

Annual Report to the
Environmental Review Commission
North Carolina General Assembly

**The Dry-Cleaning Solvent
Cleanup Act Program**

October 2010



Division of Waste Management
Superfund Section

Department of Environment and Natural Resources

Beverly E. Perdue
Governor

Dee A. Freeman
Secretary
N. C. Department of Environment and Natural Resources

Dexter R. Matthews
Director
Division of Waste Management

DENR
Division of Waste Management
Superfund Section
1646 Mail Service Center
Raleigh, NC 27699-1646
(919) 508-8400

DRY-CLEANING SOLVENT CLEANUP ACT ANNUAL REPORT

Executive Summary

As required by the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act (DSCA) of 1997 and amendments (G.S. 143-215.104A *et seq.*), this report provides an annual update on activities conducted in the DSCA Program in 2010. The DSCA of 1997 and its amendments created a fund for assessment and cleanup of dry-cleaning solvent environmental contamination at dry-cleaning and wholesale distribution facilities and also authorized the program to develop and enforce rules relating to the prevention of dry-cleaning solvent releases at operating facilities.

Significant progress has been made in all aspects of program implementation. The following accomplishments are noted for site remediation and protection of human health:

- 8 sites closed
- 26 sites identified as ready for closure
- 7 sites (including 25 residences and one business) connected to clean water supplies
- 17 sites mitigated due to migration of contaminant vapors into occupied buildings
- 36 sites soil cleanup performed
- 33 sites groundwater remediation initiated

The N.C. Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) has identified 332 operating or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities with environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvent. Of these, 263 have voluntarily petitioned for acceptance and 252 have been certified into the DSCA Program.

The DSCA facility compliance group has performed education outreach at 682 active dry-cleaning facilities in North Carolina. This educational assistance provided owners and operators with training and information regarding applicable environmental regulations. Full compliance inspections are now being performed at those facilities where violations were identified during the educational outreach visits to ensure corrections were made. These inspections have identified serious violations against three facilities, resulting in penalty assessments totalling \$38,200.

The DSCA Fund continues to be solvent, with a fund balance of approximately \$15.7 million and encumbered funds totaling \$11.2 million. Annual fund expenditures continue to increase each year due to a substantial increase in site cleanup actions. Approximately \$130 million will be necessary to clean up the 390 sites that are projected to be closed by 2020. DENR estimates there may be as many as 1,500 contaminated dry-cleaning sites in North Carolina. Projected costs to clean up 50 percent of those sites would exceed \$250 million. Increasing expenditures over the past two years due to increased site cleanups have required the program to ensure that funds are obligated to sites in order of priority.

Program Activity

The General Assembly ratified DSCA and its subsequent amendments to remediate contaminated dry-cleaning and solvent wholesale distribution sites and to protect human health and the environment by preventing future releases from these facilities. DENR made significant progress during 2010 in implementing the cleanup and compliance components of DSCA.

Site Cleanups

During 2010, DSCA staff directed significant energy towards site assessment and remediation and advancing sites toward closure status. New initiatives relating to vapor intrusion investigations and development of a new site prioritization system were also undertaken.

Sites in Program

Table 1 provides the current statistics for sites that have petitioned the DSCA Program. A listing of the certified sites along with current site status is shown in Appendix A. The cleanup unit consists of a unit supervisor and seven project managers who oversee site work performed by five independent environmental engineering firms contracted by DENR. During fiscal 2009-10, DSCA staff and the program's independent contractors performed the following activities:

- Screening of sites for imminent hazards such as threatened supply wells and vapor intrusion into buildings
- Abatement of indoor vapor hazards from contaminated soils and groundwater
- Comprehensive site assessments delineating extent of contamination
- Removal and remediation of contaminated soil
- Groundwater remediation.

Rules that establish a risk-based approach to assessing and cleaning up certified sites in the DSCA Program became effective on Oct. 1, 2007. These rules and associated guidance allow program staff to determine the risk that is being posed by contamination to human health and the environment and, if necessary, to calculate the appropriate cleanup levels for soil and groundwater.

Eight DSCA sites have now been closed. An additional 26 sites have been identified where no further remediation would be required (see "Sites Pending Closure" in Table 1). The closure process consists of the preparation of a risk management plan that typically includes land-use restrictions and a plat map of the site. DSCA requires that these documents be provided to the appropriate local governments (counties and municipalities) and also made available to the public through publication in local newspapers, direct mailings to property owners within or adjacent to the contamination site and by posting a notice at the site.

Immediate actions to connect 25 residences and one business with contaminated supply wells to municipal water lines have been performed at seven sites. Vapor control systems have been installed at 17 sites to prevent the infiltration of contaminant vapors into occupied buildings.

At most sites, remediation will be conducted to protect human health and ecological receptors. Soil excavation and, where necessary, soil-vapor extraction have been performed at 36 sites to remove contaminant sources that threaten indoor air in buildings and cause further degradation of groundwater. Remediation of groundwater has been initiated at 33 locations.

Vapor Intrusion Investigations

In April 2009, the DSCA Program discovered high indoor air concentrations of perc in an occupied building that last operated as a dry cleaner in 1975. The source of this impacted air was determined to be severely contaminated soil, groundwater and building materials that will be remediated. Following this discovery, the DSCA Program became concerned that vapor intrusion may be a major problem at other sites in the program in buildings that are or were occupied by perchloroethylene (PERC) dry cleaners. As a result, the program issued a policy memorandum on September 10, 2009 outlining the procedures that staff and DSCA contractors must follow to ensure appropriate testing and evaluation of this exposure pathway. In short, the policy required that indoor air and subslab vapor samples must be collected during the initial phase of site assessment in spaces that formerly housed PERC dry-cleaners and in units located immediately adjacent to operating perc cleaners that share a common roof with the cleaner.

Implementation of this policy has been the primary objective of the DSCA Program during the past year, as many DSCA sites have structures on or adjacent to the locations of PERC discharges. This testing has identified a number of buildings where soil and/or groundwater contamination has produced unacceptable concentrations of PERC vapor in indoor air, which required mitigation. Sample results have also revealed that in some commercial buildings that host multiple businesses and operating PERC dry cleaners, elevated PERC levels in some tenant spaces appear to be caused by vapors generated from the normal operations of the dry cleaners rather than from contaminated soil or groundwater. While the concentrations found are below Occupational Safety and Health Administration permissible exposure limits for the work place, some do exceed the remediation level used by DSCA for indoor air at commercial buildings if the PERC originated from impacted soil or groundwater.

In 2000 the North Carolina General Assembly directed the formation of a working group to study dry-cleaning processes and equipment that could be implemented as potential alternatives to the predominant existing dry-cleaning technologies, especially those that use PERC. This group consisted of a variety of stakeholders, including representatives from conservation groups, the dry-cleaning industry, dry-cleaning equipment and solvent manufacturers, researchers and government agencies. The group submitted a final report to the General Assembly in 2001 that detailed findings and offered recommendations for consideration. This report did not evaluate the health effects of solvent vapors to people in other businesses co-located with dry cleaners.

Since that report was prepared, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) released a draft toxicological review of PERC (June, 2008) that included a proposed modification of its cancer risk classification. In light of this review and the new information obtained from the DSCA Program's vapor intrusion investigations, the N.C. Occupational and Environmental Epidemiology Branch (part of the N.C. Department of Health and Human Services) is

revisiting its conclusion presented in the 2001 report regarding the human health risk (to the general population) of PERC as currently used in the dry-cleaning industry. The DWM is leading a new study group composed of stakeholders representing industry, environmental conservation, government and academic organizations was formed in September 2010 to reevaluate the conclusions of the 2001 alternatives study in light of this new information. The study group hopes to complete a report of its findings and recommendations in February 2011.

New Site Prioritization System

DSCA requires that site cleanup disbursements must be made on higher priority sites first. Recent information obtained from the program's vapor intrusion investigations indicates that this type of direct human exposure may be occurring at a number of DSCA sites. To ensure that this particular health concern will continue to receive appropriate attention, the program determined that its existing method for assigning priority ranking needed to be updated. A new system has been developed and is currently undergoing testing by DSCA staff and contractors. A final version is expected to be released in October 2010, and a new priority ranking score will be calculated for each site.

Investigation of Potential New Sites

An amendment to DSCA that went into effect in 2007 allowed the program to spend up to one percent of the DSCA fund balance each year to identify active and abandoned dry-cleaning sites that the program believes may be contaminated. If contamination is found that is attributed to a facility, the potential responsible party is given the choice of entering the program as a petitioner or allowing the site to be addressed under the Inactive Hazardous Sites Program. If they choose the latter, the responsible party is required to reimburse the program for all of the investigation costs that were incurred. The program has either completed or is performing this type of investigation at 30 sites. Twenty-three of those sites have been certified into the DSCA Program.

