

Annual Report
to the
Environmental Review Commission
North Carolina General Assembly

**The Dry-Cleaning Solvent
Cleanup Act Program**

October 2011



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Superfund Section

Department of Environment and Natural Resources

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DRY-CLEANING SOLVENT CLEANUP ACT ANNUAL REPORT

Executive Summary

As required by the Dry-Cleaning Solvent Cleanup Act (DSCA) of 1997 and amendments (G.S. 143-215.104A *et seq.*), this report provides an annual update on activities conducted in the DSCA Program in fiscal year (FY) 2010-11. The DSCA of 1997 and its amendments created a fund for assessment and cleanup of dry-cleaning solvent environmental contamination at dry-cleaning and wholesale distribution facilities and also authorized the program to develop and enforce rules relating to the prevention of dry-cleaning solvent releases at operating facilities.

Since the start of the DSCA Program, the N.C. Department of Environment and Natural Resources' (DENR) Division of Waste Management (DWM) has identified 351 operating or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities with environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvent. Of these, 270 have been certified into the DSCA Program.

During the life of the DSCA Program, significant progress has been made in all aspects of program implementation. The following accomplishments are noted for site remediation and protection of human health:

- 19 sites closed,
- 25 sites identified as ready for closure,
- 11 sites (including 34 residences and 9 businesses) connected to clean water supplies,
- 26 sites (including four residences and 30 businesses) mitigated due to migration of contaminant vapors into occupied buildings,
- 51 sites with soil cleanup performed, and
- 34 sites with groundwater remediation initiated.

DWM has performed educational outreach at 705 active dry-cleaning facilities in North Carolina. This educational assistance provided owners and operators with training and information to help them comply with environmental regulations. Full compliance inspections are now being performed at facilities where violations were identified during the educational outreach visits to ensure corrections were made.

The DSCA Fund continues to be solvent, with a fund balance of approximately \$12.9 million and encumbered funds totaling \$9.7 million. While the fund balance is lower than last year, the annual fund expenditures were reduced to help ensure that the DSCA Fund remains solvent. Based on an average site cleanup cost of \$330,000, approximately \$90 million will be needed to address the 270 sites currently certified in the program. DENR estimates there may be as many as 1,500 contaminated dry-cleaning sites in North Carolina. Projected costs to clean up 50 percent of those sites would exceed \$250 million. The declining fund balance has required the program to ensure that funds are obligated to sites in order of priority.

Program Activity

The General Assembly enacted DSCA to: 1. cleanup contamination from dry-cleaning solvents at both retail dry-cleaners and wholesale solvent distribution sites; and 2. protect human health and the environment by preventing future dry-cleaning solvent contamination. DENR made significant progress during fiscal year 2010-11 in implementing the cleanup and compliance components of DSCA.

Site Cleanups

During the past fiscal year, DWM directed significant energy towards assessment and remediation of sites with contamination from dry-cleaning solvents. DWM also undertook new initiatives related to vapor intrusion (indoor air pollution from solvent contamination in the soil or groundwater) and revised the system for prioritizing sites for cleanup.

Sites in Program

Table 1 provides the current statistics for sites certified into the DSCA Program. A site becomes certified when a petitioner enters into an assessment and remediation agreement with DWM. A list of certified sites along with current site status is shown in Appendix A. During FY 2010-11, DWM staff and the program's five independent contractors performed the following activities:

- screening of sites for imminent hazards such as threatened water supply wells and vapor intrusion into buildings,
- abatement of indoor vapor hazards from contaminated soils and groundwater,
- comprehensive site assessments delineating extent of contamination,
- removal and remediation of contaminated soil,
- groundwater remediation, and
- demolition and removal of a former dry-cleaning facility building that was condemned due to high solvent vapor concentrations in indoor air.

Rules that establish a risk-based approach to assessing and cleaning up certified sites in the DSCA Program became effective on Oct. 1, 2007. These rules and associated guidance allow program staff to determine the risk posed to human health and the environment at each site and, if necessary, to calculate the appropriate cleanup levels for soil and groundwater.

Since the start of the DSCA Program, 19 DSCA sites have been closed. DWM has determined that no further remediation will be required at an additional 25 sites (see "Sites Pending Closure" in Table 1). The closure process consists of the preparation of a risk management plan that typically includes land-use restrictions and a plat map of the site. DSCA requires that these documents be provided to the appropriate local governments (counties and municipalities) and also made available to the public through publication in local newspapers, direct mailings to property owners on or adjacent to the contamination site and by posting a notice at the site.

At 11 sites, DWM took immediate action to connect 34 residences and nine businesses with contaminated water supply wells to municipal water lines. DWM installed vapor control systems at 26 sites to prevent the infiltration of contaminant vapors into four residences and 30 businesses.

Soil and/or groundwater cleanup will be needed at many DSCA sites to protect human health and the environment. Soil excavation and, where necessary, soil-vapor extraction has been conducted at 51 sites to remove contaminant sources that threaten indoor air in buildings and cause further degradation of groundwater. Remediation of groundwater has been initiated at 34 locations.

Alternative Solvent Study

In April 2009, the DSCA Program discovered high indoor air concentrations of the most common dry-cleaning solvent, perchloroethylene (PERC), in an occupied building that last operated as a dry cleaner in 1975. DWM determined that the high levels of indoor air pollution came from severely contaminated soil, groundwater and building materials that are currently being remediated by the program. Following this discovery, the DSCA Program became concerned that vapor intrusion may be a significant problem at DSCA sites with buildings that are or were occupied by PERC dry cleaners. As a result, DWM issued a policy memorandum on September 10, 2009 outlining the procedures that staff and DSCA assessment and remediation contractors must follow to ensure appropriate testing and evaluation of potential indoor air pollution. The policy required collection of indoor air and sub-slab vapor samples during the initial phase of site assessment in spaces that formerly housed PERC dry-cleaners and in units located immediately adjacent to operating PERC cleaners that share a common roof with the cleaner.

Understanding and addressing indoor air pollution from PERC releases continues to be a high priority for the DSCA Program, since many DSCA sites have occupied structures on or adjacent to the PERC contamination. Testing has identified a number of buildings where soil and/or groundwater contamination has produced unacceptably high concentrations of PERC vapor in indoor air that required mitigation. In some commercial buildings that house both operating PERC dry cleaners and other businesses, elevated PERC levels in some tenant spaces appear to be caused by vapors from the normal operations of the dry cleaner rather than from contaminated soil or groundwater. While the concentrations found are below Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) permissible exposure limits for the work place, in some locations the PERC vapors exceed the level that would require remediation under the DSCA Program.¹

In 2000, the North Carolina General Assembly directed the formation of a working group to study dry-cleaning processes and equipment that could be implemented as potential alternatives to the predominant existing dry-cleaning technologies, especially those that use PERC. This group consisted of a variety of stakeholders, including representatives from conservation groups, the dry-cleaning industry, dry-cleaning equipment and solvent

¹ The OSHA standards for work place exposure have not been updated in a number of years and allow a much higher level of exposure than EPA's more recent health-based remediation standards.

manufacturers, researchers and government agencies. The group submitted a final report to the General Assembly in 2001 detailing findings and offering recommendations for consideration. This report did not evaluate the health effects of solvent vapors to people in other businesses co-located with dry cleaners.

