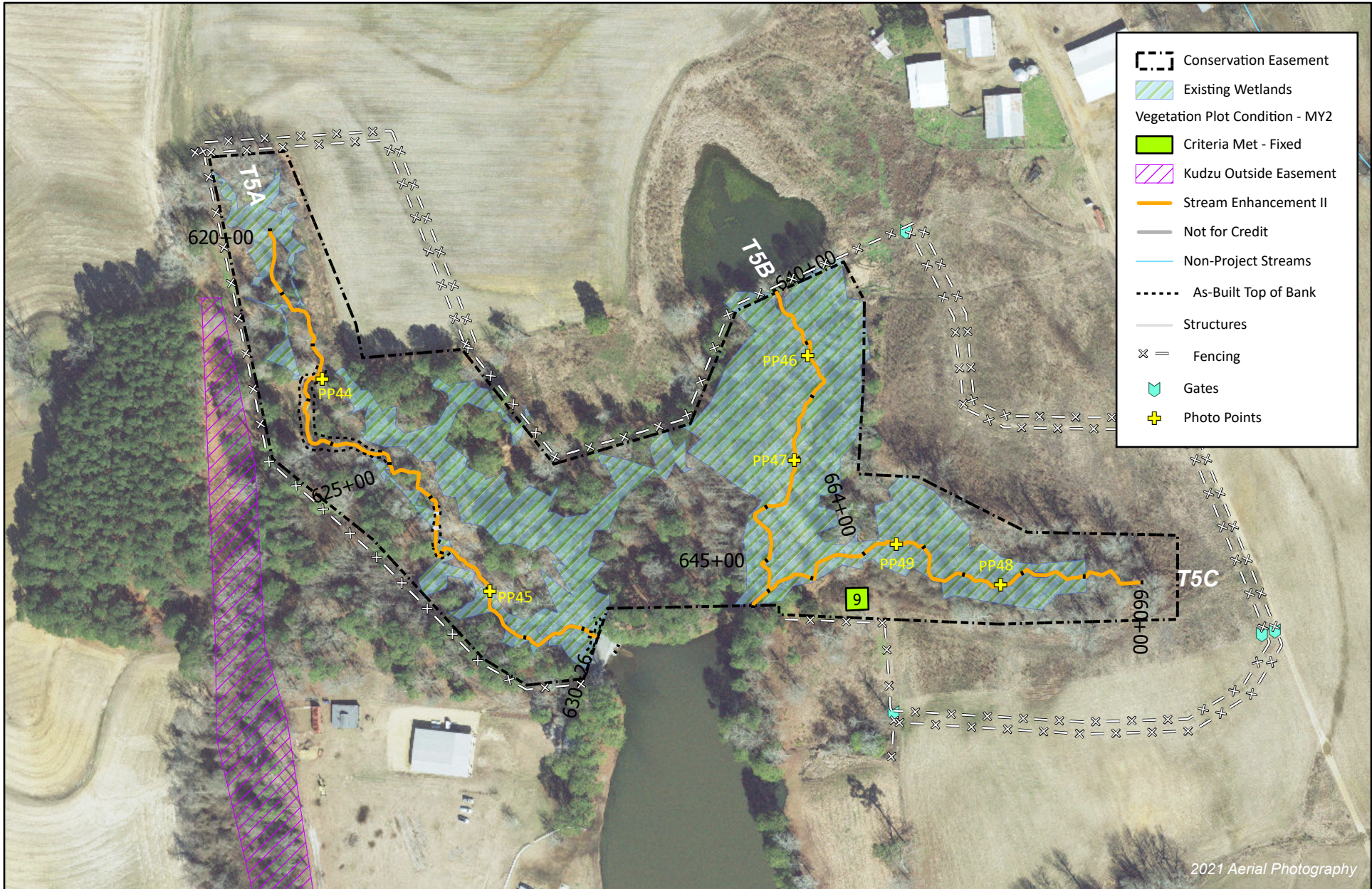
Figure 1a. Current Condition Plan View  
 Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 100040  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

Johnston County, NC









- Conservation Easement
- Existing Wetlands
- Vegetation Plot Condition - MY2
- Criteria Met - Fixed
- Kudzu Outside Easement
- Stream Enhancement II
- Not for Credit
- Non-Project Streams
- As-Built Top of Bank
- Structures
- Fencing
- Gates
- Photo Points

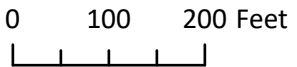


Figure 1c. Current Condition Plan View  
 Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 100040  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

## **APPENDIX A. VISUAL ASSESSMENT DATA**



**Table 4. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 100040  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

**T1 R2**

Major Channel Category		Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
					Assessed Stream Length	810
					Assessed Bank Length	1,620
Bank	Surface Scour/ Bare Bank	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or surface scour.			0	100%
	Toe Erosion	Bank toe eroding to the extent that bank failure appears likely. Does <b>NOT</b> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	100%
	Bank Failure	Fluvial and geotechnical - rotational, slumping, calving, or collapse.			0	100%
					<b>Totals:</b>	<b>0</b>
Structure	Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0		N/A
	Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%.	27	27		100%

**T1 R3**

Major Channel Category		Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
					Assessed Stream Length	507
					Assessed Bank Length	1,014
Bank	Surface Scour/ Bare Bank	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or surface scour.			0	100%
	Toe Erosion	Bank toe eroding to the extent that bank failure appears likely. Does <b>NOT</b> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	100%
	Bank Failure	Fluvial and geotechnical - rotational, slumping, calving, or collapse.			0	100%
					<b>Totals:</b>	<b>0</b>
Structure	Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0		N/A
	Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%.	14	14		100%

**Table 4. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 100040  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

T2

Major Channel Category		Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
					Assessed Stream Length	1,006
					Assessed Bank Length	2,012
Bank	Surface Scour/ Bare Bank	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or surface scour.			0	100%
	Toe Erosion	Bank toe eroding to the extent that bank failure appears likely. Does <b>NOT</b> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	100%
	Bank Failure	Fluvial and geotechnical - rotational, slumping, calving, or collapse.			0	100%
					<b>Totals:</b>	<b>0</b>
Structure	Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	34	34		100%
	Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%.	18	18		100%

T3 R1

Major Channel Category		Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
					Assessed Stream Length	1,041
					Assessed Bank Length	2,082
Bank	Surface Scour/ Bare Bank	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or surface scour.			0	100%
	Toe Erosion	Bank toe eroding to the extent that bank failure appears likely. Does <b>NOT</b> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	100%
	Bank Failure	Fluvial and geotechnical - rotational, slumping, calving, or collapse.			0	100%
					<b>Totals:</b>	<b>0</b>
Structure	Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0		N/A
	Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%.	30	30		100%

**Table 4. Visual Stream Morphology Stability Assessment Table**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 100040  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

**T5 R2**

Major Channel Category		Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
					<b>Assessed Stream Length</b>	874
					<b>Assessed Bank Length</b>	1,748
Bank	Surface Scour/ Bare Bank	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or surface scour.			0	100%
	Toe Erosion	Bank toe eroding to the extent that bank failure appears likely. Does <b>NOT</b> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	100%
	Bank Failure	Fluvial and geotechnical - rotational, slumping, calving, or collapse.			0	100%
					<b>Totals:</b>	<b>0</b>
Structure	Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0		N/A
	Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%.	20	20		100%

**T6 R1**

Major Channel Category		Metric	Number Stable, Performing as Intended	Total Number in As-built	Amount of Unstable Footage	% Stable, Performing as Intended
					<b>Assessed Stream Length</b>	383
					<b>Assessed Bank Length</b>	766
Bank	Surface Scour/ Bare Bank	Bank lacking vegetative cover resulting simply from poor growth and/or surface scour.			0	100%
	Toe Erosion	Bank toe eroding to the extent that bank failure appears likely. Does <b>NOT</b> include undercuts that are modest, appear sustainable and are providing habitat.			0	100%
	Bank Failure	Fluvial and geotechnical - rotational, slumping, calving, or collapse.			0	100%
					<b>Totals:</b>	<b>0</b>
Structure	Grade Control	Grade control structures exhibiting maintenance of grade across the sill.	0	0		N/A
	Bank Protection	Bank erosion within the structures extent of influence does <u>not</u> exceed 15%.	5	5		100%

**Table 5. Vegetation Condition Assessment Table**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site  
 DMS Project No. 100040  
 Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

**Planted Acreage 13.03**

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold (ac)	Combined Acreage	% of Planted Acreage
<b>Bare Areas</b>	Very limited cover of both woody and herbaceous material.	0.10	0	0%
<b>Low Stem Density Areas</b>	Woody stem densities clearly below target levels based on current MY stem count criteria.	0.10	0.55	4%
<b>Total</b>			<b>0.55</b>	<b>4%</b>
<b>Areas of Poor Growth Rates</b>	Planted areas where average height is not meeting current MY Performance Standard.	0.10	0	0%
<b>Cumulative Total</b>			<b>0.55</b>	<b>4%</b>

**Easement Acreage 65.06**

Vegetation Category	Definitions	Mapping Threshold (ac)	Combined Acreage	% of Easement Acreage
<b>Invasive Areas of Concern</b>	Invasives may occur outside of planted areas and within the easement and will therefore be calculated against the total easement acreage. Include species with the potential to directly outcompete native, young, woody stems in the short-term or community structure for existing communities. Invasive species included in summation above should be identified in report summary.	0.10	11.99*	18%
<b>Easement Encroachment Areas</b>	Encroachment may be point, line, or polygon. Encroachment to be mapped consists of any violation of restrictions specified in the conservation easement. Common encroachments are mowing, cattle access, vehicular access. Encroachment has no threshold value as will need to be addressed regardless of impact area.	none	0 Encroachments Noted/ 0 Ac	

\*Chinese privet (*Ligustrum sinense*) resprouted throughout an existing mature canopy forest along Sassarixa Creek and was treated May 2022.