The program is using a variety of sources to identify new sites across the state. Data from the Inactive Hazardous Sites Program, the Underground Storage Tank Program and the Public Water Supply Program reveal water supply well samples containing contaminants that may have originated from dry-cleaning operations. The locations of more than 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities obtained from the DSCA compliance program, the N.C. Department of Labor, a commercial marketing firm, and old city directories are utilized to identify facilities that are close to the contaminated wells. Analysis of this data has helped the program identify a number of sites where DSCA contractors will perform sampling using the one percent investigative allowance.

DSCA Contracts

The program currently is managing six contracts with a total encumbrance of \$11.2 million. It is anticipated that two new contracts will be advertised and awarded in October 2010.

Identified Contamination Sites

A total of 332 sites contaminated by dry-cleaning solvents have been reported to DSCA. As noted in Table 1, 263 of these sites have petitioned the program. Appendix B provides a list, by county, of all known sites contaminated with dry-cleaning solvent. A total of 22 new dry-cleaning solvent releases were reported to DSCA in 2010. As noted above, the program anticipates that additional contamination sites will be identified using the one percent investigative allowance in 2011.

Outreach

The DSCA staff continues to provide training on the cleanup program when requested. A brochure describing the program has been produced. Letters have been sent to property owners of former dry-cleaning facilities to inform them of the potential for contamination and the benefits that are provided by the program. The DSCA website continues to be used to distribute program documents and data to the public.

Table 1. DSCA Site Statistics

Petition Status	Number	Percent of Total
Sites Petitioned in Program	263	----
Sites Certified	252	96
Sites Pending Certification	6	2
Sites Denied Certification	5	2
<i>Site Status</i>		
Sites Certified	252	-
Sites in Assessment and Remediation	218	87
Sites Pending Closure	26	10
Sites Closed	8	3
<i>Site Classification</i>		
Abandoned	167	66
Wholesale Distribution	2	1
Operating	83	33
<i>Size Distribution of Operating Sites</i>		
Small Size (1-4 employees)	40	48
Medium Size (5 - 9 employees)	23	28
Large Size (> 10 employees)	20	24
<i>Distribution and Classification of Petitions</i> ¹		
Property Owners	265	66
Dry-cleaning Business Owners/Operator	101	25

¹ Reflects multiple petitioners for some sites.

Facility Compliance

DENR has been authorized under DSCA to develop rules that operating dry-cleaning facilities must follow to prevent environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvents. These rules, or Minimum Management Practices (MMPs) were implemented in 2001 as temporary rules and were approved as permanent rules in 2002. In 2005, the DSCA Program created and filled a new position that coordinates compliance assistance visits and formal inspections of facilities and also serves as the lead for enforcement actions where necessary. Since 2005, DSCA has hired three inspectors and an enforcement specialist.

In addition to the program's MMP regulations, DSCA has been authorized to inspect facilities for compliance with Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) regulations, which currently are administered by the Division of Waste Management's Hazardous Waste Section. The program also entered into a memorandum-of-agreement with the N.C. Division of Air Quality that enables DSCA staff to perform compliance inspections for air quality regulations that are applicable to dry-cleaning facilities. Enforcement authority is delegated to the DSCA Program for violations of the air quality rules. Such multimedia inspections enable one program within DENR to ensure compliance with all environmental regulatory requirements and give dry cleaners and the public a single DENR point-of-contact for compliance questions or concerns.

Educational Assistance Visits

DSCA compliance inspectors have provided educational assistance to 682 active dry-cleaning facilities, many of which had never been inspected by a DENR program. This outreach trains owners and operators regarding the MMPs, RCRA and air quality regulations. Inspectors also use these visits to thoroughly document all compliance issues that are observed.

Inspections and Enforcement

Full compliance inspections are now being conducted at facilities where violations were identified during the outreach visits to ensure that sufficient corrections have been made. Full inspections have been performed at 86 facilities. A total of 24 Notice of Violation letters and 39 Notice of Violation/Recommendation for Enforcement letters have been issued. The program assessed penalties for violations observed at three facilities during the past year with a total penalty amount of \$38,200. The violations cited included discharge of solvent-containing water, failure to install a spill containment pan under the dry-cleaning machine and failure to use a closed solvent connection to transfer new solvent into the machine.

Additional Compliance Outreach

The DSCA Program developed a 2010 perchloroethylene (perc) compliance calendar that provides all applicable rules, recordkeeping, guidance and reference information in one document for the convenience of facility owners and operators. Mailed or hand-delivered to more than 500 facilities across the state, the calendar has received positive reviews from both dry-cleaners in North Carolina and industry officials in other states where it has been praised for its comprehensive scope and functionality.

Program Financial Status and Projections

Fund Receipts and Disbursements

The primary funding sources for the dry-cleaning solvent cleanup fund are a tax on dry-cleaning solvents, the state portion of the current sales tax on dry-cleaning, deductible payments from petitioners participating in the cleanup program and interest earned on the account. Disbursements consist primarily of payments to the program’s independent contractors for site assessment and remediation, reimbursements to petitioners for past-cost claims and program administration costs.

The DSCA Fund’s finances through fiscal 2009-10 (ending June 30, 2010) are summarized below:

Receipts	FY 2009-10	Duration of Program (through 6/30/10)
Solvent Tax Revenue	\$ 474,158.35	\$ 9,835,368.13
Sales Tax Revenue	7,293,363.60	55,418,336.32
Petitioner Payments	32,500.01	717,703.19
Miscellaneous (file copying)	66.25	47.04
Interest	<u>347,080.19</u>	<u>7,162,132.79</u>
Total	8,147,167.40	\$ 73,133,587.47
Disbursements		
Dept. of Revenue ¹	\$ 0	\$ 57,272.02
Reimbursements to Petitioners	1,956.50	1,905,566.88
Contracts	15,245,190.76	40,315,046.54
Well Permit Fees	35,530.00	70,480.00
Hazardous Waste Fees	166,164.01	319,324.84
Transfer to Inactive Haz Sites	0	400,000.00
Transfer to Green Square Proj.	3,635.00	1,291,035.00
Transfer – Budget Shortfall	0	6,326,799.00
DENR Administration	<u>1,359,860.74</u>	<u>6,789,418.43</u>
Total	\$ 16,812,337.01	\$ 57,474,942.71
Total Receipts		\$ 73,133,587.47
Total Disbursements		<u>-57,474,942.71</u>
Fund Balance		\$ 15,658,644.76
Funds Encumbered in Contracts		\$ 11,214,220.29

¹ This represents the actual amount charged by the Department of Revenue for its expenses. The Department of Revenue is authorized by DSCA to charge no more than \$125,000 per year.

A total of \$1,956.50 was paid to petitioners for work conducted by petitioners under DSCA Prioritization Assessment Agreements for amounts that exceeded the petitioners’ financial

obligations (deductibles). Any additional claims against the fund for past work not performed by DSCA contractors may only be credited toward petitioners' financial obligations for each site.

One transfer from the DSCA Fund was made in fiscal 2009-10 for expenditures unrelated to program activities. This transfer of \$3,635.00 was mandated by the General Assembly to address dry-cleaning solvent contamination at DENR's Green Square Project site in Raleigh.

Estimated Future Assessment and Remediation Expenditures

Fund expenditures directly related to implementation of DSCA increased significantly in the past three years (see DSCA Related Disbursements in Table 2 and Figure 1). This increase is primarily due to the substantial increase in cleanup activities such as contaminated soil removal and groundwater treatment. Increased site work has reduced the fund balance from its peak of \$37.6 million in 2008 to \$15.7 million in 2010. Fund receipts dropped \$1.4 million from 2009 to 2010, primarily due to the loss of interest being earned on the fund balance. Revenues from the dry-cleaning services sales tax and the dry-cleaning solvent tax have steadily declined since 2004.