In June 2008, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) released a draft toxicological review of PERC that included a proposed modification of PERC's cancer risk classification from a possible carcinogen to a probable carcinogen. In light of the EPA review and new information obtained from the DSCA Program's vapor intrusion investigations, the N.C. Occupational and Environmental Epidemiology Branch (part of the N.C. Department of Health and Human Services) is revisiting its conclusion, presented in the 2001 report, that PERC, as currently used in the dry-cleaning industry, does not pose a significant human health risk to the general population. A new study group, led by DWM and composed of stakeholders representing industry, environmental conservation, government and academic organizations, formed in September 2010 to reevaluate the conclusions of the 2001 alternatives study in light of this new information. The study group hopes to complete a report of its findings and recommendations in March of 2012.

New Site Prioritization System

DSCA requires that site cleanup disbursements be made on higher priority sites first. Recent information obtained from the program's vapor intrusion investigations indicates that this type of direct human exposure may be occurring at a number of DSCA sites. To ensure that this particular health concern receives appropriate attention, the program has revised its method for assigning priority ranking to take these risks into consideration. A new system has been developed, and DSCA is currently establishing a process to incorporate the new system into its planning and budgeting of available funds.

DSCA Amendment

Many sites with dry-cleaning solvent contamination require land-use restrictions to prevent use or installation of water supply wells on the property because of groundwater contamination that remains even after remediation has been completed. S.L 2011-186 included a provision requiring DENR to send a notice to owners of property subject to land-use restrictions applied pursuant to a DSCA cleanup if the owners failed to provide an annual certification that the restrictions were being maintained. The notice would allow 30 calendar days for the owners to respond before enforcement actions could be taken.

Investigation of Potential New Sites

An amendment to DSCA that went into effect in 2007 allowed the program to spend up to one percent of the DSCA fund balance each year to identify active and abandoned dry-cleaning sites that the program believes may be contaminated. If contamination is found that is attributed to a facility, the potential responsible party may be given the choice of entering the

program as a petitioner or allowing the site to be addressed under the Inactive Hazardous Sites Program. If they choose the latter, the responsible party may be required to reimburse the program for all of the investigation costs. The program has either completed or is performing this type of investigation at 30 sites. Twenty-four of those sites have been certified into the DSCA Program.

The program is using a variety of sources to identify new sites across the state. Data from the Inactive Hazardous Sites Program, the Underground Storage Tank Program and the Public Water Supply Program reveal water supply well samples containing contaminants that may have originated from dry-cleaning operations. The locations of more than 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities are used to identify those that are close to the contaminated wells. Analysis of this data has helped the program identify a number of sites where DSCA contractors will perform sampling using the one percent investigative allowance.

DSCA Contracts

The program currently is managing five contracts, with a total encumbrance of \$8.8 million. The purpose of the contracts is to establish terms and conditions by which qualified environmental engineering firms assess and remediate contaminated dry-cleaning sites in the DSCA Program.

Identified Contamination Sites

A total of 351 sites contaminated by dry-cleaning solvents have been reported to DWM. As noted in Table 1, 270 of these sites have been certified into the program. Appendix A provides a list, by county, of all of the 351 known sites contaminated with dry-cleaning solvent and the subset that have been certified into the program. A total of 19 new dry-cleaning solvent releases were reported to DWM in 2011. As noted above, the program anticipates that additional contamination sites will be identified using the one percent investigative allowance in 2012.

Outreach

DWM staff continue to provide training on the cleanup program when requested. A brochure describing the program has been produced. Letters have been sent to property owners of former dry-cleaning facilities to inform them of the potential for contamination and the benefits that are provided by the program. The DSCA website continues to be used to distribute program documents and data to the public.

Table 1. Cumulative DSCA Site Statistics (for the life of the program)

Certification Status	Number	Percent of Total
Contaminated Sites	351	---
Sites Certified	270	77
Sites Determined Ineligible	21	6
Sites not Certified	60	17
<i>Site Status</i>		
Sites Certified	270	---
Certified Sites in Assessment and Remediation	226	84
Certified Sites Pending Closure	25	9
Certified Sites Closed	19	7
<i>Site Classification of Certified Sites</i>		
Abandoned	177	65
Wholesale Distribution	2	1
Operating	91	34
<i>Size Distribution of Operating Sites</i>		
Small Size (1-4 employees)	47	52
Medium Size (5 - 9 employees)	24	26
Large Size (> 10 employees)	20	22

Facility Compliance

The Environmental Management Commission has been authorized under DSCA to develop rules that operating dry-cleaning facilities must follow to prevent environmental contamination by dry-cleaning solvents. These rules, or Minimum Management Practices (MMPs), were adopted in 2001 as temporary rules and approved as permanent rules in 2002. In 2005, the DSCA Program created and filled a new position that coordinates compliance assistance visits and formal inspections of facilities and also serves as the lead for enforcement actions where necessary.

In addition to the program's MMP regulations, DWM also entered into a memorandum-of-agreement with the N.C. Division of Air Quality that enables DWM staff to perform compliance inspections for air quality regulations that are applicable to dry-cleaning facilities. Enforcement authority is delegated to the DWM for violations of the air quality rules. This allows one program in DENR to ensure compliance with all environmental regulatory requirements and give dry cleaners and the public a single DENR point-of-contact for compliance questions or concerns.

Educational Assistance Visits

DWM inspectors have provided educational assistance to 705 active dry-cleaning facilities, many of which had never been inspected by a DENR program. This outreach trains owners and operators regarding the MMPs, hazardous waste management and air quality regulations. Inspectors also use these visits to thoroughly document all compliance issues that are observed.

Inspections and Enforcement

Full compliance inspections are now being conducted at facilities where violations were identified during the outreach visits to ensure that sufficient corrections have been made. During 2011, full inspections were performed at 273 facilities, and outreach visits performed at 21 facilities. Violations identified included discharge of solvent-containing water; failure to install a spill containment pan under the dry-cleaning machine; failure to use a closed solvent connection to transfer new solvent into the machine; and failure to properly containerize and store waste solvent in spill containment.