## **STREAM PHOTOGRAPHS**





**PHOTO POINT 1 T1 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 1 T1 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 2 T1 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 2 T1 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 3 T1 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 3 T1 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 4 T1 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 4 T1 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 5 T1 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 5 T1 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 6 T1 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 6 T1 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 7 T1 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 7 T1 R4 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 8 T1 R4 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 8 T1 R4 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 9 T1A – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 9 T1A – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 10 T1B – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 10 T1B – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 11 T1B – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 11 T1B – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 12 T1C – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 12 T1C – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 13 Sassarixa Creek R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 13 Sassarixa Creek R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 14 Sassarixa Creek R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 14 Sassarixa Creek R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 15 Sassarixa Creek R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 15 Sassarixa Creek R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 16 Sassarixa Creek R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 16 Sassarixa Creek R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 17 Sassarixa Creek R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 17 Sassarixa Creek R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 18 Sassarixa Creek R3 – upstream (4/25/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 18 Sassarixa Creek R3 – downstream (4/25/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 19 T2 – upstream (8/3/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 19 T2 – downstream (8/3/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 20 T2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 20 T2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 21 T2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 21 T2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 22 T2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 22 T2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 23 T2 – upstream (8/3/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 23 T2 – downstream (8/3/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 24 T3 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 24 T3 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 25 T3 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 25 T3 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 26 T3 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 26 T3 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 27 T3 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 27 T3 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 28 T3 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 28 T3 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 29 T3 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 29 T3 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 30 T4 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 30 T4 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 31 T4 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 31 T4 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 32 T4 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 32 T4 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 33 T4 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 33 T4 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 34 T4 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 34 T4 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 35 T5 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 35 T5 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 36 T5 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 36 T5 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 37 T5 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 37 T5 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 38 T5 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 38 T5 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 39 T5 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 39 T5 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 40 T5 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 40 T5 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 41 T5 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 41 T5 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 42 T5 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 42 T5 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 43 T5 R3 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 43 T5 R3 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 44 T5A – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 44 T5A – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 45 T5A – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 45 T5A – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 46 T5B – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 46 T5B – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 47 T5B – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 47 T5B – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 48 T5C – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 48 T5C – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 49 T5C – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 49 T5C – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 50 T6 R1 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 50 T6 R1 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 51 T6 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 51 T6 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**







**PHOTO POINT 52 T6 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 52 T6 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 53 T6 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 53 T6 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 54 T6 R2 – upstream (4/8/2022)**



**PHOTO POINT 54 T6 R2 – downstream (4/8/2022)**





**STREAM CROSSING PHOTOGRAPHS**





**Sassarixa Creek Reach 2 – Looking Upstream (9/29/2022)**



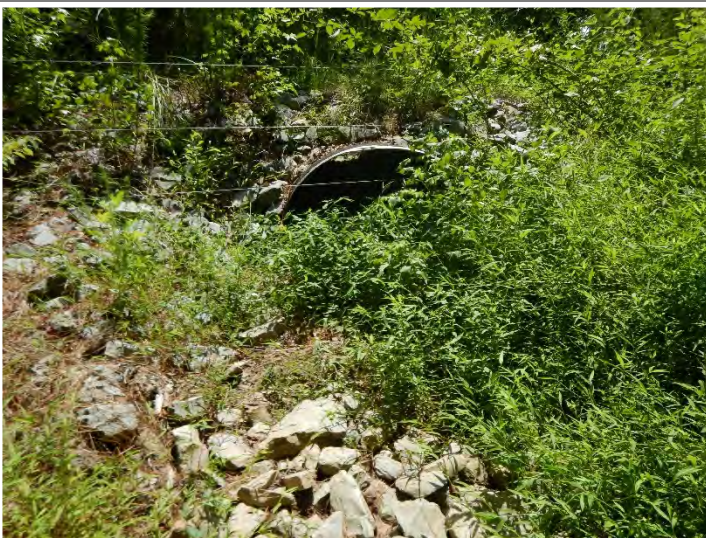
**Sassarixa Creek Reach 2 – Looking Downstream (9/29/2022)**



**T1 Reach 1 – Looking Upstream (4/7/2022)**



**T1 Reach 1 – Looking Downstream (4/7/2022)**



**T4 Reach 3 – Looking Upstream (4/7/2022)**



**T4 Reach 3 – Looking Downstream (4/7/2022)**







**T5 Reach 3 – Looking Upstream (4/7/2022)**



**T5 Reach 3 – Looking Downstream (4/7/2022)**



**T6 Reach 2 – Looking Upstream (4/7/2022)**



**T6 Reach 2 – Looking Downstream (4/7/2022)**





**VEGETATION PLOT PHOTOGRAPHS**





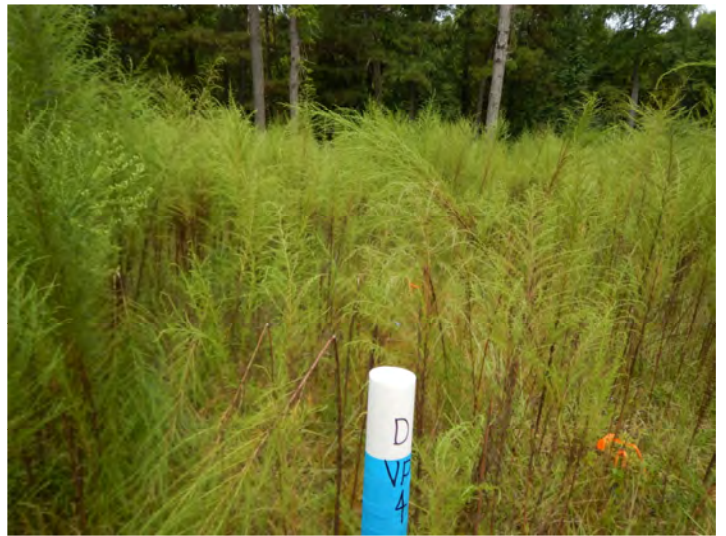
**FIXED VEG PLOT 1** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 2** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 3** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 4** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 5** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 6** (9/9/2022)







**FIXED VEG PLOT 7** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 8** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 9** (9/9/2022)



**FIXED VEG PLOT 10** (9/9/2022)



**RANDOM VEG PLOT 11** (9/9/2022)





## **APPENDIX B. VEGETATION PLOT DATA**



**Table 6. Vegetation Plot Data**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

Planted Acreage	13.03
Date of Initial Plant	2021-03-05
Date(s) of Supplemental Plant(s)	2022-02-28
Date of Current Survey	2022-09-09
Plot size (ACRES)	0.0247

	Scientific Name	Common Name	Tree/S hrub	Indicator Status	Veg Plot 1 F		Veg Plot 2 F		Veg Plot 3 F		Veg Plot 4 F		Veg Plot 5 F	
					Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total
Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan	Acer negundo	boxelder	Tree	FAC	1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1
	Betula nigra	river birch	Tree	FACW	2	2			4	4	1	1	2	2
	Magnolia virginiana	sweetbay	Tree	FACW			1	1			1	1	1	1
	Platanus occidentalis	American sycamore	Tree	FACW			1	1	4	4	2	2	4	4
	Populus deltoides	eastern cottonwood	Tree	FAC			3	3			1	1	1	1
	Quercus michauxii	swamp chestnut oak	Tree	FACW	1	1			2	2	3	3	1	1
	Quercus nigra	water oak	Tree	FAC			1	1			1	1		
	Quercus phellos	willow oak	Tree	FACW			1	1	3	3	3	3	2	2
Sum	Performance Standard				4	4	7	7	14	14	13	13	12	12
Post Mitigation Plan Species	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	Tree	FAC										
Sum	Proposed Standard				4	4	7	7	14	14	13	13	12	12
Mitigation Plan Performance Standard	Current Year Stem Count					4		7		14		13		12
	Stems/Acre					162		283		567		526		486
	Species Count					3		5		5		8		7
	Dominant Species Composition (%)					50		43		29		23		33
	Average Plot Height (ft.)					5		4		5		3		5
	% Invasives					0		0		0		0		0
Post Mitigation Plan Performance Standard	Current Year Stem Count					4		7		14		13		12
	Stems/Acre					162		283		567		526		486
	Species Count					3		5		5		8		7
	Dominant Species Composition (%)					50		43		29		23		33
	Average Plot Height (ft.)					5		4		5		3		5
	% Invasives					0		0		0		0		0



**Table 6. Vegetation Plot Data**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

Planted Acreage	13.03
Date of Initial Plant	2021-03-05
Date(s) of Supplemental Plant(s)	2022-02-28
Date of Current Survey	2022-09-09
Plot size (ACRES)	0.0247

	Scientific Name	Common Name	Tree/S hrub	Indicator Status	Veg Plot 6 F		Veg Plot 7 F		Veg Plot 8 F		Veg Plot 9 F		Veg Plot 10 F		Veg Plot 11 R
					Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Planted	Total	Total
Species Included in Approved Mitigation Plan	Acer negundo	boxelder	Tree	FAC	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
	Betula nigra	river birch	Tree	FACW	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
	Magnolia virginiana	sweetbay	Tree	FACW	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
	Platanus occidentalis	American sycamore	Tree	FACW	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	3	3	2
	Populus deltoides	eastern cottonwood	Tree	FAC			1	1							1
	Quercus michauxii	swamp chestnut oak	Tree	FACW	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	5	5	1
	Quercus nigra	water oak	Tree	FAC			1	1							2
Quercus phellos	willow oak	Tree	FACW	3	3	1	1	2	2			1	1		
Sum	Performance Standard				13	13	13	13	9	9	9	9	14	14	12
Post Mitigation Plan Species	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	Tree	FAC											3
Sum	Proposed Standard				13	13	13	13	9	9	9	9	14	14	12
Mitigation Plan Performance Standard	Current Year Stem Count					13		13		9		9		14	12
	Stems/Acre					526		526		364		364		567	486
	Species Count					6		8		6		5		6	7
	Dominant Species Composition (%)					23		23		22		44		36	27
	Average Plot Height (ft.)					2		4		4		3		3	4
	% Invasives					0		0		0		0		0	0
Post Mitigation Plan Performance Standard	Current Year Stem Count					13		13		9		9		14	12
	Stems/Acre					526		526		364		364		567	486
	Species Count					6		8		6		5		6	7
	Dominant Species Composition (%)					23		23		22		44		36	27
	Average Plot Height (ft.)					2		4		4		3		3	4
	% Invasives					0		0		0		0		0	0