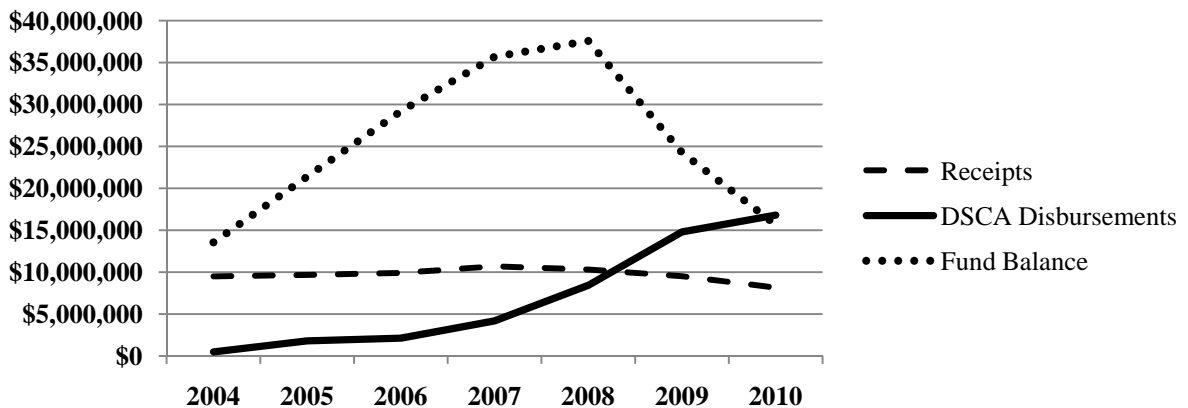
Table 2: Historic DSCA Fund Statistics

Year	Receipts	Total Disbursements	DSCA Related Disbursements	Fund Balance
2004	9,487,233.94	489,024.96	489,024.96	13,547,987.50
2005	9,660,612.84	1,806,911.93	1,806,911.93	21,401,688.41
2006	9,913,615.29	2,126,835.62	2,126,835.62	29,188,468.08
2007	10,687,669.06	4,184,051.63	4,184,051.63	35,692,085.50
2008	10,307,477.83	8,413,240.75	8,413,240.75	37,586,322.59
2009	9,513,473.12	*22,818,089.84	14,803,890.84	24,281,705.87
2010	8,147,167.40	**16,812,337.01	16,808,702.01	15,658,644.76

* Includes \$8,014,199 for non-DSCA related transfers

** Includes \$3,635 for non-DSCA related transfers

Figure 1: DSCA Fund Trends



Based on cost figures provided by other states, DSCA can calculate an approximate total cleanup cost for those sites that have been certified into the program. Approximately 390 sites are projected to be closed by 2020. Using an average total cleanup cost of \$330,000 per site, the total projected cost to remediate those anticipated sites is approximately \$130 million (not including DENR's administrative costs). Based on data from the North Carolina Department of Labor, there are at least 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities in the state. Investigations performed across the nation indicate that contamination is present in about 75 percent of all dry-cleaning operations. Applying this percentage to the number of current and former facilities in North Carolina, a total of 1,500 contaminated sites may be present. If only 50 percent of these contaminated sites are accepted into the DSCA Program, the projected total cleanup cost (adjusted for inflation) would be approximately \$250 million.

DSCA Administrative Costs

According to DSCA, up to 20 percent of annual revenues deposited into the fund may be used by DENR and the North Carolina Attorney General's Office to administer the program. The decline in annual receipts since 2008 combined with the gradual growth of the program have resulted in the administrative costs-to-revenue ratio increasing from 10.5 percent to 16.7 percent. Consequently, all hiring for the program has been temporarily frozen while receipts are closely monitored.

Recommendations to Ensure Fund Solvency

Increasing expenditures due to the increase in site cleanup actions have substantially reduced the fund balance since 2008. As a result, funds must be carefully administered to ensure that sites are addressed in priority order. The DSCA Program anticipates that lower priority sites requiring remediation may have to be placed on hold until funds become available for those sites.

As noted above, total collections for fiscal 2009-10 were approximately \$8.1 million. The fund has a balance of approximately \$15.7 million with encumbered monies totaling \$11.2 million. Therefore, the DSCA Fund is solvent.

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Alamance (6)		
Burlington		
001-0003	A Cleaner World, 2781 S Church St	Interim Action
001-0004	RE Boone Cleaners, 306 N Main ST	Assessment
001-0006	McPherson Cleaners, 2469 S Church ST	NFA
001-0008	Norge Laundry & Cleaning Village, 2102 W Webb AVE	Certified
Graham		
001-0001	Harden Cleaners, 218 W Harden St	Monitoring
001-0005	Impressive Cleaners, 226 W Harden ST	Investigation
Brunswick (2)		
Calabash		
010-0002	Love Cleaners, Inc., 9956 Beach Dr	NFA
Southport		
010-0001	Towngate Cleaners, 715 N Howe St	Monitoring
Buncombe (5)		
Asheville		
011-0001	Swannanoa Laundry, 22 Church St	Interim Action
011-0004	Swannanoa Cleaners, 712 Merrimon Ave	Assessment
011-0005	Nu-Way Cleaners, 171 Patton Ave	Interim Action
011-0006	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 1378 Hendersonville Rd	Closure
011-0007	Swananoa Cleaners, 1336 Patton AVE	Closure
Burke (2)		
Morganton		
012-0001	Ferree Cleaners, 406 S Sterling St	Assessment
012-0002	Jordan's Cleaners, 302 College St	Monitoring
Cabarrus (2)		
Concord		
013-0001	Fuller Supply Company, 191 NW Crowell Dr	Interim Action
013-0002	Caldwell Cleaners, 800 N Church St	Assessment
Carteret (2)		
Morehead City		
016-0001	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 3000 Arendell St	Monitoring
016-0002	Sunshine Cleaners, 1612 Bridges ST	Assessment
Catawba (2)		
Conover		
018-0001	Conover Cleaners, 430 Conover Blvd	Interim Action
Hickory		
018-0002	One Hour Cleaners, 1925 NE 12th AVE	Assessment
Chatham (1)		
Chapel Hill		
019-0001	Cole Park Cleaners, 11552 A US Hwy 15 501 N	Assessment
Cleveland (2)		
Shelby		
023-0001	Folks Dry Cleaners, 1165 E Marion St	Monitoring
023-0002	Folk's Cleaners, 200 W Marion ST	Assessment

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Cumberland (9)		
Fayetteville		
026-0001	Mayflower Laundry And Dry Cleaning, 512 W Russell St	Assessment
026-0002	Easy Wash Dry Cleaners, 5308 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0003	Smittys Cleaners, 3060 Owen Dr	Assessment
026-0004	Kore-o-mat Laundromat, 3311 Bragg Blvd	Assessment
026-0005	Davis Cleaners, 1672 Owen Dr	Assessment
026-0006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 4924 Raeford Rd	Assessment
026-0007	Parker Cleaners, 4950 Bragg BLVD	Assessment
026-0008	Verne's Cleaners, 6341 Bragg BLVD	Assessment
Spring Lake		
026-0009	Crown Cleaners, 115 S Main ST	Assessment
Dare (2)		
Manteo		
028-0001	Ange Speed Wash, 118 US 64	Interim Action
028-0002	Outer Banks Cleaners, 414 US HWY 64	Assessment
Durham (14)		
Chapel Hill		
032-0016	Carolina Cleaners, 2214 Nelson HWY	Monitoring
Durham		
032-0002	Plants Unlimited, 3535 Hillsborough Rd	Assessment
032-0003	Triangle Square Cleaners, 4871 Apex Hwy	Assessment
032-0005	American Dry Cleaners, 4711 Hope Valley Rd	Assessment
032-0007	Model Laundry, 1001 Holloway St	Assessment
032-0008	W.P. Ballard, 639 Junction Rd	Interim Action
032-0009	TNT Cleaners, 5314 N Roxboro Rd	Monitoring
032-0010	Weavers Cleaners, 1212 Fayetteville St	Interim Action
032-0011	Scott And Roberts Dry Cleaners, 733 Foster St	Assessment
032-0012	Shannon Dry Cleaning and Laundromat, 3710 Shannon Rd	Monitoring
032-0013	BB&T, 1103 West Club Blvd	Remediation
032-0014	Hollywood Dry Cleaners, 3823 Guess Rd	Closure
032-0015	Durham Dry Cleaners, 2526 B Erwin RD	Assessment
032-0017	Durham Animal Clinic, 4306 North Roxboro RD	Assessment
Forsyth (17)		
Kernersville		
034-0007	Camelot Cleaners, 820 S Main St	Assessment
034-0021	Modern Cleaners, 211 N Main ST	Assessment
Winston Salem		
034-0016	\$2.50 Krystal Cleaners, 357 Jonestown Rd	Monitoring
Winston-Salem		
034-0005	Klean Rite Cleaners, 1322 S Hawthorne Rd	Monitoring
034-0008	Hour Glass Cleaners, 5955 University Pky	Monitoring
034-0009	Smith Dry Cleaners, 310 N Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Assessment
034-0011	Camelot Cleaners, 1218 Waughtown St	Emergency
034-0012	A Cleaner World, 3251 Healy Dr	Assessment
034-0013	A Cleaner World #161, 101 S Peacehaven Rd	Closure
034-0014	Camel City Cleaners, 2801 Reynolda Rd	Assessment