Additional Compliance Outreach

Since 2007, the DSCA Program has produced a PERC compliance calendar that provides all applicable rules, recordkeeping, guidance and reference information in one document for the convenience of facility owners and operators. Mailed or hand-delivered to more than 500 facilities across the state, the calendar has received positive reviews from both dry-cleaners in North Carolina and industry officials in other states, where it has been praised for its comprehensive scope and functionality.

Program Financial Status and Projections

Fund Receipts and Disbursements

The primary funding sources for the dry-cleaning solvent cleanup fund are a tax on dry-cleaning solvents, the state portion of the current sales tax on dry-cleaning, deductible payments from petitioners participating in the cleanup program and interest earned on the account. Disbursements consist primarily of payments to the program's independent contractors for site assessment and remediation, reimbursements to petitioners for past-cost claims and program administration costs.

The DSCA Fund's finances through fiscal 2010-11 (ending June 30, 2011) are summarized below:

Receipts	FY 2010-11	Duration of Program (through 6/30/11)
Solvent Tax Revenue	\$ 424,211.90	\$ 10,259,580.03
Sales Tax Revenue	7,820,355.81	63,238,692.13
Petitioner Payments	233,957.39	951,660.58
Miscellaneous (file copying)	264.89	311.93
Rebate	18,133.69	28,794.34
Interest	<u>149,013.93</u>	<u>7,311,146.72</u>
Total	\$ 8,645,937.61	\$ 81,790,185.98

Disbursements

Dept. of Revenue ¹	\$ 0	\$ 57,272.02
Reimbursements to Petitioners	0	1,905,566.88
Contracts	9,402,961.03	49,718,007.57
Well Permit Fees	48,890.00	119,370.00
Hazardous Waste Fees	329,792.77	649,117.61
Transfer to Inactive Haz Sites	0	400,000.00
Transfer to Green Square Proj.	0	1,291,035.00
Transfer – Budget Shortfall	149,013.93	6,475,812.93
DENR Administration	<u>1,440,496.79</u>	<u>8,229,915.22</u>
Total	\$ 11,371,154.52	\$ 68,846,097.23

Total Receipts	\$ 81,790,185.98
Total Disbursements	<u>-68,846,097.23</u>
Fund Balance	\$ 12,944,088.75
Funds Encumbered in Contracts	\$ 9,684,111.20

1 This represents the actual amount charged by the Department of Revenue for its expenses. The Department of Revenue is authorized by DSCA to charge no more than \$125,000 per year.

Two transfers from the DSCA Fund totaling \$149,013.93 were made in fiscal year 2010-11 to address the budgetary shortfall.

Estimated Future Assessment and Remediation Expenditures

During fiscal year 2010-11, fund expenditures directly related to implementation of DSCA decreased from previous years (see DSCA Related Disbursements in Table 2 and Figure 1). This reduction resulted from the need to balance expenditures with incoming receipts in combination with implementing a revised prioritization system to ensure that available funds are spent properly. Site work expenditures have reduced the fund balance from its peak of \$37.6 million in 2008 to \$12.9 million in 2011. Fund receipts increased approximately \$0.5 million from 2010 to 2011, primarily due to the one percent sales tax increase in 2009, which

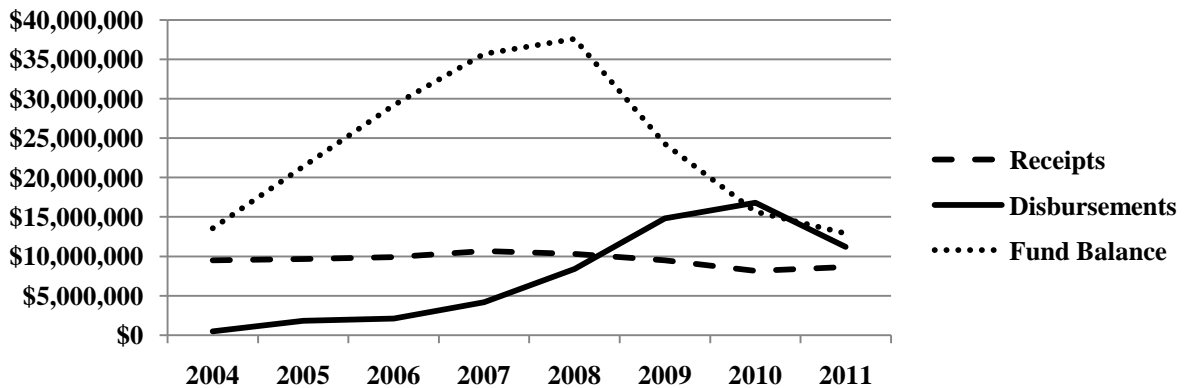
accrued in 2010 and is now reflected in the incoming receipts. However, revenues from the dry-cleaning solvent tax have steadily declined since 2004.

Table 2: Historic DSCA Fund Statistics

Year	Receipts	Total Disbursements	DSCA-Related Disbursements	Fund Balance
2004	9,487,233.94	489,024.96	489,024.96	13,547,987.50
2005	9,660,612.84	1,806,911.93	1,806,911.93	21,401,688.41
2006	9,913,615.29	2,126,835.62	2,126,835.62	29,188,468.08
2007	10,687,669.06	4,184,051.63	4,184,051.63	35,692,085.50
2008	10,307,540.95	8,413,240.75	8,413,240.75	37,586,385.71
2009	9,513,473.12	*22,818,089.84	14,803,890.84	24,323,877.49
2010	8,147,167.40	**16,812,337.01	16,808,702.01	15,669,305.66
2011	8,645,937.61	***11,371,154.52	11,222,140.59	12,944,088.75

- * Includes \$8,014,199 for non-DSCA related transfers
- ** Includes \$3,635 for non-DSCA related transfers
- *** Includes \$149,013.93 for non-DSCA related transfers

Figure 1: DSCA Fund Trends



Based on cost figures provided by other states, DSCA can calculate an approximate total cleanup cost for those sites that have been certified into the program. Using an average total cleanup cost of \$330,000 per site, approximately \$90 million (not including DENR’s administrative costs) will be needed to address the 270 sites currently certified in the program. Based on data from the N. C. Department of Labor, there are at least 2,000 active and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities in the state. Investigations performed across the nation indicate that contamination is present in about 75 percent of all dry-cleaning operations. Applying this percentage to the number of current and former facilities in North Carolina, a total of 1,500 contaminated sites may be present, equaling an estimated \$500 million in cleanup costs. If only 50 percent of these contaminated sites are accepted into the DSCA Program, the projected total cleanup cost (adjusted for inflation) would be approximately \$250 million.