**Table 7. Vegetation Performance Standards Summary Table**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

	Veg Plot 1 F				Veg Plot 2 F				Veg Plot 3 F			
	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2	162	5	3	0	283	4	5	0	567	5	5	0
Monitoring Year 1	364	2	6	0	243	2	3	0	607	3	6	0
Monitoring Year 0	567	3	8	0	445	2	5	0	607	2	6	0
	Veg Plot 4 F				Veg Plot 5 F				Veg Plot 6 F			
	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2	526	3	8	0	486	5	7	0	526	2	6	0
Monitoring Year 1	567	2	8	0	486	3	7	0	526	2	6	0
Monitoring Year 0	607	2	8	0	486	3	7	0	567	3	6	0
	Veg Plot 7 F				Veg Plot 8 F				Veg Plot 9 F			
	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2	526	4	8	0	364	4	6	0	364	3	5	0
Monitoring Year 1	567	3	8	0	567	3	7	0	607	3	7	0
Monitoring Year 0	567	2	8	0	567	3	7	0	648	2	7	0
	Veg Plot 10 F				Veg Plot Group 11 R							
	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives	Stems/Ac.	Av. Ht. (ft)	# Species	% Invasives				
Monitoring Year 7												
Monitoring Year 5												
Monitoring Year 3												
Monitoring Year 2	567	3	6	0	486	4	7	0				
Monitoring Year 1	891	2	8	0	486	3	8	0				
Monitoring Year 0	607	2	8	0	648	2	8	0				

\*Each monitoring year represents a different plot for the random vegetation plot "groups". Random plots are denoted with an R, and fixed plots with an F.

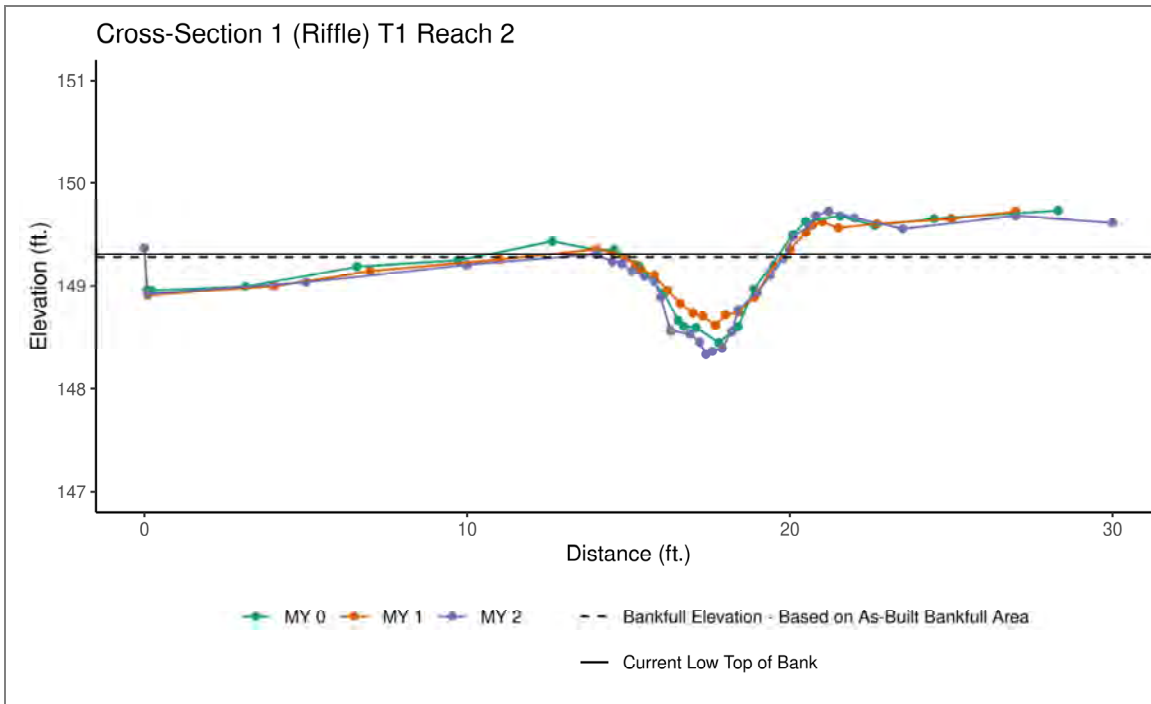


## **APPENDIX C. STREAM GEOMORPHOLOGY DATA**



## Cross-Section Plots





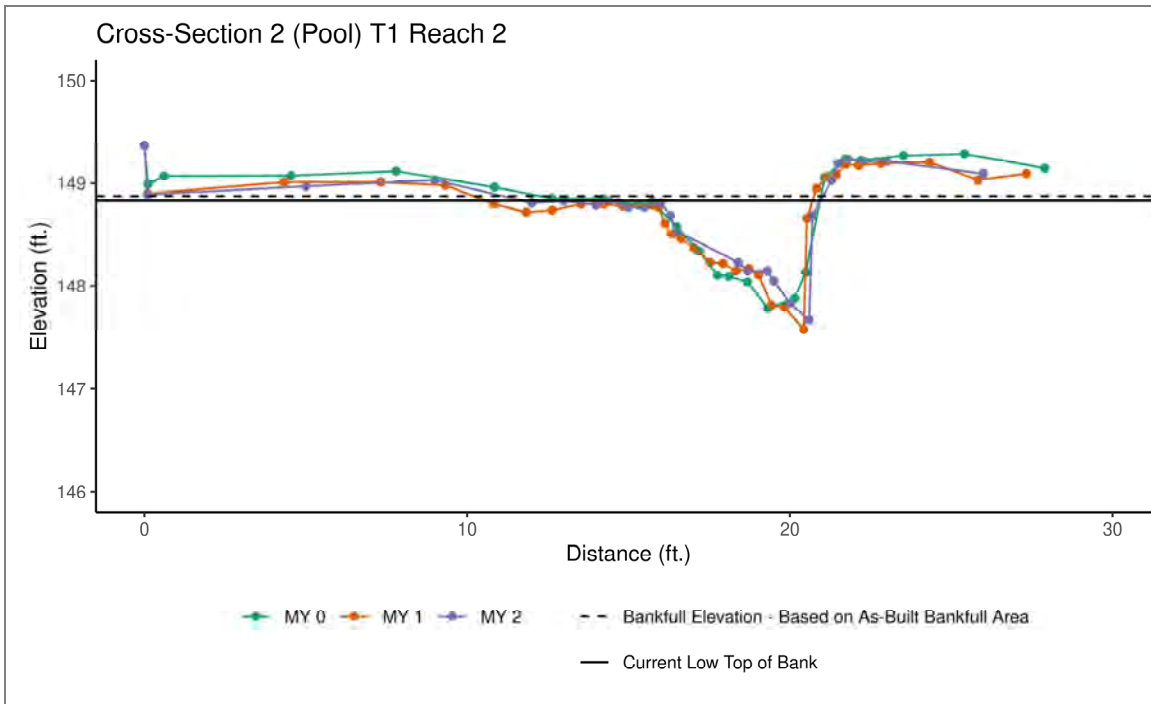
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	149.35	149.41	149.28			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	1.00	0.93	1.03			
Thalweg Elevation	148.45	148.62	148.34			
LTOB Elevation	149.35	149.36	149.31			
LTOB Max Depth	0.90	0.74	0.97			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	2.47	2.16	2.63			



Downstream (03/04/2022)