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Forsyth (17)		
Winston-Salem		
034-0015	Camel City Laundry, 501 E 3rd St	Monitoring
034-0017	Trade Street Cleaners, 426 N Trade Street	Monitoring
034-0018	U.S. \$2.09 Cleaners, 3915 Country Club Rd	Assessment
034-0020	XL Cleaners, 3001 Unversity Pky	Assessment
034-0024	Sunshine Cleaners, 5013 Country Club RD	Assessment
034-0028	One Hour Martinizing, 4332 Old Walkertown RD	Assessment
034-0029	One Hour Martinizing, 4001 Country Club RD	Assessment
Gaston (3)		
Belmont		
036-0005	Prestown Cleaners & Laundry, 91 McAdenville RD	Assessment
Gastonia		
036-0003	De-lux Cleaners, 2533 W Franklin Blvd	Assessment
036-0004	Union Road Cleaners, 2210 Union Rd	NFA
Guilford (23)		
Greensboro		
041-0001	Cleaner Image, 4711 Lawndale Dr	Monitoring
041-0002	Cinderella Cleaners, 2043 Martin Luther King Jr Dr	Assessment
041-0003	U.S. \$1.75 Cleaners, 2900 Randleman Rd	Closure
041-0007	Master Kleen, 5324 Liberty Rd	Monitoring
041-0009	Everhart Dry Cleaners, 1000 Summit Ave	Assessment
041-0014	Master Kleen Cleaners, 3402 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0017	Premier Cleaners, 513 Summit Ave	Assessment
041-0018	Dry Clean America, 403 W Meadowview Rd	Assessment
041-0019	Burnetts Cleaner And Laundry, 1932 E Market St	Assessment
041-0023	A Cleaner City, 2804 Battleground Ave	Assessment
041-0024	A Cleaner World #162, 4506 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0026	A Cleaner World #168, 1949 Battleground Ave	Assessment
041-0028	Columbia Laundry, 920 E Bessemer Ave	Monitoring
041-0029	Presto Cleaners, 4625 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0033	A Cleaner World #182, 531 College RD	Assessment
041-0034	Village Laundry, 707 College RD	Assessment
High Point		
041-0006	Eastgate Cleaners, 101 Greensboro Rd	Monitoring
041-0013	Banner Laundry, 2117 N Main St	Assessment
041-0021	Gingiss Formal Wear, 906 N Main St	Assessment
041-0030	\$2.50 Cleaners, 1310 N Centennial St	On Hold
041-0031	A Cleaner World #102, 2517 S Main ST	Assessment
Jamestown		
041-0008	A Cleaner World, 102 W Main St	Assessment
Stokesdale		
041-0032	Stokesdale Cleaners, 8604 Ellisboro RD	Assessment
Henderson (2)		
Hendersonville		
045-0001	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 503 E Seventh Ave	Monitoring
045-0002	Carolina Cleaners, 120 N Barnwell St	Assessment

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Hoke (1)		
Raeford		
047-0001	Smitty's Cleaners, 214 N Main St	Assessment
Iredell (3)		
Statesville		
049-0002	Johnson Cleaners, Inc., 1563 E Broad St	Closure
049-0003	Brookdale Cleaners, 975 Davie Ave	Assessment
Troutman		
049-0004	Campbell's Cleaners, 171 Wagner St	Monitoring
Johnston (1)		
Smithfield		
051-0002	Glam-O-Rama Cleaners, 716 E Market St	Assessment
Lee (1)		
Sanford		
053-0001	Dryclean Express, 1117 Spring Ln	Assessment
Lenoir (2)		
Kinston		
054-0001	Vicks Cleaners, 2405 N Heritage St	Assessment
La Grange		
054-0002	The Cleaners, 603 E Washington ST	Assessment
Lincoln (2)		
Denver		
055-0003	Lowe's Cleaners, 3866 Hwy 16 North	Interim Action
Lincolnton		
055-0002	Lincoln Laundry and Dry Cleaners, 1220 E Main ST	Assessment
Martin (1)		
Robersonville		
059-0001	Williford Cleaners, 203 E Academy St	Assessment
Mcdowell (1)		
Old Fort		
056-0001	Nichols Laundry And Dry Cleaning, 91 Catawba Ave	Assessment
Mecklenburg (45)		
Charlotte		
060-0001	A Cleaner, 5333 Monroe Rd	Assessment
060-0002	American Dry Cleaning Company, 309 E Morehead St	Monitoring
060-0004	Minute Man Cleaners, 3042 Eastway Dr	Assessment
060-0005	Mitchells Formal Wear Warehouse, 115 Scaleybark Rd	Interim Action
060-0007	Quail Dry Cleaners, 8538 Park Rd	Closure
060-0008	Sno-white Cleaners And Launderers, 4400 Sharon Rd	Monitoring
060-0010	Boggs And Company, 3931 Glenwood Dr	Interim Action
060-0011	Sno-white Cleaners, 7629 Pineville-matthews Rd	Interim Action
060-0012	Domestic Laundry - CAMDUS site, 801 S Mcdowell St	Assessment
060-0014	One Price Drycleaning, 816 E Arrowood Rd	Monitoring
060-0015	Carriage Fine Dry Cleaning, 8020 Providence Rd	Assessment
060-0016	60 Minute Cleaners, 9100 S Tryon St	Assessment
060-0023	Prestown Laundry And Cleaners, 6214 Idlewild Rd	Assessment

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Mecklenburg (45)		
Charlotte		
060-0024	60 Minute Cleaners, 4447 The Plaza	Assessment
060-0026	Sno-white Cleaners, 901 E 4th St	Assessment
060-0028	Sharon Cleaners, 4724 Sharon Rd	Interim Action
060-0029	Abra Costumes, 1611 Central Ave	On Hold
060-0030	Village Cleaners, 7221 Albemarle Rd	Monitoring
060-0031	Sno-white Cleaners, 5669 Farm Pond Lane Four Seasons Shopping	Assessment
060-0032	Eastway Quick Clean Service, 3052 Eastway Dr	Closure
060-0033	Jones Dry Cleaning, 1601 E 4th St	Assessment
060-0035	Ivory Cleaners, 2511 Westerly Hills Dr	Assessment
060-0036	Faulk Cleaners, 2615 Westerly Hills Dr	Assessment
060-0037	Dryclean Carolinas, 2508 South Blvd	Assessment
060-0039	Providence Cleaners, 631 S Sharon Amity Rd	Assessment
060-0040	People's Dry Cleaners, 2133 Beatties Ford Rd	Assessment
060-0041	Holiday Cleaners, 2241 Beatties Ford Rd	Assessment
060-0042	Holiday Cleaners, 3221 Monroe Rd	Assessment
060-0043	Douglas Furrier and Cleaners, 1200 Charlottetown AVE	Assessment
060-0044	Gay Laundry and Cleaners, 1101 N Brevard ST	NFA
060-0045	Carillon Building, 227 W Trade ST	Assessment
060-0048	Dan Meigs Cleaners, 1101 Central Ave	Closure
060-0049	Starmount Cleaners, 6215 South Blvd	Assessment
060-0050	Plaza Cleaners, 9002 JM Keynes DR	Monitoring
060-0052	JFR Cleaners, 9710 Monroe RD	Assessment
060-0053	Prosperity Cleaners, 3020 Prosperity Church RD	Monitoring
060-0056	Zenith Cleaners, 2301 South BLVD	Assessment
060-0057	Myers Park Cleaners, 1027 Providence RD	Assessment
060-0058	Seneca Dry Cleaning, 5020 South BLVD	Certified
060-0059	Coachman Cleaners, 4001 Park RD	Certified
060-0061	Derita Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 2414 W Sugar Creek RD	Assessment
Matthews		
060-0003	Crossroads Dry Cleaners, 3607 Matthews-Mint Hill Rd	Assessment
060-0025	Ho Cleaners, 3116 Weddington Rd	Monitoring
060-0034	Ho Cleaners, 10420 E Independence Blvd	Monitoring
Pineville		
060-0021	Hearts Dry Cleaners, 9101 Pineville-matthews Rd	Closure
Moore (4)		
Aberdeen		
063-0004	Soapy Bubbles, 1906 Poplar St	Assessment
Pinehurst		
063-0001	Pinehurst Hotel Cleaners, 270 Mccaskill Rd	Monitoring
Southern Pines		
063-0003	Carters Laundry And Cleaning, 155 W New York Ave	Assessment
063-0005	Dry Clean Express, 1930 N Poplar St	NFA