DSCA Administrative Costs

According to DSCA, up to 20 percent of annual revenues deposited into the fund may be used by DENR and the North Carolina Attorney General's Office to administer the program. The decline in annual receipts since 2008 combined with the gradual growth of the program have resulted in the administrative costs-to-revenue ratio increasing from 10.5 percent to 16.7 percent. This ratio has remained unchanged over the past two years.

Recommendations to Ensure Fund Solvency

Increased expenditures on site cleanup actions have substantially reduced the fund balance since 2008. As a result, funds must be carefully administered to ensure that sites are addressed in priority order. Lower priority sites requiring remediation are now being placed on hold until funds become available for those sites.

As noted above, total collections for fiscal 2010-11 were approximately \$8.6 million. The fund has a balance of approximately \$12.9 million, with encumbered monies totaling \$9.7 million. The DSCA Fund is solvent.

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
(Certified Sites are *bold*, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Alamance (9)		
Burlington		
001-0002	Workman Property, 1361 N Church St	
001-0003	A Cleaner World, 2781 S Church St	Interim Action
001-0004	RE Boone Cleaners, 306 N Main ST	Assessment
001-0006	McPherson Cleaners, 2469 S Church ST	NFA
001-0008	Norge Laundry & Cleaning Village, 2102 W Webb AVE	Assessment
001-0009	Boston Cleaners, 2182 N Church ST	Assessment
001-0010	Regal Cleaners, 1603 S Church ST	Assessment
Graham		
001-0001	Harden Cleaners, 218 W Harden St	Closure
001-0005	Impressive Cleaners, 226 W Harden ST	Assessment
Beaufort (1)		
Washington		
007-0001	\$2.99 A Cleaner, 180 W 15th ST	
Brunswick (2)		
Calabash		
010-0002	Love Cleaners, Inc., 9956 Beach Dr	NFA
Southport		
010-0001	Towngate Cleaners, 715 N Howe St	Monitoring
Buncombe (6)		
Asheville		
011-0001	Swannanoa Laundry, 22 Church St	Interim Action
011-0004	Swannanoa Cleaners, 712 Merrimon Ave	Assessment
011-0005	Nu-Way Cleaners, 171 Patton Ave	Interim Action
011-0006	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 1378 Hendersonville Rd	NFA
011-0007	Swannanoa Cleaners, 1336 Patton AVE	Interim Action
011-0008	Crisp One Hour Cleaners, 121 Biltmore AVE	
Burke (3)		
Morganton		
012-0001	Ferree Cleaners, 406 S Sterling St	Assessment
012-0002	Jordan's Cleaners, 302 College St	Monitoring
012-0003	Superior Cleaners, 242 W Fleming DR	
Cabarrus (4)		
Concord		
013-0001	Fuller Supply Company, 191 NW Crowell Dr	Interim Action
013-0002	Caldwell Cleaners, 800 N Church St	Assessment
013-0004	Sunrise Cleaners, 14 E Cabarrus AVE	
Kannapolis		
013-0003	Jaye's One-hour Cleaners, 1803 N Main St	

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
(Certified Sites are *bold*, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Carteret (2)		
Morehead City		
<i>016-0001</i>	<i>Coastal Dry Cleaners, 3000 Arendell St</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>016-0002</i>	<i>Sunshine Cleaners, 1612 Bridges ST</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
Catawba (2)		
Conover		
<i>018-0001</i>	<i>Conover Cleaners, 430 Conover Blvd</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
Hickory		
<i>018-0002</i>	<i>One Hour Cleaners, 1925 NE 12th AVE</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Chatham (1)		
Chapel Hill		
<i>019-0001</i>	<i>Cole Park Cleaners, 11552 A US Hwy 15 501 N</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
Cleveland (3)		
Shelby		
<i>023-0001</i>	<i>Folks Dry Cleaners, 1165 E Marion St</i>	<i>Closure</i>
<i>023-0002</i>	<i>Folk's Cleaners, 200 W Marion ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>023-0003</i>	<i>Bills One Hour Cleaners, 410 S Lafayette ST</i>	
Cumberland (12)		
Fayetteville		
<i>026-0001</i>	<i>Mayflower Laundry And Dry Cleaning, 512 W Russell St</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>026-0002</i>	<i>Easy Wash Dry Cleaners, 5308 Bragg Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0003</i>	<i>Smittys Cleaners, 3060 Owen Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0004</i>	<i>Kore-o-mat Laundromat, 3311 Bragg Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0005</i>	<i>Davis Cleaners, 1672 Owen Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0006</i>	<i>One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 4924 Raeford Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0007</i>	<i>Parker Cleaners, 4950 Bragg BLVD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0008</i>	<i>Verne's Cleaners, 6341 Bragg BLVD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0010</i>	<i>Highland Cleaners, 2609 Raeford RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>026-0012</i>	<i>Hamont Cleaners, 5228 Bragg BLVD</i>	
<i>026-0013</i>	<i>A&H Cleaners, 4515 Bragg BLVD</i>	
Spring Lake		
<i>026-0009</i>	<i>Crown Cleaners, 115 S Main ST</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
Dare (3)		
Kitty Hawk		
<i>028-0003</i>	<i>Outer Banks Cleaners, Inc., 5593 N Croatan HWY</i>	
Manteo		
<i>028-0001</i>	<i>Ange Speed Wash, 118 US 64</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>028-0002</i>	<i>Outer Banks Cleaners, 414 US HWY 64</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Davidson (2)		
Lexington		
<i>029-0001</i>	<i>Country Club Cleaners, 972 S Main St</i>	<i>Certified</i>