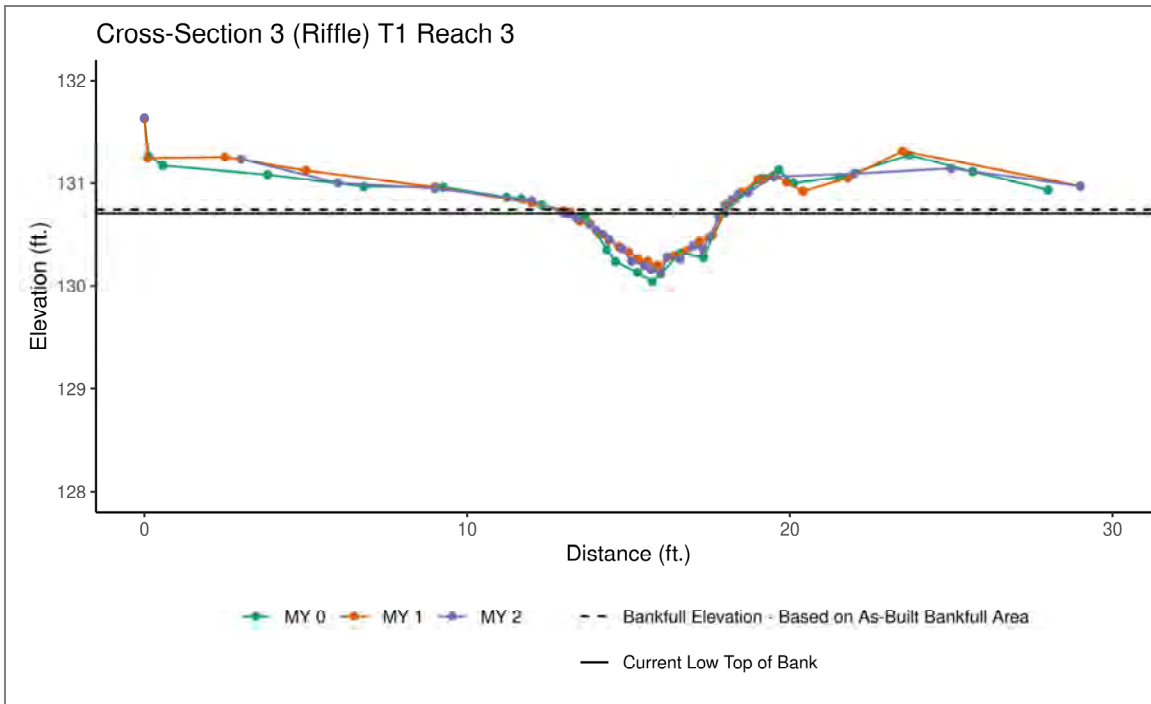
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Thalweg Elevation	147.78	147.58	147.67			
LTOB Elevation	148.82	148.77	148.83			
LTOB Max Depth	1.04	1.19	1.16			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	3.20	2.84	2.91			



Downstream (03/04/2022)







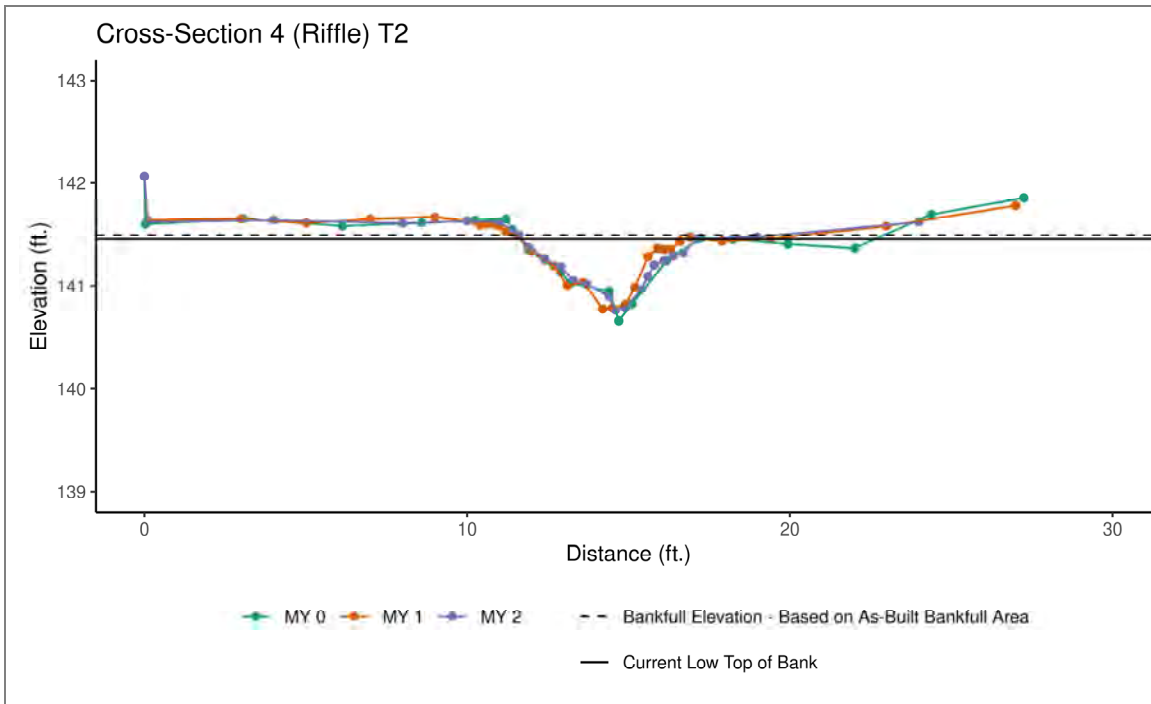
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	130.69	130.77	130.75			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	1.00	0.91	0.94			
Thalweg Elevation	130.04	130.24	130.12			
LTOB Elevation	130.69	130.72	130.71			
LTOB Max Depth	0.64	0.48	0.59			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	1.67	1.45	1.50			



Downstream (03/04/2022)







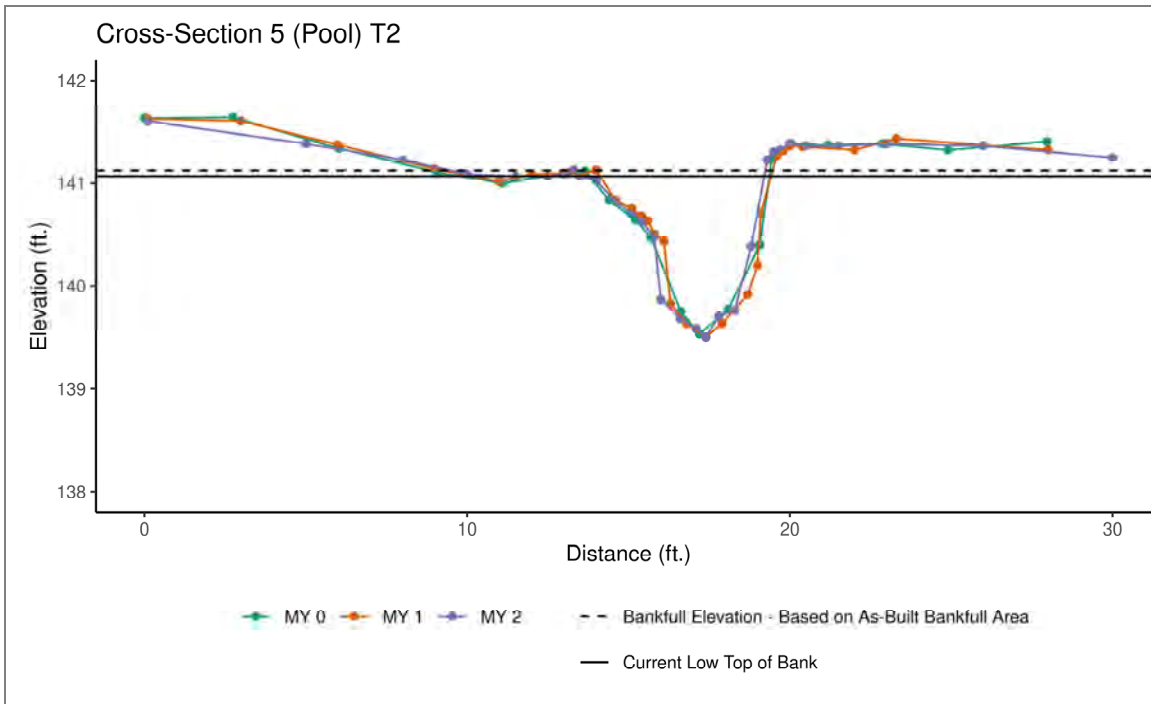
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	141.46	141.52	141.49			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	1.00	0.94	0.95			
Thalweg Elevation	140.66	140.78	140.77			
LTOB Elevation	141.46	141.47	141.46			
LTOB Max Depth	0.80	0.69	0.69			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	1.99	1.76	1.80			



**Downstream (03/04/2022)**







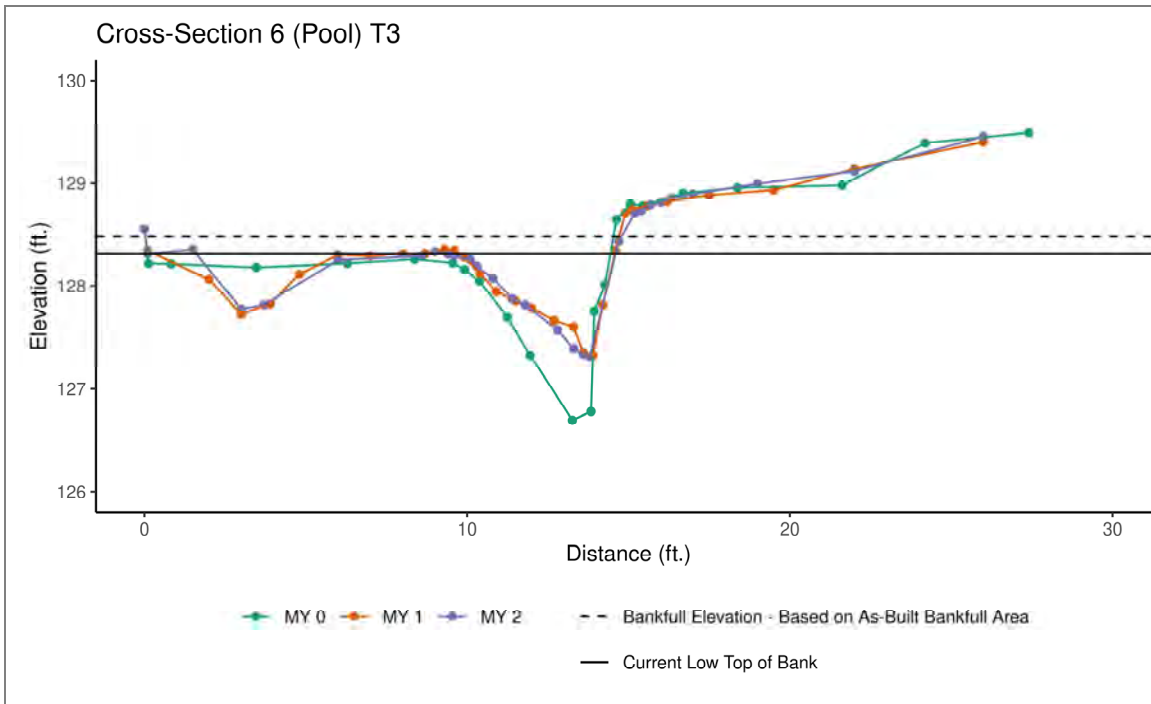
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Thalweg Elevation	139.53	139.50	139.51			
LTOB Elevation	141.12	141.10	141.07			
LTOB Max Depth	1.58	1.60	1.56			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	4.88	4.82	4.57			