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Nash (1)		
Rocky Mount		
064-0003	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 129 S Church ST	Assessment
New Hanover (11)		
Wilmington		
065-0001	Modern Dry Cleaners And Laundry, 1104 Fordham Rd	Monitoring
065-0002	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 4414 Shipyard Blvd	Monitoring
065-0003	Coastal Dry Cleaners And Coin Laundry, 4701 Oleander Dr	Assessment
065-0004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 2629 Carolina Beach Rd	Closure
065-0005	Williams Cleaners, 6845 Market St	Monitoring
065-0006	Williams Fabricare Inc, 5521 Carolina Beach Rd	Closure
065-0007	Coastal Dry Cleaners - Ogden Plaza, 6840 Market St	Monitoring
065-0008	Kings Laundry, 4615 Market St	Assessment
065-0009	Coastal Cleaners, 7 S Kerr Ave	Assessment
065-0010	Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 118 S 17th ST	Assessment
065-0011	\$2.50 Cleaners at University Square, 810 S College RD	Assessment
Onslow (6)		
Jacksonville		
067-0002	Southern Cleaners And Laundry, 820 Court St	Interim Action
067-0004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 1170 Henderson Dr	Assessment
067-0006	A1 Cleaners, 327 Henderson Dr	Assessment
067-0007	Quality Cleaners and Laundry, 701 New Bridge St	Monitoring
Midway Park		
067-0005	Village Cleaners, 175 Freedom Way	Interim Action
Swansboro		
067-0003	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 628 W Corbett Ave	Interim Action
Orange (7)		
Carrboro		
068-0007	Hangers Cleaners, 127 Fidelity St	Interim Action
068-0009	MEM One Hour Martinizing, 408 W Weaver ST	Certified
Chapel Hill		
068-0001	KSP Cleaners, 1490 FORDHAM Blvd	Interim Action
068-0002	American Dry Cleaners, 201 S Estes Dr	Monitoring
068-0003	Deluxe Cleaners, 227 S Elliott Rd	Closure
068-0005	Midtown Shops, 750 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd	Interim Action
068-0006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 301 W Franklin St	Interim Action
Pasquotank (1)		
Elizabeth City		
070-0001	Southgate Koretizing, 1409 W Ehringhaus St	Interim Action
Pitt (4)		
Ayden		
074-0002	Ayden Plaza, 144 Third St	Closure
Greenville		
074-0004	Bowen Cleaners, 2480 Stantonsburg Rd	Closure
074-0005	Bowen Cleaners, 3114 S Evans St	Interim Action
074-0007	One Hour Martinizing, 111 E 10th ST	Assessment

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Polk (1)		
Tryon		
075-0001	Brocks Cleaners, 46 Maple St	Interim Action
Rockingham (2)		
Reidsville		
079-0001	Hicks Poly Clean Center Self Service Laundry, 812 S Scales St	Interim Action
079-0002	Penrose Mall, 1601 S Scales St	Assessment
Rowan (4)		
Salisbury		
080-0002	Avalon Cleaners, 124 Avalon Dr	Interim Action
080-0003	WMS Cleaners, 712 W Jake Alexander Blvd	Closure
080-0005	M&S Cleaners, 1729 W Innes St	Assessment
Spencer		
080-0001	Shuping Cleaners, 21 Park Plaza Park Plaza Shopping Center	Interim Action
Sampson (1)		
Clinton		
082-0001	Acme Cleaners, 209 Beaman ST	Assessment
Scotland (1)		
Laurinburg		
083-0001	One Hour Cleaners, 1514 S Main St	Interim Action
Stanly (2)		
Albemarle		
084-0001	Dry Clean Express, 636 E Highway 24/27 Byp	Closure
Norwood		
084-0002	Garment Care Center, 560 Fork RD	NFA
Stokes (1)		
Walnut Cove		
085-0001	Klean Rite Cleaners, 318 N Main ST	Monitoring
Surry (1)		
Mount Airy		
086-0001	Modern Laundry And Dry Cleaners, 526 W Lebanon St	On Hold
Transylvania (1)		
Brevard		
088-0001	Rainbow Cleaners, 249 Caldwell St	Assessment
Union (1)		
Monroe		
090-0001	Prestown Presto Clean, 405 N Sutherland Ave	Assessment

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Wake (39)		
Apex		
092-0030	Best Dry Cleaners, 1781 W William St	NFA
Cary		
092-0004	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 1207 Kildaire Farm Rd	Closure
092-0011	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 107 S Edinburgh Dr	Assessment
092-0029	Galaxy Cleaners, 101 New Waverly Pl	Closure
092-0037	Avalon Cleaners, 686 Cary Towne Blvd	Monitoring
092-0038	Medlin Davis- Shoppes at Kildaire, 173 Cary Pky	Assessment
092-0040	Village Cleaners, 6420 Tryon Rd	NFA
092-0041	Martinizing Dry Cleaners, 4246 NW Cary Pky	Closure
Knightdale		
092-0009	Knightdale Cleaners, 1013 N Smithfield Rd	Assessment
Raleigh		
092-0001	Pro Cleaners, 8377 N Creedmoore Rd	Interim Action
092-0003	Rainbow Cleaners And Laundry, 2915 Essex Cir	Monitoring
092-0005	DJ Cleaners, 3591 Maitland Dr	On Hold
092-0006	Hilkers Cleaners, 4043 Wake Forest Rd	Assessment
092-0007	Brothers Cleaners, 6144 Falls Of The Neuse Rd	Assessment
092-0008	Johnsons Dry Cleaners, 3534 Wade Ave	Interim Action
092-0010	Fuller Supply Company, 421 Eby Dr	Assessment
092-0012	Newtons Cleaners, 2023 Cameron St	Closure
092-0013	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 2028 Cameron St	Assessment
092-0014	Glam-o-rama Cleaners, 3165 Capital Blvd	Assessment
092-0015	Emporium Cleaners, 3501 Capital Blvd	Assessment
092-0016	New Hope Cleaners And Tailors, 3901 Capital Blvd	Assessment
092-0017	Brothers Cleaners, 4221 Six Forks Rd	Assessment
092-0018	Ace Dry Cleaners, 4701 Atlantic Ave	Closure
092-0019	Sanitary Laundry, 417 McDowell St	Certified
092-0020	Sherrill's Dry Cleaning And Laundry, 7463 Six Forks Rd	Assessment
092-0021	T And J Cleaners, 2423 Crabtree Blvd	Interim Action
092-0022	Medlin Davis Cleaners, 4434 Creedmore Rd	Assessment
092-0023	Popes Dry Cleaners, 7713 Lead Mine Rd	Monitoring
092-0024	Pleasant Valley Cleaners, 4112 Pleasant Valley Rd	Monitoring
092-0025	Hilkers Cleaners, 6325 Falls Of Neuse Rd	Closure
092-0026	Ideal Cleaners, 7209 Sandy Forks Rd	Closure
092-0027	Eagle Cleaners, 900 Spring Forest Rd	Monitoring
092-0028	Joy Cleaners, 4503 Fayetteville Rd	Interim Action
092-0031	The Cleaners, 3209 Avent Ferry Rd	Closure
092-0032	Greenbrier Cleaners, 4207 Fayetteville Rd	Interim Action
092-0033	Courtesy Cleaners, 8111 Creedmoor Rd	Interim Action
092-0034	S & S Cleaning, 425 Chapanoke Rd	Monitoring
092-0036	North Boulevard Cleaners, 5141 New Hope Rd	Closure
092-0039	Brookside Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 1028 Brookside Dr	Monitoring

Appendix A.
DSCA Certified Dry-Cleaning Sites Status by County and City

ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Watauga (2)		
Boone		
095-0001	High Country Cleaners, 396 E King ST	Assessment
095-0002	Trailway Laundry, 320 E King ST	Assessment
Wayne (1)		
Goldsboro		
096-0002	Penny One Hour Cleaners and Laundry, 433 N Berkeley Blvd	Assessment
Wilson (6)		
Wilson		
098-0001	Koretizing Cleaners, 1313 Ward Blvd	Monitoring
098-0002	Discount Cleaners, 700 Highway 301 Blvd	Monitoring
098-0003	Exclusive Cleaners, 725 S Goldsboro St	Assessment
098-0004	Exclusive Cleaners, 1513 Ward Blvd	Monitoring
098-0006	Exclusive Cleaners, 1673 Parkwood Blvd	Monitoring
098-0007	Exclusive Cleaners, 2700 Ward Blvd	Assessment

248 Certified Sites

DSCA Site Status Definitions:

Certified - The DSCA Program has entered into an agreement with a petitioner and is in the process of assigning a state-hired, independent environmental contractor to conduct a prioritization assessment.

Assessment - The DSCA Program's independent environmental contractor is currently determining the extent of soil and groundwater contamination at the site.

Monitoring - The DSCA Program's independent environmental contractor is currently monitoring the levels of contaminants in the groundwater.

Remediation - The DSCA Program's independent environmental contractor is currently performing cleanup at the site.