Appendix A
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(Certified Sites are *bold*, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Davidson (2)		
Thomasville		
029-0002	<i>Young's Cleaners, 501 Randolph ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Davie (2)		
Advance		
030-0002	<i>K&R Cleaners, 5289 US 158 HWY</i>	<i>Investigation</i>
Mocksville		
030-0001	<i>Fallies Dry Cleaning, 899 S Main St</i>	
Durham (19)		
Chapel Hill		
032-0016	<i>Carolina Cleaners, 2214 Nelson HWY</i>	<i>Closure</i>
Durham		
032-0001	<i>One Hour Koretizing, 4404 N Roxboro ST</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
032-0002	<i>Plants Unlimited, 3535 Hillsborough Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
032-0003	<i>Triangle Square Cleaners, 4871 Apex Hwy</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
032-0004	Eakes Cleaners, 827 W Morgan St	
032-0005	<i>American Dry Cleaners, 4711 Hope Valley Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
032-0006	American Drycleaners, 700 Mallard Ave	
032-0007	<i>Model Laundry, 1001 Holloway St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
032-0008	<i>W.P. Ballard, 639 Junction Rd</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
032-0009	<i>TNT Cleaners, 5314 N Roxboro Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
032-0010	<i>Weavers Cleaners, 1212 Fayetteville St</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
032-0011	<i>Scott And Roberts Dry Cleaners, 733 Foster St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
032-0012	<i>Shannon Dry Cleaning and Laundromat, 3710 Shannon Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
032-0013	<i>BB&T, 1103 West Club Blvd</i>	<i>Remediation</i>
032-0014	<i>Hollywood Dry Cleaners, 3823 Guess Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
032-0015	<i>Durham Dry Cleaners, 2526 B Erwin RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
032-0017	<i>Durham Animal Clinic, 4306 North Roxboro RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
032-0018	H & S Cleaners, 105 W NC Highway 54, Suite 201	
032-0019	<i>New Method Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 1201 W Chapel Hill ST</i>	<i>Certified</i>
Edgecombe (2)		
Rocky Mount		
033-0002	<i>Thorne's Dry Cleaners, 502 Rose ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
033-0003	Prestige Cleaners, 620 E Thomas ST	
Forsyth (26)		
Kernersville		
034-0004	Hooker Furniture, 210 N Main St	
034-0007	<i>Camelot Cleaners, 820 S Main St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
034-0021	<i>Modern Cleaners, 211 N Main ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
034-0022	Warren Dry Cleaners, 129 Church LN	
034-0023	Classic Cleaners, 205 Bodenhamer ST	
034-0031	A Cleaner World #175, 611 N Main ST	

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Forsyth (26)		
Winston-Salem		
<i>034-0002</i>	<i>Shores Cleaners, 692 Hanes Mall Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
034-0003	A Cleaner World, 1221 W Academy St	
<i>034-0005</i>	<i>\$2.75 Cleaners, 1322 S Hawthorne Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
034-0006	Young Cleaners, 4309 N Liberty St	
<i>034-0008</i>	<i>Hour Glass Cleaners, 5955 University Pky</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>034-0009</i>	<i>Smith Dry Cleaners, 310 N Martin Luther King Jr Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0011</i>	<i>Camelot Cleaners, 1218 Waughtown St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0012</i>	<i>A Cleaner World, 3251 Healy Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0013</i>	<i>A Cleaner World #161, 101 S Peacehaven Rd</i>	<i>NFA</i>
<i>034-0014</i>	<i>Camel City Cleaners, 2808 Reynolda Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0015</i>	<i>Camel City Laundry, 501 E 3rd St</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>034-0016</i>	<i>\$2.50 Krystal Cleaners, 357 Jonestown Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>034-0017</i>	<i>Trade Street Cleaners, 426 N Trade Street</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>034-0018</i>	<i>U.S. \$2.09 Cleaners, 3915 Country Club Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0020</i>	<i>XL Cleaners, 3001 Unviversity Pky</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0024</i>	<i>Sunshine Cleaners, 5013 Country Club RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
034-0025	Smith Cleaners, Inc., 2802 University PKY	
<i>034-0027</i>	<i>Davis-Frye Cleaners, 704 Waughtown ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0028</i>	<i>One Hour Martinizing, 4332 Old Walkertown RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>034-0029</i>	<i>One Hour Martinizing, 4001 Country Club RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Gaston (6)		
Belmont		
036-0001	Untz Drycleaners, 514 Woodlawn Ave	
<i>036-0005</i>	<i>Prestown Cleaners & Laundry, 91 McAdenville RD</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
Gastonia		
036-0002	Carsons Drycleaners, 401 N CHESTER St	
<i>036-0003</i>	<i>De-lux Cleaners, 2529 W Franklin Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>036-0004</i>	<i>Union Road Cleaners, 2210 Union Rd</i>	<i>NFA</i>
<i>036-0006</i>	<i>One Hour Martinizing, 143 E Franklin BLVD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Granville (1)		
Oxford		
039-0001	Oxford Dry Cleaners, 700 Hillsboro St	
Guilford (35)		
Greensboro		
<i>041-0001</i>	<i>Cleaner Image, 4711 Lawndale Dr</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>041-0002</i>	<i>Cinderella Cleaners, 2043 Martin Luther King Jr Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>041-0003</i>	<i>U.S. \$1.75 Cleaners, 2900 Randleman Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
041-0004	Columbia Laundry Corp, 2507 Battleground Ave	
<i>041-0007</i>	<i>Master Kleen, 5324 Liberty Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>041-0009</i>	<i>Everhart Dry Cleaners, 1000 Summit Ave</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
041-0010	Glam-o-rama, 719 E Market St	

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Guilford (35)		
Greensboro		
041-0011	O Henry Cleaners, 3210 Summit Ave	
041-0014	Master Kleen Cleaners, 3402 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0015	Quality Cleaners, 4117 Spring Garden St	Certified
041-0017	Premier Cleaners, 513 Summit Ave	Assessment
041-0018	Dry Clean America, 403 W Meadowview Rd	Assessment
041-0019	Burnetts Cleaner And Laundry, 1932 E Market St	Assessment
041-0022	Fordhams Cleaners, 1900 Spring Garden St	
041-0023	A Cleaner City, 2804 Battleground Ave	Assessment
041-0024	A Cleaner World #162, 4506 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0025	Cleaner, 611 S Eugene St	
041-0026	A Cleaner World #168, 1949 Battleground Ave	Assessment
041-0028	Columbia Laundry, 920 E Bessemer Ave	Closure
041-0029	Presto Cleaners, 4625 High Point Rd	Assessment
041-0033	A Cleaner World #182, 531 College RD	Assessment
041-0034	Village Laundry, 707 College RD	Assessment
041-0035	The Cleaners, 829 W Lee ST	
041-0036	New Era Cleaners, 954 E Bessemer AVE	
041-0038	Phoenix Supply Company, 2701 Branchwood DR	Assessment
041-0039	One Hour Martinizing, 2519 High Point RD	
High Point		
041-0005	Dutch Cleaners, 800 S Main St	
041-0006	Eastgate Cleaners, 101 Greensboro Rd	Assessment
041-0013	Banner Laundry, 2117 N Main St	Assessment
041-0016	\$2.50 Pro Cleaners, 2406 N Main St	
041-0021	Gingiss Formal Wear, 906 N Main St	Assessment
041-0030	\$2.50 Cleaners, 1310 N Centennial St	On Hold
041-0031	A Cleaner World #102, 2517 S Main ST	Assessment
Jamestown		
041-0008	A Cleaner World, 102 W Main St	Assessment
Stokesdale		
041-0032	Stokesdale Cleaners, 8604 Ellisboro RD	Assessment
Haywood (1)		
Waynesville		
044-0001	Central Cleaners, 44 Church ST	Certified
Henderson (2)		
Hendersonville		
045-0001	Blue Ridge Cleaners, 503 E Seventh Ave	NFA
045-0002	Carolina Cleaners, 120 N Barnwell St	Assessment
Hoke (1)		
Raeford		
047-0001	Smitty's Cleaners, 214 N Main St	Assessment