**Downstream (03/04/2022)**







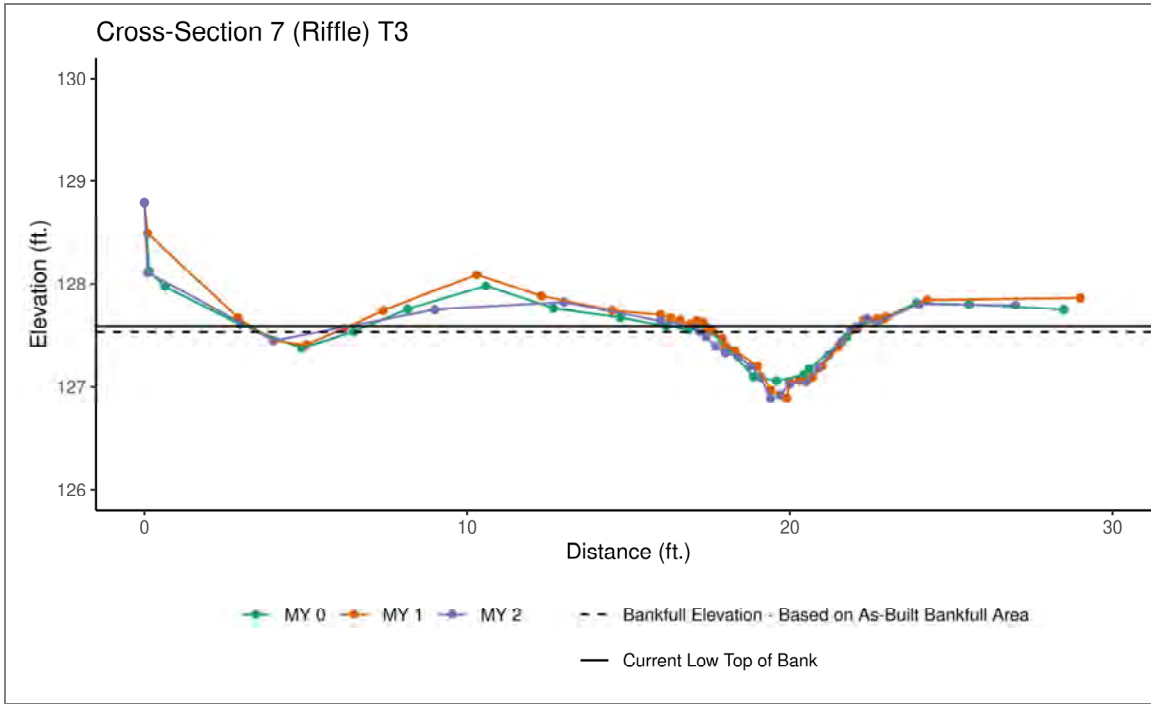
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Thalweg Elevation	126.70	127.32	127.31			
LTOB Elevation	128.16	128.35	128.31			
LTOB Max Depth	1.46	1.03	1.00			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	3.25	2.57	2.40			



**Downstream (03/04/2022)**







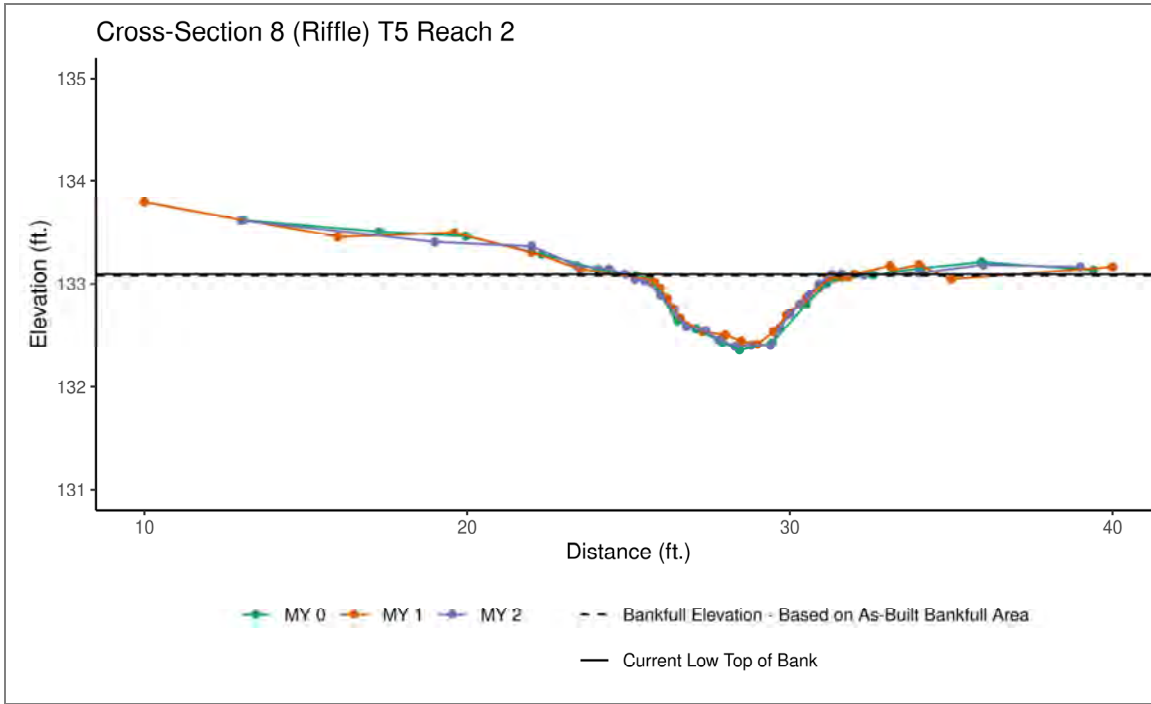
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	127.58	127.56	127.54			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	1.00	1.10	1.09			
Thalweg Elevation	127.06	126.89	126.89			
LTOB Elevation	127.58	127.63	127.59			
LTOB Max Depth	0.52	0.74	0.70			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	1.50	1.82	1.77			



Downstream (03/04/2022)







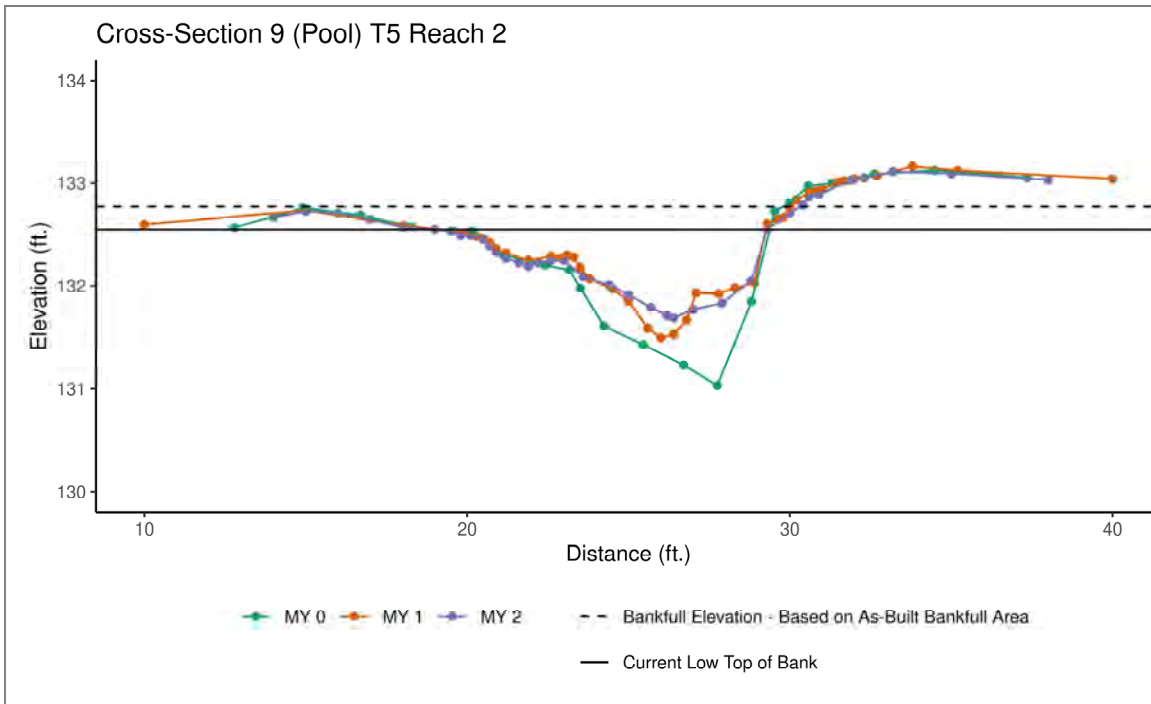
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	133.06	133.12	133.08			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	1.00	0.85	1.02			
Thalweg Elevation	132.36	132.42	132.40			
LTOB Elevation	133.06	133.02	133.10			
LTOB Max Depth	0.70	0.60	0.70			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	2.49	1.95	2.60			



Downstream (03/04/2022)