Interim Action - Site conditions are favorable for source removal or conducting a pilot study for remediation.

Emergency - The DSCA Program has determined there is an immediate need for corrective action to abate a potential hazard to human health or the environment.

On Hold - Please contact the site's project manager for more details.

Closure - The extent of contamination has been defined and is considered stable. The DSCA Program is in the process of developing and implementing a risk management plan to protect human health and the environment from remaining contamination.

NFA - No Further Action Required.

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Alamance (10)	
Burlington	
001-0002	Workman Property, 1361 N Church St
001-0003	A Cleaner World, 2781 S Church St
001-0004	RE Boone Cleaners, 306 N Main ST
001-0006	McPherson Cleaners, 2469 S Church ST
001-0007	Smith Cleaners, 2105 W Webb AVE
001-0008	Norge Laundry & Cleaning Village, 2102 W Webb AVE
001-0009	Boston Cleaners, 2182 N Church ST
001-0010	Regal Cleaners, 1603 S Church ST
Graham	
001-0001	Harden Cleaners, 218 W Harden St
001-0005	Impressive Cleaners, 226 W Harden ST
Brunswick (2)	
Calabash	
010-0002	Love Cleaners, Inc., 9956 Beach Dr
Southport	
010-0001	Towngate Cleaners, 715 N Howe St
Buncombe (6)	
Asheville	
011-0001	Swannanoa Laundry, 22 Church St
011-0003	Swannanoa Cleaners, 916 Tunnel Rd
011-0004	Swannanoa Cleaners, 712 Merrimon Ave
011-0005	Nu-Way Cleaners, 171 Patton Ave
011-0006	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 1378 Hendersonville Rd
011-0007	Swananoa Cleaners, 1336 Patton AVE
Burke (2)	
Morganton	
012-0001	Ferree Cleaners, 406 S Sterling St
012-0002	Jordan's Cleaners, 302 College St
Cabarrus (3)	
Concord	
013-0001	Fuller Supply Company, 191 NW Crowell Dr
013-0002	Caldwell Cleaners, 800 N Church St
Kannapolis	
013-0003	Jaye's One-hour Cleaners, 1803 N Main St
Carteret (2)	
Morehead City	
016-0001	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 3000 Arendell St
016-0002	Sunshine Cleaners, 1612 Bridges ST
Catawba (2)	
Conover	
018-0001	Conover Cleaners, 430 Conover Blvd
Hickory	
018-0002	One Hour Cleaners, 1925 NE 12th AVE

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Chatham (1)	
Chapel Hill	
019-0001	Cole Park Cleaners, 11552 A US Hwy 15 501 N
Cleveland (2)	
Shelby	
023-0001	Folks Dry Cleaners, 1165 E Marion St
023-0002	Folk's Cleaners, 200 W Marion ST
Cumberland (10)	
Fayetteville	
026-0001	Mayflower Laundry And Dry Cleaning, 512 W Russell St
026-0002	Easy Wash Dry Cleaners, 5308 Bragg Blvd
026-0003	Smittys Cleaners, 3060 Owen Dr
026-0004	Kore-o-mat Laundromat, 3311 Bragg Blvd
026-0005	Davis Cleaners, 1672 Owen Dr
026-0006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 4924 Raeford Rd
026-0007	Parker Cleaners, 4950 Bragg BLVD
026-0008	Verne's Cleaners, 6341 Bragg BLVD
026-0010	Highland Cleaners, 2609 Raeford RD
Spring Lake	
026-0009	Crown Cleaners, 115 S Main ST
Dare (2)	
Manteo	
028-0001	Ange Speed Wash, 118 US 64
028-0002	Outer Banks Cleaners, 414 US HWY 64 Manteo, North Carolina 27954, Dare County
Davidson (1)	
Lexington	
029-0001	Country Club Cleaners, 972 S Main St
Davie (1)	
Mocksville	
030-0001	Fallies Dry Cleaning, 899 S Main St
Durham (17)	
Chapel Hill	
032-0016	Carolina Cleaners, 2214 Nelson HWY
Durham	
032-0001	One Hour Koretizing, 4404 N Roxboro Rd
032-0002	Plants Unlimited, 3535 Hillsborough Rd
032-0003	Triangle Square Cleaners, 4871 Apex Hwy
032-0004	Eakes Cleaners, 827 W Morgan St
032-0005	American Dry Cleaners, 4711 Hope Valley Rd
032-0006	American Drycleaners, 700 Mallard Ave
032-0007	Model Laundry, 1001 Holloway St
032-0008	W.P. Ballard, 639 Junction Rd
032-0009	TNT Cleaners, 5314 N Roxboro Rd
032-0010	Weavers Cleaners, 1212 Fayetteville St
032-0011	Scott And Roberts Dry Cleaners, 733 Foster St
032-0012	Shannon Dry Cleaning and Laundromat, 3710 Shannon Rd

032-0013 BB&T, 1103 West Club Blvd
032-0014 Hollywood Dry Cleaners, 3823 Guess Rd

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Durham (17)	
Durham	
032-0015	Durham Dry Cleaners, 2526 B Erwin RD
032-0017	Durham Animal Clinic, 4306 North Roxboro RD
Edgecombe (3)	
Rocky Mount	
033-0001	Imperial Cleaners Inc, 571 N Raleigh St
033-0002	Thorne's Dry Cleaners, 502 Rose ST
033-0003	Prestige Cleaners, 620 E Thomas ST
Forsyth (25)	
Kernersville	
034-0007	Camelot Cleaners, 820 S Main St
034-0021	Modern Cleaners, 211 N Main ST
034-0022	Warren Dry Cleaners, 129 Church LN
034-0023	Classic Cleaners, 205 Bodenhamer ST
Winston Salem	
034-0016	\$2.50 Krystal Cleaners, 357 Jonestown Rd
Winston-Salem	
034-0002	Shores Cleaners, 692 Hanes Mall Blvd
034-0003	A Cleaner World, 1221 W Academy St
034-0005	Klean Rite Cleaners, 1322 S Hawthorne Rd
034-0006	Young Cleaners, 4309 N Liberty St
034-0008	Hour Glass Cleaners, 5955 University Pky
034-0009	Smith Dry Cleaners, 310 N Martin Luther King Jr Dr
034-0010	Southside Dry Cleaners, 592 Waughtown St
034-0011	Camelot Cleaners, 1218 Waughtown St
034-0012	A Cleaner World, 3251 Healy Dr
034-0013	A Cleaner World #161, 101 S Peacehaven Rd
034-0014	Camel City Cleaners, 2801 Reynolda Rd
034-0015	Camel City Laundry, 501 E 3rd St
034-0017	Trade Street Cleaners, 426 N Trade Street
034-0018	U.S. \$2.09 Cleaners, 3915 Country Club Rd
034-0019	Oliver's Cleaners, 930 S Broad ST
034-0020	XL Cleaners, 3001 Unviversity Pky
034-0024	Sunshine Cleaners, 5013 Country Club RD
034-0027	Davis-Frye Cleaners, 704 Waughtown ST
034-0028	One Hour Martinizing, 4332 Old Walkertown RD
034-0029	One Hour Martinizing, 4001 Country Club RD
Gaston (6)	
Belmont	
036-0001	Untz Drycleaners, 514 Woodlawn Ave
036-0005	Prestown Cleaners & Laundry, 91 McAdenville RD
Gastonia	
036-0002	Carsons Drycleaners, 401 N CHESTER St
036-0003	De-lux Cleaners, 2533 W Franklin Blvd
036-0004	Union Road Cleaners, 2210 Union Rd