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Iredell (5)		
Statesville		
049-0001	Smiths Dry Cleaners, 225 Gordon St	
049-0002	Johnson Cleaners, Inc., 1563 E Broad St	NFA
049-0003	Brookdale Cleaners, 975 Davie Ave	Assessment
049-0006	Campbell Cleaners, 634 S Center ST	
Troutman		
049-0004	Campbell's Cleaners, 171 Wagner St	Closure
Johnston (1)		
Smithfield		
051-0002	Glam-O-Rama Cleaners, 716 E Market St	Assessment
Lee (1)		
Sanford		
053-0001	Dryclean Express, 1117 Spring Ln	Remediation
Lenoir (2)		
Kinston		
054-0001	Vicks Cleaners, 2405 N Heritage St	Assessment
La Grange		
054-0002	The Cleaners, 603 E Washington ST	Assessment
Lincoln (3)		
Denver		
055-0003	Lowe's Cleaners, 3866 Hwy 16 North	Interim Action
055-0004	US \$2.50 Cleaners, 7558 NC 73 HWY	
Lincolnton		
055-0002	Lincoln Laundry and Dry Cleaners, 1220 E Main ST	Assessment
Martin (2)		
Robersonville		
059-0001	Williford Cleaners, 203 E Academy St	Assessment
Williamston		
059-0002	Town & Country Cleaners, 617 Washington St	
Mcdowell (1)		
Old Fort		
056-0001	Nichols Laundry And Dry Cleaning, 91 Catawba Ave	Assessment
Mecklenburg (65)		
Charlotte		
060-0001	A Cleaner, 5333 Monroe Rd	Assessment
060-0002	American Dry Cleaning Company, 309 E Morehead St	Monitoring
060-0004	Minute Man Cleaners, 3042 Eastway Dr	Assessment
060-0005	Mitchells Formal Wear Warehouse, 115 Scaleybark Rd	Interim Action
060-0006	Peoples Cleaners, 1930 Beatties Ford Rd	
060-0007	Quail Dry Cleaners, 8538 Park Rd	Closure
060-0008	Sno-white Cleaners And Launderers, 4400 Sharon Rd	Monitoring

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County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
Mecklenburg (65)		
Charlotte		
060-0009	<i>Springfresh Cleaner, 9800 Monroe Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0010	<i>Boggs And Company, 3931 Glenwood Dr</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
060-0011	<i>Sno-white Cleaners, 7629 Pineville-Matthews Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
060-0012	<i>Domestic Laundry - CAMDUS site, 801 S Mcdowell St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0013	Cunningham Cleaners, 104 S Sharon Amity Rd	
060-0014	<i>One Price Drycleaning, 816 E Arrowood Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
060-0015	<i>Carriage Fine Dry Cleaning, 8020 Providence Rd</i>	<i>NFA</i>
060-0016	<i>60 Minute Cleaners, 9100 S Tryon St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0017	Gateway Village Development, 700 W Trade St	
060-0018	Dynasty Cleaners and Laundry, 3145 N Sharon Amity Rd	
060-0019	Cunningham Cleaners, 2901 N Davidson St	
060-0020	Midtown Square One Hour Valet Dry Cleaners, 401 S Independence Blvd	
060-0022	<i>Rainbow Cleaners, 8500 Pineville-matthews Rd</i>	<i>Certified</i>
060-0023	<i>Prestown Laundry And Cleaners, 6214 Idlewild Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0024	<i>60 Minute Cleaners, 4447 The Plaza</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0026	<i>Sno-white Cleaners, 901 E 4th St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0027	Charlie Browns Dry Cleaners, 3701 Freedom Dr	
060-0028	<i>Sharon Cleaners, 4724 Sharon Rd</i>	<i>Remediation</i>
060-0029	<i>Abra Costumes, 1611 Central Ave</i>	<i>On Hold</i>
060-0030	<i>Village Cleaners, 7221 Albemarle Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
060-0031	<i>Sno-white Cleaners, 5669 Farm Pond Lane Four Seasons Shopping</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0032	<i>Eastway Quick Clean Service, 3052 Eastway Dr</i>	<i>Closure</i>
060-0033	<i>Jones Dry Cleaning, 1601 E 4th St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0035	<i>Ivory Cleaners, 2511 Westerly Hills Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0036	<i>Faulk Cleaners, 2615 Westerly Hills Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0037	<i>Dryclean Carolinas, 2508 South Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0039	<i>Providence Cleaners, 631 S Sharon Amity Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0040	<i>People's Dry Cleaners, 2133 Beatties Ford Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0041	<i>Holiday Cleaners, 2241 Beatties Ford Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0042	<i>Holiday Cleaners, 3221 Monroe Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0043	<i>Douglas Furrier and Cleaners, 1200 Charlottetown AVE</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0044	<i>Gay Laundry and Cleaners, 1101 N Brevard ST</i>	<i>NFA</i>
060-0045	<i>Carillon Building, 227 W Trade ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0046	Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 4735 Monroe Rd	
060-0048	<i>Dan Meigs Cleaners, 1101 Central Ave</i>	<i>Closure</i>
060-0049	<i>Starmount Cleaners, 6215 South Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0050	<i>Plaza Cleaners, 9002 JM Keynes DR</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
060-0051	60 Minute Cleaners, 6315 South BLVD	
060-0052	<i>JFR Cleaners, 9710 Monroe RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0053	<i>Prosperity Cleaners, 3020 Prosperity Church RD</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
060-0056	<i>Zenith Cleaners, 2301 South BLVD</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
060-0057	<i>Myers Park Cleaners, 1027 Providence RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>