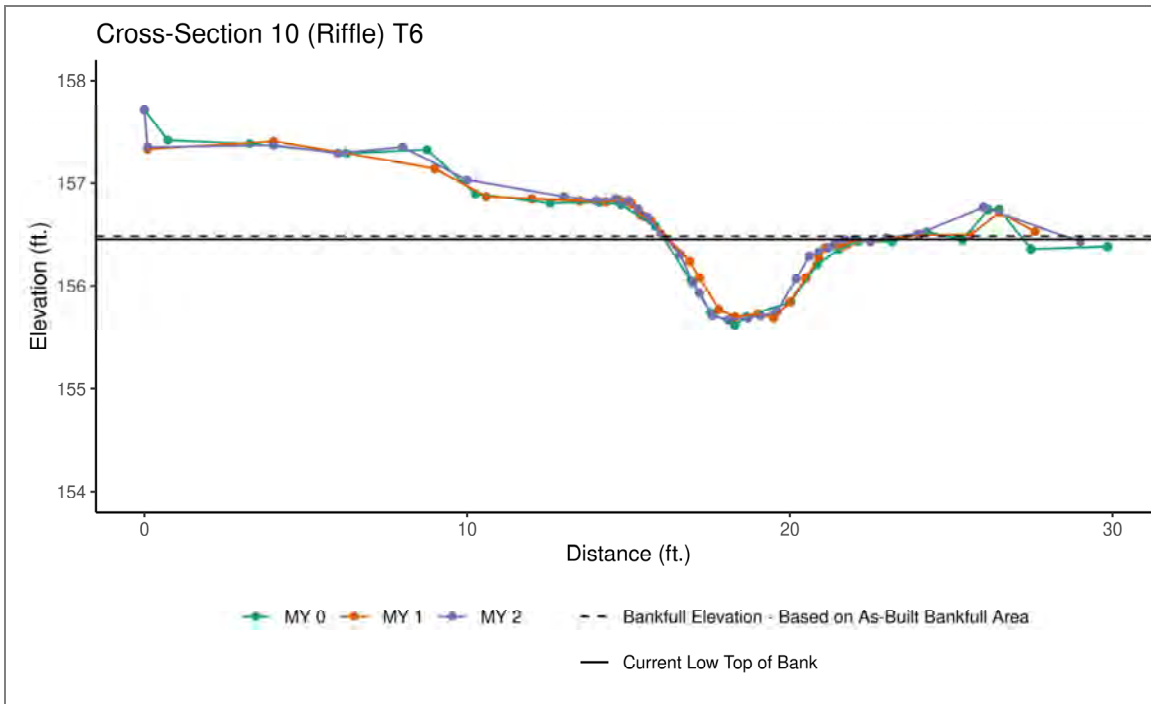
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Thalweg Elevation	131.03	131.50	131.69			
LTOB Elevation	132.53	132.46	132.55			
LTOB Max Depth	1.50	0.96	0.86			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	6.97	3.86	4.66			



Downstream (03/04/2022)







	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	156.43	156.50	156.48			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB-Bankfull Area	1.00	0.88	0.96			
Thalweg Elevation	155.62	155.69	155.67			
LTOB Elevation	156.43	156.40	156.45			
LTOB Max Depth	0.81	0.71	0.78			
LTOB Cross-Sectional Area	2.69	2.20	2.51			



Downstream (03/04/2022)





**Table 8. Baseline Stream Data Summary**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

Parameter	PRE-EXISTING CONDITIONS			DESIGN		MONITORING BASELINE (MY0)		
	T1 R2							
Riffle Only	Min	Max	n	Min	Max	Min	Max	n
Bankfull Width (ft)	3.4		1	3.6		5.2		1
Floodprone Width (ft)	8		1	>7.9		200		1
Bankfull Mean Depth	1		1	0.3		0.4		1
Bankfull Max Depth	0.7		1	0.4	0.5	0.9		1
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	2.5		1	1.2		2.5		1
Width/Depth Ratio	4.9		1	11.0		11.0		1
Entrenchment Ratio	2.2		1	>2.2		34.6		1
Bank Height Ratio	3.0		1	1.0	1.2	1.0		1
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	---			---		---		
Rosgen Classification	G5			C5b/E5b		C5b/E5b		
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	8.8			3.0		9.0		
Sinuosity	1.20			1.20		1.20		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>	0.0190	0.0300	2	0.0250	0.0410	0.0322		
Other	---			---		---		
Parameter	T1 R3							
Riffle Only	Min	Max	n	Min	Max	Min	Max	n
Bankfull Width (ft)	3.4		1	4.2		4.3		1
Floodprone Width (ft)	8		1	>9.2		90		1
Bankfull Mean Depth	1		1	0.4		0.4		1
Bankfull Max Depth	0.7		1	0.4	0.6	0.6		1
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	2.5		1	1.5		1.7		1
Width/Depth Ratio	4.9		1	12.0		11.1		1
Entrenchment Ratio	2.2		1	>2.2		21.9		1
Bank Height Ratio	3.0		1	1.0	1.2	1.0		1
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	---			---		---		
Rosgen Classification	G5			C5/E5		C5/E5		
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	8.8			3.5		4.3		
Sinuosity	1.20			1.20		1.20		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>	0.0190	0.0300	2	0.0092	0.0250	0.0181		
Other	---			---		---		



**Table 8. Baseline Stream Data Summary**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

Parameter	PRE-EXISTING CONDITIONS			DESIGN		MONITORING BASELINE (MY0)		
	T2							
Riffle Only	Min	Max	n	Min	Max	Min	Max	n
Bankfull Width (ft)	3		1	4.2		5.6		1
Floodprone Width (ft)	4		1	>9.2		75		1
Bankfull Mean Depth	0.5		1	0.4		0.4		1
Bankfull Max Depth	0.6		1	0.5		0.8		1
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	1.5		1	1.5		2.0		1
Width/Depth Ratio	6		1	12.0		15.7		1
Entrenchment Ratio	1.2		1	>2.2		13.4		1
Bank Height Ratio	6.5		1	1.0	1.2	1.0		1
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	---			---		---		
Rosgen Classification	G5			C5b/E5b		C5b/E5b		
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	5.4			2.0		4.3		
Sinuosity	1.14			1.40		1.40		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>	0.0290		1	0.0051	0.0064	0.0147		
Other	---			---		---		
Parameter	T3 R1							
Riffle Only	Min	Max	n	Min	Max	Min	Max	n
Bankfull Width (ft)	3.2	4.2	2	3.6		4.7		1
Floodprone Width (ft)	5	24	2	>7.9		35		1
Bankfull Mean Depth	0.42	0.5	2	0.3		0.3		1
Bankfull Max Depth	0.7	0.56	2	0.4	0.5	0.5		1
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	1.7		2	1.0		1.5		1
Width/Depth Ratio	6.4	10	2	12.0		14.8		1
Entrenchment Ratio	1.1	7.1	2	>2.2		7.4		1
Bank Height Ratio	2.7	7.0	2	1.0	1.2	1.0		1
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	---			---		---		
Rosgen Classification	B5/G5			C5/E5b		C5/E5b		
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	6.2	6.9	2	2.5		4.5		
Sinuosity	1.16			1.20		1.20		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>	0.0340		1	0.0280	0.0330	0.0312		
Other	---			---		---		



**Table 8. Baseline Stream Data Summary**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

Parameter	PRE-EXISTING CONDITIONS			DESIGN		MONITORING BASELINE (MY0)		
	Min	Max	n	Min	Max	Min	Max	n
<b>Riffle Only</b>	<b>T5 R2</b>							
Bankfull Width (ft)	3.1		1	5.6		5.9		1
Floodprone Width (ft)	27		1	>11		170		1
Bankfull Mean Depth	1.1		1	0.5		0.4		1
Bankfull Max Depth	1.4		1	0.6	0.8	0.7		1
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	3.5		1	2.7		2.5		1
Width/Depth Ratio	2.8		1	12.0		14.0		1
Entrenchment Ratio	8.7		1	>2.2		16.9		1
Bank Height Ratio	1.6		1	1.0	1.2	1.0		1
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	---			---		---		
Rosgen Classification	E5			C5/E5		C5/E5		
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	10.9			6.0		5.4		
Sinuosity	1.20			1.40		1.40		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>	0.0120		1	0.0086	0.0170	0.0111		
Other	---			---		---		
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>T6 R1</b>							
<b>Riffle Only</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>Min</b>	<b>Max</b>	<b>n</b>
Bankfull Width (ft)	4.1		1	6.4		6.0		1
Floodprone Width (ft)	7		1	>14		90		1
Bankfull Mean Depth	1.1		1	0.41		0.4		1
Bankfull Max Depth	1.5		1	0.5	0.7	0.8		1
Bankfull Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	4.4		1	3.3		2.7		1
Width/Depth Ratio	3.7		1	12.0		13.3		1
Entrenchment Ratio	1.7		1	>2.2		15.1		1
Bank Height Ratio	2.0		1	1.0	1.2	1.0		1
Max part size (mm) mobilized at bankfull	---			---		---		
Rosgen Classification	G5			C5/E5		C5/E5		
Bankfull Discharge (cfs)	12.8			5.5		5.9		
Sinuosity	1.10			1.20		1.20		
Water Surface Slope (ft/ft) <sup>2</sup>	0.0086		1	0.0049	0.0150	0.0107		
Other	---			---		---		