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Granville (1)	
Oxford	
039-0001	Oxford Dry Cleaners, 700 Hillsboro St
Guilford (36)	
Greensboro	
041-0001	Cleaner Image, 4711 Lawndale Dr
041-0002	Cinderella Cleaners, 2043 Martin Luther King Jr Dr
041-0003	U.S. \$1.75 Cleaners, 2900 Randleman Rd
041-0004	Columbia Laundry Corp, 2507 Battleground Ave
041-0007	Master Kleen, 5324 Liberty Rd
041-0009	Everhart Dry Cleaners, 1000 Summit Ave
041-0010	Glam-o-rama, 719 E Market St
041-0011	O Henry Cleaners, 3210 Summit Ave
041-0014	Master Kleen Cleaners, 3402 High Point Rd
041-0015	Quality Cleaners, 4117 Spring Garden St
041-0017	Premier Cleaners, 513 Summit Ave
041-0018	Dry Clean America, 403 W Meadowview Rd
041-0019	Burnetts Cleaner And Laundry, 1932 E Market St
041-0022	Fordhams Cleaners, 1900 Spring Garden St
041-0023	A Cleaner City, 2804 Battleground Ave
041-0024	A Cleaner World #162, 4506 High Point Rd
041-0025	Cleaner, 611 S Eugene St
041-0026	A Cleaner World #168, 1949 Battleground Ave
041-0027	Lee's Cleaners, 2700 South Elm - Eugene St
041-0028	Columbia Laundry, 920 E Bessemer Ave
041-0029	Presto Cleaners, 4625 High Point Rd
041-0033	A Cleaner World #182, 531 College RD
041-0034	Village Laundry, 707 College RD
041-0036	New Era Cleaners, 954 E Bessemer AVE
041-0038	Phoenix Supply Company, 2701 Branchwood DR
High Point	
041-0005	Dutch Cleaners, 800 S Main St
041-0006	Eastgate Cleaners, 101 Greensboro Rd
041-0013	Banner Laundry, 2117 N Main St
041-0016	\$2.50 Pro Cleaners, 2406 N Main St
041-0021	Gingiss Formal Wear, 906 N Main St
041-0030	\$2.50 Cleaners, 1310 N Centennial St
041-0031	A Cleaner World #102, 2517 S Main ST
Jamestown	
041-0008	A Cleaner World, 102 W Main St
Pleasant Garden	
041-0037	Pleasant Garden Cleaners, 4808 Pleasant Garden RD
Stokesdale	
041-0012	Stokesdale Fire Department, 8401 158 Hwy
041-0032	Stokesdale Cleaners, 8604 Ellisboro RD
Henderson (3)	

Fletcher
045-0003 Fletcher Cleaners, 3056 Hendersonville Rd

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Henderson (3)	
Hendersonville	
045-0001	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 503 E Seventh Ave
045-0002	Carolina Cleaners, 120 N Barnwell St
Hertford (1)	
Ahoskie	
046-0001	Jernigan Cleaners & Laundry, 909 E Memorial DR
Hoke (1)	
Raeford	
047-0001	Smitty's Cleaners, 214 N Main St
Iredell (5)	
Statesville	
049-0001	Smiths Dry Cleaners, 225 Gordon St
049-0002	Johnson Cleaners, Inc., 1563 E Broad St
049-0003	Brookdale Cleaners, 975 Davie Ave
049-0005	Davis One Hour Cleaners, 960 Davie AVE
Troutman	
049-0004	Campbell's Cleaners, 171 Wagner St
Johnston (1)	
Smithfield	
051-0002	Glam-O-Rama Cleaners, 716 E Market St
Lee (1)	
Sanford	
053-0001	Dryclean Express, 1117 Spring Ln
Lenoir (2)	
Kinston	
054-0001	Vicks Cleaners, 2405 N Heritage St
La Grange	
054-0002	The Cleaners, 603 E Washington ST
Lincoln (3)	
Denver	
055-0003	Lowe's Cleaners, 3866 Hwy 16 North
Lincolnton	
055-0001	Lincoln Cleaners, 130 Sigmon Rd
055-0002	Lincoln Laundry and Dry Cleaners, 1220 E Main ST
Martin (2)	
Robersonville	
059-0001	Williford Cleaners, 203 E Academy St
Williamston	
059-0002	Town & Country Cleaners, 617 Washington St
McDowell (1)	
Old Fort	
056-0001	Nichols Laundry And Dry Cleaning, 91 Catawba Ave

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Mecklenburg (59)	
Charlotte	
060-0001	A Cleaner, 5333 Monroe Rd
060-0002	American Dry Cleaning Company, 309 E Morehead St
060-0004	Minute Man Cleaners, 3042 Eastway Dr
060-0005	Mitchells Formal Wear Warehouse, 115 Scaleybark Rd
060-0006	Peoples Cleaners, 1930 Beatties Ford Rd
060-0007	Quail Dry Cleaners, 8538 Park Rd
060-0008	Sno-white Cleaners And Launderers, 4400 Sharon Rd
060-0009	Springfresh Cleaner, 9800 Monroe Rd
060-0010	Boggs And Company, 3931 Glenwood Dr
060-0011	Sno-white Cleaners, 7629 Pineville-matthews Rd
060-0012	Domestic Laundry - CAMDUS site, 801 S McDowell St
060-0013	Cunningham Cleaners, 104 S Sharon Amity Rd
060-0014	One Price Drycleaning, 816 E Arrowood Rd
060-0015	Carriage Fine Dry Cleaning, 8020 Providence Rd
060-0016	60 Minute Cleaners, 9100 S Tryon St
060-0017	Gateway Village Development, 700 W Trade St
060-0018	Dynasty Cleaners and Laundry, 3145 N Sharon Amity Rd
060-0019	Cunningham Cleaners, 2901 N Davidson St
060-0020	Midtown Square One Hour Valet Dry Cleaners, 401 S Independence Blvd
060-0023	Prestown Laundry And Cleaners, 6214 Idlewild Rd
060-0024	60 Minute Cleaners, 4447 The Plaza
060-0026	Sno-white Cleaners, 901 E 4th St
060-0027	Charlie Browns Dry Cleaners, 3701 Freedom Dr
060-0028	Sharon Cleaners, 4724 Sharon Rd
060-0029	Abra Costumes, 1611 Central Ave
060-0030	Village Cleaners, 7221 Albemarle Rd
060-0031	Sno-white Cleaners, 5669 Farm Pond Lane Four Seasons Shopping Center
060-0032	Eastway Quick Clean Service, 3052 Eastway Dr
060-0033	Jones Dry Cleaning, 1601 E 4th St
060-0035	Ivory Cleaners, 2511 Westerly Hills Dr
060-0036	Faulk Cleaners, 2615 Westerly Hills Dr
060-0037	Dryclean Carolinas, 2508 South Blvd
060-0039	Providence Cleaners, 631 S Sharon Amity Rd
060-0040	People's Dry Cleaners, 2133 Beatties Ford Rd
060-0041	Holiday Cleaners, 2241 Beatties Ford Rd
060-0042	Holiday Cleaners, 3221 Monroe Rd
060-0043	Douglas Furrier and Cleaners, 1200 Charlottetown AVE
060-0044	Gay Laundry and Cleaners, 1101 N Brevard ST
060-0045	Carillon Building, 227 W Trade ST
060-0046	Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 4735 Monroe Rd
060-0047	Mint Hill Cleaners, 7714 Matthews-Mint Hill Rd
060-0048	Dan Meigs Cleaners, 1101 Central Ave
060-0049	Starmount Cleaners, 6215 South Blvd
060-0050	Plaza Cleaners, 9002 JM Keynes DR

060-0051 60 Minute Cleaners, 6315 South BLVD
 060-0052 JFR Cleaners, 9710 Monroe RD

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Mecklenburg (59)	
Charlotte	
060-0053	Prosperity Cleaners, 3020 Prosperity Church RD
060-0056	Zenith Cleaners, 2301 South BLVD
060-0057	Myers Park Cleaners, 1027 Providence RD
060-0058	Seneca Dry Cleaning, 5020 South BLVD
060-0059	Coachman Cleaners, 4001 Park RD
060-0061	Derita Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 2414 W Sugar Creek RD
060-0063	King's Cleaner, 632 W Sugar Creek RD
Matthews	
060-0003	Crossroads Dry Cleaners, 3607 Matthews-Mint Hill Rd
060-0025	Ho Cleaners, 3116 Weddington Rd
060-0034	Ho Cleaners, 10420 E Independence Blvd
Mint Hill	
060-0054	Countryside Cleaners, 11233 Lawyers RD
Pineville	
060-0021	Hearts Dry Cleaners, 9101 Pineville-matthews Rd
060-0022	Rainbow Cleaners, 8500 Pineville-matthews Rd
Moore (5)	
Aberdeen	
063-0002	Carters Fabricare, 1389 N Sandhills Blvd
063-0004	Soapy Bubbles, 1906 Poplar St
Pinehurst	
063-0001	Pinehurst Hotel Cleaners, 270 Mccaskill Rd
Southern Pines	
063-0003	Carters Laundry And Cleaning, 155 W New York Ave
063-0005	Dry Clean Express, 1930 N Poplar St
Nash (3)	
Rocky Mount	
064-0001	Clean-clean Dry Cleaners, 120 Winstead Ave
064-0002	Clean-clean Dry Cleaners, 2408 Sunset Ave
064-0003	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 129 S Church ST
New Hanover (11)	
Wilmington	
065-0001	Modern Dry Cleaners And Laundry, 1104 Fordham Rd
065-0002	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 4414 Shipyard Blvd
065-0003	Coastal Dry Cleaners And Coin Laundry, 4701 Oleander Dr
065-0004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 2629 Carolina Beach Rd
065-0005	Williams Cleaners, 6845 Market St
065-0006	Williams Fabricare Inc, 5521 Carolina Beach Rd
065-0007	Coastal Dry Cleaners - Ogden Plaza, 6840 Market St
065-0008	Kings Laundry, 4615 Market St
065-0009	Coastal Cleaners, 7 S Kerr Ave
065-0010	Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 118 S 17th ST
065-0011	\$2.50 Cleaners at University Square, 810 S College RD