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Mecklenburg (65)		
Charlotte		
<i>060-0058</i>	<i>Seneca Dry Cleaning, 5020 South BLVD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>060-0059</i>	<i>Coachman Cleaners, 4001 Park RD</i>	<i>Certified</i>
060-0060	Arrow Laundry & Cleaners, 1933 E 7th ST	
<i>060-0061</i>	<i>Derita Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 2414 W Sugar Creek RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>060-0063</i>	<i>King's Cleaner, 632 W Sugar Creek RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
060-0064	New Image Cleaners, 5655 E N Tryon ST	
060-0065	Tryon Mall Cleaning Center, 451 E Sugar Creek RD	
060-0066	Hickory Square Cleaners, 5724 E WT Harris BLVD	
060-0067	Blue Band 1 Hour Cleaners, 2216 Statesville AVE	
060-0068	Swan Cleaners, 7201 E Independence BLVD	
060-0069	Coleman Dry Cleaners, 2557 West BLVD	
060-0070	Segrest's Cleaners, 915 W Fifth ST	
Matthews		
<i>060-0003</i>	<i>Crossroads Dry Cleaners, 3607 Matthews-Mint Hill Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>060-0025</i>	<i>Ho Cleaners, 3116 Weddington Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
060-0034	Ho Cleaners, 10420 E Independence Blvd	
Pineville		
<i>060-0021</i>	<i>Hearts Dry Cleaners, 9101 Pineville-Matthews Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
Moore (5)		
Aberdeen		
063-0002	Carters Laundry and Cleaning, 1389 N Sandhills Blvd	
<i>063-0004</i>	<i>Soapy Bubbles, 1906 Poplar St</i>	<i>NFA</i>
Pinehurst		
<i>063-0001</i>	<i>Pinehurst Hotel Cleaners, 270 Mccaskill Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
Southern Pines		
<i>063-0003</i>	<i>Carters Laundry And Cleaning, 155 W New York Ave</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
<i>063-0005</i>	<i>Dry Clean Express, 1930 N Poplar St</i>	<i>NFA</i>
Nash (3)		
Rocky Mount		
064-0001	Clean-clean Dry Cleaners, 120 Winstead Ave	
064-0002	Clean-clean Dry Cleaners, 2408 Sunset Ave	
<i>064-0003</i>	<i>One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 129 S Church ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
New Hanover (11)		
Wilmington		
065-0001	Modern Dry Cleaners And Laundry, 1104 Fordham Rd	
<i>065-0002</i>	<i>Coastal Dry Cleaners, 4414 Shipyard Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>065-0003</i>	<i>Coastal Dry Cleaners And Coin Laundry, 4701 Oleander Dr</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>065-0004</i>	<i>Coastal Dry Cleaners, 2629 Carolina Beach Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
<i>065-0005</i>	<i>Williams Cleaners, 6845 Market St</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
<i>065-0006</i>	<i>Williams Fabricare Inc, 5521 Carolina Beach Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>

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New Hanover (11)		
Wilmington		
065-0007	<i>Coastal Dry Cleaners - Ogden Plaza, 6840 Market St</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
065-0008	<i>Kings Laundry, 4615 Market St</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
065-0009	<i>Coastal Cleaners, 7 S Kerr Ave</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
065-0010	<i>Modern Laundry & Dry Cleaners, 118 S 17th ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
065-0011	<i>\$.50 Cleaners at University Square, 810 S College RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Onslow (8)		
Jacksonville		
067-0001	Abc One Hour Cleaners, 2127 Lejeune	
067-0002	<i>Southern Cleaners And Laundry, 820 Court St</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
067-0004	<i>Coastal Dry Cleaners, 1170 Henderson Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
067-0006	<i>AI Cleaners, 327 Henderson Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
067-0007	<i>Quality Cleaners and Laundry, 701 New Bridge St</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
067-0008	Center Laundromat and Cleaners, 237 A New River DR	
Midway Park		
067-0005	<i>Village Cleaners, 175 Freedom Way</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
Swansboro		
067-0003	<i>Coastal Dry Cleaners, 628 W Corbett Ave</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
Orange (9)		
Carrboro		
068-0007	<i>Hangers Cleaners, 127 Fidelity St</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
068-0008	Jack's Cleaners, 302 E Main ST	
068-0009	<i>MEM One Hour Martinizing, 408 W Weaver ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Chapel Hill		
068-0001	<i>KSP Cleaners, 1490 FORDHAM Blvd</i>	<i>Remediation</i>
068-0002	<i>American Dry Cleaners, 201 S Estes Dr</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
068-0003	<i>Deluxe Cleaners, 227 S Elliott Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
068-0005	<i>Midtown Shops, 750 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
068-0006	<i>One Hour Koretizing Cleaners, 301 W Franklin St</i>	<i>Remediation</i>
068-0010	<i>Chapel Hill Cleaners, 422 W Franklin ST</i>	<i>Certified</i>
Pasquotank (1)		
Elizabeth City		
070-0001	<i>Southgate Koretizing, 1409 W Ehringhaus St</i>	<i>Remediation</i>
Pender (1)		
Hampstead		
071-0001	Hampstead Village Dry Cleaners, 102 Hampstead Village	
Pitt (7)		
Ayden		
074-0002	<i>Ayden Plaza, 144 Third St</i>	<i>NFA</i>
Greenville		
074-0001	Koretizing Cleaners, 2105 Charles St	

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Pitt (7)		
Greenville		
074-0003	Better Look Garment Care, 600 SE Greenville Blvd	
074-0004	<i>Bowen Cleaners, 2480 Stantonsburg Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
074-0005	<i>Bowen Cleaners, 3114 S Evans St</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
074-0006	Rabo Cleaners, 701 Hooker Rd	
074-0007	<i>One Hour Martinizing, 111 E 10th ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Polk (1)		
Tryon		
075-0001	<i>Brocks Cleaners, 46 Maple St</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
Randolph (1)		
Asheboro		
076-0001	Hillside Laundromat, 1007 S Fayetteville St	
Robeson (1)		
Fairmont		
078-0001	Stevens Dry Cleaners, 117 Center St	
Rockingham (2)		
Reidsville		
079-0001	<i>Hicks Poly Clean Center Self Service Laundry, 812 S Scales St</i>	<i>Remediation</i>
079-0002	<i>Penrose Mall, 1601 S Scales St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Rowan (7)		
Rockwell		
080-0007	Rockwell Dry Cleaners, Depot ST	
Salisbury		
080-0002	<i>Avalon Cleaners, 124 Avalon Dr</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
080-0003	<i>WMS Cleaners, 712 W Jake Alexander Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
080-0005	<i>M&S Cleaners, 1729 W Innes St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
080-0006	Highlander Center Laundry, 2000 Statesville BLVD	
080-0008	<i>Vogue Cleaners, 106 N Long ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Spencer		
080-0001	<i>Shuping Cleaners, 21 Park Plaza Park Plaza Shopping Center</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
Rutherford (1)		
Forest City		
081-0001	Cone Mills, 139 Depot St	
Sampson (1)		
Clinton		
082-0001	<i>Acme Cleaners, 209 Beaman ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Scotland (2)		
Laurinburg		
083-0001	<i>One Hour Cleaners, 1514 S Main St</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
083-0002	Village Cleaners, 1691 S Main ST	