**Table 9. Cross-Section Morphology Monitoring Summary**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022

	T1 Reach 2												T1 Reach 3						T2					
	Cross-Section 1 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 2 (Pool)						Cross-Section 3 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 4 (Riffle)					
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft) - Based on AB-Bankfull <sup>1</sup> Area	149.35	149.41	149.28				N/A	N/A	N/A				130.69	130.77	130.75				141.46	141.52	141.49			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB Bankfull <sup>1</sup> Area	1.00	0.93	1.03				N/A	N/A	N/A				1.00	0.91	0.94				1.00	0.94	0.95			
Thalweg Elevation	148.45	148.62	148.34				147.78	147.58	147.67				130.04	130.24	130.12				140.66	140.79	140.77			
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Elevation	149.35	149.36	149.31				148.82	148.77	148.83				130.69	130.72	130.71				141.46	141.48	141.46			
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Max Depth (ft)	0.90	0.74	0.97				1.04	1.19	1.16				0.64	0.48	0.59				0.80	0.69	0.69			
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	2.47	2.16	2.63				3.20	2.84	2.91				1.67	1.45	1.50				1.99	1.76	1.80			
	T2						T3 Reach 1						T5 Reach 2											
	Cross-Section 5 (Pool)						Cross-Section 6 (Pool)						Cross-Section 7 (Riffle)						Cross-Section 8 (Riffle)					
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7
Bankfull Elevation (ft) - Based on AB-Bankfull <sup>1</sup> Area	N/A	N/A	N/A				N/A	N/A	N/A				127.58	127.56	127.54				133.06	133.12	133.08			
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB Bankfull <sup>1</sup> Area	N/A	N/A	N/A				N/A	N/A	N/A				1.00	1.10	1.09				1.00	0.85	1.02			
Thalweg Elevation	139.53	139.51	139.51				126.70	127.32	127.31				127.06	126.89	126.89				132.36	132.42	132.40			
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Elevation	141.12	141.11	141.07				128.16	128.35	128.31				127.58	127.63	127.59				133.06	133.02	133.10			
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Max Depth (ft)	1.58	1.60	1.56				1.46	1.03	1.00				0.52	0.74	0.70				0.70	0.60	0.70			
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	4.88	4.82	4.57				3.25	2.57	2.40				1.50	1.82	1.77				2.49	1.95	2.60			
	T5 Reach 2						T6 Reach 1																	
	Cross-Section 9 (Pool)						Cross-Section 10 (Riffle)																	
	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7	MY0	MY1	MY2	MY3	MY5	MY7												
Bankfull Elevation (ft) - Based on AB-Bankfull <sup>1</sup> Area	N/A	N/A	N/A				156.43	156.50	156.48															
Bank Height Ratio - Based on AB Bankfull <sup>1</sup> Area	N/A	N/A	N/A				1.00	0.88	0.96															
Thalweg Elevation	131.03	131.50	131.69				155.62	155.69	155.67															
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Elevation	132.53	132.46	132.55				156.43	156.40	156.45															
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Max Depth (ft)	1.50	0.96	0.86				0.81	0.71	0.78															
LTOB <sup>2</sup> Cross Sectional Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	6.97	3.86	4.66				2.69	2.20	2.51															

<sup>1</sup>Bank Height Ratio (BHR) takes the As-built bankfull area as the basis for adjusting each subsequent years bankfull elevation.

<sup>2</sup>LTOB Area and Max depth - These are based on the LTOB elevation for each years survey (The same elevation used for the LTOB in the BHR calculation). Area below the LTOB elevation will be used and tracked for each year as above. The difference between the LTOB elevation and the thalweg elevation (same as in the BHR calculation) will be recoded and tracked above as LTOB max depth.



## **APPENDIX D. HYDROLOGY DATA**



**Table 10. Bankfull Events**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2022**

Reach	MY1 (2021)	MY2 (2022)	MY3 (2023)	MY4 (2024)	MY5 (2025)	MY6 (2026)	MY7 (2027)
<b>T1 Reach 3</b>	2/16/2021 7/28/2021	3/12/2022 5/23/2022 9/10/2022					
<b>T2</b>	7/27/2021 10/9/2021	N/A					
<b>T3 Reach 1</b>	7/28/2021	1/18/2022					
<b>T5 Reach 2</b>	1/24/2021 7/28/2021	9/10/2022					

N/A: No bankfull events were recorded before 9/29/2022. Data will be updated in MY3.

**Table 11. Rainfall Summary**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2022**

	MY1 (2021)	MY2 (2022)	MY3 (2023)	MY4 (2024)	MY5 (2025)	MY6 (2026)	MY7 (2027)
<b>Annual Precip Total</b>	34.14	20.00*					
<b>WETS 30th Percentile</b>	44.35	33.95					
<b>WETS 70th Percentile</b>	52.31	58.89					
<b>Normal</b>	L	*					

\*Annual precipitation total was collected up until 9/29/2022. Data will be updated in MY3.



**Table 12. Groundwater Gauge Summary**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2022**

Gauge	Max. Consecutive Hydroperiod (Percentage)						
	MY1 (2021)	MY2 (2022)*	MY3 (2023)	MY4 (2024)	MY5 (2025)	MY6 (2026)	MY7 (2027)
1	124 Days (47.5%)	96 Days (36.8%)					

Performance Standard: **None**

WETS Station: **Smithfield 2 North**

Growing Season: **3/1/2021 to 11/16/2022 (260 Days)**

\*Data was collected from 3/1/2022 to 9/29/2022 (212 Days).

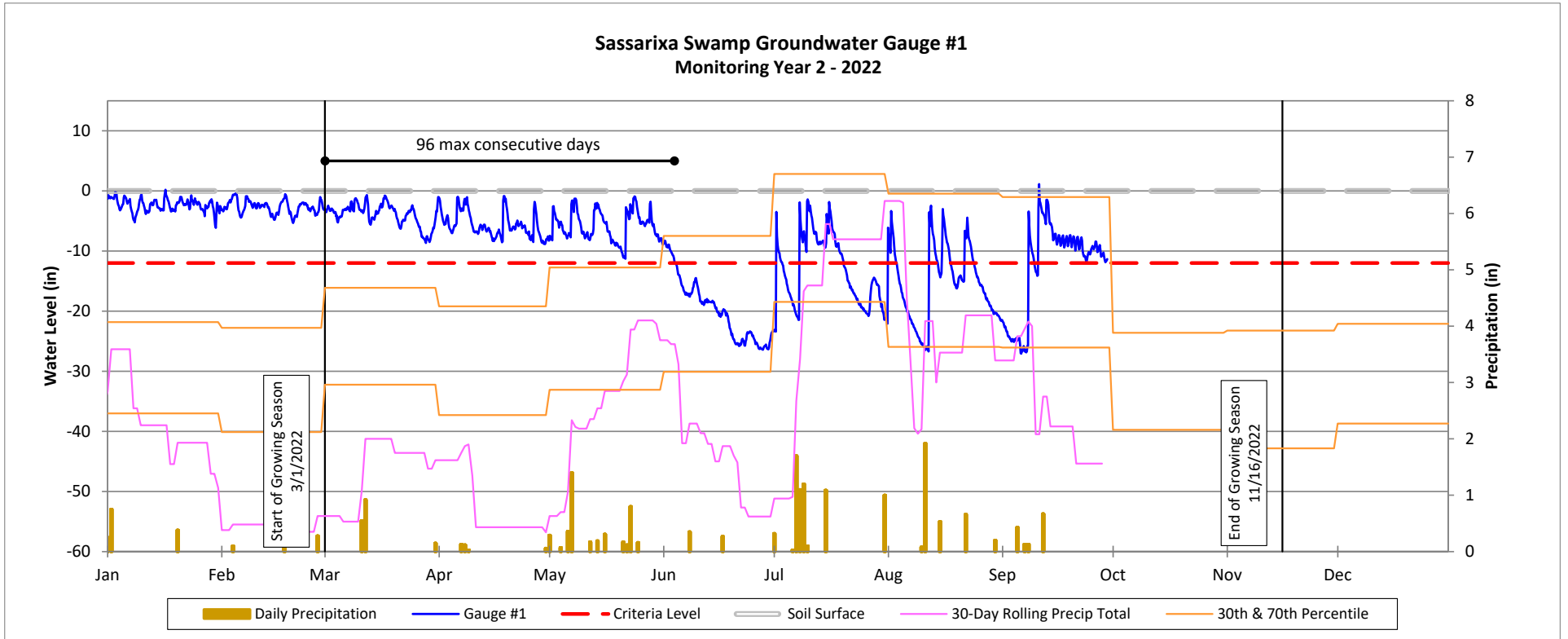


### Groundwater Gauge Plot

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022





**Table 13. Recorded In-Stream Flow Events Summary**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2022**

Reach	Max Consecutive Days/Total Days Meeting Success Criteria*						
	MY1 (2021)	MY2 (2022)**	MY3 (2023)	MY4 (2024)	MY5 (2025)	MY6 (2026)	MY7 (2027)
T1 Reach 2	44 Days/ 122 Days	86 Days/ 119 Days					
T2	103 Days/ 192 Days	87 Days/ 117 Days					
T3 Reach 1	108 Days/ 190 Days	63 Days/ 106 Days					

\*Success criteria is 30 consecutive days of flow.

\*\*Data was collected through 9/29/2022. Data will be updated in MY3.