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Onslow (7)	
Jacksonville	
067-0001	Abc One Hour Cleaners, 2127 Lejeune Jacksonville, North Carolina 28546-8251, Onslow County
067-0002	Southern Cleaners And Laundry, 820 Court St
067-0004	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 1170 Henderson Dr
067-0006	A1 Cleaners, 327 Henderson Dr
067-0007	Quality Cleaners and Laundry, 701 New Bridge St
Midway Park	
067-0005	Village Cleaners, 175 Freedom Way
Swansboro	
067-0003	Coastal Dry Cleaners, 628 W Corbett Ave
Orange (8)	
Carrboro	
068-0007	Hangers Cleaners, 127 Fidelity St
068-0008	Jack's Cleaners, 302 E Main ST
068-0009	MEM One Hour Martinizing, 408 W Weaver ST
Chapel Hill	
068-0001	KSP Cleaners, 1490 FORDHAM Blvd
068-0002	American Dry Cleaners, 201 S Estes Dr
068-0003	Deluxe Cleaners, 227 S Elliott Rd
068-0005	Midtown Shops, 750 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd
068-0006	One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 301 W Franklin St
Pasquotank (1)	
Elizabeth City	
070-0001	Southgate Koretizing, 1409 W Ehringhaus St
Pender (1)	
Hampstead	
071-0001	Hampstead Village Dry Cleaners, 102 Hampstead Village
Pitt (7)	
Ayden	
074-0002	Ayden Plaza, 144 Third St
Greenville	
074-0001	Koretizing Cleaners, 2105 Charles St
074-0003	Better Look Garment Care, 600 SE Greenville Blvd
074-0004	Bowen Cleaners, 2480 Stantonsburg Rd
074-0005	Bowen Cleaners, 3114 S Evans St
074-0006	Rabo Cleaners, 701 Hooker Rd
074-0007	One Hour Martinizing, 111 E 10th ST
Polk (1)	
Tryon	
075-0001	Brocks Cleaners, 46 Maple St
Randolph (1)	
Asheboro	
076-0001	Hillside Laundromat, 1007 S Fayetteville St

Robeson (1)

Fairmont

078-0001 Stevens Dry Cleaners, 117 Center St

Appendix B.**Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City**

ID	Name and Address
Rockingham (2)	
Reidsville	
079-0001	Hicks Poly Clean Center Self Service Laundry, 812 S Scales St
079-0002	Penrose Mall, 1601 S Scales St
Rowan (5)	
Salisbury	
080-0002	Avalon Cleaners, 124 Avalon Dr
080-0003	WMS Cleaners, 712 W Jake Alexander Blvd
080-0005	M&S Cleaners, 1729 W Innes St
080-0006	Highlander Center Laundry, 2000 Statesville BLVD
Spencer	
080-0001	Shuping Cleaners, 21 Park Plaza Park Plaza Shopping Center
Rutherford (1)	
Forest City	
081-0001	Cone Mills, 139 Depot St
Sampson (1)	
Clinton	
082-0001	Acme Cleaners, 209 Beaman ST
Scotland (1)	
Laurinburg	
083-0001	One Hour Cleaners, 1514 S Main St
Stanly (3)	
Albemarle	
084-0001	Dry Clean Express, 636 E Highway 24/27 Byp
Locust	
084-0003	VIP Cleaners, 1118 W Main ST
Norwood	
084-0002	Garment Care Center, 560 Fork RD
Stokes (1)	
Walnut Cove	
085-0001	Klean Rite Cleaners, 318 N Main ST
Surry (1)	
Mount Airy	
086-0001	Modern Laundry And Dry Cleaners, 526 W Lebanon St
Transylvania (1)	
Brevard	
088-0001	Rainbow Cleaners, 249 Caldwell St
Union (1)	
Monroe	
090-0001	Prestown Presto Clean, 405 N Sutherland Ave
Wake (44)	
Apex	
092-0030	Best Dry Cleaners, 1781 W William St
Cary	

092-0004 Medlin-davis Cleaners, 1207 Kildaire Farm Rd
 092-0011 Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 107 S Edinburgh Dr
 092-0029 Galaxy Cleaners, 101 New Waverly Pl

Appendix B.
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Wake (44)	
Cary	
092-0037	Avalon Cleaners, 686 Cary Towne Blvd
092-0038	Medlin Davis- Shoppes at Kildaire, 173 Cary Pky
092-0040	Village Cleaners, 6420 Tryon Rd
092-0041	Martinizing Dry Cleaners, 4246 NW Cary Pky
Fuquay-Varina	
092-0044	Tops Cleaners, 534 N Main ST
Knightdale	
092-0009	Knightdale Cleaners, 1013 N Smithfield Rd
Raleigh	
092-0001	Pro Cleaners, 8377 N Creedmoore Rd
092-0003	Rainbow Cleaners And Laundry, 2915 Essex Cir
092-0005	DJ Cleaners, 3591 Maitland Dr
092-0006	Hilkers Cleaners, 4043 Wake Forest Rd
092-0007	Brothers Cleaners, 6144 Falls Of The Neuse Rd
092-0008	Johnsons Dry Cleaners, 3534 Wade Ave
092-0010	Fuller Supply Company, 421 Eby Dr
092-0012	Newtons Cleaners, 2023 Cameron St
092-0013	Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 2028 Cameron St
092-0014	Glam-o-rama Cleaners, 3165 Capital Blvd
092-0015	Emporium Cleaners, 3501 Capital Blvd
092-0016	New Hope Cleaners And Tailors, 3901 Capital Blvd
092-0017	Brothers Cleaners, 4221 Six Forks Rd
092-0018	Ace Dry Cleaners, 4701 Atlantic Ave
092-0019	Sanitary Laundry, 417 Mcdowell St
092-0020	Sherrill's Dry Cleaning And Laundry, 7463 Six Forks Rd
092-0021	T And J Cleaners, 2423 Crabtree Blvd
092-0022	Medlin Davis Cleaners, 4434 Creedmore Rd
092-0023	Popes Dry Cleaners, 7713 Lead Mine Rd
092-0024	Pleasant Valley Cleaners, 4112 Pleasant Valley Rd
092-0025	Hilkers Cleaners, 6325 Falls Of Neuse Rd
092-0026	Ideal Cleaners, 7209 Sandy Forks Rd
092-0027	Eagle Cleaners, 900 Spring Forest Rd
092-0028	Joy Cleaners, 4503 Fayetteville Rd
092-0031	The Cleaners, 3209 Avent Ferry Rd
092-0032	Greenbrier Cleaners, 4207 Fayetteville Rd
092-0033	Courtesy Cleaners, 8111 Creedmoor Rd
092-0034	S & S Cleaning, 425 Chapanoke Rd
092-0035	Sherrill's Dry Cleaners, 5563 Western Blvd
092-0036	North Boulevard Cleaners, 5141 New Hope Rd
092-0039	Brookside Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 1028 Brookside Dr
092-0043	Ideal Cleaners, 2403 Wake Forest RD
092-0045	Holden Cleaners, 702 E Martin ST
092-0046	Flints Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 430 N Salisbury ST

Warren (1)

Manson

093-0001 Boyd's Cleaners, 295 Manson Drewry RD

Appendix B.

Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City

ID	Name and Address
Watauga (2)	
Boone	
095-0001	High Country Cleaners, 396 E King ST
095-0002	Trailway Laundry, 320 E King ST
Wayne (4)	
Goldsboro	
096-0001	Penny Dry Cleaners, 212 E Ash St
096-0002	Penny One Hour Cleaners and Laundry, 433 N Berkeley Blvd
096-0003	Goldwayne Dry Cleaning & Laundry Co, 607 W Mulberry ST
096-0004	Paramount Cleaners, 225 E Walnut ST
Wilson (7)	
Wilson	
098-0001	Koretizing Cleaners, 1313 Ward Blvd
098-0002	Discount Cleaners, 700 Highway 301 Blvd
098-0003	Exclusive Cleaners, 725 S Goldsboro St
098-0004	Exclusive Cleaners, 1513 Ward Blvd
098-0005	Friendly Cleaners, 605 S Pender St
098-0006	Exclusive Cleaners, 1673 Parkwood Blvd
098-0007	Exclusive Cleaners, 2700 Ward Blvd

332 Identified Sites