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Stanly (2)		
Albemarle		
084-0001	<i>Dry Clean Express, 636 E Highway 24/27 Byp</i>	<i>NFA</i>
Norwood		
084-0002	<i>Garment Care Center, 560 Fork RD</i>	<i>NFA</i>
Stokes (1)		
Walnut Cove		
085-0001	<i>Klean Rite Cleaners, 318 N Main ST</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
Surry (3)		
Elkin		
086-0002	White Swan Rentals, 204 E Market ST	
086-0003	Lawrence Dry Cleaners, 221 W Main ST	
Mount Airy		
086-0001	<i>Modern Laundry And Dry Cleaners, 526 W Lebanon St</i>	<i>On Hold</i>
Transylvania (1)		
Brevard		
088-0001	<i>Rainbow Cleaners, 249 Caldwell St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Union (1)		
Monroe		
090-0001	<i>Prestown Presto Clean, 405 N Sutherland Ave</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Wake (44)		
Apex		
092-0030	<i>Best Dry Cleaners, 1781 W William St</i>	<i>NFA</i>
Cary		
092-0004	<i>Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 1207 Kildaire Farm Rd</i>	<i>NFA</i>
092-0011	<i>Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 107 S Edinburgh Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0029	<i>Galaxy Cleaners, 101 New Waverly Pl</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0037	<i>Avalon Cleaners, 686 Cary Towne Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0038	<i>Medlin Davis- Shoppes at Kildaire, 173 Cary Pky</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0040	<i>Village Cleaners, 6420 Tryon Rd</i>	<i>NFA</i>
092-0041	<i>Martinizing Dry Cleaners, 4246 NW Cary Pky</i>	<i>NFA</i>
Fuquay-Varina		
092-0044	Tops Cleaners, 534 N Main ST	
Knightdale		
092-0009	<i>Knightdale Cleaners, 1013 N Smithfield Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Raleigh		
092-0001	<i>Pro Cleaners, 8377 N Creedmoore Rd</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
092-0003	<i>Rainbow Cleaners And Laundry, 2915 Essex Cir</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0005	<i>DJ Cleaners, 3591 Maitland Dr</i>	<i>On Hold</i>
092-0006	<i>Hilkers Cleaners, 4043 Wake Forest Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>

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Wake (44)		
Raleigh		
092-0007	<i>Brothers Cleaners, 6144 Falls Of The Neuse Rd</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
092-0008	<i>Johnsons Dry Cleaners, 3534 Wade Ave</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
092-0010	<i>Fuller Supply Company, 421 Eby Dr</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0012	<i>Newtons Cleaners, 2023 Cameron St</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0013	<i>Medlin-Davis Cleaners, 2028 Cameron St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0014	<i>Glam-o-rama Cleaners, 3165 Capital Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0015	<i>Emporium Cleaners, 3501 Capital Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0016	<i>New Hope Cleaners And Tailors, 3901 Capital Blvd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0017	<i>Brothers Cleaners, 4221 Six Forks Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0018	<i>Ace Dry Cleaners, 4701 Atlantic Ave</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0019	<i>Sanitary Laundry, 417 Mcdowell St</i>	<i>Certified</i>
092-0020	<i>Sherrill's Dry Cleaning And Laundry, 7463 Six Forks Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0021	<i>T And J Cleaners, 2423 Crabtree Blvd</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
092-0022	<i>Medlin Davis Cleaners, 4434 Creedmore Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0023	<i>Popes Dry Cleaners, 7713 Lead Mine Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0024	<i>Pleasant Valley Cleaners, 4112 Pleasant Valley Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0025	<i>Hilkers Cleaners, 6325 Falls Of Neuse Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0026	<i>Ideal Cleaners, 7209 Sandy Forks Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0027	<i>Eagle Cleaners, 900 Spring Forest Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0028	<i>Joy Cleaners, 4503 Fayetteville Rd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0031	<i>The Cleaners, 3209 Avent Ferry Rd</i>	<i>Closure</i>
092-0032	<i>Greenbrier Cleaners, 4207 Fayetteville Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0033	<i>Courtesy Cleaners, 8111 Creedmoor Rd</i>	<i>Interim Action</i>
092-0034	<i>S & S Cleaning, 425 Chapanoke Rd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0035	<i>Sherrill's Dry Cleaners, 5563 Western Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0036	<i>North Boulevard Cleaners, 5141 New Hope Rd</i>	<i>NFA</i>
092-0039	<i>Brookside Dry Cleaners & Laundry, 1028 Brookside Dr</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
092-0043	<i>Ideal Cleaners, 2403 Wake Forest RD</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
092-0045	Holden Cleaners, 702 E Martin ST	
092-0046	<i>Flints Laundry and Dry Cleaning, 430 N Salisbury ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Warren (1)		
Manson		
093-0001	Boyd's Cleaners, 295 Manson Drewry RD	
Watauga (2)		
Boone		
095-0001	<i>High Country Cleaners, 396 E King ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
095-0002	<i>Trailway Laundry, 320 E King ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Wayne (3)		
Goldsboro		

Appendix A
Sites with Dry-Cleaning Solvent Contamination by County and City and
Sites Certified into the DSCA Program by County and City
(Certified Sites are *bold*, Site Status definitions follow Appendix A)

County, City, ID	Name and Address	Site Status
096-0001	Penny Dry Cleaners, 212 E Ash St	
096-0002	<i>Penny One Hour Cleaners and Laundry, 433 N Berkeley Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
Wayne (3)		
Goldsboro		
096-0004	<i>Paramount Cleaners, 225 E Walnut ST</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
Wilson (7)		
Wilson		
098-0001	<i>Koretizing Cleaners, 1313 Ward Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
098-0002	<i>Discount Cleaners, 700 Highway 301 Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
098-0003	<i>Exclusive Cleaners, 725 S Goldsboro St</i>	<i>Assessment</i>
098-0004	<i>Exclusive Cleaners, 1513 Ward Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
098-0005	Friendly Cleaners, 605 S Pender St	
098-0006	<i>Exclusive Cleaners, 1673 Parkwood Blvd</i>	<i>Monitoring</i>
098-0007	<i>Exclusive Cleaners, 2700 Ward Blvd</i>	<i>Assessment</i>

351 Identified Sites

270 Certified Sites

DSCA Site Status Definitions

- Certified:** The DSCA Program has entered into an agreement with a petitioner and is in the process of assigning a state-hired, independent environmental contractor to conduct a prioritization assessment.
- Assessment:** The DSCA Program's independent environmental contractor is currently determining the extent of soil and groundwater contamination at the site.
- Monitoring:** The DSCA Program's independent environmental contractor is currently monitoring the levels of contaminants in the groundwater.
- Remediation:** The DSCA Program's independent environmental contractor is currently performing cleanup at the site.
- Interim Action:** Site conditions are favorable for source removal or conducting a pilot study for remediation.
- Emergency:** The DSCA Program has determined there is an immediate need for corrective action to abate a potential hazard to human health or the environment.
- On Hold:** Please contact the site's project manager for more details.
- Closure:** The extent of contamination has been defined and is considered stable. The DSCA Program is in the process of developing and implementing a risk management plan to protect human health and the environment from remaining contamination.
- NFA:** No Further Action Required.