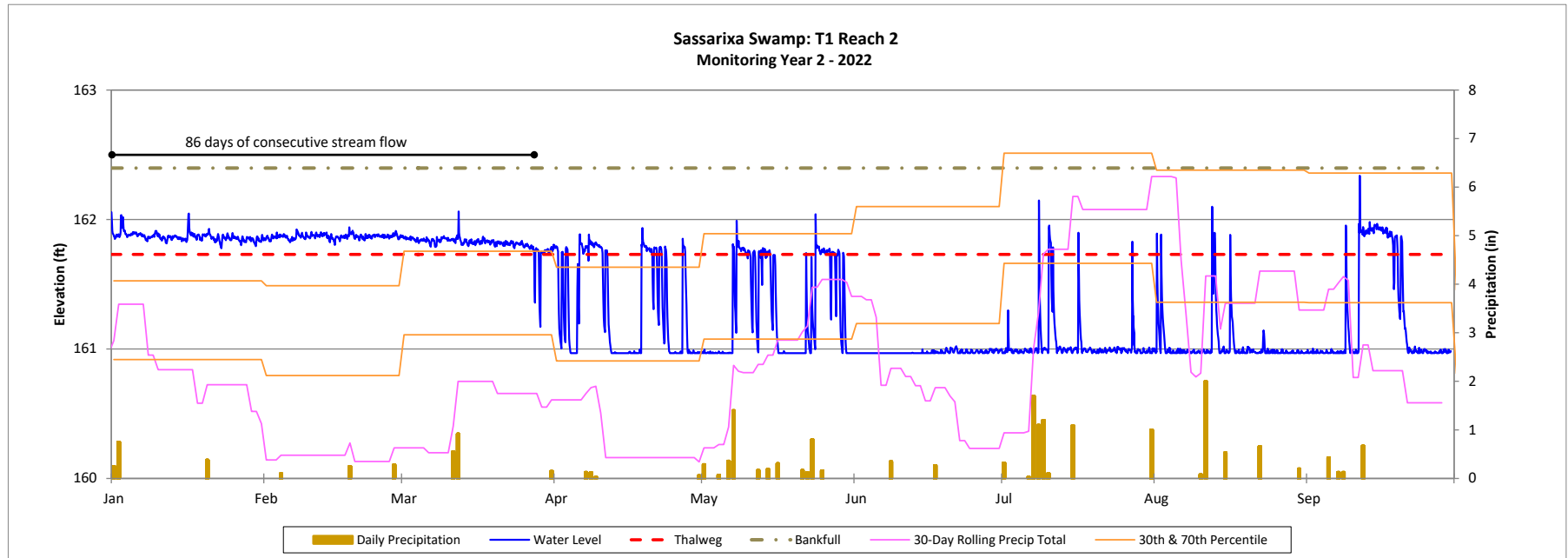


**Recorded In-Stream Flow Events Plot**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022



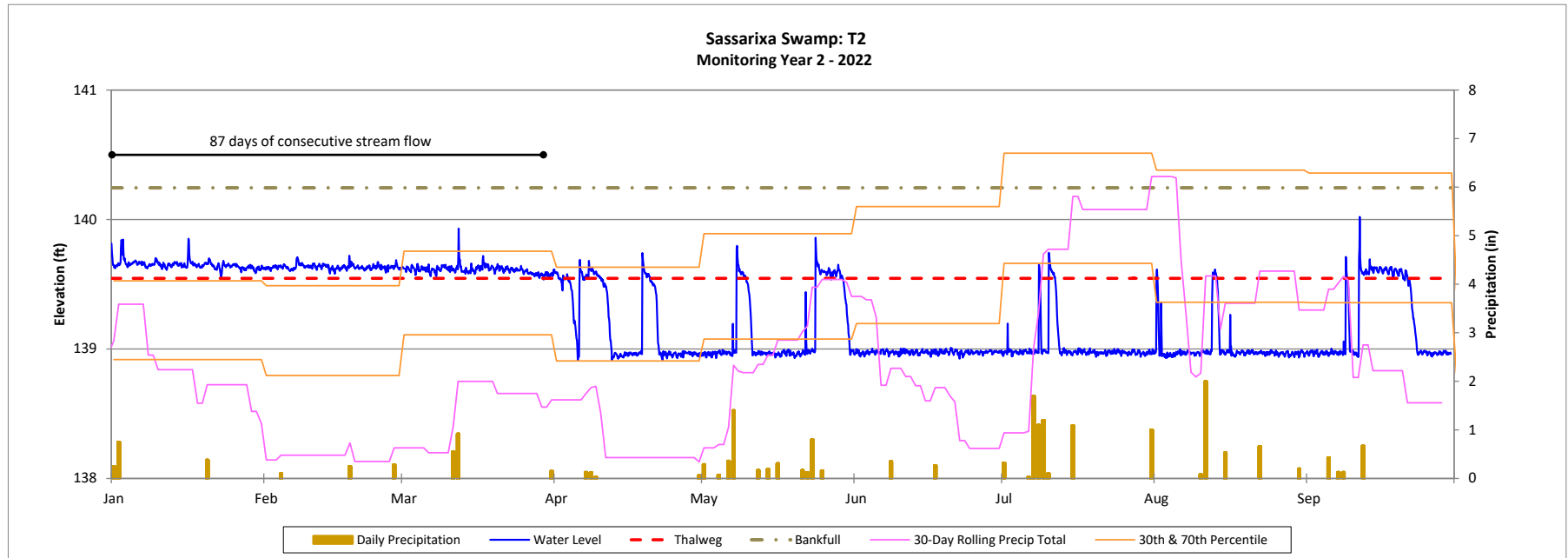


### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events Plot

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022



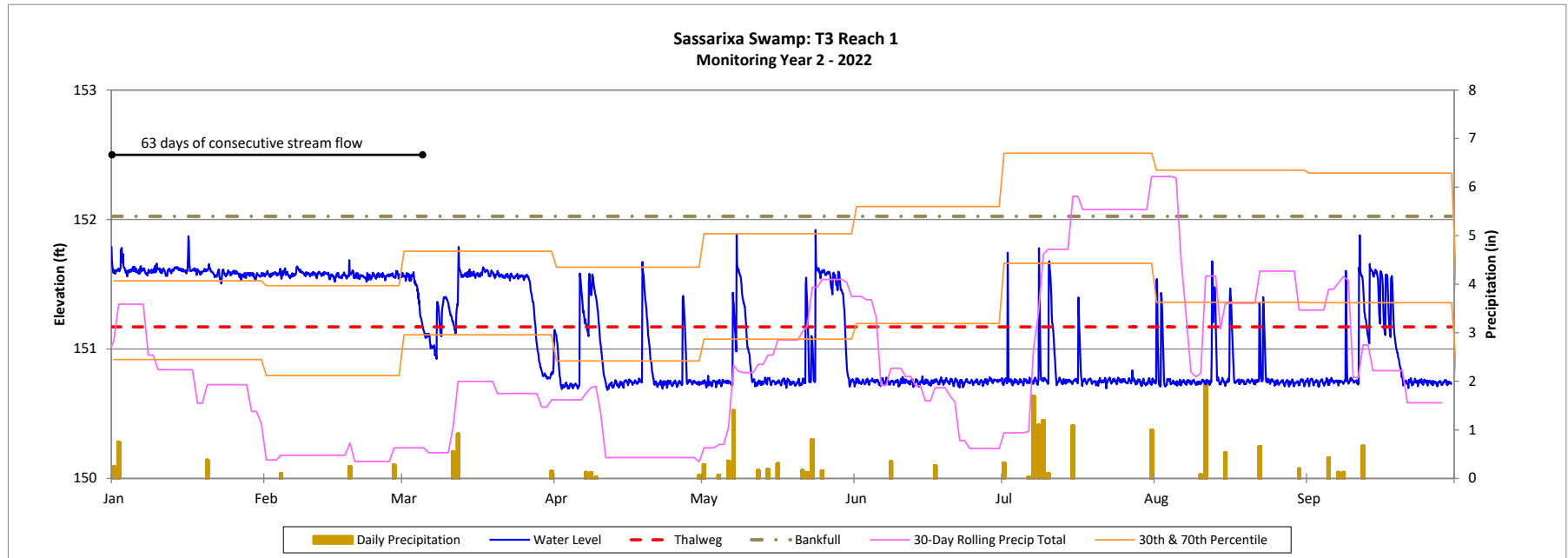


### Recorded In-Stream Flow Events Plot

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

Monitoring Year 2 - 2022





**APPENDIX E. PROJECT TIMELINE AND CONTACT INFO**



**Table 14. Project Activity and Reporting History**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2022**

Activity or Deliverable		Data Collection Complete	Task Completion or Deliverable Submission
Project Instituted		NA	January 2018
Mitigation Plan Approved		NA	November 2019
Construction (Grading) Completed		NA	January 2021
Planting Completed		NA	March 2021
As-Built Survey Completed		NA	February 2021
Baseline Monitoring Document (Year 0)	Stream Survey	January 2021	April 2021
	Vegetation Survey	March 2021	
	Easement Encroachment	July 2021	
	In-Stream Vegetation Treatment	September 2021	
Year 1 Monitoring	Stream Survey	July 2021	December 2021
	Vegetation Survey	September 2021	
Year 2 Monitoring	Stream Survey	March 2022	December 2022
	Vegetation Survey	September 2022	
	Replanting	February 2022	
	Invasive Species Treatment	March - July 2022	
Year 3 Monitoring	Stream Survey	2023	December 2023
	Vegetation Survey	2023	
Year 4 Monitoring			December 2024
Year 5 Monitoring	Stream Survey	2025	December 2025
	Vegetation Survey	2025	
Year 6 Monitoring			December 2026
Year 7 Monitoring	Stream Survey	2027	December 2027
	Vegetation Survey	2027	

**Table 15. Project Contact Table**

Sassarixa Swamp Mitigation Site

DMS Project No. 100040

**Monitoring Year 2 - 2022**

<b>Designer</b> Angela Allen, PE	<b>Wildlands Engineering, Inc.</b> 312 West Millbrook Road, Suite 225 Raleigh, NC 27609 919.851.9986
<b>Construction Contractor</b>	<b>Land Mechanic Designs, Inc.</b> 126 Circle G Lane Willow Spring, NC 27592
<b>Monitoring Performers</b> Monitoring, POC	<b>Wildlands Engineering, Inc.</b> Jason Lorch 919.851.9986